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PREFACE

With the transference of responsibility for statistical co-ordination from the late Ministry of Commerce to the Cabinet Secretariat the work relating to compendious statistical publications became the responsibility of the Central Statistical Organisation. The present issue of the Annual Statistical Abstract is the first to be brought out by the Central Statistical Organisation.

- 2. The Abstract seeks to present a representative selection of important heads of national statistics classified both by regions and by categories. The primary sources are indicated at the foot of each tabular statement.
- 3. The special features of the 1950 Abstract, which distinguish it from previous issues, are briefly indicated below:—
 - (a) A number of new tables have been introduced for the first time, as indicated in the table of contents. A list will be found in the appendix showing the tables added or deleted in this issue as compared with those in the previous issue;
 - (b) The manner of presentation of some of the tables, particularly those relating to Educational Statistics has been considerably modified with the assistance of the Ministry of Education;
 - (c) Explanatory notes have been added to each section of the volume describing the scope and coverage of the series presented. In particular attempts have been made to collect data from all the constituent units in the Indian Union, viz.: A, B, C, and D States.
 - (d) Where there has been any change in the method of computation or in the area covered in a given series from any year onwards, a line has been drawn to indicate that the series after the line is not comparable with that before it. Wherever necessary a footnote has been added indicating the nature of the difference;
 - (e) In order to effect economy in paper, the format has been abridged smaller types used in printing and the Abstract is issued as a single volume.
 - 4. Acknowledgement is due to the various Ministries of the Government of India and the State Governments for their continued cooperation, and for the suggestions made from time to time.

ISSUED BY
THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANISATION,
CABINET SECRETARIAT,
New Delhi, 3rd June 1952.

The following symbols have been used throughout the Abstract:

... = Not available,

... = Negligible or nil,

Some of the units of measurements used are explained below:

One lakh = 100,000

One crore = 10,000,000

One maund = 82 2/7 lbs.

One ton = 2,240 lbs.

CORRIGENDUM

Page 1, Last paragraph-

For "great" read "greater".

Pages 8 and 9, Table 3, Title line-

For "Monthly Temperature" read "Monthly Mean Temperature".

Page 27, Footnote-

For "excluding Jammu, Kashmir" read "excluding Jammu and Kashmir".

Page 35, at the bottom-source:

For "All-India Census Report, 1951" read "All-India Census Report, 1941".

Page 51, Table No. 20, under heading Population in Registration Area (in thousand) in the year 1946, 1947 and 1948 respectively—

For 265, 269 read 302, 480.

For 240, 511 read 242, 610.

For 242, 728 read 245, 459.

Page 56, Table No. 24, under heading in second line— For "Ptaients" read "Patient".

Page 79, Lines 1, 9, 19, and 42-

For "A and C States" wherever they occur read "A, C and D States".

Page 80, last but one line-

For "A and C States" read "A, C and D States".

Page 145-

For "Table 74", read "Table 47".

Page 224--

For "Daily Average" read "Daily Average Strength".

Pages 230, 231-

Under main heading "Establishment"—

Under sub-heading "Cost per head of average strength"-

In Total columns of Part "A" States-

For 1,226.13 read 100.39.

In Part "B" States-

Under PEPSU-

For 3,587-98 read 137.12.

Under Travancore-Cochin-

For 1,018.73 read 110.10.

Under Total-

For 5,178.01 read 136.11.

In Total Part "C" States-

For 1,603·29 read 123·23.

Under "Total Column" in the year 1949-

For 8,007.43 read 103.20.

Under heading "Directing charges"-

For 2,426 read 2,428.

```
Under sub-heading "Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of
        civil prisoners"-
   In Total Part "A" States-
      For 2102.69 read 205.16.
   Part "B" States-
    Under PEPSU-
      For 903.56 read 194.86.
    Under Travancore-Cochin for 312.54 read 148.2.
    In Total Part "B" States for 1,973-91 read 176-51.
   In Total Part "C" States-
      For 1,639.96 read 203.44.
   Under "Total column" in the year 1949-
      For 5.716.56 read 203.22.
   Under heading "other charges"-
    Under sub-heading "cost per head of average strength"-
    In Total Part "A" States--
      For 1,000.67 read 92.92.
   In Part "B" States-
    Under PEPSU--
      For 556.46 read 118.58.
   Under Travancore-Cochin-
      For 195.48 read 109.25.
   In Total Part "B" States-
      For 984.08 read 71.37.
   In Total Part "C" States-
      For 832.06 read 144.42.
   In "Total" for the year 1949-
      For 2,816.81 read 92.48.
   Under heading "Total cost per head of average strength"-
    In Total Part "A" States-
      For 4.257.34 read 398.46.
   In Part "B" States-
    Under PEPSU-
      For 2196.22 read 472.22.
   Under Travancore-Cochin---
      For 695.21 read 367.54.
   Under Total Part "B" States-
      For 4,454.08 read 387.70.
   Under Total Part "C" States-
      For 4.074.32 read 456.65.
   In Total for the year 1949-
      For 12,785.74 read 398.86.
Page 369, Table 97-
   Under Col. Heading "Travancore-Cochin"-
      For 16,525 read 16,835.
```

For 14,149 read 14,148.

For 812 read 317.

For 9,300 read 8,300.

For 8,832 read 3,332.

In Grand Total---

For 2,02,112 read 2,03,111.

Page 395, Table No. 102-

Under col. heading "Average Treasury Bill Rate per cent. per annum" In the 1947-48—for 0.4 read 0.45.

In the 1948-49-for 0.4 read 0.49.

In the 1949-50---for 0.4 read 0.50.

Page 459-

Against 1945-46 in col. 5, for 23:384 read 15,23:384.

Page 643, cols. 17 and 18 heading, for value added by manufacture (col. 6—col. 8—col. 10—col. 12) read Value added by manufacture col. 7—col. 9—col. 12—col. 14).

Page 664 for "returns" in 2nd line read "returns,"

Page 673, Footnote (1) to be deleted.

Page 674 in Col. 10-

For 88,092 read 88,101.

For 52,127 read 52,921.

For 17,282 read 16,946.

For 54.134 read 56,302.

For 211,635 read 214,270.

Page 674 in Col. 11-

For 18,886 read 18,497.

For 56,208 read 56,169.

For 213,472 read 213,044.

Page 685, Footnote (a) to be deleted.

Page 688, Col. 1 in lines (1, 8 and 15) for Permanent-way read Permanent way, etc.

Page 724, Col. 2 in, line 27 for 67,44,962 read 2,67,44,962.

Page 737 in line 15 for q read qo.

Page 737 in line 16 for Pn read pn.

Page 737 in line 38 for below read below:

Page 740, Col. 5 in line 6 for 10.3 read 192.8.

Page 750 Footnote (2) to be deleted.

Page 752 Footnote (2) to be deleted.

Page 765, Col. 3, in line 20, figure should be read as 1,44.

Page 765, Col. 5, in line 32, figure should be read as 11,45,92.

Page 766, Col. 5, in line 19, for 29,57 read 29,577.

Page 834, Col. 8, in line 8, for ,304 read 1,304.

Page 890, Appendix D, Indian Union, 1948-49-

Under main Heading A.—Net Domestic Product by Industrial Origin— Under sub-heading "Agriculture.....activities"—

For Axelliary read Ancillary.

Under Fishery for 6.2 read 0.2.

Under Mining manufacturing and Hand Trades for 28:0 read 15:0.

Under Mining for 0.9 read 0.6.

Under Factory Establishments for 2.9 read 5.8.

Under Commerce, Transport and Communications for 27.9 read 17.0.

Under Communications, Post, Telegraph and Telephone) for 0.9 read 0.3

Under Organised Banking and Insurance for 0.9 read 0.5.

Under Commerce and Transport for 24.9 read 14.2.

Under other services for 23.3 read 13.8.

Under Govt. Services (Administration) for 4.0 read 4.6.

Under Domestic services for 1.1 read 1.5.

Under House Property for 6.9 read 4.5.

Under Net Domestic Production at Factor cost for 97.9 read 87.3.

Under B-Net Domestic, etc.-

Under sub-heading Small Enterprises (largely household) for 23.9 read 53.5.

Under sub-heading larger enterprises for 10.2 read 10.5.

Under sub-heading unclassified items for 39.9 read 23.3.

Under sub-heading net domestic product for 87.9 read 87.3.

Under C.—shares of Govt. and Private sectors in net Domestic Product—

Under sub-head "Net output of Govt. Enterprises"—

For 5.3 read 3.0.

Under sub-head "Net output of Govt. Administration"-

For 4.0 read 4.6.

Under sub-head "Net output of Private Sectors"-

For 23.7 read 79.7.

Under sub-head "Net Domestic Product"-

For 57.8 read 87.3.

Under D.—Net National output at Factor cost (or National Income) —

Under sub-head "Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost"-

For 39.9 read 87.3.

Under sub-head "Net Earned Income from abroad"-

For 0.1 read -0.2.

Under sub-head "Net National Income"-

For 27.1 read 87.1.

Under Sub-head "Net National Income per Capita (in Rupees)— For 25.0 read 255.

Under E.-Net National Product at Market Price-

Under sub-head Net National Product at Factor Cost— For 57:3 read 87:1.

Under sub-head Indirect Taxes including miscellaneous fees— For 4.6 read 4.9.

Under sub-head Less Subsidies-

For 0.7 read 0.3.

Note.—Page xix, end of Contents, under Appendix, read F—List of tables added or deleted........894(a)-(d).

Pages 366-371 and 373-378, in Table Nos. 97 and 98 State figures relate to 1948-49.

In Appendix F, end of the book (read pages 894(a), 894(b), 894(c) and 894(d) respectively) for pages (v), (vi), (vii) and (viii).

CONTENTS.

 $[Note_{\bullet}--(*)]$ indicates new table and (†) modification of the original heading.]

N	o.		
	CLIMATE.		
	Explanatory Note		
1	Normal and Actual Annual Rainfall By Meteorological Sub		
2	Monthly and Annual Rainfall by meteorological sub-divisi percentage departures from Normal		
3	Monthly Temperature by meteorological sub-divisions.		
*4	Monthly maximum and Minimum Temperature in some tant centres, during 1949	imp	or-
5	Abstract of hours of bright Sun shine		•
	AREA AND POPULATION.		
	Explanatory Note		
6	Estimated Mid-year Population		
7	Area, Houses and Population-1941		
8	Variation in Population since 1921		
9	Population of Principal Towns		
10	Statistics of Selected Tribes	٠	
	MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.		
	Explanatory Note		٠
11	Number of skilled and unskilled Emigrants and their Del who proceeded to the various countries under Indian tion Act	enda Emi	nts gra-
12	Number of Emigrant skilled Workers and their Dependent Ports of departure	lants	by
13			
14 15	Number of Passengers carried in Unberthed Passenger Ship Number of Passengers (by Unberthed Passenger Ships) of Long Voyage with Ports of departure and destination		on .
16	Number of Passengers (by Unberthed Passenger Ships) or Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of d and destination	rried epart	on ure
17	Number of Passengers (by Unberthed Passenger Ships) c Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, w of departure and destination.		
18	Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond vince to Ports out of India, with Ports of departure an anation	the I nd de	Pro-
	†PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.		
	Explanatory Note		
19	Birth Rates, Death Rates and Infant Mortality Rates .		•
20	Abstract Statement of Births and Deaths in India and Deaths according to Sex, Town, or Country, Cause and		
†21 †22	Death Rate in Rural and Urban Areas and by Sex in Stat Birth Rate and Excess of Births over Deaths or Deaths ov in India		ths
23	Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population according to cause	e .	

Table N	lo. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS—contd.	Pagr
24	Number of State-Public, Local Fund and Private-aided Hospitals and Dispensaries, with Number of Beds available in them, Number of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them, Number of Indoor Patients died therein, also their Income and Expenditure	55
25	Number of State—Special, Railway, Private non-aided and Sub- sidised Hospitals, and Dispensareis, Beds available and Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them	57
26	Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries by diseases (All India)	59
27	Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1948 by States and Diseases	63
28	Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which articles were chemically examined	68
29	Number of Mental Patients-Religion, Mortality, Cost to Government, etc.	70
30	Types of Insanity of Mental Patients admitted in Mental Hospitals during the year 1948	72
31	Statement showing probable causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals in India—1948	73
	EDUCATION.	
	Explanatory Note	78
†32	Educational Institutions, Scholars and Expenditure—General Summary	81
†33	Number of Institutions for Men and Women, (By types)	82
†34	Number of Recognised Educational Institutions (By Management), Unrecognised Educational Institutions and Scholars	87
†35	Number of Scholars in Institutions (By types)	88
†36	Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institutions for General Education (By stages of Instruction)	93
†37	Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institutions for Professional and Special Education	97
†38	Expanditure on Education (By Sources)	101
†39	Sources of Expenditure on Education (By Management)	102
†40	Expenditure by types of Institution	104
†41	Teachers in recognised Schools for General Education	110
†42	Examination Results by Provinces	114
†43	Number of Institutions and Scholars in Rural Areas	131
†44	Expenditure on Rural Education by Sources	135
	†PRINTING PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS.	136
	Explanatory Note	190
45	Number of Printing presses at work and number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books published	137
	JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE.	139
	Explanatory Note	เลย
46	Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in India	140
47	Number of Cases decided in the Courts	144

Table	o No.	PAGE
	JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE—contd.	
48	Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted	146
49	Number and Value of Civil Suits instituted	148
50	General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits	150
51	General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Miscellaneous Cases	152
5 2	Civil Appellate Courts Appeals from Decrees	154
53	Civil Appellate CourtsMiscellaneous Appeals	156
54	Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred	158
5 5	General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases	160
56	General Results of Appeals and Revisions	162
5 7	Nature of Offences reported and Number of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted	164
58	Punishments inflicted in Criminal Cases	166
59	Strength and Cost of Civil Police	170
†6 0	Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned.	172
†61	Cognizable Crime—Class VI: Other Offences including offences under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Trials Act: Number of Cases and Persons concerned	180
6 2	Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned.	184
6 3	Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI: Other offences including offences under Special and Local Laws: Number of Cases and Persons	188
64	concerned	192
65	Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of	194
66	Strength and Cost of Military Police	200
67	Principal Police Offences: Number of Cases	202
68	Number and Distribution of Prisoners	204
69	Age and state of Education of Convicts	208
† 70	Number and Disposal of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails	210
71	Nature and Length of Sentences of Convicts admitted into Jails and Subsidiary Jails	214
72	Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted in Jails and Subsidiary Jails	218
73	Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners	222
74	Number of Convicts admitted who had been previously convicted	226
75	Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners, exclusive of cost of building, repairs, etc.	230
76	Conditions of Prisoners released from the Jails	232
77	Working of the Mark System in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails .	234

(xii)

Table	No.	PAGE
	NATIONAL FINANCE.	
	Explanatory Note	237
78	General Statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments	238
79	General Statement of the Ordinary Revenue	242
80	General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account	247
81	Customs Revenue and Expenditure	255
82	Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties	262
83	Receipts and Expenditure under Corporation Tax	269
84	Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	271
8 5	Opium Revenue and Expenditure	275
86	Land Revenue and Expenditure	276
87	Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure	278
88	Stamp Revenue and Expenditure	280
89	Forest Revenue and Expenditure	283
†9 0	Capital Expenditure on Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and	
	Drainage Works	285
91	Interest Receipts	286
92	Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief	288
	AND	
	†INCOME TAX : CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND.	900
	Explanatory Note	289
93	Classification of Income Tax demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of Total Income and Class of Assessees—(All India)	290
94	Classification of Super Tax domand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of Total Income and Class of Assesses-(All India)	298
†95	Classification of the Income Tax and Super Tax demand according to the Class of Assessees (by States)	304
	LOCAL BODIES.	9.63
0.0	Explanatory Note	361
96	Population and Constitution of Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure	362
97		366
98		373
99		380
100	Income and Expenditure of District and Local Boards	386
101		390
	• • • •	
	EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY.	
	Explanatory Note	391
102	·	395
103	0 6	397
104	Prices in Calcutta. Daily Average for December	398
105	Prices of Silver in London, New York and Bombay	399

(xiii)

Table	e No,	PAGE
	EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY—contd.	
106	Highest, Lowest and average (Annual) spot prices of Bar (lold and Sovereign in Bombay	400
107	Purchases and Sales of Sterling by Reserve Bank of India	401
108	Government Promissory Notes enfaced for Payment of Interest in London	402
109	Silver Redemption Reserve	403
110	Purchases and Sales of Silver	404
111	Number and Value of Money coined	406
112	Old Government of India Rupees (including small silver coins) received into the Mints for re-coinage, and silver coinage in each Mint.	409
113	Imports into and Exports from India of Gold (Coin and Bullion)	410
†114	Imports into and Exports from India of Silver (Coin and Bullion)	410
1115	Value of Gold and Silver (Coins and Bullion) received and the amount coined in the Mints	411
+116	Issues of India Notes by Denominations	412
117	Statistics of Notes Circulation in India	412
118	Absorption of Currency	413
119	Absorption of Small Coin	413
120	Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of Currency Department .	414
	†PRICES CURRENT.	
	Explanatory Note	415
121	Index number of wholesale Prices in India	417
122	Index Number of wholesale Prices in Calcutta	418
†123	Wholesale prices of certain staple articles of trade at Selected Stations	420
124	Working class cost of Living Index	429
†125	Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Essential Commodities in India in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per maund	432
126	Index Number of Security Prices in India	437
	BANKS.	
	Explanatory Note	438
127	Progress of Banking Capital in India	440
128	Proportion (per cent.) of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the several classes of Banks on 31st December each year.	445
129	Number and Amount of Cheques cleared at different Centres in India	446
	Joint Stock companies.	
	Explanatory Note	447
130	Joint Stock Companies Registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States and at work at the end of the financial Year : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	448
131	Joint Stock Companies Registered in Part 'B' States and at work at the end of the financial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up	
132	Capital Joint Stock Companies newly registeed in Part 'A' and Part 'C' State of Financial Very Clear Number and Paid on	454
	States during Financial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	458
133	Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'B' States during	-50
100	the Financial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	464

(xiv)

Table N	0.	PAGE.
	JOINT STOCK COMPANIES—contd.	
134	Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States during the Financial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	468
135	Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part 'B' States during the the Financial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	474
136	Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India, but working in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States at the end of the Finan- cial Year: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	478
137	Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part B' States at the end of the Financial Year:	409
	Class, Number and Paid-up Capital	483
	CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.	
	Explanatory Note	487
138	Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies	488
	INSURANCE.	
	Explanatory Note	493
†139	Revenue account of Indian Life Insurers	494
140	Amount of Life Assurance Funds, other Insurance Funds, Paid- up Capital and total realisable Assets of Indian Insurers	494
141	Amount of new business by Indian Insurers and of total Life Insurance business in force at the close of the year	496
142	New Life Insurance Business effected by Non-Indian Insurers in India	496
143	Total Life Insurance business remaining in force in India of Non-Indian Insurers	497
144	Amount of Income and Outgo of Post Office Insurance Fund and Total Sums assured in force (and Bonuses) at the end of the year.	497
145	Post Office Insurance Fund Account	498
146	Post Office Life Insurance and Endowment Assurance	499
147	Particulars relating to Premium derived from Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Indian Insurers	500
148	Particulars relating to Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Insurers	501
	AGRICULTURE.	
	Explanatory Note	502
149	Total Area and Classification of Area in India, in acres	504
150	Area under Irrigation in India, 1948-49	506
151	Area under Irrigation in India, 1948-49	508
152	Area under Crops in India, 1948-49	512
153	Yield of Principal Crops in India, 1949-50	526
154	Area Surveyed and Assessed	53 0
	IRRIGATION.	
	Explanatory Note	537
155	Irrigation Works-Principal Results of Operations	538
156	Details of operations of Irrigation and Navigation works	542
157	General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and	
	Drainage Works	544

Table No.		PAGE
	FORESTS.	
	Explanatory Note	54
158	Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce	548
159	Protection of Forests—Results of Protection from Fire and from	940
	Cattle	550
	MINERAL PRODUCTION.	
	Explanatory Note	551
160	Production of Minerals in the Indian Union	552
161	Average number of persons employed daily in the production of minerals from mines in Indian Union for which reliable returns of labour statistics are available	559
	†INDUSTRIAL LABOUR.	
	Explanatory Note	560
†162	Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States.	562
163	Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part 'B' States.	586
164	Average Annual Earning of Factory Employees (by States)	611
165	Average Annual Earning of Factory Employees (by Industries) .	611
166	Wages in Tea Plantations and Mining Industry	612
167	Statistics of accidents, holidays, and convictions, etc., in case of Factories subject to the Factories Act	613
	SPECIAL INDUSTRIES.	
	Explanatory Note	617
168	Cotton Mills-Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles	618
169	Jute Mills-Capital, Looms, Spindles and Mill consumption .	620
170	Woollen Mills-Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles	621
171	Paper Mills—Number, Capital, and Production	622
172	Breweries—Number and Production	623
	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.	
	Explanatory Note	624
173	Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by States)	629
174	Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by Industries)	632
175	Manufacturing Establishments classified according to Productive Capital employed	638
176	Manufacturing Establishments classified according to Number of Wage Earners	640
177	Manufacturing Establishments classified by Value of Products .	642
178	Cotton Mills-Production	644
179	Production of Selected Industries in India	648
180	Index Number of Industrial Profits	658
181	Interim Index of Industrial Production	659
182	Interim Index of Industrial Production (New-Series)	660
183	Industrial Disputes in India	662

(xvi)

Table No	•	Page.
	TRADE UNIONS.	
	Explanatory Note	664
184	Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of the Registered Trade Unions in India	668
185	Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from whom returns were received, classified according to Industries	668
	PATENTS AND DESIGNS.	
	Explanatory Note	667
186	Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom	668
	RAILWAYS.	
	Explanatory Note	671
187	Railway Statistics—Summary	672
188	Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India	677
189	Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India	679
190	Financial results in respect of State Railways including worked lines	685
191	Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible	686
192	Gross Earnings from each Class of Traffic	687
193	Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons	688
	MOTOR VEHICLES.	
	Explanatory Note	690
194	Number of Motor Vehicles in India taxed during the last quarter of the year	691
195	Statement showing Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicle Fees in India	694
196	Statement showing Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicle Taxes	6 9 5
	ROADS.	
,	Explanatory Note	697
197	Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities	698
198	Subventions from the Central Road Fund	702
199	Expenditure from the Central Road Fund	702
	SHIPPING.	
	Explanatory Note	703
200	Vessels Entered and Cleared at Ports in India, distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast.	704
201	Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered with Cargoes or in Ballast at Ports in India from Foreign	
	Countries, distinguishing Nationalities	706

(xvii)

Table No.		Page.
	SHIPPING—contd.	
2 02	Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast from Ports in India to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities	707
203	Total Shipping of five Principal Ports-Summary	708
204	Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards be- longing to or registered in India as it stood on 31st March of each year	711
205	Ships first Registered at Indian Ports	712
	CIVIL AVIATION.	
	Explanatory Note	714
206	Indian Airline Operations Scheduled Internal and International Services	715
	POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE.	
	Explanatory Note	717
207	General Statistics of the Post Office	718
208	Estimated Number of Letters, Post Cards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets	719
209	Total Number and Amount of Money Orders	720
210	Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors, and Amount of Deposits	722
211	Receipts and Charges of the Post Office	723
2 12	Post Office Capital Account—Expenditure	724
213	Telegraph lines—Summary	725
214	Telegraph Office—Summary	726
215	Telephone lines—Summary	727
216	Telephone Offices—Summary	728
217	Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs	728
218	Radio Telegrams	730
219	Capital, Revenue and Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department (including Telephone & Wireless Branch)	730
220	General Results of the Posts and Telegraphs Department .	731
	MERCHANDISE MARKS.	
	Explanatory Note	732
221	Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act	733
	WRECKS AND CASUALTIES.	
	Explanatory Note	734
222	Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters	735
	†FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR.	=6.5
4000	Explanatory Note	736
†223 †224	Value of Total Trade in Merchandise and Treasure Index Numbers of Quantum and Price Level of Imports and	739
#00P	Exports	740
*225	Index Numbers of Quantum and Price Level of Imports and Exports (Revised Series)	740

(xviii)

Table No.		PAGE.
	FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR—contd.	
226	Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment	741
227	Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination	7 47
228	Value of Re-Exports of Merchandsie (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination	753
229	Quantity and value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchan- dise from India to Foreign Countries	757
230	Quantity and value of Exports of Principal Articles of Mer- chandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India to Foreign Countries	776
231	Quantity and value of Re-exports of Principal Articles of Mer- chandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India to Foreign Countries	785
*232	Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas—1949-50 .	787
*233	Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas—1949-50 .	794
*234	Value of Re-Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas—1949-50	800
235	Value of Treasure (Private and Government) imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of consignment	807
236	Value of Treasure (Private and Government) exported from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of destination.	813
237	Balance of Trade	817
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.	
	Explanatory Note	818
238	Current Account	820
239	Capital Account	821
240	Current Account, Currency Area-wise	822
	COASTING TRADE.	
	Explanatory Note	824
241	Total Value of Coasting Trade	825
242	Total Value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure imported into and exported from the several Maritime States of India	826
	INLAND TRADE.	
	Explanatory Note	828
243	Movement of certain Principal articles by Rail and River between	4 90

(xix)

Table No),	PAGE
	LAND FRONTIER TRADE.	
	Explanatory Note	85
*244	Trade with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan (Rail-borne Trade at Stations adjacent to Land-Frontier Routes)	853
*245	Trade with Pakistan, Afghanistan and Iran	85
	MISCELLANEOUS.	
246	Consumption of Electricity—Segregation of Kilowatt-hours sold to ultimate consumers by public electricity undertakings in Indian Republic (1n Million Kilowatt-hours)	858
†247	Consumption of Electricity—Total installed capacity and Kilowatt-hours generated and sold by the public Electricity undertakings in the Indian Republic	860
248	Petrol—Monthly Sales for civilian use in India	862
249	Petrol—Receipts from Tax on Sales of Motor Spirit and Lubricants in India	863
250	Petrol-Central Government's Revenue from Motor Spirit .	864
251	Salt—Statement showing Manufactures, Issue, and Average Selling Price of Salt	868
252	Liquor, Opium, and Others.—Number of Shops licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium, and Other Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from licence fee, duty, and other items of Excise Revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of Population	866
253	Opium—Number of Chests of Provision Opium sold for Export and Issues of Medical and Excise Opium (for Export and Local Consumption)	870
254	Opium—Issue and Production—Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per bigha of Benares Opium	872
	APPENDIX.	
A	Rates of Excise Duty on Liquors, Opium and other Drugs in each State as on 1st April 1950.	873
В	Currency	882
C	Rates of Income-Tax and Super-Tax as on 1st April 1950 .	883
*D	National Income	888
*E	Electoral Statistics	891
	(i) Number of Voters and constituencies in each State	892
	(ii) Representation in Legislative Assemblies and the House of Parliament	893
	(iii) Representation in Legislative Councils together with Constituencies for the purpose	893
	Index	895

CLIMATE.

Meteorological data are recorded at over 250 observatories distributed all over the country and maintained by the India Meteorological Department of the Ministry of Communications. Besides these, there are over 2,500 rain recording stations maintained by the respective State Governments.

The present system of territorial divisions has been in vogue for a long time except for changes necessitated by mergers and the formation of new States. The meteorological divisions shown correspond more or less to the chief political divisions. All figures upto 1946 relate to undivided India; thereafter they are representative of the present territory of the Indian Union.

Rainfall.—Actual rainfall is recorded at 8-30 hours I. S. T. each day throughout the country. It is tabulated at the offices of the State officers controlling registration of rainfall and published in the State Gazettes. They are subsequently consolidated and issued by the India Meteorological Department in the form of two publications each year viz., "Daily Rainfall of India" and "Monthly Rainfall of India".

Normal rainfall is the average over a period of years. The normals in use at present are based on data collected upto 1940.

Table 1 gives the normal and actual rainfall for the various Meteorological Sub-divisions of the country for the years 1940 to 1949. Table 2 gives for these divisions monthly and annual rainfall during 1949 with percentage departure from normal.

Temperature.—Temperature readings are taken at most of the observatories twice a day at 8-30 hours and 17-30 hours I. S. T. For this purpose thermometers are put in the shade in what are called "Stevenson Screens".

Mean temperature is calculated as the average of the maximum and minimum temperatures.

Sunshine.—Sunshine is the condition at the earth's surface when the sun casts a well-defined shadow. It is recorded at the principal observatories in India, by standard Campbell-Stokes recorders.

Monthly and annual data are shown for 1949 and annual only for 1946 to 1948 in Table 5.

These data are published in great detail by the Meteorological Department in the "Monthly Weather Reports" and the "Annual Summary".

2 CLIMATE

No. 1.—Normal and Actual Annual Rainfall, by Meteorological Sub-Divisions.

	Norma! ACTUAL RAINFALL			ALL (INCH	L (INCHES).	
States.	Sub-Division.	fall (Inches).	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
Port ' A ' States.						
Assam	Assam , , .	99-73	94.0	108.5	104-5	104.6
Bihar	Bihar	48·76 58·74	40·5 49·4	48•5 57-5	50·9 63·1	45-5 62-0
Bombay	Bombay-Deccan Gujarat Konkon Saurashtra and Cutch	32·89 37·04 107·50 19·84	81·1 31·3 121·1	26.5 34.2 73.7	30-5 41-6 120-9	35.6 34.1 118.3
Madhya Pradesh	Berar Madhya Pradesh—East Madhya Pradesh—West	33-66 56-06 48-34	40•0 57•9 53•0	20-4 38-2 34-3	39.5 61.5 57.7	31·5 58·3 51·4
Madras	Madras Coast—North Madras-Deccan Madras—South-East Malabar	38-25 23-98 36-48 108-29	44·4 29·8 44·7 110·2	38·3 20·6 37·2 105·7	32·1 18·1 31·1 107·5	41·6 28·7 46·7 124·4
Orissa	Orlssa . ,	58-98	67-4	58-7	56-8	61.0
Punjab	Punjab-East and North ,	24-11	20.6	19-2	34-4	19-1
Uttar Pradesh ',	Uttar Pradesh—East Uttar Pradesh—West	39·48 38·43	32·7 34·5	29-8 23-2	40·4 47·6	42·1 37·9
West Bengal	West Bengal	63-14	65-9	87.8	72-7	74.2
Part ' B ' States.						
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad—North	38·78 31·35	34·7 31·3	23·0 17·7	37·8 22·7	39·1 31·1
Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir	41.91	31.9	36-3	49-9	42-9
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal	36.75	39-2	27-1	47-1	37-7
Mysore	Mysore	35-82	44-3	34-9	34.0	42.7
Rajasthan	Rajasthan—Rast	27·12 11·10	24·7 13·0	17·2 14·2	39-9 15-2	27-6 1 3-4
Part ' C ' States.	ľ					
Vinunya Pradesh .	Vinúhya Pradesh .	44-13	35•7	26-4	48-2	89-3
Andamans and Nicobara	Bay Islands		125-5	(a)111·0		

No. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL, BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS—contd.

		A	OTUAL RAINI	PALL (INCHE	9).
States.	Sub-Division.	1944.	1945.	1946,	1947.
Part ' A ' States.					
Assam	Assam	97-0	106-2	103-41	108-75
Bihar {	Bihar	47·1 56·7	47·4 49·3	53-71 63-27	42·88 47·68
Rombay	Bombay-Deccan Gujarat Konkan Saurashtra and Cutch	36-7 46-5 107-8	27·7 48·8 122·5	42-42 43-53 130-94	33-74 33-88 115-24
Madhya Pradesh {	Berar Madhya Pradesh— East Madhya Pradesh—West	46-1 63-3 65-9	35-7 60-2 50-1	36-47 57-19 52-94	81-56 62-20 55-01
Mudras	Madras Coast—North Madras—Deccan Mudras—South East Malabar	45·5 28·8 47·6 91·9	36·3 19·6 29·9 90·9	42•22 28•17 49•22 130•83	40-56 25-75 38-79 108-94
Опавва . , .	Orissa	64-1	58-0	64-66	53-99
Punjab	Punjab-East and North .	26.3	27-5	20-71	24-42
Uttar Pradesh . {	Uttar Pradesh—East Uttar Pradesh—West	40·5 31·8	37·2 44·3	19-36	38-38 36 72
West Bengal , .	West Bongal	08-5	69-7	82-93	• •
Part ' B ' States.					
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad—North	36·1 32′5	85•2 31·9	34-36 29-71	37·72 36·88
Jammu and Kashmir .	Kashmir	45.2	33-0	36-44	34-09
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal	48-1	44-2	50-98	42.50
Mysore	Mysore	39-2	28.7	46-51	84-59
Rajasthan . {	Rajasthan—Rast	91·8 22·0	35·7 14·5	35-70 9-09	28·98 10·11
Part ' C ' States.	}				
Vindhya Pradesh .	Vindhya Pradesh	89-5	39-3	49-84	46-82
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands		{		••

No. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL ANNUAL RAINFALL, BY METEOROLOGICAL SUB-DIVISIONS—concld.

States.	Sub-Division.	ACTUAL F	RAINFALL IEB).	RAINFA	EN OF 1949 LL PROM MAL.
project.		1948.	1049.	Actual (Inches),	Per cent.
Part ' A ' States.					
Assam	Assam	117-84	109-10	+9.37	⊣-9
Bihar	Bihar	50·31 55·82	56·37 55·17	+7·61 +1·43	4 16 + 3
$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Bombay-Deccan Gujarat Koukan Saurashtra and Cutch	37·10 17·22 116·24	35.63 34.51 119.21 21.32	$^{+2.74}_{-2.53}$ $^{+11.71}_{+1.48}$	+8 -7 +11 +7
Madhya Pradesh {	Berar Madhya Pradesh—Bast Madhya Pradesh—West	38·75 54·59 55·00	48·32 58·05 50·53	+14.00 +1.99 +2.19	+44 +4 +5
Madras {	Madras Coast—North Madras—Deccan Madras—South East Malabar	37·10 21·39 32·44 111·28	46.57 28.29 31.41 105.75	+8.82 +4.31 -5.07 -2.54	+ 22 + 18 - 34 2
Orissa	Orissa	51-18	54-22	-4.76	8
Punjab	Punjab-East and North .	26.70	21.38	-2.73	11
Uttar Pradesh . {	Uttar Pradesh—East Uttar Pradesh—West	50·25 44·42	42-84 41-0	+3·36 +2·57	+ 8 -!-7
Weat Bengal	West Bengal	73-03	67.78	+4.59	
Part ' B ' States.					
Πyderabad . {	Hyderabad—North Hyderabad—South	40·41 30·36	40-57 30-46	+1·79 -0·89	+5 -3
Jammu and Kashmir .	Kashmir	49-32	36.78	5.13	~-12
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal	49-32	\$5.82	0-93	3
Mysore	Музоте	40-45	33.00	-2.82	-8
Rajasthan {	Rajasthan—East Rajasthan—West	29·55 10·03	21-86 8-94	-5·26 -2·16	10 19
Port ' C ' States,					
Vindhya Pradesh .	Vindhya Pradesh	56-58	39-72	4-41	—1 0
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands.			:	

No. 2.—Monthly and Annual Rainfall by Meteorological Sub-divisions, with percentage departure from Normal—1949.

States.	Sub-division.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.
Part 'A' States.	Assam , {	0·85 +23	0·79 —48	2-92 8	14·10 +70	15·52 +7
Bihar , . $\left\{\right.$	Bihar	0.62 +17 0.98 +10	1.63 +117 0.66 55	0-25 46 0-55 36	$egin{array}{c} 1.36 \\ +143 \\ 2.47 \\ +274 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3·97 +86 3·50 +92
Sombay . , $\left\{ \right.$	Rombay-Deccan Gujarat Konkan Saurashtra and Cutch	0 0 −100 0 −100 0 −100 0 −100	0 100 0·01 86 0 100 0·06 40	0·19 +12 0 -100 0·03 -63 0 -100	0·34 -48 0 -100 0·15 -60 0 -100	$2.89 \\ +149 \\ 0.11 \\ -52 \\ 5.35 \\ +277 \\ 0 \\ -100$
.Madhya Pradesh {	Berar	0.02 94 0.03 92 0.02 96	0.06 85 0.13 86 0.37 45	0.02 94 0.07 85 0.10 80	0·06 81 0·31 59 0·07 81	$1.49 \\ +192 \\ 1.75 \\ +180 \\ 0.86 \\ +87$
Mudtas	Madras Coast—North Madras-Deccan Madras—South-East Malabar	0·15 59 0 100 0·38 69 0·04 93	0.05 90 0 100 0.10 98 0.11 80	0.08 93 0.02 89 0.03 95 0.20 87	$0.99 \\ +25 \\ 0.31 \\ -58 \\ 1.95 \\ +21 \\ 3.91 \\ -6$	3·25 +66 2·49 +44 3·52 +32 14·88 +95
Orisea	Orissa {	0·11 78	0·24 —76	0·20 78	1.65 + 29	2·82 —8
Punjab	Punjab(1) {	0·20 —76	1·96 +96	0·28 —68	0·17 60	0·39 34
Uttar Pradesh .	Uttar Pradesh—East { Uttar Pradesh—West {	0·11 82 0·30 97	1·47 +141 2·09 +120	0·94 87 0·20 68	0-11 45 0-25 11	0.99 + 62 0.60 5
West Bengal	West Bengal {	0·28 —45	0·21 —80	1·80 + 20	5·64 +222	8·61 +55
Port ' B ' States.	Hyderabad—North . {	0·03 —82	0·04 95	0·05 —88	0·34 —66	1·80 +71
Hyderabad ,	Hyderabad—South . {	0-01 94	0 —100	<u>0</u>	0-45 53	$^{1 \cdot 65}_{+ 28}$
Jammu and Kashmir .	Kashmir . , {	3·53 —12	7·13 +57	4·46 6	2·01 45	2-22
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and {	0 100	0·16 11	0·01 —94	0 100	0-78 + 97
	{	0 100	0 100	0·14 —58	1·27 —23	$3.79 \\ +4$
Rainethan	Rajasthan—East . {	0-05 82	0·04 84	0 —100	0·01 —92	0·20 49
Rajasthan , , {	RajasthanWest . {	0·06 —54	0·11 48	0 —100	0·01 91	0·18 45
Part ' C' States. Vindhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh . {	0·12 —84	0·91 +23	0·12 —68	0·01 —96	0·52 + 30
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands					• •

NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in Inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from Normal.

No. 2.—Monthly and Annual Rainfall by Meteorological Subdivisions, with Percentage departure from Normal—1949—contd.

					
States.	Sub-division.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
Part 'A' States	Assam {	22:10 +12	17·57 · -2	17·05 +6	13·00 + 6
Bihar $\left\{ \right.$	Bihar {	7·94 +7	12·99 + 2	14·52 +18	9-31 -4-4
	Chota Nugpur }	6·84 —10	13·97 - 3	15·19 +8	3·2: +:
ſ	Bombay-Deccun . {	3·72 —33	7·09 —19	0·16 +2	11·29 + 9
	Gujarst	1.16	12·67 13	8.51	10.8
Sombay {	Konkan	15·54 —40	42·46 +8	23.13	28·1 +13
Į	Saurashtra and Cutch {	0.56	9·08 +24	8·60 +105	2·0
(Berar	8·68 + 14	13·90 + 45	5·09 —26	14·7 +14
Hadhya Pradesh	Madhya Pradesh—East	7.69	14.96 13	15.47	11.2
dronya gracesh	Madhya Pradesh—West	5.91	13·79 —12	10.06 - 22	13.8 +7
ſ	Madras Coast-North	4.12	8-89	6.84	5.9
)	Madras-Deccan . }	3.01	+ 56 3-54	4 21 4 65	+ 5 8-9 + 6
fadras {	Madras-South-East	+ 27 2.76 + 70	+18 4-78 +85	+ 25 5-98 + 63	2.1
	Malabar	19·33 —20	28·29 + 6	16·23 +2	12.4
Prissa	Orlssa {	5·13 -42	9·65 29	11·04 10	10-4
unjab	Punjab (I) {	0·75 65	11·41 +64	3·35 —50	2.5
ſ	Uttar Pradesh-East {	1·74 62	11.42	13·30 +17	10.3
Jttar Pradesh .	Uttar Pradesh-West {		15·06 +28	12.77	8-3
West Bengal .	West Bengal {		14-10	13·20 —2	9-1
Part 'B' States.	Hyderabad-North . {	6-52 + 2	12·34 +17	5·88 26	10-
fyderabåd .	Hyderabad—South . {	4·81 +7	6.77	5·13 —13	8-
ammu and Kashmir .	Kashmir {	2·50 +14	5·26 16	3-64	1-
ladhya Bharat and	Madhya Bharat and { Bhopal.	9.94	12·01 +7	5·39 - 40	11· +
Bhopal. Aysore	Mysore {	2.81	6.54	6.15	3.
			10.65	-{ 15 3-91	4-
Rajasthan {	Rajasthon—East . {	- 46	+17	54	+
1	Rajasthan-West . {	0·81 27	4.92 +46	1.58 —60	1.
Part ' C ' States. ' 'Indhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh . {	2·23 —54	14·54 + 3	9·24 —20	8- +-
indamans and Nicobars	Bay Islanda				

NOTE.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in Inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from Normal.

No. 2.—Monthly and Annual Rainfall by Meteorological Sub-divisions, with percentage departure from Normal—1949—concid.

States.	Sub-division.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total for the year 1949.
Part ' A ' States. Assam	Assum	6·18 +13	0·46 62	0·56 +47	100 ·10 +0
Bihar {	Bihar	3·70 + 47 2·85	0.06 84 0	0·02 87 0·05	56-37 + 16 55-17
Bombay	Chota Nagpur	3·62 22 1·05 2 4·00 12	0-33 72 0-14 56 -35 65	-79 0 - 100 0 - 100 0 - 100 0 - 100	+3 35-63 +8 34-51 -7 119-21 +11
	Saurashtra and Cutch	0.07 86	100	0 100	$21.32 \\ + 7$
Madhya Pradesh	Berar	$egin{array}{c} 4.30 \\ +136 \\ 6.37 \\ +150 \\ 5.45 \\ +191 \end{array}$	0 100 0 100 0 100	0 100 0-03 - 87 0-01 - 17	48-32 +44 58-05 +4 50-53 +5
Madras	Madras Coast North Madras Deccan Madras South Rast	10.83 +50 4.12 +1 5.70 -21 7.55	1.84 -59 1.22 -44 3.73 -56 2.72	0 100 0 100 0-15 96 0-08	46.57 +22 28.29 +18 31.41 -14 105.75
Orissa . , .	Malabar	31 12·11	0.02 99	95 0 100	2 54-29 8
Punjab	Punjab (I) {	-+ 113 0-05 87	0	0.12	21.38
Utter Pradesh .	Uttar Pradesh—East	* 3·27 +80	0-01 95	100	42-8 4 +8
	Uttar Prodesh West	0-75	-100	0·02 95	41·00 +7
West Bengal	West Bengal {	4·74 +12	0·01 —99	0·02 86	67:73 +7
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad—North . {	3·21 +26	0·07 —92	-100	40·57 +5
Lyderapad ,	HyderabadSouth . {	3·26 16	0·08 93	0 100	30 -46 3
Jammu and Kashmir .	Kashmir {	1:24	1·26 + 103	1·55 26	36-78 12
Madhya Bharat and Bhopai.	Madhya Bharat and { Bhopa!.	1+62 + 59	0·13 78	100	35-82 3
Mysore	Mysore	8·04 +51	0·53 78	0 —100	33-00 8
Rajasthan	Rajasthan East .	-26 -51	0·05 → 72	0 —100	21·86 19
Part ' C ' States.	Rajasthan West . {	0-05 76	-100	0·02 83	8:94 19
Vindhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh . {	3·09 + 98	100	0 100	39·72 10
A ndamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands				••

Norg.—The first row of figures against each Sub-division shows the actual rainfall in Inches and the second row of figures shows the percentage departures from Normal.

No. 3.--Monthly Temperature by Meteorological Sub-divisions -- 1949.

States	Sub-division	Jan.	Feb.	Mar,	Apl.	May.	June,
Part ' A ' States.	·						
Assam	Assam	63.9	66-9	73.3	73-7	79•5	81.7
Biha	Bihar	63-5	65-9	76.3	82.5	84-5	87-1
1	Chota Nagpur	64-3	67.8	78.1	85.0	87.3	87.3
[Bombay-Deccan .	71.9	74.7	82.7	86.7	86.5	81.5
Bombay .	Gujarat	71.7	73.3	81.7	87-6	80.8	89-5
1	Konkan ,	77.7	76.5	80.7	83.4	85.1	81.6
ſ	Berar	71.0	73-9	84.7	91.9	94-7	86-3
Madhya Pradesh	Madhya Pradesh-East	67-5	71.4	81.5	88-6	91.3	85-1
MERCHAN PERCENT	Madhya PradeshWest	69-1	70-7	80.9	89-5	94.2	87-4
(Madras Coast-North	73.9	77.2	82-1	86.1	88-1	88-1
,	Madras-Decean	75.1	79.5	86.7	91.5	90-5	87.0
Madras . {	Madras-South-East .	76.0	78-9	83.2	87.4	87.3	86-3
	Malabar	79-8	80.7	84-1	84.7	82.6	79-
Oriess	Orissa	70-8	74.3	82-6	86.7	88-1	87-
Punjab . ,	Punjab (I)	59-9	61.7	72-2	85-5	93.7	93.7
ſ	Uttar Pradesh—East	62.9	66.0	76-5	87.3	91.2	93-7
Uttar Pradesh {	Uttar Pradesh—West .	61.2	63.7	73-1	85.7	92.7	93-9
West Bengal .	West Bengal	67.3	70.1	80.0	82.0	83-3	85.8
Part ' B ' States. Hyderabad ,	Hyderabad—North .	71.9	75.3	84.3	89-3	89-9	83.4
Tyuerabad .	Hyderabad—South	73-1	77.1	85.2	89.9	89-9	85.1
ammu & Kashmir	Kashmir						٠,
fadhya Bharat	Madhya Bharat and	66-8	68.3	77.5	87-9	93.5	88-3
and Bhopal,	Bhopal.						
dysore	Мувоге	70-1	74.0	79.3	81.0	78.8	74-9
ulugthan [Rajasthan—East	65.7	67-0	77.1	89.8	97-1	92.0
ajusthan .	Rajasthan—West .	63.1	65.7	76-1	88.5	96-0	92-6
Part ' C ' States. 'indhya Pradesh	Vindhya Pradesh .	63.7	66-9	75-9	87.9	94.3	90.9
ndaman and Nicobars	Bay Islands	80.7	78-4	80.9	81.9	82.3	79-9

Source: Ministry of Communication.

No. 3.—Monthly Temperature by Meteorological Sub-divisions—1949—contd.

States.	Sub-division.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Part ' A ' States.							
Анназо	Assam	82.8	83.0	82.5	80-1	71.5	62.4
	Bihar	84.2	84-1	84.6	82-2	68-8	61-1
Bihar . {	Chota Nagpur	82-1	81-1	81.5	78-5	66-5	62.7
{	Bombay-Deccan .	78-9	78.3	76.7	78-0	72.7	70-9
Bombay .	Gujarat	84.7	82.8	82.8	83.0	75.8	70-1
	Konkan	81.3	80.3	79-3	81.2	79.5	78.5
(Berar	81.0	81-9	78.0	79-6	72-4	71.3
Madhya Pradesn	Madhya Pradesh—East	79-5	79.5	79-5	77-6	68-0	66.7
l	Madhya Pradesh-West	80.5	80-0	79.5	78-1	68.5	66.7
ſ	Madras Coast-North	83.7	84.3	83-5	83-5	77-1	74.3
	Madras-Decean	83.9	83.3	81.6	82.5	75.8	73.4
Madras .	Madras-South-East	84.3	84.5	83.9	83.0	83-7	76.5
	Malabar	78-7	70.5	79-5	80.5	80.7	79•7
Orissa	Orissa	83.7	82-9	83-4	81.9	74-1	70-3
Punjab	Punjab (I)	85-9	87-1	87-4	78.2	64.9	57.7
{	Uttar Pradesh East	86-3	83-8	84-0	80.3	66.7	59.8
Uttar Pradesh	Uttar PradeshWest	85 ?	89.5	83-7	78-1	65.5	58.3
West Bengal .	West Bengal	89:0	83.6	84.0	82-3	71-7	\$4.9
Part ' B ' States.							
١	Hyderabad-Notion .	78.0	78-5	77-5	78-3	71-9	71.3
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad-North .	80-4	80-7	79-8	80.5	73.7	72.7
Jammu & Kashmir	Kashmir						
Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	Madhya Bharat and Bhopal.	80-9	79-9	80-1	78-1	67-9	63-8
Mysore	Mysore	73.5	73-5	72.5	74-8	71-1	69.0
Rajasthun . {	Rajasthan- Bast .	85-1	83-3	85-1	80-1	48·3	62.0
	Rajasthan — West .	88-7	85:7	89-3	80-1	68:5	62.0
Part ' C ' States,	Vindhya Pradesh .	82.9	81.3	81.9	77.7	61.9	60-4
Vindhya Pradesh . Andamans and Nicobars.	Bay Islands	78.9	79-5	78.7	79.2	79-7	79.5

No. 4.—Monthly Maximum and Minimum Temperture in some important centers during 1949—contd.

				-	Janu	iary.	Febr	uary.	Mai	ch.
(Cent	tres.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Ahmedabad			,		88-2	62.7	88.5	62-0	98-6	70-6
Ambala				.	78-6	46.0	74.3	49.6	85-4	59-6
Bamrauli					77-0	50.6	80.0	55-0	92-1	64.1
Bangalore					80.0	57.6	85-1	60.7	91.0	66-8
Begumpet					84.9	56-6	90-2	59-5	98-4	67.7
Belgaum	•				83-4	57-4	87.2	57-9	93-0	63-9
Bombay					86.3	68.8	85-4	68.3	88-8	73.3
Calcutta					81.1	57.7	85.4	60.6	94-2	71.6
Cuttack					84.0	61.2	89-2	63-5	97-8	72.7
Darj celing					48.5	36.1	49.0	36-9	58.0	44.2
Dibrugarh	•				72.5	51-1	75.3	54:6	77.8	60.4
Walter					79-1	54-1	81.7	56-1	91.9	65-8
aipur					77-5	50.6	79-4	51.5	89.5	61.0
odhpur		•			80.0	51.8	82-4	53.6	92.9	63-X
Kodaikanai		•	٠	.	62.4	45.9	64-4	46-2	68.9	50-4
ucknow					76.8	49-9	78-4	53.8	90.6	61.6
fadras					83-4	67.2	88-3	68.3	92.6	73.0
fangalore .	•	,			89-3	69-9	87-8	72.0	90-3	77.0
Tagpur					84-9	54.8	89-3	57-2	99-3	66-4
lew Delhi					74-4	48-0	76-3	49.7	86-2	59.5
atna					75-8	53-5	77.0	56-1	90-1	65.5
oona ,					88-0	55.7	91-1	55-1	99-1	63.8
lajkot .					86-2	55.0	88.7	58-4	98.3	65-1
hillong	•	•	•	.	58-9	39-2	61-0	41.5	70-9	51 · 1.
imla					52.0	39-1	47-8	35.5	57-8	46-9
rinagar .				.	44.8	32.0	39.0	27.5	54.7	3 5-8
richinopoly		•	٠	.	83.3	67-5	91-4	69-3	96.8	72.8
rivandrum .					87-8	71.6	89-8	72-5	90-9	75-4
isakhapatna	m			.	80.8	65.6	×3·4	69-6	86.2	74-9

Source: Ministry of Communications.

No. 4.—Monthly Maximum and Minimum Temperature in some important centres during 1949—contd.

				Ap	ril.	Ma	ıy.	June.		
Cent	res.			Max.	Min,	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
Ahmedabad .			_	105.0	76.2	106.0	82.2	101.2	83.0	
Ambala .			. }	100.8	70.3	105-9	80.6	106-8	82-2	
Bamrauli .				102-9	75.3	105-2	82.2	105-8	85.6	
Bangalore .			,	92.3	70.6	89.7	70∙3	83:9	67.3	
Begumpet .			- 1	101.6	75-5	100-5	79.5	93-0	74.9	
Belgaum .	٠			93.5	66.5	89.8	68-6	81.5	68-2	
Bombay				90.6	77.6	92-2	80-5	88 2	78·5	
Calcutta .				91.7	75.8	92.2	77.5	93-8	79-4	
Cuttack .	٠			98.2	78.5	98-5	80.1	97-7	81-0	
Darjeeling .				59-6	47-6	63.9	53.5	65-5	57-5	
Dibrugarh				78.3	64.8	84.8	71.0	86-6	74.2	
lwalior .	٠	٠		104-6	78-4	100-4	85-6	106-3	86-2	
Saipur .			. }	102.5	71.4	108-4	82.5	102:0	80-6	
odhpur .	,		.]	105.2	75.2	109-5	85-2	102-6	83.6	
Kodaikanal .				69-5	54.0	67.9	54-5	65-4	53-8	
Lucknow .				101.3	73.4	102-7	80.7	104-6	84.3	
Madras .				96-1	80.2	96.5	81-1	95.9	78-9	
Mangalore ,				90.9	80.7	88-7	77.1	83.8	74-2	
Nagpur .				106-2	75:2	107.6	82.3	96.3	77-3	
New Delhi .				100-5	71.4	105.4	81-2	104-1	85.5	
Patna				94-6	73-4	95-6	77.3	95.9	80-5	
Poona	•	,		101-7	68-7	97-3	73.6	88.9	73.3	
Rajkot .				105-4	71.5	106⋅6	78∙3	101.5	80.2	
Shillong .		•	.	69-6	54.2	72-4	58.0	73-4	63.7	
Simla	٠			70.5	54.7	76-1	61.1	76-7	60-5	
Brinagar .		٠		69-5	47-4	77.4	54-6	78-2	56·ã	
Frichinopoly		•	•	99-1	79·1	97.6	78-3	97-3	79-2	
Trivandrum				90.2	77.7	88-1	76.9	84-4	74.7	
Visakhapatnam			.	88-1	79.4	90-2	81.3	91.0	81.4	

12 CLIMATE

No. 4.—Monthly Maximum and Minimum Temperature in some important centres during 1949—contd.

					Ju	ly.	Aug	ust.	September.		
•	l'en	tres.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
Ahmedabad		·-			93.2	79-6	91.1	77.9	92.1	77.0	
Ambala				.]	98-5	7 7 ·8	94-8	78:0	97-9	77-0	
Bamrauli					93.0	80.8	88.8	78-7	91-0	78-5	
Bangalore			٠	.	80.7	66.5	80.6	66·5	79-3	65-9	
Begunspet			,	.	86-3	72-7	87-2	72.4	85-4	72-1	
Belgaum		٠			77.5	68.3	77.3	67.6	77-2	66-7	
Bonibay					86-6	78.0	85.8	76.8	85-1	75-7	
Calcutta			,		89.0	79.5	89-7	79-5	90.3	79-0	
Cuttack					90·1	78-8	87.7	77.7	89-2		
Darjeeling					1-00	57.7	65.8	58-0	65-9	56-0	
Dibrugarh		•		.	87.1	75.3	87-3	75-4	87-3	74-1	
.iwalior			,	.	92-5	78-9	90.0	78-5	91.0	77-6	
Jaipur					92.2	78-1	91.3	75-5	94.3	76-7	
fodhpur					95-8	80.2	92.3	77-1	99.5	79-	
Kodaikanal				-	63-8	52.7	64-1	52-8	64.0	53-1	
Lucknow					93-1	80-8	89-1	78-9	80-9	77-H	
Madras					93-0	77.5	92.5	77.3	90.7	77.0	
Mangalore					83-5	73.8	83.6	74.9	83-6	74-4	
Nagpur					87.8	75.0	88-0	75-1	87-6	74-4	
New Delhi				- 1	93.7	80.1	93-6	79.1	94.7	78-2	
Patna .		٠	•		89-8	79-3	89.6	80.0	90.5	79-7	
'юоца ,				.	84-1	72.5	83-2	71.0	83.2	70.3	
Rajkot		•	•	.	93-2	78-2	90.7	75-9	90-7	75.6	
hillong	•	•	•	.	75-2	64-6	75-2	64-8	74-9	62.6	
Simla .			٠		08·8	58-8	68.8	58.0	69-7	56-8	
rinagar	•	٠		. [88-1	66∙5	85.4	62.7	85-1 '	54.6	
l'richinopol y		•	•		94.5	77:8	94-3	77-3	92-4	76-5	
'rivandrum					84-1	73-5	84-6	74.0	83-9	74:2	
isakhapatn:	ЯM]	87-1	79-2	89-7	79-6	87.5	78-1	

No. 4.—Monthly Maximum and Minimum Temperature in some important centres during 1949—contd.

				l	Octob	er.	Nove	mber.	December.		
(Cent	res.			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
Ahmedabad					95.9	76.1	91.1	66.1	85.2	59-6	
Ambala				. }	92.8	64∙0	83-0	47.0	72.7	41.7	
Bamrauli		,	-		90-7	71-0	80.5	53-4	74.7	46.3	
Bangalore					82.1	66-9	79.6	60.8	78-7	56.3	
Begumpet					88.1	70.3	85-7	57.9	85.5	54.7	
Belgaum	,		,		82-9	64.9	82-2	58.7	⊁3 ∙3	56.3	
Bombay	,				88.7	76.9	90.3	71.9	86.8	67-2	
Calcutta	-				91.1	76.5	84.1	62-2	79.7	53,9	
Cuttack		,	٠		88.7	• •	84.2	68-6	82.9	60-2	
Darjeeling			,		65.1	53.2	56.0	42.1	48·9	34.4	
Dibrugarh		*	,		85-9	71.0	80.7	57-8	71.8	50-8	
Gwalior	,	•	*		92.5	69.7	85-3	55-2	77-6	48-7	
Jaipur					92.9	65-5	84.1	50∙0	76.3	45-1	
Jodhpur				.	96.2	69.5	87-2	56-6	79.8	49-9	
Kodaikanal			•		63.7	52.3	60.7	48.3	62-5	46.3	
Lucknow			,		90.8	69.5	81.3	52-6	74.8	46.0	
Madras			,		91.3	76.9	85-2	71.4	88.6	67-4	
Mangalore		,	٠		85-6	75.5	89-4	72-4	84-2	68-8	
Nagpur					87.7	69.7	84.4	55-1	84-1	53-7	
New Delhi	•		٠		92.0	65.2	81.6	50-4	72.9	44-9	
Patna .		•	•	-	90.8	75.3	80.1	57-9	74.3	49.1	
Poona .				-	88-2	68.7	87.7	57-2	87-4	52-1	
Rajkot	•	•	•	-	95.4	70.7	910	59.9	84-4	53 ·5	
Shillong		•	•		72-9	56∙9	67·4	44.8	58-7	37-4	
Simla .		•			66.0	51.7	. 57-9	43.0	50-1	30-5	
Srinagar				.	72.2	41.4	57.7	28.6	46.7	25-1	
Trichinopoly	y	•	•		90.7	75.0	86.3	72.4	85-7	68-5	
Trivandrum					86-1	74-4	86.6	73 ·2	88 6	71.4	
Visakhapatr	am	•	. •]	86-9	77.2	83.2	70.0	81.2	65-6	

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine.

				Brig	ht Sunshine				
Station, Latitude and	Period.	-	No. of days with duration.						
Longitude.			Nil or trace.	0·1 to 3 hours,	3·1 to 6 hours.	6·1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.		
New Delhi Lat. 28°35'N, Long. 77°12'E,	1949— January . February March .		0 0 0	2 0 4	2 3 8	10	17 18 11		
	April . May . June .		0 0 0	0 0	1 3 8	6 7 8	28 21 14		
	July August September		1 2 0	11 2 4	5 2 1	9 10 11	5 15 14		
	October . November December		0 0 0	0 0 2	1 0 1	4 3 8	26 27 20		
	1949 . 1948 . 1947 . 1946 .		3 11 14 13	25 30 27 27	30 38 53 22	96 97 101 85	211 190 169 215		
Srinagar . Lat, 34°05'N. Long. 74°50'E.	1949— January . February March .		8 12 5	12 7 8	9 3 8	2 6 6	0 0 4		
	April . May . June .		3 1 0	2 1 7	10 6 12	5 7 9	10 16 2		
	July . August . September		0 1 2	2 2 7	6 3 2	18 7 5	10 18 19		
	October . November December	:	2 9 6	2 2 7	2 8 7	7 4 11	18 12 0		
	1949 . 1948 . 1947 . 1946 .		49 69 50 37	54 61 36 44	71 58 59 51	82 83 94 90	109 95 125 143		
Jodhpur'. Lat. 26°18'N. Long.¶73°01'E.	1949— January . February March .		0 0 0	0 0 2	2 0 8	7 5 4	22 28 22		
	April . May . June .		0 0 0	0 0 1	0 2 1	6 5 6	24 24 22		
			1 0 0	7 4 1	4 8 1	8 11 5	11 13 2		
	October . November		0 0 0	0	0 2 2	2 1 0	29 27 29		
	1949 . 1948 . 1947 .		1 5 2 4	15 22 15 16	20 24 19 24	60 63 69 49	269 252 257 271		

Source: Ministry of Communications.

CLIMATE

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine—contd.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.			Bright Sunshine.						
	Period.			Percentage	Duration in the month or year.				
			Total hours for the month or year.	of possible hours of sunshine in the	Maximum,		Minimum.		
				month or year.	Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.	
New Delhi Lat. 28°35'N. Long. 77°12'E.	1949— January February March		248·4 246·4 231·2	78 79 62	9·9 10·7 9·9	7,11 15 27, 31	0·2 3·1 0·1	14 5 10	
	April . May . June .	•	290·3 292·3 243·5	75 69 58	11·5 11·4 11·2	21,22,29 18 11	3·1 4·4 3·4	3 12 9	
	July August September		150·2 246·2 238·5	35 60 64	11·4 11·7 10·3	29 3 8	0.8	18, 19 18, 19 18	
	October . November December		294·5 293·5 265·0	83 92 83	10-4 10-5 9-7	31 6 5 days	5·9 6·3 1·7	2 27 9	
	1949 1948 1947		8,040·0 2,893·8 2,762·2	68 66 62	11·7 12·0 12·0	VIII	0 0 0	VII,VIII 7 months VI,VII, IX	
	1946 .		2,961.3	72	12.6	VI	0	5 months	
Srinagar Lat. 84°05'N. Long. 74°50'E.	1949 — January February March		75·1 63·4 135·3	24 21 37	6·5 6·3 10·0	18 5, 28 26	0 0	6 days 6 days 4 days	
	April . May . June .		191·0 263·0 148·5	50 61 34	11.5 12.2 10.2	29 29 4	0 0 0 3	2, 9, 10 27 20	
	July August September		237·3 255·1 239·5	54 61 64	11·4 11·5 10·4	17 14 9	1.5	2 28, 29	
	October . November December	:	245.4 161.3 128.5	70 52 42	10·2 9·5 8·6	26 4 3	0 0	22, 28 4 days 5 days	
	1949 .		2,133-4	48	12-2	v	0	10 months	
	1948 . 1947 . 1946 .	:	1,768·3 2,575·3 2,489·8	40 58 56	12·2 12·1 12·4	V, VII V, VI	0·1 0 0	II 8 months 9 months	
Jodhpur . Lat. 26°18'N. Long. 78°01'E.	1949— January , February March .	:	282·1 269·4 276·9	85 85 72	10·3 10·7 11·1	27 27 27	3·5 6·8 2·1	13 12 10	
	April . May . June .	:	306·9 303·7 294·2	80 73 71	11.6 11.9 11.9	22 16 21	7·5 3·4 2·3	11 25 8	
	July August September		208·5 240·7 273·6	49 60 74	11·5 11·3 10·8	24 11, 23,	0 0·2 0·7	8 4 1	
	October . November December	:	312·7 293·9 300·4	87 90 92	10·9 10·6 10·4	24 7 4, 5, 6	6·6 4·4 5·4	25 29 17	
	1949 . 1948 . 1947 . 1946 .	:	3,363·3 3,218·4 8,320·0 8,309·9	76 78 75 76	11·9 12·2 12·2 12·1	v, vi V v, vi Vi	0 0	VII VII,VIII VIII,IX VII,VIII	

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine—contd.

		Bright Sunshine.						
Station, Latitude and Longitude. Jaipur Lat. 26°55′N. Long. 76°50′E.	Period.		No. of days with duration.					
		Nil or trace.	0·1 to 3 hours.	3.1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.		
		0 0	1 1 3	5 1 2	6 4 8	19 22 18		
		0 0	0 1 4	0 4 6	5 13 6	25 13 14		
	0 1 1	1 1	9 2 2	10 8 2	6 11 7	2 9 18		
		0 0	1 1 0	0 0 1	5 2 2	25 27 28		
	2045	6 13 8 7	25 47 34 32	39 30 88 38	75 55 63 52	220 221 222 241		
Bombay Lat. 18°54' N. Long. 72°49' E	1949 January . February March .	l n	1 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 25	26 27 6		
	April . May . June .		0 3 7	0 6 10	6 11 2	24 10 7		
	July August September		8 8	10 5 8	4 7 5	0 2 0		
	October . November December	0	3 0	6 0 0	10 2 0	12 28 31		
	1949	40	39 36 29 35	47 53 28 30	75 59 70 109	178 197 191 124		
Bangalore Lat. 12°58'N. Long. 77*35'E.	1949— January February March	0	0 1 0	0 1 0	9 7 1	22 19 30		
	April May June	2	0 2 7	1 5 13	15 11 6	14 11 2		
	July August September		11 16 9	8 8 10	4 3 8	1 1 1		
	October . November December .		3 2 0	11 3 1	12 11 12	5 14 18		
	1949 1948 1947 1946		51 64 53 67	61 62 56 65	99 122 118 100	188 110 121 118		

CLIMATE

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine—contd.

Station, Latitude and Longitude,			Bright Sunshine.					
	Period.	Tota !	Percentage of possible	Duration in the month or year.				
		hours for the month or year.	hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Maximum.		Minimum.		
		or year.		Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.	
Jaipar	1049 January			10.0		0.1		
Lat. 26°55'N. Long. 75°50'E.	February March	. 265-9 264-9 261-5	81 84 70	10.6 11.0 11.1	26 28 4 davs	0·1 3·0 1·4	9, 10	
	April .	305·7 256-2	80 61	11·7 11·6	23 17, 18	6·8 2·1	6 26	
	June .	. 220.4	53	11.2	19	1.8	30	
	July August September	. 123-4 218-0 246-0	29 53 67	10-3 11-2 11-5	24, 30	0	4 days 18 1	
	October November December	296·6 298·5 296·6	86 92 91	10·9 11·3 10·5	7, 8 10 4	2·6 1·7 5·2	25 29 17	
	1949 .	. 3048-1	71	11.7	17	0	VII.	
	1948 1947 1946	2912-9 3067-0 3124-4	67 71 72	12:0 12:8 12:1	V, VI VII	0	1X 4 month V,VI,VII 5 months	
Bombay . Lat. 18°54'N. Long. 72°49'E.	1949— January February March	279-2 273-1 261-4	81 85 70	10-2 10-4 9-7	17, 18 7 31	0·8 8·8 7·2	14 24 23	
	April May June	286-7 217-9 146-2	76 54 37	10-6 10-5 10-3	29 28 16	8·1 0 0	27 23 4 days	
	July August September	81·7 103·6 81·8	20 26 22	8·8 9·6 8·5	30 31	0 0	8 days 9 days 9 days	
	October . November December	236·4 306·7 318·2	65 91 93	10·6 11·4 10·5	30 10,11 1,3,20	0·1 7·1 10·0	11 18 6, 10,	
	1949 .	2592.9	60	11:4	12	0	5	
		2608·5 2651·9 2296·3	58 60 56	11:4 11:0 10:9	V! X V	0.5	months 6 months 1V, X VI, VII,	
Bangalore Lat. 12°58' N, Long. 77°35'E.	February	282·0 254·4 311·7	80 78 83	10-1 10-7 10-8	28, 29 26, 29 23	6·4 2·5 7·2	1 8 18	
	April May June	253,9 216·1 134·6	70 55 35	11-0 10-4 9-6	17 25 13, 14	5·9 0 0	25 21,22 5, 27	
	July August September	93·5 88·9 127·3	24 23 35	10·0 9·3 9·4	18 10 29	6) 0	11,12,25 12,26,27 20,21	
	October November December	. 190·9 241·0 272·2	52 70 77	9-9 10-7 9-7	29 14 14, 29	0·7 0·2 4·9	22 17 27	
	1049 .	. 2471-5	56	11.0	17th	o	5 months	
	1948 1947 1946	. 2420·0 2461·7 2322·3	55 50 53	11·1 11·7 11·7	April IV IV V	0 0 0	4 months 6 months 6 months	

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright Sunshine—contd.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.]	Bright Sunshine.					
	Period.	No. of days with duration.						
	Teno	Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3·1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.		
Trivandrum Lat. 8°29'N. Long. 76°57'E.	January February	0 0 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	5 6 3	22 20 28		
	April	0 8	7 8 6	4 6 7	7 5 9	11 12 C		
	July August September	1 1	12 9 7	5 9 5	8 8 11	2 4 6		
	October	1 0 1	7 6 5	6 5 2	13 7 8	8 15		
	1948	17 0 28 15	70 53 51 41	52 61 65 54	90 114 85 107	132 129 136 118		
Madras Lat 13°04'N, Long. 80°15'E,	1949 January February March	0 0	0 0	1 0	2 6 0	27 21 31		
	April	0 2 0	0 3 2	1 4 7	4 6 6	25 16 15		
	July	9 2 3	6 9 7	7 12 7	9 12 9	7 3 4		
	October	3 1 0	1 0	1	10 7 6	14 26 24		
	1949	13 11 17 30	23 33 35 36	45 45 44 44	77 98 83 82	207 179 186 173		
Kodzi kanal Let. 10°14'N. Long. 77°28'E.	1949	1 0 0	2 1 0	3 4 0	7 4 9	18 19 22		
	April May June	0 1 0	0 3 10	5 12 18	11 13 4	14 2 0		
	July August September	1 2 1	17 8 9	8 13 13	5 8 7	0 0 0		
	October Navember December	1 1 1	9 10 1)5 5 3	5 6 8	1 8 18		
	1949	9 18 17 28	70 74 94 101	97 100 84 83	87 112 93 92	120 62 77 61		

⁽a) Average of 11 months.(b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 26 days.

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright Sunshine—contd.

			Brigi	it Sunsi	ine.		
Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	Total hours for the month	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine	Durat	lon in th	e mont	h or year.
		or year,	in the month	Ma	ximum.	Mi	n imum ,
			or year.	Honr.	Date.	Hour	. Date.
Trivandrum Lat. 8°29'N. Long. 76°57'E.	1949 January February . March	279·4 255·3 311·7	77 77 84	10·8 10·9 11·2	18 3 10	0·3 0·8 6·6	1 9 2
	April May June	194·0 193·3 107·8	53 50 29	10-9 10-4 8-8	25 8 3	0 0·3 0	16 23 8 days.
	July August September	115-5 153-2 169-9	30 30 47	10.5 10.8 9.9	22 19 27	0 0	4 days. 31 20
	October November . December .	176·5 166·9 238·2	48 48 68	10·8 11·1 10·9	3 24 13, 16	0 0·2 0	22 20 27
	1949	2361·7 2548·9 2431·0 2328·7	54 58 56 58	11.6 11.6 11.7	VI V V	0 0 0	7 month 5 month 9 month 7 month
adras Lat. 13°04'N. Long. 80°15'E.	1949— January February March	310·7 280·0 334·5	87 86 89	11-1 11-4 11-3	28, 29 25, 26 23	5-0 3-4 9-8	g 15 31
	April May June . ,	298·2 246·9 239·2	80 62 62	11·4 12·2 12·1	17 18 1:1	4·4 () 13	13, 21 16
	July August September	179·4 179·7 150·9	45 46 41	11.6 11.2 10.1	18 23 23	0 0 0	10, 11 11, 12 2, 17, 21
	October November December	283.0 266.5 295.6	63 77 84	11·1 11·2 11·0	4, 13 8 13	0 0 6.0	20,26, 27 16 27
	1949	3014·6 2856·5 2878·2 2718·3	68 65 66 62	12·2 12·1 11·8 11·9	V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V V	0 0 0	6 months 5 months 7 months 8 months
odai kanal Lat. 0°14'N, Long. 77°28'E,	1949— January February March	262-6 257-6 299-2	73 78 80	11.2 11.4 11.3	21, 22 2,4 13	0 2.0 6.6	1 8 1
	April	251·1 180·8 116·7	68 46 31	10·9 9·7 8·1	19 11 26	3·4 0 0·1	22 21 20
	July August September .	97-2 122-6 120-5	25 32 33	8-6 8-6	19 15 24	0 0 0	12 26, 27 12
	October November December	133·5 167·3 263·9	36 48 74	10·9 11·0 11·5	27 24 13, 15	Tr. Tr. Tr.	22 27 5
;	1949	2272.9 2021.3 1960.2 1189.4	52 46 44 41	11·5 11·4 11·2 11·0	XII V IV, V	0 0 0	5 months 8 months 9 months 7 months

No. 5 .- ABSTRACT OF HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE-contd.

			Bri	ght Sunshin	е.	
Station, Latitude and Longitude,	Period.		No. of da	ys with dur	ation.	- 11
		Nil or trace.	0.1 to 3 hours.	3.1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours,
Poona Lat. 18°82'N. Long. 73°51'E.	1949— January February March	0 0	0 0	1 0 1	4 0 6	26 28 24
	Aprli May June (a)	0 0 2	0 3 3	0 7 8	3 6 7	27 15 7
	July (b) August	3 3	13 12 11	8 8	5 6 6	0 2 2
	October November December .	0 0	0 0	5 1 0	12 6 0	13 23 31
	1949	12 19 12 25	43 47 49 48	47 50 40 47	61 73 71 72	198 175 186 172
Calcutta . Lat. 22°32′N. Long. 88°20′E.	1949— January February March	0 0 0	0 0	1 1 2	7 2 11	28 25 18
	April May June	0 0 3	0 5 6	3 2 3	10 6 12	17 18 6
	July	4 4 2	7 7 5	14 13 11	5 6 8	1 1
	October November December .	0 0 0	2 0 0	6 0	10 4 5	12 26 26
	1949	14 15 25 18	32 50 50 49	58 59 41 54	86 78 86 94	177 164 163 148
Bamrauli Lat. 25°27'N. Long. 81°44' E.	1949 January February (c) March	(e) 0 (c) 0 (a) 0	0 2 0	2 1 3	6 2 7	18 20 17
	April May June	(d) 0 (d) 0 0	0 0 2	2 3 1	5 2 11	22 24 16
	July August September	3 6 0	8 10 7	9 3 4	6 5 6	5 7 13
	October (d) November December	0 0	3 9 0	2 0 0	4 1 2	20 29 29
	1949	9	32	30	57	220

⁽a) Observations for 27 days.
(b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 30 days.
(c) Observations for 25 days.
(d) Observations for 29 days.
(e) Observations for 26 days.

No. 5 .- Abstract of hours of bright Sunshine--contd.

			Brigi	t Sunshi	ine.		
Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.		Percentage	Duratio	n in the	month	or year.
and Longitude.		Total hours for the month	of possible hours of sunshine in the	Max	lmum,	Min	doun.
		or year.	month or year.	Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Poona Lat. 18°32'N, Long, 73°51'E.	1949— January . February March	297·6 283·5 287·1	86 88 77	10-2 10-4 10-5	5 days. 8, 19 17	4·9 9·6 6·2	14 21 1
	April June (a)	306-8 240-6 167-7	81 60 42	11.1 11.4 10.6	19 4 13	7.5 1.8 0	29, 30 29, 30
	July (b)	92·9 116·0 116·1	18 30 32	8.5 10.8 10.7	21 22 7	0 0	4 days 1,2, 11 4, 16, 23
	October November December	242.2 280.9 306.0	67 83 90	10.5 10.2 10.0	3 10 5	0·7 4·7 9·0	16 18 6
	1949	2837·4 2646·0 2715·8 2661·7	64 60 60	11.4 12.0 11.6 11.8	days. V VI V	0 0 0	4 months 6 months VII, VIII, IX 6 months
Calcutta . Tat. 22°32'N. Long. 88°20'E,	January February	284·5 266·0 273·3	84 83 73	10·0 10·3 10·2	28 8, 16, 20 21	5.8 5.5 4.7	27 6 8
	Aprit	261-9 254-8 171-4	69 62 42	11.4 11.8 10.3	15, 24 22 18	4·3 0·2 0	12 7, 13 11, 23,
	July August September	125·5 117·3 155·0	80 29 42	11.5 9.4 10.5	26 11 21	0 0 0	4 days. 4 days. 18, 27
	October November December	225·3 292·4 289·9	63 88 87	10-8 10-4 9-9	24 5 days. 6	0 7-6 7-6	27 8 4
	1949	2717·3 2577·4 2556·8 2520·4	63 59 59 58	11.8 11.5 11.5 11.8	IV, V	0 0 0	5 month 6 month 8 month 7 month
Baurauli Lat. 25°27'N, Long. 81°44'E.	1949 — January February March	229·9 229·0 242·8	82 81 75	10·0 10·6 11·0	20 19 27	3·5 2·4 4·0	27 6
	April	281·0 289·3 257·2	76 75 63	11·1 12·2 11·8	2, 27 9 18	5·3 4·8 2·1	31 1
	July August September	148·6 134·0 206·9	35 33 59	11·9 11·8 11·1	14 25 9	0 0 0·1	7, 22,25 6 days. 16
	October November.	242-2 209-4 296-4	72 91 90	11·1 10·8 9·8	3 11 6	0·1 8·1 8·4	10, 30 22 6
	1940	. 2857-6	64	12.2	6 days.	υ	VII.VII

 ⁽a) Observations of bright Sunshine for 27 days.
 (b) Observations of bright Sunshine for 30 days.

No. 5.—Abstract of hours of bright Sunshine—concld.

				Br	ight Sunshir	ie.	
Station, Latitude	Period,			No, of d	lays with du	ration.	
and Longitude,			Nil or trace.	0.1 to 3 hours,	3-1 to 6 hours.	6.1 to 9 hours.	above 9 hours.
Nagpur	1949— January . February . March .	·	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 1 1	1 0 3	29 27 27
	April . May . June .		0 0 3	0 1 4	1 0 9	10 6	27 20 5
	July August September(a)		3 3 1	14 10 12	4 9 6	10 8 9	0 3 1
	October(a) November December		2 0 0	5 0 0	3 0 0	7 1 0	12 29 31
	1949		12	46	35	58	211

			Brig	ht Suns	hine.		
7 5 t	Doubod	Total	Percentage	Dura	tion in th	e mont	or year.
Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Period.	hours for the month	of possible hours of sunshine in the	Max	imum,	Min	imum.
		or year.	month or year.	Hour.	Date.	Hour.	Date.
Nagpur	January February March	299·1 282·1 311·9	67 72 72	10·9 10·8 11·4	28 28 14	4·6 5·9 5·2	15 4 31
	April	316-2 294-2 167-8	88 68 40	11·9 11·8 12·1	1, 2, 3 17	4-7 1-4 0	9, 11, 26
	July	111·8 126·0 130·9	26 29 32	8·5 10·0 9·0	20 31 21	0 0 0	1, 5, 6 13, 15, 16 4
	October(a) . November . December .	206·7 305·7 307·7	64 73 71	10·7 10·6 10·3	19 5 days. 1	0 6-7 9-4	16, 29 18 9
	1949	2860-1	59	12-1	Ví	0	5 months

⁽a) Observations for 29 days.

AREA AND POPULATION

Tables below give in an abstract form the available data concerning area and population of Indian Union as it is constituted to-day. The main source for these data is the decennial report published by the Census Commissioner.

As a result of Partition and constitutional changes in India the coverage in the case of certain tables has undergone material changes. The figures now presented in the tables correspond to the new political divisions of the country, composed as they are of Part 'A', 'B' and 'C' States and Part 'D' territories of the Indian Union.

Mid-year-population.—Table No. 6 contains Mid-year population estimated for the inter-censal years.

Area, houses and population.—This table compiled from the census report deals with the split-up of population and houses into urban and rural. The principle underlying this classification is that areas with a population of 5,000 or more have been regarded as "urban", while areas with a population of less than this number have been classed as "rural".

Variation of population in the States.—Variation of population during the past three decades has been shown in Table No. 8. Here the re-adjusted population for 1941 has been taken into consideration.

Population of Principal Towns.—In this table 1941 data are compared with data at the previous census.

Statistics of selected tribes.—Population of important tribes with their location is shown in this table.



AREA AND POPULATION

No. 6.--ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION. (1)

(In thousands.)

				Ye	ur.						Total.	Registionsan areas (*)
1938 .	,										374,920	282,110
1939 .		•				,			,		379,981	285,900
1940 .		,		٠,							385,343	289,978
1941 .											389,857	293,219
1942 .											393,631	295,863
1943 .			,						,		396,618	297,680
1944		,		B							398,416	298,321
1945 .						k	5	Ю			400,900	299,621
1946									9		404,970	302,480
1947 .											338,730	242,610
1948 .											342,120	245,459
1949 .					•					. i	* *	256,33 t
1950 .												260,918

⁽²⁾ Upto 1948, figures include those of Pakistan.
(2) Relate to units formerly known as Provinces. Marked increase from 1949 due to margers.

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 7.--Area, Houses and Population-1941.

					Area in			390	Occupied Houses.			Persons ('000).	٠,
					square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	In Тоwns.	In Villages.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
INDIAN UNION .					1,218,327	2,429	559,921	63,971,703	:	:	318,776	44,144	274.632
Part 'A' States				,	737,409	1,684	416,415	49,442,800	:	:	247,752	33,241	214.511
Assam				,	54,084	95	25,904	1,530,544	:		7,685	250	7,435
Bihar					70,368	88	69,733	7,003,847	419,505	6,584,342	36,546	1,962	34,583
Bombay .					115,570	335	121,68	6,277,029	1,296,364	4,970,665	29,384	6.881	22,504
Madhya pradesh					130,323	134	48,218	3,999,457	523,485	3,475,972	19,648	2,219	17,429
Madras				,	127,768	420	35,932	9,739,016	1,483,291	8,255,725	19,841	7,961	41,879
Orlssa					59,869	29	45,387	2,886,461	85,574	2,800,887	13,768	413	13,355
Punjab					37,428	96	15,698	2,437,829		:	12,697	1,916	10,782
Uttar Pradesh				*	112,528	456	105,773	11,187,020	1,332,832	9,854,188	56,346	6,999	49,347
West Bengal .					29,476	66	35,649	4,381,597	5,180	130,173	21,834	4,641	17,197
Part 'B' States	٠			,	409,479	672	112,901	12,590,297	1,896,430	7,298,658	62,389	9,403	52,984
Hyderabad .				٠	82,313	138	22,360	3,875,328	479,779	9339	16,339	2,194	14,144
Kashmir .				•	82,258	88	8,740	764,424	67,983	696,441	4,022	414	3.607
Madhya Bharat				4	46,710	6:	19,622	1,490,358	255,984	1,234,374	7,141	1,095	6,046
Mysore	٠			٠	29,458	108	16,349	1,457,889	269,557	1,188,332	7,329	1.346	1385.10
P.E.P.S.U.			•	•	10.099	96	6,166	666,278	98,886	566,442	# 61 # 62	488	9,825
Rejesthan .	•			*	128,424	147	31,182	2,250,244	393,221	1,927,023	13,085	1,882	11,203
Saurashtra					21,062	62	4,303	745,729	239,281	508,441	3,556	1,014	2,542
Travancore-Cochin		,		•	9,155	61	4,179	1,340,054	160,789	1,179,266	7,493	959	6,534

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs.

No. 7.—Area, Houses And Population—1941—contd.

								Males ('000).			Females ('000).	
			!				Total.	Urban.	Bural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
INDIAN UNION .							163,919	24,112	139,807	154,857	20,032	184,825
Part 'A' States— Provinces		•			,		127,159	18,357	108,802	120,593	14,884	105,708
Assam							4,068	154	3,914	3,617	95	3,522
Bihar		•		,			18,325	1,073	17,252	18,220	889	17,331
Bombay		•					15,184	3,799	11,385	14,200	3,082	11,119
Madhya Pradesh	•	٠		,			9,845	1,160	8,685	9,802	1,059	8,744
Madras		•					24,800	3,994	20,806	25,040	3,968	21,073
Orissa	•	•					8,706	215	6,491	7,062	197	6,864
Punjab		•	•				6,853	1,095	5,758	5,844	821	5,024
Uttar Pradesh .		•					29,542	3,880	25,663	26,804	3,120	23,684
West Bengal .		•		i			11,834	2,987	8,847	10,003	1,654	8,349
Part 'B' States .		٠					32,261	4,920	27,340	30,129	4,484	25,645
Hyderabad .		•					24.8	1,132	7,215	7,992	1,062	6,930
Kashmir .		•				•	2,130	233	1,898	1,892	183	1,709
Madhya Bharat							3,734	588	3,145	3,407	505	2,900
Mysore		•			٠		3,763	703	8,080	3,566	643	2,923
P.E.P.S.U.		•	•				1,868	12 20	1,580	1,557	221	1,336
Rajasthan .	•	•			٠		898'9	989	5,879	6,217	893	5,324
Saurashtra .		•			•		1,809	513	1,297	1,747	505	1,245
Travancore-Cochin	•						3.742	987	3.958	3.751	473	3.278

No. 7.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—1941—contd.

	Area in square	Towns.	Villages.		Occupied Houses.	ęs,	P	Persons ('000).	
•	miles.			Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	Urban.	Kural.
Part 'C' States	68,296	1 33	30,423	1,752,969	305,264	1,447.705	8,601	1,499	7,102
Ajmer	2,425	ī.	718	91,848	27,608	015,240	986	23.4	575
Bhopal	6,921	17	2,946	180,947	32,112	148,835	785	139	9#9
Bilaspur	453	-	949	22,939	656	22,283	110	8	107
Coorg	1,593	ç1	301	32,949	2,337	30,612	1.69	11	158
Delhi	10	ਰ	305	186,612	145.670	40,942	918	969	252
Himachal Pradesh	10,600	at)	7.089	186,603	7,121	179,482	935	?1	903
Kutch	8,461	90	676	123,372	23,792	99,580	501	06	411
Manipur	8,620	1	1,521	98,969	19,134	79,835	512	100	7 15
Tripura	4,049	1	4,387	89,421	2,670	86,751	513	18	495
Vindhya Pradesh	24,600	21	11,264	739,309	44,164	695,145	3,569	196	3.37;
Part 'D' Territories and other areas	5,888		281	25,961	:	28,901	156	:	156
Andaman & Nicobar Islands .	. 3,143	:	182	5,637	:	5,637	34	:	34
Sikkim	9,745	:	66	23,264	:	23,264	122	:	122

Norus: Total population of Indian Union (excluding Jamann, Kashmir and Part B Tribal Areas of Assam) in 1951 according to provisional figures released so far, was 356,891, 624 persons.

No. 7.-AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION-1941-coneld.

Part 'C' States Total. Urban. Rural. Ajmer 310 116 3 Bbopal 310 116 74 Bilaspur 57 2 Coorg 62 65 6 Linachal Pradesh 632 415 19 Kutch 74 495 415 19 Manipur 239 43 47 11 Tripura 272 10 47 11 Part 'D' Territories and other arres 84 102 15							Males ('000),			Females ('000).	
adesh						Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
310 116 74 57 57 59 59 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	Part 'C' States					4,478	834	3,644	4,124	664	3,460
57 54 57 54 57 54 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	Ajmer					310	116	194	975	 86	181
57 52 6 92 6 63 495 415 495 415 239 43 47 47 7 7 84 1 84 1 1 819 102	Bhopal		71			410	f a4r	336	37.5	ig Ø	310
6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6	Bilaspur		HÌ.			is.	G1	100	1.0 0.0		61 12
535 415 5 19 19 5 19 6 19 6 19 6 19 6 19 6 19	Coorg	,				92	g	88	9-1	10	ï
495 19 239 43 43 240 47 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Delhi					535	415	120	383	281	102
239 43 240 47 72 10 1.819 102	Hinachal Pradesh					495	18	476	141	13	277
249 47	Kutch		À			239	CC 187	196	262	17	215
272 10	Manipur				h	549	1-	706 706	263	51 51 51	211
1.819	Tripura					272	10	262	C4 obt	œ	233
***	Vindhya Pradesh		,			1.819	102	1,717	1,750	¥ 6i	1,667
	Parl 'D' Territories and other areas				•	90 80	*	11 O	0.2	:	70
Andaman & Meobar Islands	Andaman & Meobar Islands				•	21	:	C	10	:	12
Sikkim 63	Sikkim					63		63	58	;	ээ 10

No. 8.—Variation in Population Since 1921.

					Variation,	Increase (+)	variation, increase (+) or Decrease ().	Ė
st	States.	1941.	193I.	1921.	1931 to 1941.	7 #63 c	1921 to 1931	1931.
		(.000).	(.040).	(1006).	No. in ('000).	Per cent.	No. in('000).	Per cent.
			030 040	951 436		+ 14.3	<u> </u>	+11.0
(NDIAN UNION		314,830	218,008	196,970		+14-0		+ 10.2
Part 'A' States		 7,593	6,426	5,393	+1,167	+18.6	+1,033	+ 19:2
Ribar		36,546	32,556	29,177	+	+ 12.0		177
Bombay		29,507	25,017	15,000	1896	+ 10-3		+ 12.6
Madhya Pradesh		18,632	44.650	40.602	- 1	+11.6		0.01
Madras		 18,768	12.491	11,159	+	+10.5	_	+11-9
Orlssa		12.594	10,773	9,803	+	+17.9	_	Ф. ф.
Timian Tittar Pradesh		 56,517	49,614	46,510		+13.0		+
West Bengal		21,837	17,662	16,394		+ 23-	+ 1,203	X + +
Part 'B' States		58,449	50,803	19 479	tt	+13.2		13.7
Hyderabad		10,558	3.646	3,321		+10.3		8.6+
Jammy and resulting		 100	6.275	5,605		+13.7	0.29+	÷11.9
Medica Dialat		7,329	6,557	979.0				- 7: - 1:
P.E.P.S.U.		**************************************	2,912	2,691				+ 14.1
Rajasthan		 13,252	200,11	2,00%				+13.3
Saurashtra		 7.493	6.301	4.955	+	_	_	+ 26.3
Travancore-Cochin		988.90	7.472	6.742			_	110
Fart C States		 989	515	451			_	+ 133
Bhonal		785	730	665			_	p = 0
Bilaspur		110	101	20 70			_	0
Coorg		169	163	*07			_	+ 30-6
Delhi		 X I C	020	0 0				1.2+
Himachal Pradesh		333	100	1 if				9
Kutch		 519	446	0 00 00 0 00 0 00 0 00 0 00				+18.4
Manipur		100	0.00	304				1:93+
Tripura		7 C	3.148	2,894		•	_	0.6
VIDALIZE TIME BU		 155	139	109	+16	_	+30	+24.0
Late D. Len contribute one lands		34	59	27		_	_	+
Audition and tributed and and and		100	110	c X				+34.1

Source : Ministry of Home Affairs.

No. 9.-Population of Principal Towns.

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

				TOTAL POPULATION.	ULATION.
Towk.		Province or Agency.	District or State.	1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howralt Salcutta and Fort South Suburban Tollygunge Howrah 2. Bombay South Suburban Tollygunge Howrah 3. Madras and Cantonment J. Hydrodod and Scenaforshad (untonment J. Lucknow and Cantonment J. Lucknow and Cantonment J. Benares and Cantonment J. Amnedated and Cantonment J. Rapur and Cantonment J. Ponca and Cantonment J. Afripas and Cantonment J. Marnis Scingar and Cantonment J. Marnis Scingar and Cantonment J. Marnis J. Marnis J. Marnis J. Marnis J. Marnis J. Strugar and Cantonment J. Marnis J. Strugar and Cantonment J. Strugar and Cantonment J. Strugar J. Struga	186 186 187 188 188 188 188 188 188 188 188 188	Bengal Bombay Badatas Hyderabad Uttar Pradesh Bombay Uttar Pradesh Cuttar Pradesh Bannua Adras Uttar Pradesh Rajputana Hadras Madras Uttar Pradesh Uttar Pradesh Bombay Uttar Pradesh Bombay Uttar Pradesh Uttar Pradesh Bombay Bombay	Calcutta 24-Parganas 24-Parganas Bombay Bombay Madras Hyderabad Lucknow Almedabad Armedabad Armitsar Almibad Petan Amitsar Jaipur Ranjur Kanjur Petan Madura Bareilly Kashinir South Trichinopoly Weent Surat	2,610,256 2,108,691 68,479 68,479 1,489,683 1,489,683 1,489,683 1,489,683 1,489,684 1,489,684 1,489,684 1,489,684 1,789,189 1,789 1,	+ 1,15,5,637 + 1,25,637 + 23,8180 + 1,34,118 + 1,24,23,818,500 + 1,24,23,24 + 24,5,24 + 25,23 + 25,2
23. Bangalore (a)		Mysore	Bangaiore	00.00	1.100,000

(a) Includes Civil and Military Statio 1.

Source: State Authorities.

No. 9.—Population of Principal Towns—contd.

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in Italica.)

										Total P	TOTAL POPULATION.
	ľowa.					Province or Agency.	r Agency	District or State.	r State.	1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
Jubbulpore and Cantonment Baroda and Cantonment						Madhya Pradesh Randa		Jubbulpore Banda	1=	178,339	
Indore Coimbatore		 				Central India		Indore		203,695	
Bezwada Guntur	•	*				Madras		Kistna		86,184	+25,757
Mangalore		 				Madras		 South Kanara		81,069	+ 14,313
Rajahmundry		 				Madras		East Godavari		64,564	+ 11,038
Vizagapatam		 				Madras		 Vizagapatam		70,243	+14,237
finnevelly		 				Madras	. ,	 Tinnevelly		64,911	+ 7,569
Daddar (Masdrijatald). Nellore		 			٠,	Madras		 Nellore		59,146	+2,218
Dindigul	٠				·	Madras	٠	Madura		56,275	+12,658
Palghat		 	, .	. ,		Madras		 Malabar		56,148	+8,575
Vizianagram					•	Madras	٠	Vizagapatam		51,749	+ 7.053
Aucrope !! Nageroll					•	Madra-		Tavancore		0000 BC	12,495
Bandra						Bombay		 Bembay Suburb		20,10	1,007
Belgaum		٠	•		•	Bombay		Beigaum		61,051	+19,847
Gadag		٠	,			Bombay		Dharwar		56,283	+10,431
Ahmednagar		 		. ,		Bombay		 Ahmedaagar .		55,810	+21,534
Dhulia			٠		,	Bombay		 West Khandesh		54,406	+14,467
wish	•	٠		٠	,	Bombay		Nasik		55 55	16891

No. 9.—Population of Principal Towns—could.

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italics.)

														TOTAL	TOTAL POPULATION.	TION.
	TOWN.					Prov	Province or Agency.	r Agen	:s:		Diet	riet or	District or State.	1941.	A VIEW	Comparison with Census of 1931.
52. Kharagrur .					Вепда	tal .					Midnapur .			87,185	_	+29,051
53. Garden Reach .	•				Bengad	sal .					24-Рагдацая			85,188	<u></u>	
54. Burdwan					Bengal	ral .					Burdwan .			62,910		+ 23.202
55. Tittagarh				i,	Bengal	ral			19		24-Parganas		ľ	57,416	9	₹.832
56. Asansol		,			Bengal	tal ,	V			•	Burdwan .	R		55,797		115.42
57. Serampore					Bengal	iei.					Hooghli .			55,339		+16,283
58. Baranagore					Bengal	isi.	1				24-Parganas			54,451		+17,401
59. Ajmer					Ajm	Ajmer-Merwara	Kara	1	H	,	Ајтет .			147,258		+ 27,734
	nment		 		Uttar I Punjab Madras Assam	ttar Pradesh unjab fadras ssam	esh .	,			Moradabad Ambala Malabar Manipur			 142,414 104,835 126,352 00,716		+ 31,852 + 20,274 + 27,079 + 13,912
64. Khagalpur 65. Rampur 68. Shabiahannur and Cantunment	Cantumont		 		Bihar	Sihar Sitar Pradesh Setur Dradesh			٠.		Rampur			 98.98		+ 9,407
67. Musure 68. Thansi and Cantonment	ment		 		Mys	fysore Ottar Pradesh	est)				Mysore Thansi			 110,16		+ 28,399
 Jullundar and Cantonment Fol. Koil (Aligarh) 	toument		 		Pun	unjab Jttar Pradesh	esb				Jullundur			 135,283		+ 46,253
 Kumbakonam Trivandrum 			 		Madras	ras .					Tanjore			 67,00		+4,691
73. Saharanpur 74. Darbhanga			 		Uttar	Uttar Pradesh Bihar	es)				Saharanpur			 108,26		+29,608
			 		Bon	Bombay .					Dharwar . Sholapur .			 98,751		+8,769
78. Tanjore			 		Madras	Mestern India States Madras	dia Sts	543			Bhavnagar Tanjore		, .	 102,85		+27,257 +1.813

No. 9.—Population of Principal Towns—could.

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in Italies.)

ŧ					TOTAL POPULATION.	VEION.
F.	TOWN.		Province of Agency.	District or State.	1941. With	Comparison with Census of 1931.
79. Negapatam			Madras	Tanjore	52,936	+4,409
80. Farrukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh an	arh and Cantonment		Uttar Pradesh	Farrukhabad	69,418	+9,064
81. Jodhpur	•		Rajputana	Marwar	126,842	+32,106
82. Salem			Madras	Salem	129,702	+27,523
83. Muttrs and Cantonment .			Uttar Pradesh	Muttra	80,532	+16,503
84. Gorakhpur	•		. Uttar Pradesh	Gorakhpur	526,86	+23,333
85. Cuddalore	•		Madras	S. Arcot	60,632	+1,575
86. Bhopal	•		Bhopal	Bhopal	75,228	+14,191
87. Bikaner			. Rajputana	Bikaner	127,226	+41,299
.cum-Ajodhya an a ram	d Cantonment		Uttar Pradesh Madras Madras	Fyzabad	57,632 75,140 74,635	+9,188 +9,188
91. Cuttack 92. Ferozepur and Cantonment 93. Rhatnara			Punjab Pengal	Cuttack Ferozepur 24-Paraganas		+17,868
94. Bally			Bengal Titter Pradoch	Howrah		+20,050+
96. Debra Dun and Cantonment		• •	Uttar Pradesh	Dehra Dun		+28,098
98. Juhi Naltifled Area	. •		Uttan Fradesh	Cawnore		1.0 587
	• •		Uttar Fradesh	Etawah		+6,116
101. Budaun 102. Ludhians	• •		Uttar Pradesh	Budaun	111,639	+43,053
103. Jamshedpur			Bihar	Singhbhum		+64,973
collog- caya · · · ·			. Binar	traya	_	

No. 9.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—concid.

(Names of Towns in former Princely States are in italies.)

																	TOTAL PO	TOTAL POPULATION.
		Town.	r d					Proví	Province or Agency.	ency.			Distri	District or States.	tates.		1941.	Comparison with Census of 1931.
106. Monghyr							1 .	Bihar				K	Monghyr .				63,114	+10,251
107. Chapra	•		•					Bihar		Į.		SS	Saran .			•	55,142	+7,694
108. Bihar	٠						•	Bihar .				P	Patna.			•	54,551	+7,557
109. Banchi								Bihar .				<u>M</u>	Ranchi .			•	54,178	+3,661
110. Muzaffarpur		•	٠				,	Bihar .				N.	Muzaffarpur		•		54,009	+11,197
111. Arrah	•				,			Bihar .		33		- 38	Shahabad	-1		٠	53,122	+4,200
112. Akola		•						Madhva Pradesh	adesh.			· V	Akola				62.564	414.939
113. Amraoti	•		,		,			Madhya Pradesh	radesh			A.	Amraoti .			•	61,971	+15,139
	. <i>.</i>			. ,				Madnya Fradesh Madnya Pradesh	adesh			22	Kalpur Nimar				63,465 53,987	+18,075 +9,921
116. Saugar 117 Now Dolles			٠					Madhya Pradesh	adesh			Sa.	Saugar .		4	•	50,733	+12,216
								Dellai Fravancore-Cachin	-Cachin			ă£	Delhi Trichnr			•	93,733	+28,878
						. ,		Fravancore-Cochin	-Cochin			:8	Cochin				53,346	+13,701
Kolhapur Lasher	•			•				Bombay	+ 40000	*		· K	Kolhapur .			•	93,032	+23,172
122. Ujjain				٠.				Madnya Bharat Madhya Bharat	narat	٠.		55	Uitain				72,729	+ 18,950
				٠				Hyderabad			4	` ≱ i	Warangal .			•	92,808	+30,689
125. Auranoohad			٠			*	•	Hyderabad Hyderabad				5÷	Gulbarga .	٠		٠	156,25	+11,468
Jammu								Kashmir .		, ,		T.	Jamman				50.379	+11.766
127. Kolar Gold fields	•						*	Mysore.		. ,		M	K. G. F.		. ,		133,859	+48,756
190 Famous	•		•	•				Punjab .	٠	٠	,		Patiala .			•	09,850	+14,721
Almar								Kajastnan			,	- M	Mewar .			•	58,648	+13,726
	٠.						6 8	Saurashtra				Z.	Navanagar				71,588	+16,532
132. Junagadh .	•		٠			٠		Saurashtra				Ju.	Junagadh			٠	58,111	+18,221
Kajkot							_	Santashtra				À	Dailort				50 170	A A AAS

No. 10.—STATISTICS OF SELECTED TRIBES.

		Cast	te.				Strength,	Where chiefly found.
lgariya .							50,995	U. P., Bihar, Chhattisgarh and U. P. States
Aheria							24,245	U. P.
andh							84,501	Hyderabad and M. P.
thom	,						300,214	Assam.
Angami .							52,080	Assan,
10.				•			40,063	Assam.
Lranadan			•	•	*	•	489	Madras.
Asur .	•	•	•	•		•		
	•	•	•		•		4,564	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
Badaga ,		•	•		•		56,047	Madras.
Bagata		1	٠	•	•		20,631	Madras and Orissa.
Behelia			٠	•			14,075	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Baiga		•	٠				89,464	Bihar, M. P. and Berar, C. I., Chhattisgarh and Hyderabad,
Bawaria . Bavoha					5.1		9,068	U. P. Bombay and Baroda,
Beria Banjara					:		2,945 5,833	U. P.
Bedia	•			1	:		3,854 33,088	C. I. Bihar and Chhattisgarh. Bihar, C. I., and Chhattisgarh. Orissa and C. I.
Bharia Bhumis Bhariya						:	28,897 19,198	O. I.
hil, etc hilda .				•		:	2,248,152 279,851	Most Provinces. C. I, and Gwallor.
linjhwar .				÷			45,608	Madhya Pradesh
Shogta				:	:		78,553 274	Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarb U. P.
Shotla Shuinhar .		•				:]	20,982 23,991	Bengal and Sikkim.
Shumij .					:		170,838	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa States. Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Binjhia Birhor				:	-:		13,061 2,755	Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh. Bihar, Orissa States and Chhattisgarh.
Birjia							2,076	Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
hakma . henchu .							125,009	Bengal and Bengal (States).
hero				:			12,868 28,373	Madras, Hyderabad and Madras (States) Bihar and Chhattisgarh.
hodhra . Damai			:				96,485 10,448	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat, Bengal and Sikkim.
)hanak (Dhan)hanwar	ka)		٠				21.858	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat. Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orlssa (States)
Ohodia		1			-:		2,443 154,870	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Dharhi (Kirgh: Dombo , , ,			Paws	iria)	1	:	2,068 124,911	U. P. Madras and Orlssa.
Dubla and Tal: Du°adh	a vi a	ek					200,988	Bombay, Boroda and Gujarat. U. P.
)yandra .					:		77,456 17	Hyderabad.
rakala ravalan .				:			41,315 642	Hyderabad.
ladaba amit or Gam	ł o					- :	48,348	Madras and Orissa.
laro .	u a	:	:	·	:	:	84,559 226,273	Bombay, Baroda and Gujerat.
awari hasi .		:	:	·	•	:	4,036 41,513	Hyderabad. Bihar.
idhia irasia (Grassi	۸١	•	•	•	•		598	U. P.
fond	u ,	•	:	•	:		51,349 3,201,004	Rajputana Bengal States, Bihar, Chbattisgarh, Orlass Bombay M. P. and Borur, Madras, U. P. C. I., Hyderabad, Orlssa (States) and U. P. (States).
lorait							9,823 725	Bihar and Orissa (States).
urung .		:	:	:	:	:	25,158	Bihar, Bengal and Sikkim.
Iabura . Iadi		:	:	•	-	- 1	2,168 7,762	U. P. Bengal.
io :		:	:	:	:	: 1	383,737	Bihar and Orissa (States).

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes—contd.

	Cast	е.				Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Jatapu					<u> </u>	73,611	Madras and Orissa.
Juang						17,032	Orissa.
Kachar .						428,733	Assam.
Kadan						1,209	Madras and Cochin.
Kami						24,769	Bengal and Sikkim.
Kapikkaran .				,		7,527	Travançore,
Kanjar						10,188	U. P. and U. P. (States).
Karimpalan .						4,242	Madras.
Karmali .	•					10,902	Bihar.
Katkari .	•		•			69,170	Rombay and Deccan.
	•	•	•				Madras.
Kattunayakan	*				,	1,520	
Kawar Khangar Kharia	:	•	:	:	•	256,762 22,835 167,699	Bihar, C. P. and Berar and Chhattisgarh. U. P. and Bihar. Bihar, Orlssa, Chhattisgarh, Orlssa (States and Bengal (States).
Kharwar . Khas				•	•	119,770 288	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orlssa (States). Bengal and Sikkim.
Khasi Khetauri	:					102,919 20,708	Assam. Bihar.
Kokna	:	:		:	:	119,467	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat. U. P., C. P. and Berar and C. I. C. P. and Berar and Hyderabad.
Kol Kolam		:	:			202,757 37,841 1,245	C. P. and Berar and Hyderabad.
Tolgha . Koli and Dagi	:					1,245 110,115	Baroda. M. P. and Berar, Bombay and Hyderabac
Kollah Kond			٠	:	:	109,585 744,904	Orissa States and Chhattisgarh. Madras, Orissa, Chhattisgarh and Orissa
Konda Dora .						105,028	(States). Orissa and Madras.
Konyak	:		:			9,744	Assam. Bihar and Orissa (States).
Kora Korvi			:			33,430 4,456	Hyderabad.
Korwa (Korku) Kota			:	:	:	205,638 952	U. P., M. P. and V. P. Madras.
Koya Kudiya		•	:			154,618 3,904	Madras, Orissa and Hyderabad. Madras and Coorg.
Kudubi Kuravan						11,885 99,209	Madras. Travancore.
Kuki				:		89,590	Bengal and Bengal (States) and Assam. Madras.
Kurichchan . Kuruman .						12,131 2,244	Madras.
Lalung Lambadi .			:	:		51,308 401,125	Assam. Hyderabad.
Lepcha Lhota				•	:	25,043 19,374	Bengal and Sikkim. Assam.
Limbu						92,020 54,884	Bengal and Sikkim. Bihar, Orlssa (States) and Chhattisgarh.
Lushai	:				:	142,302	Assam. Bihar, Orissa (States) and Chhattisgarh.
Mahli Malapautaram	:	:	:	:	:	63,587	i Travancore.
Malar Malasar .	:	:	:	:	:	3,978 10,602	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States) Madras.
Malayan and M Malpaharia	alayar	ayan	•	•	•	5,750 40,498	Cochin and Travancore. Bihar.
Mangar .	:	:	•	•	÷	28,605 41,250	Bengal, Sikkim and Bihar. Orlssa (States) and C. P. and Berar.
Maria Marathi	:	:	:	:		37,485	Madras.
Maulik . Mavchi	:	:	:	:	:	835 42,207	Bihar, Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Mathula Mech	•		:		:	3,489 11,798	Hyderabad. Bengal.
Meo (Minu) .	:	:		:		764,854 27,977	Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana. Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Merat Mikir	:	:	:	:		149,746	Assam. Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Bengal (States)
Munda	•	•	•	•	•	700,869 106,950	Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 10.—Statistics of Selected Tribes-concld.

	Cast	e,				Strength.	Where chiefly found,
Mru						14,584	Bengal,
Muthuvan Naga	•	•	•		:	1,931 $280,370$	Travancore. Assam.
Nagesia .	·	÷	÷		- :	119,862	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Nat Nayak	:		:	:	_ :	41,898 121,575	U. P. and U. P. (States). Bombay, Baroda, Gujarat and W. I. States
Nayadi . Nicobarese .	:				:	250 11,076	Cochin and Travancore, Andamans and Nicobars,
Newar Oraon	*					18,715 1,122,926	Bengal and Sikkim. Bengal, Bihar, Orlssa, Chhattisgarh and
	٠	•	•	•			Orissa (States).
Paharia . Pahira	:					9,572 480	Bihar. Bihar.
Pan Paliyan			:	:	:	52,273 591	Bihar, Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States). Travancore.
Pano Past		•				62,516 1,605,778	Madras, Orissa, and Orissa (States).
Parnalya .						13,975 128,952	U. P. and U. P. (States), Bihar and Chhattisgarh. Bihar, M. P. and Berar, Hyderabad and
Pardhan .		•		10			Chhattisgarh,
Patelia-Patlia Parja-Poroja .		:	1	:	:	23,213 160,175	Bombay. Madras and Orissa.
Rabha Rawat			•		:	84,269 113,460	Assam. Ajmer-Merwara and Rajputana.
Rengma Sanaria	:					4,968 10,896	Assam.
Sansla			:			129,155	U. P. and C. I. U. P., C. I. and Gwallor.
Sansi	•	4	•			1,465	Kashmir.
Bantal	-	•	٠			2,732,266	Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Benga (States) and Orissa (States).
iarki			,			4,335	Bengal and Sikkim.
Baunta			,			188	Bihar,
Sawira Paharia	*	•				58,654	Bihar.
Baora	•	٠				396,733	Madras, Bihar, C. P. and Berar, Orissa Chhattisgarh and Orissa (States).
Sema		٠				35,741	Assam,
Shin			٠		.	5,823	Kashmir.
Sholagar .						4,463	Madras,
Sunuwar .						5,969	Bengal and Sikkim,
Synteng .						63,741	Assam.
Thakur						98,999	Bombay and Deccan.
Charu						61,363	U. P. and Bihar.
lipara	4					38,401	Bengal and Rengal (States).
ľoda						630	Madras.
Curi			•		٠.	71,840	Bihar and W. I. States.
Ullatan .					. }	5,634	Cochin and Travancore.
Valvi					.	7,894	Bombay and Baroda.
Varll						153,504	Bombay, Baroda and Gujarat.
Vasawa .						42,560	Bombay and Baroda.
Vetan					.	11,667	Travancore.
Vettuvan .			•		.	2,367	Travancore.
Yanadi .					.	169	Hyderabad,
Yashkun .			٠.		.	21,886	Kashmir.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

Available statistics relating to the movement of population between India and other countries are given in these tables. Emigration to various countries, etc., is analysed in the first two tables; while in the other tables passengers by unberthed passenger-ships on long and short voyage have been shown.

Emigration.—"Emigrant" for the purpose of these statements means any person who emigrates or has emigrated or has been registered as such under the Indian Emigration Act, 1922. Emigrants who proceeded to different countries and were repatriated therefrom under some rule or convention or otherwise assisted to return have been shown separately. They exclude passengers on unberthed passenger-ships who returned on their own. Total figures according to sex and occupation are shown for a period of nine years from 1940 to 1948 and in addition further split-up giving the share of the various countries of destination is given for the latest year (1949), for which data is available. Figures from August 1947 relate to Indian Union; prior to that they are for undivided India.

Ports of embarkation with number of emigrants are shown separately.

The primary statistical data concerning this subject are compiled by the Protectors of Emigrants at ports. This information is consolidated by the Ministry of External Affairs in the form of the publication entitled "Annual Report on the working of the Indian Emigration Act 1922".

Passengers by unberthed passenger-ships.—These tables deal with the number of passengers carried in unberthed passenger-ships from ports in India on different kinds of voyages. An unberthed passenger-ship means a ship carrying more than 30 unberthed passengers. The term 'unberthed passenger' denotes a passenger of 12 years or more for whom no separate accommodation in any cabin, state room, or saloon is reserved; this term does not include a passenger in attendance on a berthed passenger-ship, nor a child of less than one year of age. A passenger between the ages of one and twelve years is counted as half towards the total number.

The voyages are classified as "long" and "short". The distinction between the two is that when a ship is expected to be continuously out of port for more than 120 hours she is said to be on a long voyage; otherwise on a short voyage. Long voyage figures are classified according as the destination is in India or out of India and short voyage figures are subdivided into three classes according as the destination is (1) within the same State, (2) beyond the State but in India and (3) out of India. Total figures for all the above categories are given from 1939-40 to 1949-50. Detailed figures are shown giving the number of passengers from each port of departure to each port of destination on long and short voyages. The Mercantile. Marine Department, Ministry of Transport collect these statistics from the agents of the Shipping Companies under the Indian Merchants Shipping Act XXI of 1923.

No. 11.—Number of skilled and unskilled emigrants and their dependents who proceeded to the various COUNTRIES UNDER INDIAN EMIGRATION ACT.

Skilled Coautry of destination. Men. Women. Children Agriculture Industry. Coaumerer Order pation. Order pation. Occupation. Total light				No. 0	No. of Emgrants.	ys.			OCCUPATION.			,=
Cocylon Cocy			Country of destination.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Agriculture	Industry.	Commerce.	Occupation.	Without Occupation.	TOTAL,
TOTAL II,512 223 499 — 1,798 5,236 4,996 204 1046	Stilled			6,673 1,312 347 105 8,075	110 10 10 10	422 242 242 342 30	11111	362 34 1 1 1,383	3,929 964 134 203	2,842 328 217 217 88 1,521	72 10 9 8 107	7,205 1,336 358 121 3,214
TAL. Geylon 380 138 192 54 — 379 257 1949 1048 11,872 361 691 64 1,798 5,236 5,375 461 1948 1048 11,872 361 691 64 1,798 5,236 5,375 461 1948 1048 11,708 287 7128 158 7,165 453 302 1946 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,675 2,318 594 1943 22,121 582 1,197 301 4,036 18,703 9,481 559 1943 22,121 582 1,187 301 4,036 18,439 6,549 679 1943 1044 20,01 224 461 131 2,610 3,744 8,712 461 1941 1941 20,01 224 461 131 2,607 8,443 6,549 679			TOTAL .	11,512	223	499		1,798	5,236	4,996	204	12,234
1946. 11,872 361 691 64 1,798 5,236 5,375 461 1948. 11,872 361 691 64 1,798 5,236 5,375 461 1947(1) 19,804 19,804 792 220 2,765 14,087 3,568 302 1946. 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,575 2,218 524 1946. 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,575 2,218 524 1944. 22,121 582 1,187 301 4,095 18,329 949 476 1943. 461 352 2,507 8,443 6,549 679 1942. 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,443 6,549 679 1941. 12,01 239 475 7,644 3,712 495 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 1940. 14,01 <td< th=""><th>Unskilled .</th><th></th><th></th><th>360</th><th>138</th><th>182</th><th>54</th><th>1</th><th>I</th><th>379</th><th>257</th><th>690</th></td<>	Unskilled .			360	138	182	54	1	I	379	257	690
1946 (1) 11,872 361 691 64 1,798 5,256 5,375 461 1948 (1) 17,703 387 1,284 152 1,581 9,983 7,155 453 1947(1) 19,404 296 792 220 2,765 14,087 3,568 302 1946 (1) 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,575 2,318 524 1944 (1) 22,121 582 1,187 312 15,675 2,481 524 1943 (1) 22,121 582 1,187 31 2,407 8,443 6,549 6,749 1942 (1) 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,469 974 321 1941 (1) 12,01 299 475 7,044 3,712 495 1940 (1) 14,716 307 326 1,488 7,044 3,712 495												
1948 . 17,703 387 1,284 158 1,581 9,983 7,155 453 1947(1) 19,404 296 792 220 2,765 14,037 3,568 302 1946 . 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,675 2,218 524 1946 . 19,986 484 654 372 4,030 18,703 2,481 524 1944 . 22,121 582 1,187 352 4,095 18,703 2,481 6,549 6,749 1943 . 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 6,749 1941 . 12,011 229 475 7,648 7,044 3,712 495 1940 . 12,016 307 326 7,044 3,712 495		1949		11,872	361	691	54	1,798	5,236	5,375	461	12,924
1947(1) 19,804 296 792 220 2,765 14,087 3,568 302 1946 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,575 2,218 524 1946 20,527 372 4,030 13,703 2,481 524 1944 22,121 582 1,187 307 18,329 849 476 1942 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 6,549 679 1941 12,001 229 4,75 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 1940 14,01 3,01 3,02 3,624 495 8		1948 .		17,703	387	1,284	152	1,581	9,983	7,155	453	19,324
1945 20,527 379 749 217 3,121 15,575 2,218 524 1945 19,386 484 654 372 4,030 18,703 2,481 538 1944 22,121 582 1,197 355 2,507 8,443 6,549 679 1942 10,810 224 407 131 2,610 7,459 974 321 1941 12,001 229 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 1940 14,716 307 326 1,488 7,044 3,712 495		1947(1)		19,804	296	792	220	2,765	14,037	3,568	302	20.892
1945 19,986 484 654 372 4,030 18,703 2,481 538 1944 22,121 582 1,187 301 4,095 18,329 649 476 1943 17,155 402 355 2,507 8,443 6,549 679 1942 16,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 321 1941 12,001 299 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 1940 14,716 307 325 71 2,063 9,102 3,624 488		1946 .		20,527	879	249	217	3,121	15,575	2,218	524	21,655
22,121 582 1,197 301 4,095 18,329 649 476 17,155 402 976 355 2,507 8,443 6,549 679 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 321 12,001 294 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 14,716 307 325 71 2,063 9,102 3,624 488	TOTAL,			19,986	484	654	372	4,030	13,703	2,481	538	21,124
17,185 402 976 35.5 2,507 8,443 6,549 679 10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 321 12,001 299 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 14,716 307 825 71 2,063 9,102 3,624 488		1944		22,121	532	1,197	301	4,095	18,329	649	47.8	23,850
10,810 224 461 131 2,610 7,459 974 321 12,001 299 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 14,716 307 325 71 2,063 9,102 3,624 488		1943		17,155	2019	9-1-8	355	2,507	8,443	6,549	679	18,533
12,001 299 475 72 1,488 7,044 3,712 495 14,716 307 325 71 2,063 9,102 3,624 488		1942		10,810	224	461	131	2,610	7,459	974	321	11,495
14,216 307 325 71 2,963 9,102 3,624 488		1941		12,001	299	475	72	1,488	7,044	3,712	495	12,775
		ا ر 1940 .		14,716	307	325	7.1	2,063	8,102	3,624	488	15,348

(1) Including Pakistan up to August only.

No. 12.-Number of Emigrant Skilled Workers and their Dependents by ports of departure.

						•	
Total.	111111	11			Total.	2,312 1,245 1,245 172 172 115 178 902	863 723
Children.	1111111	11		4S (a)	Children.	39 88 89 4 4 88 8	24 8
Women.	[]]]]]	11		MADE	Women.	7.9 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8 7.8	16
Men.	11111	11			Мел,	2,168 1,204 92 92 340 87 130 130 265 859	823 707
Total.	11.8 11.8 31.9 31.9	1,105			Total.	419 420 115 115 255 260 260 476	11
Children.	11111	වග		HI,	Children.	1111111	11
Wошеп.	1.	33		KABAC	Women.	1111111	11
Men.	13 282 282 362	1,085			Men.	419 420 115 1168 255 255 476 476	11
Total.	1,053 1,509 1,509 1,619 1,619 2,256 2,354 2,354	3,236			Total.	6,342 7,861 14,603 17,561 18,337 15,256	12,252 6,862
Children.	6 6 6 9 9 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	46 54		0DI (a)	Children.	158 294 294 387 724 1,107 535 646 646	1,097
Women.	6 1757 6 1757 6 1757 1757 1757 1757 1757	100		DHANUSHK	Women.	121 123 133 133 133 133 133 133 133 133	184 138
Men.	933 1,419 1,492 2,349 2,349 1,535 2,126	3,116 3,135			Men.	6,057 5,119 7,319 13,691 18,849 16,691 17,435	10,971
Xear.	OH030041000			;	rear.	010384300	1949
	Men. Women, Children. Total, Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Women. Children.	Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Children. Total. Total. Total. Men. Children. Total. Total.	Men. Women, Children, Total, Men. Women, Children, Men. Women, Children, Total, Men. Women, Children,	Men. Women, Children. Total. Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Women. Children. Total. Men. Children. <	Men. Women, Children. Total. Men. Women. Total. Men. Men. Women. Total. Men. Men. Women. Total. Me	Mea. Women, Children, Total, Men. Children, Total, Men. Women, Children, Total, Men.	Mea. Women, Children, Total, Men. Women, Children, Total

(a) Includes unskilled workers

No. 12.-Number of emigrant Skilled Workers and their Dependents by ports of Departure-confd.

4,505 2 27 4,505 9 0.27 900 6 7 7 7 7 5 9 4.23 553 555 565 565 565 566 565 566 565 566 565 566	Children, Total. 49 2.384 99 2.384	Men. Women. Women. 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 5, 7, 7, 6, 2, 7, 7, 46, 7, 7, 7, 46, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,
4,505 1,616 1,616 1,464 573 7667 7667 585	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	, in the second
	200	
1,070 47 794 110	ear.	2
	enr.	av.
	•	

(a) Includes Unsailed Workers.

No. 13.—Number of emigrants who returned to India from Abroad.

			Num	BER OF PERS	ONS RETURNE	D.
Port.	Country from where the country from which is not the country from which is not the country from the country from which is not the country from	nich	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Dhanushkodi .	. Ceylon .		119	106	77	302
Negapatam	. Malaya .		889	485	486	1,860
Madras	. Malaya .		540	424	410	1,374
Bombay	. Other Countries		48	15	7	70
, .	. South Africa		96	25	77	198
, , , , , ,	. Other Countries		1,572	103	174	1,849
Calcutta	. British Gulana		203	79	13	295
9	. Surinam .		9	2		11
• •	. Fiji		105	21	15	141
	TOTAL, 1949		3,581	1,260	1,259	6,100
(1948			4,771	144	166	5,08
1947 (1)			2,556	113	631	3,31
1946			1,774	159	184	2,11
1945			1,562	248	244	2,05
TOTAL , { 1944			1,652	287	279	2,21
1943			1,597	465	471	2,53
1942		• •	2,352	1,827	1,835	6,01
1941			6,147	4,002	3,905	14,05
{ 1940			5,839	3,236	3,533	12,60

⁽¹⁾ Including Pakistan up to August only. Source: Ministry of External Affairs.

No. 14 —Number of Passengers Carried in Unberthed Passengers Ships.

				1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
ONG VOY	AGES—	dia						
	Bengal Bombay		: :	19,185	16,522 15,066	343 10,564	545 4,308	1,013 3,482
	To	TAL, LO	NG VOYAGE	. 27,117	31,588	10,907	4,853	4,495
HORT VO								
From	s within th Bengal Bombay Madras			208,983	235,195 40	875 166,854	148,331	256,728
"	Manten		TOTAL	208,987	235,285	167,229	148,331	266,730
	s beyond th	he Provi	nce					
From	India Bengal	. ,		, 3,280	3,114	722		_ 1
"	Orissa Bombay		4 7 E	777	536	_		
"	Madras		TOTAL	4,057	3,650	722		
(b) Ou	t of India-	_	1.0121	4,007	0,000			
From	Bengal Orissa			46,031	37,660	411	- :	-
"	Bombay Madras			2,578 151,999	1,728 166,798	2.529 147,272	1 667 285 125	1.219 275,77 4
			TOTAL	. 200,608	206,186	150,212	239.792	276,992
Fotal, re	PORTS BE	YOND TI	E PROVINCE	204,665	209,836	150,934	239,792	276,003
	Tor	L, Shor	T VOYAGES	413,652	445,071	318,163	388,123	643,728
		TONG	AND SHOP	RT 440,769	574,659	329.070	392,076	548,219
GRAND	TOTAL,	270 74 0	ALID CHO	,		}	, .	
GRAND VOYA	TOTAL,	2070	AND PHO	1				
GRAND VOYA	TOTAL, SES.		AND ENGINEER	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
VOYA	TES.		and sau	1		1947-48.		1949-50.
Long Vo	YAGES—		AND ERO	1945-46.	1946-47.		1948-49.	
Long Vo	yagrs—	dia-		1		1947-48. 4,266 21,334		10,525
Long Voy	YAGES—	dia-	: :	1945-46.	1946-47.	4,266	1948-49.	10,525 20,023
Long Vor From From Short Vo	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay	dia-		1,018 11,146	1946-47. 2,487 13,155	4,266 21,334	8,107 9,8::0	10,525 20,023
LONG VOT TO PORT FROM "	YAGES— Es out of In Bengal Bombay	dia—		1,018 11,146	2,487 13,155 15,592	4,266 21,334	8,107 9,8::0	10,525 20,023 30,548
LONG VOT TO PORT FROM "	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay OYAGES— s within th Bengal	dia—	: : Total	1,018 11,146 12,164	1946-47. 2,487 13,155 15,592	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165	8,147 9,820 17,927	10,525 20,023 30,548
LONG VOT TO PORT FROM "	YAGES— Es out of In Bengal Bombay OYAGES— Es within the Bengal Bombay	dia—	: : Total	1,018 11,146 12,164	2,487 13,155 15,592	4,266 21,334 25,600	8,107 9,810 17,917	1949-50. 10.525 20.023 30.548 782,556 792,580
VOYAC Long Vo To port From Short Vo To port (a) In	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay OYAGES— s within th Bengal Bombay Madras	dia—	TOTAL ncc- Total	1,018 1,146 12,164	2,487 13,155 15,592 	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843	1948-49. 8,107 9,800 17,927 1,054,442 164	10,525 20,023 30,648 782,550
Long Vor To port From "," SHORT Vo To port From "," To port (a) In	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay OYAGES— s within th Bengal Bombay Madras	dia—	TOTAL ncc- Total	1945-46. 1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,643 124 444,767 5,058	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843 8,144	8,107 9,800 17,907 1,054,442 164 1,054,606	10,525 20,023 30,548 782,550
VOYAC Long Vo To port From Short Vo To port (a) In	YAGES— Sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— Is within th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond the India— Bengal	dia—	TOTAL ncc- Total	1,018 1,146 12,164	2,487 13,155 15,592 	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843	8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 164 1,054,606	10.525 20,023 30,548 792,556 30 732,586
Long Vo To port From Short Vo To port (a) In From	YAGES— Sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— LS within th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond to India— Bengal Orissa Rombay	dia—	TOTAL ncc- Total	1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 9,672	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,848 8,144 11,795	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 1054,606 2,435 13,291	10,525 20,023 30,548 782,556 30 782,586
Long Vo. To port From To port From To port (a) In From (b) On	YAGES— Sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— Is within the Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond the India— Bengal Orises Rombay Madras	dia—	TOTAL ncc— TOTAL tucc—	1945-46. 1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 9,672 12,131 26,861	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 104 1,054,606 2,435 18,291 23,617 30,343	10.525 20,023 30,548 782,556 30 782,586
Long Vor To port From "" Short Vo To port (a) In From "" (b) Or From ""	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay OYAGES— s within th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond t India— Bengal Orissa Rombay Madras	dia—	TOTAL ncc— TOTAL tucc—	1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 0,672 12,131 26,861 37,556	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,848 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 164 1,054,606 2,435 13,291 23,617 30,343 11,650	10.525 20,023 30,548 792,556 30 732,586 12,683 10.615 23,266
Long Vo' To port From To port From To port (a) In From (b) Or From	YAGES— sout of Interpretation YAGES— sout of Interpretation YAGES— southin the Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond to India— n Bengal Orissa Bombay Madras ut of India— n Bengal	dia—	TOTAL ncc— TOTAL tucc—	1945-46. 1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 0,672 12,131 26,861 37,556	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879	8,107 9,800 17,917 1,054,442 164 1,054,608 2,435 13,291 23,617 30,343 11,650	10,525 20,023 30,548 782,550
Long Vo. To port From To port (a) In From (b) On From (c) In (c) In (d) In (YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— s within th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond t India— Bengal Orissa Rombay Madras ut of India Orissa Bombay	dia—	TOTAL ncc— TOTAL tucc—	1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271 3,546	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 0,672 12,131 26,861 37,556 4,842	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 166 632,843 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879 24,645 6,935	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 164 1,054,606 2,435 13,291 23,617 30,343 11,650 103,196	10.525 20,023 30,648 782,556 782,586 12,683 10.615 23,266 11,068 56,40 189,77
Long Vo. To port From To port From To port (a) In From (b) On From """	YAGES— Sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— Swithin th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond ts India— Bengal Orissa Bombay Madras tof India- Bengal Orissa Bombay Madras	dia—	TOTAL TOTAL HICC— TOTAL	1945-46. 1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271 3,546 3,794 323,486 830,826	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 0,672 12,131 26,861 37,556 4,842 304,838	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879 24,645 6,935 290,701	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 104 1,054,606 2,435 18,291 23,617 30,343 11,650 103,196 235,242	10.525 20,023 30,548 782,556 30 782,586 12,683 10.615 23,296 11,085 56.40 189,77
Long Vo. To port From To port From To port (a) In From (b) On From """	YAGES— sout of In Bengal Bombay DYAGES— s within th Bengal Bombay Madras ts beyond t India— n Bengal Orissa Bombay Madras to f India Orissa Bombay Madras	dia— ine Provi	TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL	1945-46. 1,018 11,146 12,164 411,038 411,038 1,043 228 1,271 3,546 3,794 323,486 830,826	2,487 13,155 15,592 444,648 124 444,767 5,058 0,672 12,131 26,861 37,556 4,842 304,833 347,231	4,266 21,334 25,600 632,678 165 632,843 8,144 11,795 14,940 29,879 24,645 6,935 290,791 322,371	1948-49. 8,107 9,820 17,927 1,054,442 164 1,054,606 2,435 13,291 23,617 30,343 11,650 103,196 235,242 350,088	10.525 20.023 30.548 732,550 732,580 12,683 10.615 23,208

No. 15.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried ON LONG VOYAGE, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.

		Numbe	R OF PASSENGI	ers.
Port of departure.	Port of destination.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Clalenda	Hongkong and Shanghai	5,614 114 380	3,298	1,770
Calcutta ,	Penang	43 815	54 4,436	8,741
	TOTAL, BENGAL .	4,266	8,107	10,525
Bombay	Aden Basra Dar-es-Salaam Durban Jeddah Lorenzo Marques Mombasa Mozambique Zanzibar Other ports		1,323 832 1,480 2,305 109 629 1,169 145 504 1,324	703 1,641 2,603 84 12,011 303 571 2,107
	TOTAL, BOMBAY .	(a) 21,334	9,820	20,023
	GRAND TOTAL, LONG VO- YAGES (TO PORTS OUT OF INDIA).	25,600	17,927	30,548

(a) Details are not available. Source ;-- Mercantile Marine Department.

No. 16.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried ON SHORT VOYAGE WITHIN THE PROVINCE, WITH PORTS OF DEPARTURE AND DESTINATION.

		NUME	EER OF PASSEN	BERS.
Port of departure.	Port of destination.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
3omb ay	Dahhol Devgad Dlu Dwarka Harnal Jaffrabad Jalgad Jaltapur and Moosa-Kazi		4,448 147 123 2,112 7,804 66,737 33,809 1,245 36,717 1,102 24,208 32,094 19,521 1,701 721 28,786 5,146 5,186 82,258	2,096 316 4,206 3,833 56,326 20,490 1,348 25,673 16,202 16,893 1,222 74 16,977 76 5,457

Source: Mercantile Marine Department.

No. 16.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—contd.

			NUMB	BR OF PASSENCE	ers.
Port of depar	rture.	Port of destination.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
		Okha			497
		Palshet		1,411	2,781
		Panjim (Goa)	. -	40,429	11,898
		Porcbunder		3,840	239
		Ranpur	'	1,529	328
ombay-contd.		Ratnagiri		60,630	1,284 37,768
		Shrivardhan	_	10,646	14,56
		Tadri	_	7	56
		Tiveri	_	3,721	3,63
		Vengurla		28,221	9,58
		Verawal Viziadroog		1,084 29,361	2,40
		VILIALIZOUS		20,001	15,78
chra		Bombay and other ports	_	9,067	5,808
Bhatkal .		Bombay and other ports	_	151	73
Bedi Bunder . Bhavnagar .		Bombay and other ports Bombay and other ports Bombay and other ports			83
		Bombay and other ports		3,330	2,61
Boria Chiveli Cutoh-Mandyi		Dabhol	_	2,616	2,25
TITOTI-TITOTICE AT		Bombay and other ports		4,655	9,29
Dabhol		Bombay and other ports		87,465	61,60
Devagad .		Bombay and other ports		38,023	30,60
Dongar		Ratnagirl and other ports		152	14
Dh a lvel .		Viziadroog		287	31
Diu		Bombay and other ports		97	1,43
ungus		Jaigad	-	917	1,15
lowalkote .		Dabhol and other ports .		0,721	7,80
langri Harnai		Bombay and other ports		42,45::	32,77
affrabad .	: :	Bombay and other ports .			1,87
aigad		Bombay and other ports .	_	31,018	26,60
lampagar.		Rombay		268	1.07
amnagar . Sambhari .		Dabhol and other ports .		1,100	1,078 $1,22$
fanjira .		Bombay and other ports .	_	19,814	13,95
Carbone .		Dabhol	. —	2,669	2,17
Karool		Dabhol and other ports .	. —	3,926	2,89
Carwar .		Bombay and other ports .	-	522	1,30
Charepatan .		Viziadroog		402	30
Konkan .		Viziadroog		138	18
Cumta		Viziadroog and other ports	.	209	99
Kundupore .		Viziadroog and other ports	-	560	66
Kurdanda Kurudarida		Jalgad . Jaigad and other ports		559	~00
Malpe		Bombay and other ports	_	458	_
dalwan .		Bombay and other ports.		42,580	25,90
fobhar .		Jaigad and other ports .		232	23
futat	: :	Viziadroog .	_	792	66
iancha		Viziadroog	. 1 —	761	81
fangrole .		Bombay and other ports	. -	590	81
darmagoa .		Bombay and other ports Bombay and other ports.	. -	701	1,95
foosa-Kazi and	Janapur	Bombay and other ports . Bombay and other ports	1 -	32,210 77	28,59 1,50
Navabunder . Nawalakhi .	: :	Bombay and other ports		l – '' l	1,00
okha	: :	Bonibay and other ports .		487	58
alshet	: :	Bombay and other ports .		2,152	2,54
anhalii		Dabhol and other ports .	.	2,143	2,14
Panjari		Dabhol		4,668	2,94
anjin (Goa)		Bombay and other ports .	.	37,179	18,51
comburla .	: :	Viziadroog	.	184	16
Porebunder .		Bombay and other ports .	. -	674	58
Purngad .		Bombay and other ports .	. 1 —	4,880 644	1,68
Rai	• •	Jaigad and other ports	· 1 =	1,004	66 70
Rajapur .		Moosa Kazi and other ports Bombay and other ports.		76,659	38,67
Ratnagiri .		Tombal and omer bores	'	1,	,01

No. 16.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried on Short Voyage within the Province with Ports of Departure and Destination—concld.

				Numbe	R OF PASSENG	ers.
Port of depar	ture.	Port of desti	nation.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Ranpur Rewadanda	;	Bombay and other Bombay			9,609	380 180
Sangemeshwar		. Jaigad and other po			11	
Shrivardhan .		Bombay and other Bombay and other			29,085	22,58 8 58 3
Tadri Tiveri	•	I Dearly as and other			6,615	5,490
Upla		Viziadrooz	por us		197	175
Vengurla		Bombay and other			30.647	23,123
Verawal .		. Bombay and other			681	76 8
Viziadoorg .		. Bombay and other	ports .		36,806	31,304
Wagotna . Waliva		Viziadurg Viziadroog .		=	1,241 55	978 94
<u>F</u>		Total,	BOMBAY .	(a)632,678	1,054,442	732,550
Nagapatam .		. Madras		_	45	3
Malpe		. Mangalore .		36	}	27
Mangalore .		. Malpe		129	119	_
		TOTAL	MADRAS .	165	164	30
		GRAND TOTA THE PROVINCE	L WITHIN	632,843	1,054,606	732,580

⁽a) Details are not available.

No. 17.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports in India, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

								Numbr	R OF PASSENG	ERS.
Port	of depa	rture.		Port	of dea	tination.		1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Calcutta Calcutta	:	:	:	Chandbally Port Blair	:	: :	:	8,144	29 2,405	=
						TOTAL		8,155	2,435	3,365
				9 1	TOTA	ll, Beng	ΔĹ.	3,144	2,435	3,365
Bombay Bombay Bombay Bombay	:	:	:	Cochin . Kaundapur Maipe . Mangalore	:	Вомвач		11,795(a)	32 28 6,620 6,616 18,291	4,386 8,289 12,683

⁽a) Details are not available.

Source : Mercantile Marine Department.

No. 17.—Number of Passengers (by unberthed passenger ships) carried on Short Voyage Beyond the Province to Ports in India, with Ports of Departure and Destination—contd.

				ļ	•	•		·	Numbe	R OF PASSENG	RRS.
Port of	depa	rture	١.	Port	of de	stinat	ion.	ľ	1947-48.	1948-49,	1949-50.
Madras . Madras .			. :	Port Blair Calcutta				-	1,479	2,357	2,054 93
Malpe	•			Bombay					7,002	13,181	8,922
Cochin				Bombay				: 1		174	15
Mangalore				Bhatkal					1	167	Bruk
Mangalore				Bombay					6,459	7,301	4,530
Mangalore				Karwar				. !		162	s-rm. *
Mangalore				Kumpta				. [-	60	
Mangalore				Tadri .					-	2	a
Mangalore				Marmagao						201	
Mangalore	٠	٠		Cankona	٠	٠	•		_	12	_
					Тота	AL, M	ADBAS		14,940	23,617	10,616
				Grand Total	l, to I	orts !	n Indi	a	29,870	89,343	23,298

No. 18.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to Ports out of India, with ports of Departure and Destination.

					Number	OF PASSENGE	RS.
· Port of	depa	rture.		Port of destination.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Calcutta Calcutta		:	:	Rangoon	21,645	11,650	7,720 8,365
				TOTAL, BENGAL .	24,645	11,650	11,085
Bombay				Abadan	B4		643
Bombay				Bahrein		pa	2,126
Bombay				Bandar Abbas	-	1 - 1	15
Bombay				Busreh	_	B0	5,436
Bombay				Dubai			640 24
Bombay	-	*		Gwador	-	{ - }	44,162
Rombay				77.	_		245
Bombay Bombay		•		Koweit			2,421
Bombay	•	•	:	Linga		1 - 1	7, 15
Bombay				Muscat	l —	1 - 1	638
Bombay	·			Ormara	l —		7
Bombay				Sharja	-	·	32
到				Total, Bonbay .	6,935(a)	103,196(a)	56,404
()hanushkod				Talaimannar	199,648	182,213	154.447
Madras .		•	•	CIA14 CI-441	21,606	12,369	12,014
Madras . Madras .	•	•	:	Rangoon, etc.	18,252	9.467	8,799
Negapatam	·	:	:	Straits Settlements	19,347	9,288	7,022
luticorin		•	:	Colombo	20,188	15,620	6,522
/izagapatan	1			Rangoon, etc	11,750	5,728	970
Madras .			•	Penang	******	557	
				TOTAL, MADRAS .	290,791	235,242	189,774
				Total, to Ports out of India .	322,371	850,088	257,263

⁽a) Details are not available.

Source : Mercantile Marine Department.

PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Available information concerning vital statistics and Public Health in India are shown in an abstract form in the tables under this section. Data in greater detail are published by the Ministry of Health, Government of India, and the various State authorities in the form of periodic Reports. The information relates to the former Indian provinces or Part A and C States as they are known now. The latest year for which data are available is 1948 in most cases. While the figures for this year are shown in greater detail, corresponding figures for the earlier years are shown as totals only. Upto 1946 the figures relate to registration areas of undivided India and thereafter to that of Indian Union.

Birth Rates and Death Rates shown in Table No. 19 are the rates per thousand of mid-year population and the infant mortality rates are expressed as the number of such per thousand live births during the period. Registration areas are the former Indian Provinces where registration of births and deaths is compulsory.

The next Table, No. 20, shows the actual number of these births and deaths in registered areas, their distribution between male and female and the ratio between the two. The death rate is further classified into Urban and Rural according to the cause of death and according to the season and the months of the year.

Table No. 21 shows the State-wise distribution of death rates classified into Male and Female and into Rural and Urban while Table No. 22 shows the birth rate State-wise and the excess of births or deaths and *vice versa* per 1,000 of population.

The subsequent Table No. 23 deals with death rate per 1,000 of population shown State-wise according to cause of death. The more commonly known epidemics are separately shown while the other diseases are grouped together.

Comparative rates of deaths from various causes for different States may not necessarily represent the actual conditions. In some cases there are wide variations between different States in the figures of rates of deaths due to different causes but it is difficult to assign any reason for these variations. Hence, inter-State comparisons may not be strictly valid. However, they may be used for comparisons over a period of years for the same area.

The number of hospitals and dispensaries run by the Government and their State-wise distribution are shown in Table No. 24, together with the number of patients treated indoor and outdoor, and the number of beds available. Income and expenditure of these hospitals, the sources of income and classification of expenditure are also listed State-wise giving an overall picture of the total income and expenditure on account of State-hospitals.

Similar data concerning Special, Railway, Private, Non-aided, and Subsidised hospitals are shown in the next table. The succeeding table lists the diseases, and the total number of patients treated and total number of deaths (indoor) of such patients in the hospitals and dispensaries in the whole of India. Table No. 27 shows the corresponding State-wise distribution of patients treated and number of deaths indoor under each disease for the year 1948, the latest year for which these data are available.

Number of cases of human poisoning and animal poisoning are shown separatlely in Table No. 28 together with the kinds of poisons used.

Data concerning mental hospitals are separately shown in Tables No. 29, 30 and 31. In Table No. 29 the number of patients admitted during the year, number discharged and number who died, etc., are given with State-wise distribution according to sex, religion, etc., the expenditure incurred by Government, receipts and net cost to Government on account of these hospitals. Table No. 30 shows the classification of the types of insanity among males and females. Further data concerning the causes of insanity are shown in Table No. 31. Number of cases due to each cause divided into male and female are shown State-wise for the year 1948. For the earlier years total figures for India are shown.

No. 19.—Birth Rates, Death Rates and Infant Mortality Rates.

*Registration Areas (1)

				Year.	,					Birth rates (Per thousand population).	Death rates (Per thousand population).	Infant mortality rates (Per thousand live births).
19 38		,								83.3	23.7	167
1939			4		7.					32.7	21.6	15 6
1940					H	Ü	Ģ	ij	ŧ	32-0	21.1	160
1941										32.1	21.9	158
1942		•						3.		29.5	21.4	163
1943					٠					26.1	23.9	165
1944									,	25-8	24.5	169
1945										28.0	22-1	151
1946 (a)										28-9	18-7	136
1947		*								26-6	19.7	146
1948	,									25.5	17-2	130
1949 (b)				2.1	н	i			·	26.7	16-0	123

Source: Ministry of Health.

⁽¹⁾ Figures upto the year 1946 relate to Provinces of undivided India; thereafter they relate to Union Provinces only.

⁽a) Excluding area subsequently formed part of East Pakistan.

⁽b) Including certain merged areas.

Source :-- Ministry of Health.

No. 20.-Abstract Statement of Birtes and Deaths in India and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town or Country,

CAUSE AND SEASON.

		1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1948(a).	1947.	1948.
Population in Begistration Areas thousands).	uj) sa	289,978	293,219	295,853	297,630	298,321	299,621	265,269	240,511	242,728
Number of births— Male Female		4,837,526	4,909,508	5,550.821 4,163,734	4,066,947 3,708,946	4,041,289	4,892,151	4,007,006	2,985,863(b) 2,722,863(b)	2,822,343(c) 2,563,056(c)
TOTAL		9,283,832	9,425,671	8,714,555	7,775,893	7,708,195	8,374,464	7,645,326	6,404,188	6,196,008
Ratio of births per mille Ratio per cent. of Male to Female births	births	32.0 109	32·1 109	29.5	26.1	25.8 110	28-0 110	28-9	26-6 110	25.5 110
Number of deaths— Male Female		3,206,111 2,916,345	3,349,612	8,312,518 3,023,795	3,757,550 8,851,236	3,843,130	3,475,613	2,622,305 2,333,515	2,258,604	2,193,530 1,974,347
TOTAL	·	6,122,456	6,413,042	6,336,313	7,108,786	7,307,131	6,608,726	4,955,820	4,737,498	4,167,877
Ratio of deaths per mille— Male Female		21.4	819 6-6-	21.0	24.2 2.1.2	61 64 44.65 10 12-	27.2	64. 7-46.	20.0 19.∉	17-6 16-7
. Tolo		21.1	21.9	21.4	23.9	24.5	22.1	18-7	19.7	17-2

(a) Figures against all heads except population exclude East Bengal.
(b) Excluding Bilar.
(c) Excluding Bilar & Assam.

No. 20. - ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INDIA AND RATIO OF DEATHS ACCORDING TO SEX, TOWN OR COUNTRY,

0.00 0.00 0.11 0.11 9.69 6.69 6.69 1948. 128119 176115 900000 4100000 23.5 1947. 7288888 **5855825** 1946. 17 118 119 117 2822837 22.3 0.5 0.5 0.8 1.5 1.5 1945. 2232222 3222233 0.07 0.07 0.0 1.6 24.4 1944. 6666666 8888888 8888888 CAUSE AND SEASON—cond 23.6 8248888 1943. 2200013 10000 20.6 222222 1942. 1288811 21.2 21.9 100000 2222222 1941. 222222 20.8 588888 1940. 222222 Cholera Small-pox Plague Fevers Dysonkery and distribera Respiratory diseases (d) according to season— Ratio of deaths per mille— (c) according to cause-(a) in towns (b) in rural districts Autumn and winter-Spring and summer-Angust September October November December January February March April May June July

No. 21.—Death rate in Rural & Urban Arras and by Sex in States—1948.

	Num	BER OF DEATH	S PER 1,000 OF	POPULATION	
States.	Total.	Rural,	Urban.	Males.	Females
Part 'A' States-					
Assam Bibar	8-4 13-8	8.8 13.9	9·7 9·8	8.2 15.1	8·5 12·5
Bombay	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0
Madhya Pradesh	29-5	30.0	26.8	30-8	28.1
Madras	18.3	19.0	14.6	18.7	18.0
Orissa	23.5	23.8	16.7	24.4	12.5
Punjab	14-2	14-8	11.0	14-4	14.0
Uttar Pradesh	14.0	13.0	19.7	14-8	13.0
West Bengal	17.1	14.7	42.5	16.2	18-3
Part 'C' States-					
Ajmer Merwara	17.4	18:2	16-2	17-2	17.6
Coorg ,	12.3	11.0	28-4	12.0	12.6
Delhi	11.7	12.4	11.5	10.6	13.3
[1948	17.2	16.9	19-2	17-6	16.7
1947	19-7	19.1	23.5	20.2	19-4
1040	40.0	48.0			45.0
1946	19-0	18-6	21.4	15.7	17.8
COTAL 1945	22-3 24-7	22-3 24-7	22·3 24·4	21-0 24-5	21.2
1049	24.1	24.1	23.6	24:0	23-7
1942	21.5	21.7	20-6	21.5	21.0
1041	21.8	21.9	21.2	22 0	21.6
1940	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.4	20-8

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 22.—Birth rate and Excess of Births over Deaths or Deaths over Births in India—1948.

	States.						Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths (+) or deaths over births () in each 1,000 of population,	Number of births per 1,000 of population.
Puri A' Stales— Ansam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal							107 107 106 107 117 119	$\begin{array}{c} +6.8 \\ +4.8 \\ +12.0 \\ +4.1 \\ +13.4 \\ +4.0 \\ +15.1 \\ +7.0 \\ +3.1 \end{array}$	15-2 18-6 33-9 33-6 31-1 27-5 29-3 21-0 20-2
Part 'C' States— Ajmer Merwara Coorg Delhi	:	:	<i>:</i>	:	:		122 116 115	+8·7 +6·5 +18·9	26·1 18·8 30·6
TOTAL . { 1948 . 1947			•	•	•	•	110 110 110 110 110 110 109 109	+8·3 +6·9 +10·0 +5·8 +1·3 +2·3 +8·0 +10·9	25·5 26·6 29·2 28·2 26·0 26·3 29·7 32·1 32·0

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 23.—Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population according to Cause—1948.

	Total.	7 0 0 1 8 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1	1.9 22.8 12.3 5.7	0 17.2	7-61	3 19-0	5.5	7 24.7	5.8 24.1	5.4 21.5	7 21.9	5-6 21-1
	All other causes.	94.48.7-01 0.5-48.7-02 0.5-48.4-49.4-49.4-49.4-49.4-49.4-49.4-49.4		0.3	5.1	5.3	.is	2.5	Ġ	ıń.	5.7	-5-
	Respiratory Diseases.	00 44 41 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	400 6160	1.4	1.5	45.17	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
RATIO PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	9999444 6984446644	90°1	2.0	8-0	9-0	8.0	6.0	1.0	6-0	6-0	8.0
O PER 1,000 01	Fevers.	10.0 17.0 17.0 17.0 10.0 10.0 8.0	18 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9.1	10.8	10-8	12.9	14.7	14.0	12-9	12.6	12.3
RATIC	Plague	0.06 0.06 0.08 0.08 0.09 0.04	111	60.0	6.0	0.1	1.0	20-0	0.02	0.0€	¥0·0	20.0
	Small-pox.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.3 0.03 0.07	0.2	0.1	0.2	g.0	2.0	0.0	60.0	0.2	6-3
	Cholera.	φμφφφφφφφ φμφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφφ	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.5	6-0	1-0	1.6	0.7	6.8	0.3
					٠	•			•	,	,	•
								•				
					•						•	٠
	tates.			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•
	Sta								•			
		tates Pradesh adesh ugal	tates— lerwara	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940
		Part '4' States Assan Blaar Blaar Bombay Machya Pradesh Orissa Punjab Punjab West Beugal	Part 'C' States— Ajmer Merwara Coorg Delhi	٠.,٠				TOTAL . 4				

Source: Ministry of Health.

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 24.—NUMBER OF STATE PUBLIC, LOCAL FUND AND PRIVATE AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES WITH THE NUMBER OF beds available in them, Number of indoor and Octdoor patients treated in them, Number of Indoor patients DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Number of	Indoor patients died.		797 6,770	7,553 3,70%	21,184	(c)2,676	3,850 9,280 9,280	:	308	74,445	58,583	15,980	30,612	65,145
Number	of beds available.		17.0% 5.0% 5.0%	3,378	16,441	(c)6,263	2,900	;	: 298	60,089	53,433	30,036	32,366	61,978
EATED.	TOTAL.		1,040,676	952,150	18,755,681	(c)4,701,396 S 190 671	3,005,956	:	284,353	54,768,123 43,019,772	51,251,543	26,675,765	58 901 000	81,815,475
NOMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED	Outdoor.		1,026,677	847,073 3,832,701	3 916 498	4,069,456	2,954,916		273,216	53,167,078 41,880,691	49,908,598	17,460,021	57,805,140	**********
NUMBER O	Indoor.		13,999	105,377	536,066	131,910	51,040		11,167	1,601,045	1,342,046	729,104	1.095.950	1,405,931
RIES.	Total.		(a)164	47 47 (4)320	761	892	(d)537 37	12	# t-	4,363	3,551	2,486	15.3.4 USE 4	5,885
NUMBER OF HOSPITALS & DISPENSARIES	Class IV, Private aided.		: 13	3 21 th	90 1	18	50	80	n 10	303	260	420	7 010	931
OF HOSPITAL	Class III, Local Fund.		129	256 256	503	200 S	455	1	23	3,004	2,789	1,774	3,599	4,371
NUMBER	Class I, State Public.		33	3 G C C	198	141	200	က	১১	1,074	509	272	137	200
		!]	;	ç. ·			· 📵 ·							
)		٠.	Calcutta)		٠.					
	States.		آ ا	most Se			luding (•		•	٠.			
			ifes	ity ity radesh		٠.	gal (excl	4.3ra	••	(1948 1947	1946	1944	1942	1940
		1948	Port 'A' States Ausam Bihar	Bombay (excluding Bombay City	Madras	Punjab	West Bengal (excluding Ca Calcutta	Part 'C' States —	Coorg	_		TOTAL		

(a) Besides these there are 135 hospitals for which details are not available. (b) Besides these there are 21 hospitals for which details are not available. (c) Inchilding figures for Subditied Dispensaries.
(d) Besides these there are 415 hospitals for which details are not available.

No. 24.-Number of State Public, Local Fund and Private Aided Hospitals and Dispenseries with the Number of beds AVAILABLE IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PTAIENTS TREATED IN THEM, NUMBER OF INDOOR PATIENTS DIED THEREIN, ALSO THEIR INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—contd.

States		_								
Record Local and Subscrip Cobor Forth. Establish Cohor Funds. Re. Sources. Re. Sources. Re. Sources. Re. Sources. Re. Sources. Re. Re. Sources. Re. Re. Sources. Re. Re. Sources.				INCOME (B	XCLUDING BALA	NOE).			Expenditure.	
Rs. Rs. <th>States,</th> <th>Governm</th> <th>lent .</th> <th>Local and Municipal Funds.</th> <th>Subscrip- tions.</th> <th>Other sources.</th> <th>TOTAL.</th> <th>On Establish- ment.</th> <th>On other objects.</th> <th>Total.</th>	States,	Governm	lent .	Local and Municipal Funds.	Subscrip- tions.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	On Establish- ment.	On other objects.	Total.
Rs. Rs. <td></td>										
5,67,872 2,60,712 34,159 1,61,795 3,18,578 4,63,558 3,14,395 3,14,139 4,13,578 4,63,558 3,14,139 4,13,500 3,14,139 4,12,891 4,12,991 4,12,991 4,12,991 4,12,891 4,12,891 1,12,12,901 4,12,130 4,12,891 1,12,12,901 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130 4,12,130		p	-	200	Ď	В°	, de	å	p	č
194,263 194,606 3,57,168 1,78,179 5,576,418 23,63,168 35,37,732 44,12,881 44,12,881 44,12,841 44,12,12,134 44,12,134 44,12,134 44,12,134 44,12,134 44,12,1	•	5.67	872	2,50,712	34,159	65,835	9.18.578	4,63,558	3,74,795	8,38,353
4.645,979		31,92	,021	18,49,060	3,57,158	1,78,179	55,76,418	23,08,168	32,37,732	55,45,900
41.34,604 2.48,773 2.45,784 7.47,884 7.47,884 7.47,884 7.47,97881 19.17,909 18.56,480 4.56,771 1.93,487 4.56,271 1.82,990 14,773 14,773 11,88,704 18,89,910 18.56,480 4.56,648 4.56,644 2.95,871 4.56,648 18,89,910 25,14,928 11,88,504 20,61,228 18.39,244 4.56,648 9.56,774 2.95,839 23,80,820 18,162,77 24,22,940 18.39,246 9.56,784 2.96,777 4.29,838 23,80,90 14,55,20 10,01,941 18.30,546 7.50,131 12.29,083 4.47,968 67,92,736 27,79,387 4.48,3788 16.5,607 4,82,75,220 1.82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 2,64,270 88,663 4,21,80,720 11,75,260 7,49,49,633 29,17,386 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 2,64,270 88,663 1,65,607 11,23,69,103 1,47,47,863 27,64,827 53,60,02 27,64,277 88,663 1,65,6	ng Bombay City) .	46,45	626	36,36,752	6,64,127	10,33,338	961,08,06	47,01,739	44,12,881	91,14,620
182,64,840 184,828 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,485 1,93,9346 1,93,9346 1,93,9346 1,93,9346 1,93,9346 1,93,9345 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,536 1,94,29,344 1,93,934,169 1,94,29,344 1,93,934,169 1,94,29,344 1,94,29,436 1,94,29,436 1,94,29,436 1,94,29,436 1,94,42,536 1,94,42,436 1,94,42,436 1,94,42,436 1,94,42,436 1,94,42,436 1,94,42,		45,734	909	27,66,616	9,48,773	2,47,886	73,97,881	30,81,870	42,54,895	73,36,765
1,75,260		15,77	3837	4,56,771	1,93,488	4,45,231	26,73,307	14,41,872	12,17,909	26,59,781
18,39,245		1,82,54	180	33,49,238	1,82,920	14,70,826	2,32,57,164	93,67,358	1,38,96,910	2,32,64,268
1,75,260 70,329,163 9,10,32,16 2,54,27 2,54,27 2,54,27 2,54,27 2,54,27 2,54,27 30,134 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,348 42,10,10,348		01,120	40,000	4,00,448	41,733	1,10,581	628,46,50	#00'99'T7	277,10,02	267,49,26
9.34,864 9.55,784 2.36,792 2.55,396 2.51,00 1,55,200 70,926 8,684 2.55,396 27,79,867 42,83,789 42,83,786 42,83,789 1,65,607 4,82,75,222 1,82,30,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 33,92,92,109 1,47,49,633 29,17,385 27,92,79 50,170,388 2,64,270 88,663 1,65,607 1,23,69,102 2,74,903 31,55,054 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,88 2,63,4400 1,23,69,103 1,74,963 27,64,827 55,64,877 5,00,99,88 2,63,4400 1,23,69,113 1,23,69,113 1,23,69,113 3,15,60 1,55,60 1,58,20 1,04,28,50 1,04,28,50 2,00,99,88 2,76,48 7,43,480 1,73,769 1,56,457 1,04,48,50 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,04,48,55 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,74,48 1,04,48,56 1,74,48			242	18,86,141	2,80,838	0,10,280	90,51,510	10,14,277	24,52,940	52,77,217
4,82,75,260 70,326 8,684 — 2,54,270 88,663 1,65,607 (4,82,75,222 1,82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 1,82,99,169 1,47,47,863 2,7,64,827 25,75,978 2,54,578 2,04,908 2,23,79,519 1,53,69 1,23,69,103 1,63,69 1,7,77,126 4,18,78,00 1,77,644 1,48,82,00 1,23,69,103 1,04,42,83 1,19,9,75 1,19,9,75 1,19,125 1,19,125 1,19,125 1,19,125 1,19,125 1,19,125 1,19,12,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,13,	nding Calcutta)	9.34	864	9.55 784	9,30,717	9,73,939	23.80,199	14.53.591	10.01.945	94.55.469
1,82,30,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 1,82,30,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 1,47,47,833 27,64,827 53,60,70 38,400 2,40,41,531 3,11,25,817 8,57,654 12,78,807 27,92,379 3,23,40,883 1,77,834 1,77,834 50,01,480 7,43,480 1,737,126 1,54,57 1,54,79 1,51,57,569 50,01,480 7,43,489 1,737,126 1,54,57 69,22,109 97,29,750 1,573,026 3,249,428,89 1,51,507,569 1,36,22,109 1,06,41,569 1,573,060 1,573,060 1,59,591 1,06,41,569 1,573,060 1,573,060 1,51,597,669 1,06,41,569 1,573,060 1,573,060 1,515,060 1,06,41,569 1,573,060 1,573,060 1,515,060 1,06,41,569 1,573,060 1,573,060 1,525,542		43,65	549	7,50,131	12,29,088	4,47,968	67,92,736	27,79,987	42,83,534	70,63,521
1,82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 1,82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 1,47,49,633 29,17,935 31,55,054 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,683 2,62,84,000 1,47,49,634 27,64,827 53,66,039 5,23,79,539 1,77,844 1,77,83,469 1,77,844 12,78,907 24,96,064 2,54,30,885 1,15,97,669 1,36,22,109 50,01,40 7,43,439 17,77,126 1,55,457 69,22,109 1,56,457 97,29,750 1,737,669 17,77,126 1,57,609 1,59,509 7,51,109 1,06,41,569 1,57,20,69 1,57,609 1,57,509 1,59,59,141 1,06,41,569 1,57,20,69 3,27,169 3,249,42,830 1,57,20,09 1,06,41,569 1,57,20,69 3,249,42,830 1,57,20,09 1,52,59,210			_			D				
70,326 8,684 2,54,270 88,663 1,65,607 1,82,39,102 44,83,788 55,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 97,49,633 29,17,385 31,55,054 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,883 2,95,84,400 1,47,43,863 27,64,827 55,6,689 5,21,79,519 1,54,469 1,78,469 90,77,644 12,78,501 27,92,279 2,66,004 2,54,509 1,54,849 90,77,644 14,88,007 24,60,004 2,48,42,89 1,54,849 97,20,776 1,73,766 1,73,766 1,52,109 97,20,76 1,57,306 1,57,209 97,20,76 1,57,206 1,25,457 97,20,76 1,57,20,60 1,06,41,59 1,57,20,60 1,06,41,59 1,57,20,60 1,06,41,59 1,57,20,60 1,06,41,59 1,57,20,60	,									
1,82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 97,49,633 29,17,835 31,55,054 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,683 2,82,84,400 1,47,47,853 27,64,827 55,66,039 56,170,388 2,49,41,531 3,125,817 88,57,644 12,78,901 27,92,279 2,64,79,186 2,12,12,792 1,55,16,69 50,01,480 7,43,489 17,97,126 1,55,45,70 1,56,45,70 1,56,26,500 97,20,756 15,73,656 17,97,766 17,97,766 1,57,20,000 1,55,54,70 1,06,41,566 13,27,688 37,41,923 37,41,923 37,41,926 1,57,20,000		1,75	,260	70,326	8,684	: [2,54,270	88,663	1,65,607	2,54,270
1,82,39,102 44,83,788 53,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,523 4,21,80,720 97,49,633 29,17,835 21,5,654 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,683 2,62,84,400 1,47,47,83 27,64,827 55,66,039 56,170,388 2,49,41,531 3,11,55,617 88,57,644 1,278,901 27,92,79 2,64,827 2,64,827 2,64,827 50,01,844 1,48,88,007 2,49,60,004 2,54,79,519 1,52,517 1,54,210 50,01,80 1,73,82 11,57,760 1,52,54,70 1,56,760 1,52,514 1,06,41,569 1,52,127 3,20,35,743 1,57,29,000 1,52,514		:		:	;	:		:	:	:
1,92,90,102 44,83,789 55,04,206 7,63,02,318 3,39,60,228 4,21,80,720 97,49,633 29,17,385 27,64,827 55,66,039 501,70,388 2,49,41,531 3,11,55,109 1,47,47,863 27,62,279 27,78,749 1,78,178,469 1,78,21,09 1,52,109 90,77,644 14,88,007 24,69,004 1,65,45,60 1,52,20,09 1,52,20 50,01,764 17,78,469 17,97,269 17,97,269 1,52,20 1,52,20 97,29,76 15,78,669 17,97,669 1,52,51,70 1,25,51,10 1,06,41,569 15,22,766 1,57,46,664 1,57,46,66 1,52,176			1							
97,49,633 29,17,985 31,55,054 4,70,11,745 2,00,99,683 2,92,84,400 1,47,47,863 27,64,227 53,66,039 5,61,70,388 2,49,41,531 3,11,25,417 88,57,654 12,78,901 27,92,279 3,23,79,519 1,52,12,792 1,77,83,469 50,01,480 7,48,480 17,97,126 1,54,54,570 69,25,900 7,65,109 97,29,750 15,78,032 37,7169 2,49,42,830 1,25,591 1,04,41,581 15,78,032 37,7169 3,23,748 1,04,41,582 15,78,032 37,41,923 3,23,748		. 4,82,75	222	1,82,39,102	44,83,788	53,04,206	7,63,02,318	3,39,60,523	4,21,80,720	7,61,41,243
1,47,47,865 27,64,827 55,66,039 561,70,388 2,49,41,531 3,11,25,817 88,57,654 12,78,901 27,92,279 3,23,79,519 1,52,12,792 1,77,83,469 90,77,644 14,88,007 24,66,004 25,450,885 1,15,97,569 1,55,2109 50,01,480 7,48,489 17,97,126 1,45,54,570 1,45,54,570 1,29,59141 97,29,750 15,78,032 31,77,692 2,49,42,870 1,29,59141 1,09,41,59 13,27,988 37,41,923 3,20,35,743 1,57,20,060 1,22,56,324		. 31,189	,123	97,49,633	29,17,935	31,55,054	4,70,11,745	2,00,99,683	2,62,84,400	4,63,84,083
88,77,654 12,78,901 27,92,279 3,23,79,518 1,52,12,792 1,77,53,469 1,90,77,644 14,88,007 24,96,004 2,54,570 1,56,509 7,509 1,57,59,469 1,57,59,469 1,57,59,469 1,57,59,469 1,57,59,59 1,57,5		3 80 00	180	1 47 47 982	97 84 207	53 BR 030	5 61 70 908	0 40 41 591	2 11 05 817	5 80 87 940
90,77,644 14,88,007 24,96,064 2,54,30,885 1,15,97,569 1,36,22,109 (3,22,709 17,37,126 1,15,45,77 (9,13,29,709 1,29,59) 1,06,47,80 1,29,59,141 1,06,41,596 1,327,988 37,41,923 3,20,35,743 1,57,509 1,327,988 37,41,923 3,20,35,743 1,57,509 1		1,94,28	.850	88,57,654	12.78.901	27.92.279	3.23.79.519	1.52,12,792	1.77.83.469	3.30.01.281
50,014,509 17,43,489 17,77,126 1,45,54,570 69,25,690 7 ,55,5,003 17,67,129 3,20,35,743 1,59,50,32 1,57,30,68		1,23,69	170	90,77,844	14,88,007	24,96,064	2,54,30,885	1,15,97,569	1,38,22,109	2,52,59,678
1,09,41,596 13,27,086 37,41,923 3,20,35,748 1,50,000 1,62,56,082 1,50,56,174 1,62,56,382 1,60,41,40,41		. 70,12	525	50,01,480	7,43,439	17,97,126	1,45,54,570	69,25,090	76,51,003	1,45,76,093
268(0.1404) 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100		1,04,42	1359	1 04 44 500	19,73,052	31,97,669	2,49,42,830	1,20,67,770	1,29,59,141	2,48,26,911
		12,10,1	000	1,00,41,098	12.01.148	47 02 117	4 07 99 009	1,07,29,000	1,92,30,932	2,89,65,81,6

No. 25.—Number of State Special, Railway, Private Non-Aided and Subsidized Hospitals, and Dispensaries, Beds available and Indoor and Outdoor patients treated in them.

		Class V, Private Non-Aided.	10883333	e e	430	305 305 182 12 12 12 12 13 14 536 58
		Class VI, Railway.	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1:	267 186	132 161 152 41 173 237 380
		Others.	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		113	89 137 40 25 68 104 100
STITUTIONS.	CLASS II—STATE SPECIAL. Forest and Surveys.		1 1 1 6000	11:	200	88.8 7.7 7.7 90
NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.	CLASS II—STAT CLASS II—STAT Forest and Surveys.	Forest and Surveys.	4 C104 mts	1 :	17	11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
N		Police.	11 2 2 2 1 2 2 3 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1:	162	137 116 124 33 33 110 113 195
		, 9				
		States.		• • •	• •	
	•				• •	
			g	 et	• •	,
			States— Trades Pradesh Pradesh	Merwar	1948	1946 1945 1945 1944 1943 1940
			1948— Part's States— Assam Bhar Bombsy Madirs Pradresh Orissa Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	Part 'C' States— Ajmer-Merwara Coorg		TOTAL

Source : Ministry of Health.

BEDS AND DISPENSARIES, No. 25.-NUMBER OF STATE SPECIAL, RAILWAY, PRIVATE NON-AIDED AND SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS AVAILABLE AND INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN THEM-confd.

REATED.	TOTAL.	\$58,014 \$64,084 48,00,824 11,45,080 543,318 92,059 803,502 803,502 803,502 8,811,080 8,811,080 8,811,080 1,285,437 1,285,
NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED.	Outdoor.	\$49,402 549,402 1,104,770 82,482 82,882 82,881 83,572 97,44,079 8,817,239 (d)2,694,677 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,838,265 3,847,345 3,838,265
NUMBER	Indoor.	8,639 21,6372 176,972 15,436 40,380 15,436 5,020 20,003
	Number of Indoor patients died.	388 14023 14413 810 811 521 113 113 114413 11504 (4)1,794 1,503 1,534 1,504 1,
	Number of beds Available.	# 1,223 1,001 1,223 * 168 * 1,078 1,078 1,021 1,021 1,021 1,021 1,021 1,021 1,031
	TOTAL.	(c) 90 173 474 474 474 477 357 113 325 (c) 60 (c) 60 1,786 1,786 1,578 1
	Class VII, Subsidized.	32.4 32.4 32.4 11.1 11.2 85.6 85.8 11.2 11.2 11.3
	States.	
		Parl 14 States— Assam Bihar Bonbbay Madras Oritsa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal Purt C. States Coorg Debhi 1947 1945 1945 1944 1944 1944 1944

* Figures included in the previous table.

(a) Besides these there are 21 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(b) Besides these there are 135 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(c) Besides these there are 415 hospitals for which distribution is not available.

(d) Figures in complete.

No. 26.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries, By Diseases (All-India).*

			<u> </u>	Hospital	s and Dispen	sariesClas	ses IVII.	
Diseases.	_		1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Cholera— Number treated			34,590	30,262	17,856	1,730	12,119	14,434
Deaths (Indoor)	•	٠	1,706	3,151	1,300	175	1,268	1,244
Dysentery— Number treated			1,510,487	1,196,759	792,195	245,471	492,205	784,36 4
Deaths (Indoor)		٠	2,698	2,205	1,458	375	1,198	1,027
Gonorrhoea— Number treated			349,086	257,940	96,863	30,530	57,751	153,76 6
Deaths (Indoor)			53	24	15	5	4	9
Malaria— Number treated			15,660,665	12,705,322	11,110,503	3,387,751	5,795 730	5,654,862
Deaths (Indoor)			1,806	1,389	1,727	461	1,790	808
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism— Number treated			600,148	352,210	184,613	49,272	112.649	218,72 4
Deaths (Indoor)	,		86	46	68	13	41	45
Small-Pox— Number treated			12,858	7,696	3,810	2,310	6,762	10,464
Deaths (Indoor)			909	1,153	360	337	1,044	738
Syphilis (primary a	nd sec	on-						
dary).— Number treated			378,246	255,011	115,424	46,093	95,253	227,127
Deaths (Indoor)	Ç.		356	238	124	38	96	176
Tubercle of the lungs Number treated	3 ,		237,980	174,098	92,010	39,293	66,138	101,97 7
Deaths (Indoor)			4,208	3,750	2,269	1,353	1,702	1,648
Other tubercular dise Number treated	nses		124,488	69,409	59,071	26,589	47,599	71,267
Deaths (Indoor)			1,266	975	680	346	510	574
Animal Parasites— Number treated			4,825,621	3,144,492	1,531,703	553,366	976,853	2,639,062
Deaths (Indoor)			534	922	411	55	1,394	169
Beri-beri— Number treated			37,135	34,303	3,197	435	1,456	35,769
Deaths (Indoor)			83	52	6	7	5	36
Diseases of the system— Number treated	nerve	ous	2,123,309	1,499,062	720,997	340,578	502,992	1,083,685
Deaths (Indoor)	•	•	2,068	1,625	1,193	702	897	937
Diseases of the eye— Number treated		•	9,122,434	7,097,728	3,350,979	3,371,830	4,084,458	4,897,954
Deaths (Indoor)			64	37	38	1,877	55	29
Diseases of the ear— Number treated	•		5,297,885	3,385,520	2,317,300	1,039,945	1,751,582	2,708,428
Deaths (Indoor)	•		78	40	47	24	29	38

^{*}Information incomplete.

Source: Ministry of Health.

No. 26.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries, by diseases (All-India)*—contd.

		Hospitals a	nd Dispensa	ries—Classe	s I—VII.	
Discases.	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonis and tubercle of the lungs— Number treated	, 	7,754,413	2,870,356	1,404,943	2,061,591	3,296,531
Deaths (Indoor)	2,234	1,571	1,157	718	1,5 15	697
Dyspepsia— Number treated	2,764,916	2,143,244	1,387,986	711,979	981,173	1,343,771
Deaths (Indoor)	590	474	203	81	125	336
Diarrhosa— Number treated	4,844,939	1,411,941	876,225	364,814	612,256	525,922
Deaths (Indoor)	1,776	1,491	1,166	509	1,055	598
Abscess of the liver— Number treated .	8,178	8,222	6,732	1,906	3,894	4,829
Deaths (Indoor)	243	267	196	94	144	126
All other diseases of the liver— Number treated	338,453	241,362	164,890	45,454	84,442	120,748
Deaths (Indoor) .	1,244	934	499	271	427	579
All other diseases of the diges tive system— Number treated .	5,159,131	3,729,570	2,045,426	872,124	1,422,537	2,496,432
Deaths (Indoor) .	1,195	770	560	231	481	778
Ulcers— Number treated .	5,291,272	3,733,616	2,080,814	964,559	1,751,320	3,211,465
Deaths (Indoor)	774	581	443	241	471	530
Other diseases of the skin- Number treated	6,564,428	3,843,285	2,702,623	992,733	2,086,209	2,770,866
Deaths (Indoor) .	270	361	146	87	160	163
Injuries (general and local)— Number treated	4,486,060	3,687,617	1,879,447	980,065	1,321,945	2,112,748
Deaths (Indoor)	8,053	5,517	4,595	2,155	3,969	3,406
Labour-						
Normal (Indoor only)— Number treated	252,745	219,739	90,609	58,788	93,810	147,727
Deaths .	545	347	253	98	259	277
Abnormal (Indoor only)— Number treated	56,048	39,480	24,763	11,186	19,277	29,682
Deaths .	2,594	1,960	987	292	849	1,340

^{*} Information incomplete.

No. 26.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries, by Diseases (All-India)*—contd.

		Dise	ases					Hospitals Cla	and Dispensa	ries—-
		10130						1946	1947	1948
CHOLERA— Number treated .								25,824	34,402	47,659
Deaths (Indoor) .								1,445	4,595	6,172
DYSENTERY— Number treated .		-						1,130,677	1,207,625	1,220,814
Deaths (Indoor) .								2,001	2,802	2,639
JONORRHŒA Number treated		ń	H					208,322	205,892	248,221
Deaths (Indoor) .								18	48	, 42
MALARIA								1400	.]	
Number treated .		,						8,859,920	8,970,153	8,065,038
Deaths (Indoor) .		•						29,302	1,891	1,829
RHRUMATIC FEVER AND Number treated.	Rн	UMAT	ism-					288,125	339,542	299,027
Deaths (Indoor) .								100	104	200,021
SMALLPOX— Number treated .								8,629	4,690	5,638
Deaths (Indoor)								1,469	369	368
Syphilis (Primary an	d Sec	ADKO	RY)							
Number treated .		•	•	,	4		1	317,530	266,449	282,31
Deaths (Indoor) .	٠		٠					250	341	301
CUBERCLE OF THE LUI Number treated .	(Q8		h	33)				169,196	182,622	200,960
Deaths (Indoor)								3,455	3,234	4,048
OTHER TUBEROULAR I Number treated .	ISEA!	BES-						77,865	76,011	79,917
Deaths (Indoor) .		٠						1,102	1,130	1,020
ANIMAL PARASITES										
Number treated .	•	•	•	•	٠	•		458,215 167	33,978	287,926
Deaths (Indoor) .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	107	- 1	41
BERI BERI— Number treated .								29,417	30,375	34,689
Deaths (Indoor) .								46	56	41
DISBASES OF THE NERV Number treated .	ous S	YSTE!	M			_		1,195,317	1,160,028	1,090,825
Deaths (Indoor) .	•				,		. }	7,100	1,974	1,85
, -										-
DISEASES OF THE EYE- Number treated .						•		5,990,463	4,493,768	4,105,411
Deaths (Indoor) .								45	67	84

^{*} Information incomplete.

No. 26.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries, by Diseases (All-India)*—concld.

	D	sease	4 .					Hospital C	s and Dispense Iasses—I—VI	ries— I.
				·				1946.	1947.	1948.
ALL DISEASES OF T PNEUMONIA AND TO	HE R	ESPIR E OF	ATORY	r Sy Lung:	STEM	Exc	EPT			
Number treated .	,			٠				4,325,803	3,884,095	3,812,759
Deaths (Indoor) .			٠				·	1,540	1,798	1,741
Dyspersia- Number treated .						1.		50,175	97,504	165,998
Deaths (Indoor) .									15	20
DIARRHOEA Number treated .						m		1,354,612	1,403,340	1,574,083
Deaths (Indoor) .			L.S					1,420	2,236	2,914
ABSCESS OF THE LIV	ER									
Number treated		٠				•		8,660	8,333	17,470
Deaths (Indoor) .						1		317	294	274
ALL OTHER DISEASES (Number treated .	OF THE	LIVE	R		Iľ			206,456	189,117	221,208
Deaths (Indoor) .								1,010	988	1,184
DISEASES OF THE EAR- Number treated	-		H			A		3,413,760	2,881,913	2,802,372
Deaths (Indeer) .					,			54	42	47
ALL OTHER DISEASES	OF WHI	nto.	rsmiVi	e Svs	PEN		1	J-77		
Number treated .					,			3,223,079	2,976,411	3,270,402
Deaths (Indoor) .					,		•	1,025	997	1,338
Ulcers— Number treated .								2,818,545	3,364,881	3,113,410
Deaths (Indoor) .								839	783	678
OTHER DISEASES OF T	HE SE	IN						OH!		
Number treated .	,	,						3,347,638	2,507,643	2,659,882
Deaths (Indoor) .	•	•	•	•	•	•		255	150	221
INJURIES (GENERAL A Number treated .	ND LO	CAL)~	~ .					0.020.074	9 700 900	2,614,952
Deaths (Indoor) .							.]	2,932,074 8,237	2,502,398 7,331	6,773
							- 1	0,201	7,331	5,
I.ABOUR— Normal (Indoor only Number treated .	r)	٠						220,726	232,470	210,652
Deaths							.	470	668	604
Abnormal (Indoor only Number treated .	y)							42,265	44,014	40,531
Deaths						_		1,949	2,341	1,808
		·					_ [2,041	2,500

^{*} Information incomplete.

O. 27.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries During 1948 by States and Diseases.

	D	lsease	M.				Assam,	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
,	Cı	HOLES	i.A							
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	:	:		:		:	1,330 16	15,948 912	705 73	10,903 1,513
	Dy	SENTE	RY.			- {	Ì			
Treated . Deaths (Indoor)	:	:	:	;	:		46,791 126	177,927 338	86,844 174	362,399 63 0
	Go	NORRI	(OEA.						j	
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	:		:	:	:	:	1,767	18,078	54,461 23	130,13 7
	М	[ALAR.	IA,						}	
Treated . Deaths (Indoor)			;	:		:	563,973 131	1,104,995 183	671,285 175	1,385,26 6 32 9
RHEUMATIC	FE	ER A	ND R	HEUM.	ATISM					
Trested Deaths (Indoor)							6,833 2	50,934 5	41,762	127,37 1 18

	Đ	isease	·\$.	7	n		Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab,	Uttar Pradesh.
	Ci	tolet	A.							
Treated . Deaths (Indoor)	:			:	:		1,816 127	1,326 164	767 58	9,03- 1,21;
	Di	SENT	ERY.				107.010			004.05
Treated . Deaths (Indoor)	•						107,888	81,101 143	86,447 59	229,850 550
25 (M 2410 (4 LL LL O x)		ORRE	ŒA.			. [
Treated .			-				18,768	12,456	3.150	9,47
Deaths (Indoor)						-	4	6		2
	M	ALARI	Α.							
Treated .						. 1	964,776	525,231	624,100	994,91
Deaths (Indoor)							272	343	42	143
Deaths (Indoor) RHRUMATIC	FEV	ERAN	D RH	EUMA	TISM.				1	
Treated .						. }	25,869	3,044	6,958	37,11
Deaths (Indoor)	,						6	4	2]	

	Disc	азея,					West Bengal,	Ajmer Merwara,	Coorg.	TOTAL.
	Сно	LERA.								
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	Dyse	· ·		:	:	:	7,346 2,156	300 67		49,475 6,299
Treated Deaths (Indoor)			,	:	:	:	139,456 604	5,396 4	5,094 11	1,328,702 2,768
Treated Deaths (Indoor)		ARIA.		:	:	:	18,322	190	183	266,990 4 6
Treated Deaths (Indoor) RHEUMATIO			· ·Ru		TIEM	:	2,106,245 455	25,651 4	63,379 18	9,029,814 2,095
Treated . Deaths (Indoor)			•			· : }	22,041 8	1,210 —	2,757 	324,896 56

Source : Ministry of Health.

No. 27.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1948 by States and Diseases—contd.

Diseases.	Assam,	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras,
Smallpox.				
Treated Deaths (Indoor) Syphilis (Primary and Secondary).	72 2	664 58	411 157	802 25
Treated Deaths (Indoor) Tubercle of the Lungs.	187 11	34,651 19	33,575 21	142,430 183
Treated Deaths (Indoor) OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES,	1,500 115	18,680 262	46,168 1,302	72,961 1,384
Treated	187 10	8,636 101	10,393	27,094 376
Treated	=	19,822	182,124 34	(a) (a)

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
SMALLPOX.				
Treated	664	260	467	1,934
The Ale (Indoor)	29	3	12	67
Syphilis (Primary and Secondary).	30,731	13,444	5,458	33,727
Treated	98	26	5	28
Deaths (Indoor) . TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.	0.000	7 050	5,087	28,126
Treated	6,368	1,057 62	102	281
Deaths (Indoor) . OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.	105			
Treated	3,989	347	5,283	22,446
Deaths (Indoor)	95	9	50	133
ANIMAL PARASITES.	(a)	(a)		39,523
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	(a)	(a)		2
- Canalia ()				

Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	Total.
Treated Deaths (Indoor) SYPHILIS (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY). Treated Deaths (Indoor) TUBERCLE OF THE LUNOS. Treated Deaths (Indoor) OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES. Treated Deaths (Indoor) ANIMAL PARASITES. Treated Deaths (Indoor)	1,009 688 18,175 26,887 498 5,179 136 41,427	12 6 515 415 18 270 6	7 153 79 24 82 1 5,030	6,302 417 313,046 399 207,328 4,212 83,906 1,115 287,026

No. 27.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries DURING 1948 BY STATES AND DISEASES—contd.

Diseases,	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
Beri Beri.				
Treated	_ 115	1,127 2	296 	29,682 32
DIREASES OF THE NERVOUR SYSTEM. Treated Doaths (Indoor). DISBASES OF THE EYE.	19,308 27	107,264 207	76,996 401	570,78 6 665
Treated . Deaths (Indoor) . DISEASES OF THE EAR.	87,530	989,592 19	264,816 13	238,69 4 12
Preated Deaths (Indoor) ALL DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM RXCEPT PREUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF	41,452	415,107 7	188,006	963,771 16
THB LUNGS. Preated	152,228 49	844,531 149	347,968 479	1,504,81 6 435
	75. 11	1		****
Diaeases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orisea.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
Berl Berl.	MIT			
Freated	_ 115	435 8	_ 17	68 8 1
Treated	122,881 110	89,665 56	91,643 82	89,921 183
Created Deaths (Indoor) DISEASES OF THE EAR.	322,842	150,597 6	942,925	1,189,621 17
Prested Deaths (Indoor) ALL DISRASS OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PREUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF	282,059	133,444	269,366	670, 783 12
THE LUNGS. Freated	386,870 147	179,440 56	327,779 89	614,054 207
•				
Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
Bert Bert.				
Created Coaths (Indoor) Diseases of the Nervous system.	2,237 3	=	- 96	34,804 42
reated	33,052 223	6,070	6,117	1,213,708 1,965
Teated	256,017 11	80,695	5,034	4,428,258 98
Treated Jeaths (Indoor) LLL DISRABES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM EXCEPT PREUMONIA AND TUBERCLE OF	98,942 4	16,410	5,091	3,084,481 49
THE LUNGS Treated	281,955 302	19,577	41,411	4,199,629 1,888

No. 27.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1948 by States and Diseases—contd.

Discases,	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
Dysprpsia.				
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)
Treated	51,388 71	138,903 208	151,418 325	516,2 5 0 601
ABSCESS OF THE LIVER. Treated Deaths (Indoor)	127 5	1,155 22	1,922	7,768 66
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER. Treated Deaths (Indoor)	10,405 30	33,558 72	19,184 218	72,8 27 458
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM. Treated Deaths (Indoor)	88, 666 20	328,856 123	180,809 355	1,474,138 426
Diseases,	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
DYSPEPSIA.				
Treated	(a) (a)	165,998 20	(a) (a)	(a) (a)
Diarrhea. Treated Deaths (I idoot) ABSCRSS OF THE LIVER.	143,051 196	86,081 187	128,464 61	363, 796 1,29 2
Treated Deaths (Indoor) All Other DISEASES OF THE LIVER.	299 19	265	239 5	4,778 24
Treated Deaths (Indoor) ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.	13,209 95	9,398 30	15,063 46	31,70 4 128
Treated	444,542	256,030	232,453	500,74 4 271
Diseases.	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
Dyspersia.				
Treated	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	(a) (a)	165,99 9 20
DIARRHŒA.	121,425	10,087	6,271	1,717,134
Deaths (Indoor) Abscess of the Liver.	152	11	6	3,110
Treated	987 56	225 1	4 2	17 ,7 69 298
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF THE LIVER.				
Treated	26,562 196	933 4	1,574 7	284,417 1,279
ALL OTHER DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.		_		
Treated	170,395 91	21,814 7	16,997 22	3,714,944 1,436

No. 27.—Patients treated in various Hospitals and Dispensaries during 1948 by States and Diseases—concid.

Diseases.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay.	Madras.
Ulcers.				
Treated Deaths (Indoor) OTHER DISEASES OF THE SEIN.	68,435 18	328,567 90	85,197 56	1,183,764 137
Treated Deaths (Indoor) INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).	64,435 14	305,022 35	9,185 65	744,639 36
Treated Deaths (Indoor) LABOUR (NORMAL).	68,081 124	189,510 875	349,499 1,337	1,105,625 1,269
Treated . Deaths (Indoor) . LABOUR (ARNORMAL).	4,099	7,806 54	16,441 89	132,2 47 11 5
Treated	922	3,191 290	5,573 161	23,4 47 85 7

Diseases.	Madhya Pradesh.	Orissa.	Punjab.	Uttar Pradesh.
Ulcers.				
Treated Deaths (Indoor) OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.	402,472 89	74,522 36	447,613 30	795,3 44 20 2
Treated Deaths (Iudoor) INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).	(a) (a)	205,345	306,994 11	986,8 36 55
Treated . Deaths (Indoor) . LABOUR (NORMAL).	273,660	76,710 89	237,020 577	376,1 39 1,30 7
Treated	8,153 81	3,023	608 30	22,9 68 15 6
Treated Deaths (Indoor)	1,439	378 57	112 88	1,228 46

Disoases,	West Bengal.	Ajmer Merwara.	Coorg.	TOTAL.
Ulcers.				
Treated	101,736	23,425	4,807	3,515,882
Deaths (Indoor)	106	3		767
OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN.	(4)	31,638	5,788	2,659,882
Donthe (Indoor)	(a) (a)	31,000	3,733	221
INJURIES (GENERAL AND LOCAL).	(4)		•	
Treated	189,144	15,204	8,020	2,883,612
Deaths (Indoor)	1,143	38	14	7,176
LABOUR (NORMAL).	1	1		•
Treated	22,462	69	929	218,805
Deaths (Indoor)	147		4	685
LABOUR (ABNORMAL).				
Trented	5,564	48	68	41,970
Deaths (Indoor)	331		7	1,965
		(· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

No. 28.—Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which Articles were chemically examined-1948.

								HUMAN FUISUMING.	DOMENU.		
								P	POISONS MOST COMMONLY USED.	MONEY USED.	
								Number	Number of articles in which poison was detected.	ich poison was d	etected.
			State.			Number of cases.	Number of cases in which poison was detected	Inor	Inorganic.	Org	Organic.
					- 6	211		Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison.	Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison.	A conite.	Opium.
Dowher						1,151	509	34	12	1	131
Medros .	• •	•				695	330	11	19	4	62
Printsh.		•				454	334	112	6	11	361
tungan .						397	244	105	ιĠ	11	61
West Bengal						1,063	752	35	17	59	247
118	1948	•		 	 	3,760	2,169	297	62 99	85 210	862 521
T07AL 198	1946 1945 1944 1943 1942 1941			 	 	2,839 3,384 3,284 3,280 3,084 8,797 8,797	1,574 1,607 1,544 1,701 1,951 2,035	295 472 452 514 546 834 1,109	51 139 64 64 86 106 147	118 150 150 229 229 232 232	246 99978 78878 7486;1

No. 28.--Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which Articles were chemically examined-1948-comd.

									HUMAN POISONING.	SONING.		ANIMAL	ANIMAL POISONING.	
								- E	ISON SUOSI	Poisons most commoner esed.			Poisons host commonly used.	OMHONLY USED.
			St	State.					Number of articles in which poison was detected.	f articles poison ected.	Number of cases.	Number of cases in which polson was	Number of article in which poison was detected.	Number of articles in which poison was detected.
									Organic.	nic.				
								1	Datura.	Strychnine by itself or with another poison.			Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison.	Abrus precatorius.
Bombay								.	93	80	49	17	13	t
Wadras									36	ĸ	25	14	10	ı
Punish		•	•		1	1			67	12	18	6	22	Į
Utter Pradesh	•	•							251	26	16	-1	ıc	ţ
West Bengal	•						1		1	ō	46	#	21.	ţ
	1948 1947					 			# 52 5 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	99	154	88	71 116	1
T0744	1946 1945 1944 1944 1941 1940					 			3088 4443 5445 4431 4431 5468 676	16 26 28 45 41 41 30	20447 20447 20447 3055 312	105 105 1138 1237 1228 195	107 65 1129 1174 147 477 477	3442

No. 29.-Number of Mental Patients-Religion, Mortality, Cost to Government, etc.

	•			Admitted	ße-	TOTAL POL	TORAL POPULATION OF MESSTALE. HOSPITALS.	MANTAL		Dia		Daily	RELIGION ADM	Breigion of patients admitted.
	3 0	State.		during the year.	admitted during the year.	Males,	Females.	Total.	Cured.	charged otherwise.	Died.	average strength.	Hindus.	Mohs- madans.
ASSAID		•		143	2	727	133	860	51	62	2.8	725	101	12
Bihar (a)				114	13	170	186	356	40	30	13	246	63	4
Bombay		•		1,811	116	3,172	1,761	4,933	463	932	928	3,168	1,553	211
Madhya Pradesh	rdesh		•	185	1	521	183	703	06	36	52	543	160	57 57
Madras			•	1,553	53	2,849	1,048	3,897	342	101	508	2,474	1,167	217
Uttar Pradesh	. ·	•		325	æ	1,153	403	1,555	180	128	131	1,233	294	e 8
	Ç 1948	•	•	4,131	174	8,592	3,712	12,304	1,166	1,889	644	8,389	3,338	496
	1947			3,086	206	7,819	3,156	11,075	953	1,508	290	7,965	2,440	472
	1940		•	3,158	191	7,832	3,067	10,899	953	1,267	609	7,891	2,376	551
	1945		•	3,188	455	9,467	3,417	12,884	952	1,482	714	9,564	2,133	265
TOTAL	1944		•	2,774	229	9,141	3,327	12,468	190	981	1,006	9,463	1,866	494
	1943		•	2,633	218	9,269	3,252	12,521	198	1,065	939	9,669	1,823	531
	1942		•	2,291	294	9,210	3,275	12,485	845	814	829	9,788	1,615	485
	1961		•	2,456	61	9,628	3,256	12,884	879	1,316	683	9,798	1,793	200
	(1940		•	2,841	266	11,111	3.717	14,828	1,042	1.101	615	9.533	2.015	639

(a) Figures relate to financial year 1948-49,

Source, -Ministry of Health,

No. 29.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS—RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.—contd.

		Beligion of Patient ⁸ Admitted—cond.	PATIENTS condd.	MBN	TAL PATIENT	Mental Patients (Criminals).					
State		Christians.	Others.	Admitted.	Re- admitted.	Total including number remaining from the previous year.	Discharged.	Died.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Net cost to the Government,
									Bs.	ВВ.	Rs.
		41	i	17	1	234	ca	a0	3,75,162	9,425	3,65,737
	•	43	17	1	1	4	1	1	8,80,883	1,79,482	7,01,401
		132	1	74	l	162	90	63	24,35,301	3,88,215	20,47,086
Madhya Pradesh		62	yel	13	H	128	10	9	3,06,258	33,624	2,72,634
		197	ı	310	ı	311	œ	*	14,62,183	1,18,641	13,43,542
Uttar Pradesh		G	1	88	1	327	88	6 E	9,03,052	1,29,161	7,73,891
1948	•••	388 315	118	452		1,166	106	40	63,62,83 9 47,76,98 6	8,58,548 7,96,098	55,04,291 39,80,888
1946 1946 1944 1943 1942 1941		334 500 500 527 3359 340	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	173 222 256 256 193 210 294 365	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	861 1,558 1,578 1,543 1,639 2,069 2,195	8 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	38 102 72 72 83 73	44,12,693 58,12,767 55,83,541 50,03,250 39,78,223 35,10,807 35,49,466	6,98,571 11,18,724 13,56,624 12,46,792 10,52,352 9,77,942 8,86,578	37,14,122 46,94,043 42,25,917 37,56,458 29,25,871 23,32,865 26,62,888

(a) Figures relate to financial year 1948-49.

HOSPITALS DURING THE YEAR 1948.	
CAL	
EM	
IN MENTAL	
_	
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State			MANIA.			Melancholia		A	DEMENTIA.			Idocy.	
Fracesh	State.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total 1948 1,001 4704 136 225 176 401 1,222 349 1,021 126 55 176 136	Assam Blisar Bombay Madiya Matiya Uttar Pradesh	380 380 33 426 67	28 188 13 138 34	107 107 568 668 46 564 101	11 119 179 199 199	137 187 3 8 8 15	24 316 10 27 23	114 143 334 49 511 81	111 134 125 127 127	125 194 194 468 75 638 121	 1-18-4-18-8	4.83.0.21	1123
1946 1714 283 1,026 190 76 286 936 1225 1125 76 44 42 194 19	TOTAL 1948 .	1,001	404	1,405	225 136	176	401 220	1,232	389	1,621	123 90	23.88	211
State. Male. Female. Total. Male. Female. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Total. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Total. Total. Total. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total.<		48848 48848 48848 48848 6886 8886 8886	315 283 230 230 216 170	1,029 1,016 772 848 667 843	190 177 178 178 98 86 86 116	988 988 1788 884 884 884	266 265 235 135 132 165	936 887 733 653 562 590	289 238 238 170 188 168	1,225 1,125 959 823 750 750	76 91 78 66 91 79	72442 73448 888 888	131 133 122 94 127
State. Male. Female. Total. Male. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Total. Male. Female. Total. Total. Total. Male. Total. Total. <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>EPILEPI</th> <th>TINSANIT</th> <th>Ε.</th> <th>OTHER</th> <th>FORMS OF I</th> <th>NSANITY.</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Total.</th> <th></th>				EPILEPI	TINSANIT	Ε.	OTHER	FORMS OF I	NSANITY.			Total.	
Fradesh 7 2 8 40 11 51 288 107 A Pradesh 10 7 2 8 40 247 135 382 1,289 107 Pradesh 10 7 2 8 40 247 135 40 1199 51 Pradesh 10 7 1 2 2 6 6 210 1,199 382 1,076 Pradesh 1 7 3 1 7 3 1,199 382 1,139 582 1,139 582 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,388 1,006 1,108 4,41 1,108 </th <th>State.</th> <th></th> <th>Maj</th> <th></th> <th>emale.</th> <th>Total.</th> <th>Male.</th> <th>Female,</th> <th>Total.</th> <th>M M</th> <th></th> <th>Female.</th> <th>Total.</th>	State.		Maj		emale.	Total.	Male.	Female,	Total.	M M		Female.	Total.
Total 1948 133 #1 174 521 240 761 3,235 1,338 1946 1947 197 127 516 167 685 2.553 1,006 1945 1945 194 74 20 84 26 140 571 2.420 76 1945 1945 194 100 441 100 571 2.420 768 1941 1942 103 441 103 524 1.654 579 1941 1941 69 20 89 856 117 469 1.631 678	ssam Sombay Gathya Pradesh Madras Citar Pradesh			10-14-63	16 16 17 17	480 60 60 10 10	1 4 4 61 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	135 135 135 201			133 288 288 ,259 1199 221	17 107 668 51 382 113	150 395 1,927 1,86 1,581
[1946] 74 34 108 561 149 710 2,551 918 1945 2 64 20 84 468 97 565 2,420 768 1944 3 74 26 100 441 130 571 2,046 773 4 1943 8 24 108 421 103 571 579 1942 67 15 82 358 111 469 1,661 566 1941 69 20 89 356 117 473 1,833 613		Toral 1948 1947		133 92	44.00 E. 70	174	521 516	240 169			3,235	1,338	4,573
				74 64 74 84 67	234 266 266 274 200 200 200	108 84 100 108 82 89	561 441 441 421 358	149 97 130 103 111		•	2,551 2,420 2,046 1,954 1,661	918 768 713 579 566 613	3,469 3,188 2,759 2,533 2,227 2,445

Source :-- Ministry of Health.

No. 31.—Statement showing the probable causes of Insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental HOSPITALS IN INDIA—1948.

	TOTAL.	63 167 410 30	210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210	11 11 68 107 107 1,946	3,421
Bombay.	Females.	16 157 188			1,217
	Males.	47 161 253 22	01.04.4 & c & c & c & c & c & c & c & c & c &	7.11 112 2.38 2.47 1.11 1.11	2,204
	TOTAL.	68 10 26	 ep mone	1 1 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	215
Bihar.	Females.	32 - 36 - 36	11111 1	10000	110
	Males.	38 10		2018	105
	TOTAL.	හ ස	 	9 6	150
Assam.	Females.	;]] ra	1 111111111	111111	17
	Males.		ФнФ	8 8	133
	Actiological and Associated conditions.	Mental Stress— Moral Moral Business Worry Domestic Worry Stress of Military Service	Toxins— Carable Indica Alcobol Other Toxins Physical Oppium Bodily illness Child birth Cilmacteric Epilepsy Bead Injures	Infections— Exceptabilitis Lethargica Influenza Syphilis Other Infections Oid age Hereditary Predis position Previous attacks Unascertained	TOTAL

No. 31.—Statement showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals

IN INDIA-1948-contd.

,	TOTAL.	≈ ¥ 3 3 64	#	 	332
Uttar Pradesh.	Fem ales.	 ₩ E			H
	Males.	7 188	934484Q	 n n n n n 4 4	221
	Torak.	158 273 360 360	4 H D 8 4 4 H D 4 G 4 G 1 H D 4 G 1 H D 1	6 11 83 15 15 203 203 200 200 455	2,016
Madras.	Females.	83 75		2 1 1 1 0 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	447
	Males.	77.5 77.7 3.6		222 223 5 5 1153 406	1,569
	TOTAL.	17.7.2	: ; 2000/4408	.: 0.4.1 6.4.1 6.4.1	362
Madbya Pradesh,	Females.	61	11	4 212	70
W	Males.	មកការ		:: 0.400011441	292
	Actionogical and Associated conditions.	Mental Stress— Moral Business Worry Domestic Worry Stress of Military Service	Toxins— Cambis Indica Alcohol Other Toxins Physical Boiliy illness Pregnancy Climacteric Epilepsy Head Injuries	Infections— Infections— Influence Influence Influence Influence Influence Influence Influence Infections Old age Hereditary Predisposition Previous attacks Unascertained	TOTAL

No. 31.—Statement showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental. Hospitals in India—conid.

	TOTAL.	100 287 861	ę	174 145 116 88 88 15	~&£238	22 121 121 43 43 66 537 745	6,507
1946.	Females.	5.5 5.0 5.0 5.0	1	- 63 63 65 FE	u&54.	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1,754
	Males.	10 6 282 552	2	173 143 94 50 50 150	167	16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 1	4,753
	TOTAL	1904 249 7062	3	122 168 168 124 125 125 14	647 94 250	2 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	5,269
1947.	Females.	3 6 88		33.5	8 4 3 LT 3 CT	116 118 889 1386 4884	1,595
	Males.	11 83 44 44 94 40 94	3	1118 866 1229 174 145	38	2 6 57 57 55 25 25 8 1,169	8,674
	TOTAL.	202 202 202 202 202 202 202 202 202 202	2	25 75 77 77 173 178	107 44 44 224 12	11 00 40 403 403 559 2,675	6,496
1948.	Pemales.	125 14 319	0	 গকক্রম ^ত	107 35 35 1	00 11 12 13 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	1,972
	Males.	172 284 583	3	202 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	176	8 45 45 27 152 152 435 1,805	4,524
	·šď						
	ed conditions.						TOTAL
	Aetiological and Associat:	Mental Stress— Moral Business Worry Operatic Worry	Toxina-	Canabis Indica Alcobol Other Toxina Physical Oplum Bodily Ilness	Pregnancy Child birth Climatkeric Bpilepsy Head Injuries	Infections— Bnoephalitis Lethargica Bnoephalitis Lethargica Sphilis Other Infections Old sge Hereditary Predisposition Previous attacks Unascertained	

No. 31.—Statement showing the probable causes of Insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental.

Hospitals in India—contd.

	TOTAL.	109 106 405 105	100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	55 192 48 222 302 1,562	3,606
1943.	Females.	46 11 127	1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1	11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	833
	Males.	63 155 278 205	102 69 25 25 55 77 77 110	39 99 90 277 270 1,258	2,773
	TOTAL.	152 173 452 282	1337 508 508 690 104 104 138 138 134	2 48 48 48 48 48 33 44 61 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	3,811
1944.	Females.	51 8 167 6	 	\$\$\$355.00 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$	956
	Males.	101 165 285 276	88.84.0 01 88.84.0 01 88.84.0 01	2 46 46 31 21 127 127 266 1,010	2,855
	TOTAL.	216 300 652 337	288 17557 17557 1755 1757 1757 1757 1757	2 86 29 114 114 220 477 11,977	5,575
1945.	Females.	54 29 213 12	 8 482 CF10047 8 482 SF000844		1,389
	Males.	162 271 439 325	179 135 131 131 132 182 103 103 113	28 824 244 831 171 367 1,450	4,186
	Actiological and Associated conditions.	Mental Stress— Moral Business Worry Domestic Worry Stress of Miliary Service	Toxins— Canabis Indica Canabis Indica Alcohol Other Toxins Physical Bodit lines Child birth Climacteric Epilepsy Head Injuries	Infections— Encephalitis Lethargica Influenza Sphillis Other Infections Other Hereditary Predisposition Previous attacks Unascertained	TOTAL

No. 31.—Statement showing the probable causes of insanity in the patients admitted in the Mental Hospitals IN INDIA-1948-concld.

		1942.			1941.			1940.	
Actiological and Associated conditions.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	Torar.	Males,	Females.	TOTAL.
Mental Stress— Moral Business Worry Domestic Worry Stress of Military Service	71 110 247 31	10 120	80 129 367 31	124 125 250 13	105	144 138 355 133	139 395 8	33 14 203	172 249 598 8
Toxins— Carabis Indica Alcohol Other Toxins Physical Bodity ilmess Pregnancy Clinic birch Clinacteric Epilepsy Head Injuries	111	61 82 84 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 2	100 1242 2342 2342 103 103	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	100 23 23 38 103 103 40 124 224	223 883 252 252 253 883 883 883 883 883 883 883 883 883 8		220 1077 1077 1077 1077 1077 1077 1077 1
Infections— Encephalits Lethargica Influenta Syphilis Other Infections Other Prediposition Frevious attacks Unascertained	60 10 10 48 145 1245 1,163	1 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 69 110 172 192 192 193 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195 195	1 46 23 441 180 230 230 1,032	113 113 128 282 383	1 25 26 162 162 313 1,385	9 9 9 9 111 115 115 11, 53 11,	 126 557 588 588 	6 118 87 87 66 310 412 2,066
TOTAL	2,405	816	3,311	2,440	743	2,183	8,999	1,296	5,295

EDUCATION.

TABLE 32.-

General Summary.—As complete and reliable data are not available for the former Indian States, information in this and the subsequent tables is given only for the former Provinces, now known as A, C and D States (pre-partition Provinces up to 1945-46, thereafter Indian Union Provinces).

The summary table is meant to give a general idea of the educational development in the urban areas of the reporting states, during the decennium ending 1948-49. As the system of co-education has been generally accepted and is largely in vogue, the information regarding the number of institutions and scholars studying in them, has been shown under the title: Colleges and schools for men and women. However, to give an idea of the comparative growth of education among men and women, information regarding the total number of men and women scholars in all institutions is also given.

The terms "Men" and "Women" connote "Boys" and "Girls"

wherever relevant.

Information about expenditure relates to recognised institutions only. By direct expenditure is meant expenditure on the salary of teachers, and other recurring expenditure, while indirect expenditure means all expenditure on inspection, direction, building, scholarships, etc.

TABLE 33.—

Number of Institutions by types.—In this table data on the various types of recognised institutions for men and women, are given for A, C and D States from 1939-40 to 1948-49. Recognised institutions are those educational institutions which are recognised by the Government and follow the prescribed courses of study. They are open to inspection and general direction by the Education Department of the Government. Totals are given for un-recognised institutions.

Figures relate to pre-partition Provinces up to 1945-46, and thereafter to Indian Union Provinces. Panth Piploda was included in 1947-48, while Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh came in 1948-49 only. Statewise distribution of the various types of institutions for men and women is shown for the latest year (1948-49) for which figures are available.

TABLE 34 .--

Number of Recognised Educational Institutions by management; Unrecognised Educational Institutions and number of scholars.—In this table total figures are given for the various A, C and D States (coverage from year to year being the same as in the case of Table 33) showing management-wise distribution of recognised educational institutions and scholars attending them. Information for aided and unaided institutions is given separately. Total figures are also given for unrecognised institutions.

Other useful information available in this table is the average daily attendance in various recognised institutions and the number of girls in

boys' schools and vice versa.

TABLE 35.—

Number of Scholars in Institutions (by types).—This table gives the total number of scholars (both men and women) attending the various recog-

nised institutions by types, and all unrecognised institutions, in A and C States. State-wise distribution is given for 1948-49 and totals (for all the states covered) are shown from 1939-40 to 1948-49. The coverage and limitations of this table are the same as in the case of Table 33 (Number of Institutions).

TABLE 36 .-

Number of Men and Women scholars in Institutions for General Education, by Stages of Instruction.—This table shows the number of men and women scholars attending those institutions in A and C States which do not impart any vocational or professional training and are meant for general education only.

Details according to the various courses of study are given for recognised Schools and Colleges and totals for un-recognised institutions. Totals are given for 1947-48 (excluding Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh) and State-wise details with their totals for 1948-49.

TABLE 37 .--

Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institutions for Professional and Special Education.—In this table men and women scholars studying in recognised institutions for professional and special training in A and C States, are enumerated according to the various types of institutions, including adult schools. The presentation and coverage are as in the preceding Table.

TABLE 38 .--

Expenditure on Education by Sources.—This table gives the distribution of total expenditure on recognised institutions by sources from which finances are drawn.

All other sources include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 and totals (under each source) for the last 9 years. The totals have the same coverage as in the ease of the earlier tables (e.g., Table No. 33).

TABLE 39.—

Sources of Expenditure on Education, by management.—This table gives the total expenditure from various sources of income, separately for institutions under public and private management.

A separate account is given for indirect expenditure (i. e., on buildings, direction, inspection and so on) from the various sources.

The coverage and limitations of the figures shown from year to year are the same as those governing the preceding table.

TABLE 40.--

Expenditure by types of Institutions.—This table shows the total expenditure on recognised institutions in A and C States. Distribution by types of institutions is given in the case of direct expenditure while totals for all institutions for men and women are given for indirect expenditure.

Totals (with the same coverage as in earlier tables) for the last nine years are also given.

TABLE 41.-

Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education.—This table shows the number of men and women teachers in recognised schools for general education, distributed according to the three stages of school education, viz., primary, middle and high. Teachers are classified to show how many were trained and how many untrained. Certified teachers are those untrained teachers who have a Teacher's Certificate, other than the one granted on the basis of public examination conducted by a Teachers' Training College or School.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 as also totals for 1947-48 (excluding Bilaspur, Kutch and Himachal Pradesh).

TABLE 42 .--

Examination Results—1948-49.—This table gives the State-wise distribution of scholars who appeared or passed the various public examinations conducted by the various universities, recognised technical colleges or schools, Boards of Secondary and Intermediate and other Education constituted by law.

Side-headings have been omitted wherever not applicable, e.g., Professional Colleges have been omitted in the case of Assam, Ajmer, Coorg, etc.

TABLE 43 ---

No. of Institutions and scholars in Rural Areas.—This table shows the progress of education in rural areas, that is, areas outside the limits of municipal, cantonment, notified and small-town committees.

The various types of institutions for men and women have been enumerated along with the scholars (both men and women) attending them.

State-wise details are given for 1948-49 as also totals for the last nine years.

TABLE 44.--

Expenditure on Rural Education, by Sources.—Classification of expenditure on rural education (both direct and indirect) is given in this table by sources. State-wise details are given for 1948-49 and totals for the preceding nine years. As in earlier tables, figures from 1939-40 to 1945-46 relate to prepartition Provinces and thereafter to A and C States of the Indian Union and they have the same limitations regarding coverage from year to year.

Source: Ministry of Education.

No. 32. Educational Institutions, Scholars and Expenditure-General Summary.

	·					NO. OF 11	NO. OF INSTITUTIONS	fows.						NO. OF	NO. OF SCHOLARS.	zó	
;				8	RECOGNISED.	D.								IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	SED INSTIT	TIONS.	
YEAR.	<u> </u>	Colleges.	ges.	Schools.	cols.	To	TOTAL.	UNREC	Unercognised.	GRANI	GRAND TOTAL.	Colleges.	ges.	Seb	Schools.	ů L	TOTAL.
	1 1	For men.	For	For men.	For women.	Fo men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For Women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.
1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	1	472 526 475	20.27	169,843 147,071 137,706	13,979 16,870 16,938	170,315 147,597 140,181	14,044 16,951 17,012	7,835 6,003 6,337	760 505 537	178,150 153,600 146,518	14,804 17,456 17,549	259,253 219,557 104,461	12,704 10,054 8,062	15,104,489 12,755,281 11,492,213	1,358,009 1,700,276 1,596,530	15,363,742 12,974,838 11,683,674	1,370,713 1,710,330 1,604,592
1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41		510 480 420 404 372 354	83 98 98 98 98 98 98	171,544 171,359 173,927 177,933 182,734 185,001	23,834 23,793 25,272 62,738 28,501 30,259	172,054 171,803 174,331 178,322 183,103 185,358 185,358	23,424 23,424 23,863 25,338 26,796 30,305	10,318 10,678 10,781 12,006 14,270 14,738 15,793	3,246 3,013 3,611 3,659 4,124 4,124	182,372 182,517 185,128 190,343 197,377 200,111	27,163 27,374 27,374 29,014 30,665 32,678 34,564	205,231 182,319 156,874 142,631 153,182 147,155	9,106 8,601 7,422 6,103 6,072 5,807 4,816	14,101,036 13,184,662 12,662,613 12,931,544 13,876,873 13,109,349 12,669,616	2,828,239 1,886,862 1,800,509 1,928,756 1,917,012 1,889,774	14,306,267 13,366,981 12,779,487 13,074,175 13,256,504 12,809,704	2,037,345 1,895,463 1,807,931 1,834,859 1,908,122 1,922,819 1,624,590
							NO. C	NO. OF SCHOLARS.	LARS.						EXPENDITURE (In	IURE. (In Rupees.)	.es.)
Ŗ	YEAE.			IN UNR INSTI	IN UPRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	9		GRAND TOTAL.	OTAL,	NO. (OF TOTAL SCH L INSTITUTION WOMEN).	NO. OF TOTAL SCHOLARS IN ALL INSTITUTIONS (MEN AND WOMEN).	IN N AND	DIRECT.	INDIRECT.	BCT.	Toral.
	}		*	or men.	For	For women.	For men.		For women.		Men.	Women.	· do				
1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	• • •	• • • •		321,809 261,174 260,209	0.40	36,668 23,195 25,229	15,685,551 13,236,012 11,943,883	.551 .012 .883	1,407,381 1,733,525 1,629,821		12,960,532 11,367,141 10,306,232	4,13 3,60 3,260	4,132,400 3,602,396 3,267,472	54,39,55,093 43,84,08,715 36,85,21,992	13,93,61,163 11,01,37,219 ×,31,66,107		68,33,16,256 53.85,45,934 45,16,88,100
1945-46 1944-45 1948-44 1942-48 1941-42 1950-41				368,123 358,124 336,308 374,094 450,858 480,789		98,994 79,541 83,021 90,559 100,778 112,363	14,674,390 13,723,105 13,155,705 13,448,269 13,983,913 13,737,293	390 105 795 913 293 446	2,134,11 1,975,004 1,925,006 1,925,558 2,009,274 2,032,597 2,006,953		12,786,219 12,001,292 11,494,961 11,757,954 12,266,311 12,209,692 11,874,492	4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	4,024,490 3,696,817 3,551,786 3,615,778 3,726,876 3,569,198 3,421,907	38,36,93,246 32,84,82,461 28,72,58,281 26,44,91,732 25,69,02,035 24,72,10,732 24,04,87,87,	7,60,08,762 6,21,60,568 8,74,89,277 5,16,50,348 5,25,7508 5,11,92,473 5,03,88,450	1	45,97,02,008 39,06,50,417 34,46,97,558 31,61,42,080 30,85,79,543 29,84,03,205 29,08,76,321

6

No. 33. Number of Institutions for Men and Women (by Types).

(A) All-India.

Types of Institutions.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44,	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1039-40.
RECOGNISED— Understäte	38	16	16	Ŷ	16	16	15	15	15	15
Arts and Science (including	349	459	420	₹ £	412	365	354	338	325	304
Teachers Training Medicine and Veterinary	59	38	34	20 m	₩ 61	10.50	95 19	31	18	25 16 16
Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce Law	118 118 224 147	1-10-20 to	######################################	112 133 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160		111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1110	9 10 10 10 10	တေဘ ာင္တို့	<u> အသက်မှ</u>
TOTAL .	537	409	549	593	538	400	470	917	425	00#
Rehools— Secondary	14,349	12,899	11,953 134,967	17,056 167,825	16,318 167.881	15.872	15,391	15,197 151,968	14.703	14,214 189,751
TOTAL .	169,254	153,693	146.920	184,881	184,199	186,424	191,425	197,165	201,867	203,965
Footional and other Schools— Teachers' Training Medicine	202	529 20	529 25	588	17.6	57.5	587 36	63.2 36.	619 92	800
Technical and Industrial Commerce	524 524 525 525 525 525 525 525 525 525	504	487	619	9 62 4	96°5°	627	10	660	633
Agriculture For the Handicapped	96	51.5	14	14	14.	9 10 00	4.10.4	5 m o	ž a z	g to the
For Adults	10,546 2,467	6,536 2,289	5,988 2,330	4.813	3,721	8,592	6.695	6,973	6,407	5,974
TOTAL .	14,568	10,248	\$22.6	10,497	10,500	11,296	11,780	12,303	11,627	11,087
TOTAL RECOGNISED .	184,346	164,548	157,193	195,971	195,243	198,210	203,675	209,914	213,919	215,452
TOTAL UNRECOGNISED	8,595	8,508	₹1819	13,564	13,711	14,292	15,682	18,139	18,862	20,052
GRAND TOTAL	192,954	171,056	1.64,067	209,535	208,954	212,502	219,357	223,053	232,781	235,504
								Source :		Ministry of Education.

No. 33. Number of Institutions for Men and Women (by Types)-contd. (B) Distribution by States-1948-49.

	As	Assam.	Ä	Bihar.	Bot	Bombay.	Madhye	Madhya Pradesh.
Types of Institutions.	For men.	For women	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.
RECOGNISED— Teiteerilise	:			į	G.	1	G1	1
Colleges Aris and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges) Teachers Training Medicine and Veterinary Science	# 11	es	10 H 89 F	es	£ 1-∞¢	CI .	ର୍ଷ ପ୍ରଥମ	11
Ragineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce	111	1111]	1111	, et & re		ा च च	111
TOTAL .	15	00	834	8	7.1	67	34	c1
Schools— Secondary	883 8,046	1,098	2,127 (h)19,683	125	1,053	1,049	1,001 5,852	170
TOTAL	8,929	1,224	21,760	2,096	24,600	2,129	6,853	797
Positional and other Schools— Teachers Training	160	67	-73	10	57	34	THE PERSON	£
Regineering. Technical and Industrial Commerce	10	φ	32	1 12	4 85 4 L	1 1	15	
Agriculture For the Handicapped For Adults Others	136	64	48.52	1	10 6,408 187	44	10	
TOTAL	621	2.2	555	£2 .	0,786	1,129	51	11
TOTAL RECOGNISED . TOTAL UNRECOGNISED	9,565	1,304	22,349 1,809	2,193	(a)31,458 172	3,260 11	(a)6,939 538	810 36
GRAND TOTAL .	11,277	1,586	24,158	2,240	(α)31,630	3,271	(a)7,477	845

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary Education, (b) Includes 31 Night Schools.

No. 33. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (BY TYPES)-contd.

(B) Distribution by States-1948-49-contd.

	Ma	Madras.	iO	Orissa.	Pm	Pnajah.	Uttar Prodesh.	radesh.
Types of Institutions.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For men.	For women.	For meu.	For women.
Rucodrigue.	67		-	1	1	1	9	١
Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges) Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges) Teachers Training Medicine and Veterinary Science. Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce	ලෙස ලොලන සැ	1111	9=-	11111	(a)32	1 (a)	 8124 ⊶ 10	11111
TOTAL	97	18	19	1	40	8	58	8
Schools— Secondary Primary	925	782	546 8,974	41	1,389	123 1,051	2,330 24,194	587 2,143
Tolai.	38,131	237	9,520	285	192,4	1,174	26,574	2.730
Focational and other Schools— Teachers Training	81	88	96	4	इ.स.	10	7.	22
Engineering Technical and Industrial Commerce	51		(5)3 (c)3	6.1	(6)	= 11	:6 TF	
Agriculture For the Handicapped For blues	14.1	21-12	328 158	111	37	61	1,821 301	3 89 7
TOTAL	552	145	545	7	20	18	2,299	42
TOTAL RECOGNISED . TOTAL UNEROGNISED .	38,780	400	10,084	293	4,401	1,200	(a) 28, 932 1,090	2,817 16
GRAND TOTAL .	38,929	400	11,532	297	4,599	1,296	(a) 30,022	Silver of
	-		-					

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, (b) Includes Survey Schools.
(c) Includes elected Schools.

No. 33. Number of Institutions for Men and Women (by Types)—could. (B) Distribution by States-1948-49-contd.

					Andaman	nd Nicobar				
	West F	West Bengal.	Ajmer-Merwara.	erwara.	Isla	Islands.	Bilas	Bilaspur.	Coc	Coorg.
Types of Institutions.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
Recognised— Universities	#	ĺ	1	1	1	I	1	1	1	1
Colleges Arts and Science (Including	60	14	6.5	e1	1	Ī	1	1	ļ	1
Internibulate Coungles, Teachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary	to te	1	-	1 1	11	1	11	11	11	1.1
Engineering and Technology	G1	!]	11	1 1	} }	11		11	!!	1 1
Commerce	13	America Transa		11	! [11				11
TOTAL .	28	15	7	G4						1
Schools— Secondary	1,793	1,168	51	13	1 19	::	202	1	25 25 25	01-
Toral	14,791	1,462	308	99	20	:	31	1	120	**
Tocational and other Schools— Teachers' Training	di La	10	co	г	ļ	1] 1
Medicine Engineering	4 - 5	1	11	l i	1 1	1 (11	11.	111	11:
Commerce	L= 00	- 1			1		11:	1!	11	1'
For the Handkapped For Adults	369 369 1,010	18	ल हा स	: 11	111	111	1 1	111	¢1	111
TOTAL	1,510	42	10	1			1		2	1
TOTAL RECOGNISED TOTAL UNECOGNISED .	16,388 243	1,519	(a)323 36	95	50		32		122	co]
GRAND TOTAL .	16,631	1,545	(a)359	100	20	1	34	1	129	8

(a) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 33. Number of Institutions for Men and Women (by Types)---conald. (B) Distribution by States-1948-49-concld.

Total.	For Women.	1	46	15	[[] [65	1,949	12,440	192	156	1,084	1,539	14,044	14,804
off.	For Men.	188	803	44	18 22 24 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	472	12,393	156,814	405 119	8 388 330 21	9,462 2,367	13,029	(b)170,320 7,835	(b)178,155
iploda.	For Women.	1	1	11	1111	1			11	1111	1 1 1		11	1
Pantli Piploda.	For Men.		1	11	[1]]		25	33		1111			20-1	4
ch.	For Women.	1	1	11	1111		07	40		1111	111		40 154	194
Kutch.	For Men.		1	11	1111		63 199	262	1	1111	10	14	276 340	616
Pradesh.	For Women.	1	1	11	1111	1	L~10	12	1	1111	111	г	13	13
Himachal Pradesh.	For Men.		em!	11	1111	1	49 212	196	21	1111	111	c3	264	287
i	For Women.		1	C1	1111	20	41.	158	61-1	ç1	111	5	166	179
Delhi.	For Men.	-	9	7	L 02	21.	100	2000		÷1 ,	t	111	(a)384 67	(4)451
TVIDE of Incetention	THE LIGHT TO THE	RECOGNISED— Universities College	Arts and Science (Including Intermediate Colleges)	Heachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary	Englieecing and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce Law	Touc	Schools— Secondary Primary	TOTAL .	Forthord and other Schools— Teachers Training Medicine Engineering	Technical and Industrial Commerce Agriculture For the Handicarrad	For Adults Others	TOTAL .	TOTAL RECOGNISED TOTAL UNRECOGNISED	GRAND TOTAL .

 (σ) Includes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education. (b) Includes Survey Schools.

No. 34. NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (BY MANAGEMENT), UNRECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1948.49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43,	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
HECOGNIED INSTITUTIONS. UNDER PUBLIC MANAGERENT. Anamaged by Government. Number of Institutions Number of Scholars on the rolls	17,468	10,787	6,145 538,470	6,466 570,939	6,323 524,106	6,236 495,265	6,298 487,017	6,878	6,817	5,465 471,089
on 31st March. Average daily attendance. Managed by Local and	1,005,718	682,886	412,488	482,673	432,190	407,969	402,757	422,742	429,676	399,188
Mumber of Institutions Number of Scholars on the rolls	85,630 8,787,871	79,421	77,019	98,213 8,700,166	8,083,132	93,991	91,436	90,029	87,160 7,269,307	84,959 6,947,040
on 31st marcu. Average daily attendance. Unpress PRIVATE MANAGENENT. Aided by Government or by Local	6,658,246	6,092,498	5,285,174	6,739,038	6,367,053	5,973,437	6,043,554	6,043,600	5,733,796	5,468,533
al Boards utions lars on the	72,999	67,405	66,899 5,105,214	81,316 6,254,971	82,622	88,122	94,071 6,156,817	100,764	606,982	110,934 6,514,285
On 5150 march. Average daily attendance.	4,827,801	4,170,083	4,192,688	5,057,877	4,639,515	4,669,650	4,998,359	5,286,387	5,441,801	5,313,007
Number of Institutions Number of Scholars on the rolls	8,262 780,941	6,985	7,130	9,976	10,298	9,863	11,870 656,149	12,248	13,040 759,079	14,094 771,880
Average dally attendance .	780,941	512,825	477,873	649,745	589,298	491,894	492,162	576,823	607,875	616,815
	8,595 358,477	6,508	6,874 286,438	13,564	13,711	14,292	15,682 464,693	18,1 39 552,010	18,862 590,567	20,052 592,105
GRAND TOTAL OF INSTITU- TIONS.	192,959	171,056	164,067	209,535	208,954	212,502	219,357	228.053	232,781	235,504
GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON THE ROLLS ON 31ST MARCH.	17,092,932	14,969,537	13,573,704	16,810,709	15,698,109	15,046,747	15,373,727	15,693,187	15,769,819	15,296,399
NUMBER OF GIRLS IN BOYS'	2,780,733	1,975,749	1,741,267	2,023,540	1,846,474	1,776,393	1,812,594	1,843,383	1,658,032	1,530,352
NUMBER OF BOYS IN GIRLS (SCHOOLS.	50,794	106,878	103,616	135,369	124,661	115,559	122,279	125,781	121,431	115,398

N.B.—Excludes 5 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in the years 1939-40, 1940-41 and 1946-47 to 1948-49; and 6 Boards of Source: Ministry of Education. Secondary and Intermediate Education in the years 1941-42 to 1945-46,

No. 35. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS (BY TYPES).

(A) All India.

Types of Institutions.	1948-49	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
RECOGNISED— Colleges— Arts and Science (including	218,820	183,988	158,800	175,509	157,577	136,093	123,994	132,129	128,576	119,536
Internetiate Colleges) Teacher Training Medicine and Yeteriary Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce Law	4,742 11,622 7,878 4,583 17,085	3,000 9,793 6,675 4,015 14,658 7,422	2,493 8,356 3,361 12,334 8,186	2,550 8,152 4,789 11,984 8,458	2,365 7,851 3,949 2,227 10,094 6,857	2,7,4,1,7,2 8,4,40,7,2 6,4,40,7,0 6,0,0,0,0 6,0,0,0,0 6,0,0,0,0 6,0,0,0,0	2,000 6,000 3,180 1,887 5,535 4,638	2,504 6,956 3,009 1,905 6,849 5,902	2,218 7,018 2,864 1,674 6,250 6,362	2,229 6,400 1,520 5,649 6,749
Total .	271,957	229,611	199,523	214,337	190,920	164,296	148,734	159,254	152,962	144,904
Schoots— Secondary Primary	3,342,866	3,020,598	2,700,671	3,602,129	8,246,905 11,407 914	2,932,897	2,732,777	2,784,789 12,018,726	2,754,289	2,659,201 11,445,372
Toral .	15,942,780	14,088,871	12,748,646	15,699,656	14,674,819	14,058,911	14,327,135	14,803,515	14,552,088	14,104,573
Vocational and other Schools-	51,425	38,862	34,054	31,411	28,891	29,820	31,389	121,28	31,331	22,806
Medicine Engineering Technical and Industrial	1,577	4,197 1,186	1,008	5,264 2,005 33,614	5,024 1,855 30,436	31,779	3,300 1,845 31,630	35,314	2,039 2,039 38,943	1,342 37,630
Continerce	18,325	15,085	14,784	10,653	13,677	12,207	12,271	12,006	14,712	15,240 90±
For the Handicapped For Adults Others	2,134 301,444 108,472	1,987 184,035 90,510	1,881 165,637 90,071	1,858 130,957 207,972	1,800 134,219 180,026	1,713	173,554	1,948 197,222 191,651	2,181 185,340 193,055	2,128 172,539 188,493
Total .	519,718	366,686	340,697	429,619	396,705	404,211	433,165	478,408	474,273	454,817
TOTAL RECOGNISED .	16,734,455	14,685,168	13,288,266	16,343,612	15,262,444	14,627,418	14,909,034	15,441,177	15,179,323	14,704,294
TOTAL UNRECOGNISED .	358,477	284,369	285,438	467,097	435,665	419,329	464,693	552,010	590,567	592,105
GRAND TOTAL .	17,002,932	14,969,537	13,573,704	16,810,709	15,698,109	15,046,747	15,373,727	15,993,187	15,760,890	15,296,399
									Minister	Minister of Whendien

Source: Ministry of Education

No. 35. Number of Scholars in Institutions (by Types)—confd.

(B) Distribution by States—1948-49.

		Ass	Assam.	Bihar.	ar.	Bombay,	bay.	Madhya	Madhya Pradesh.
Types of Institutions.		For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
Meges— Arts and Science (including Intermediate Colleges)	٠	6,308	395	17,756	433	29,932	281	5,769	211
Feachers, Training Modicine and Veterinsry			i 1	1.099	11	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	11	100	
Engineering and Technology		1	1	443	1	1.266	1	156	!
Agriculture and Forestry Commerce		11	11	£	11	18.8.8.	11	1.141	1 1
		88	į	678	1	1.410	-	555	1
TOTAL	AL .	6.401	395	20.149	£64 453	40,306	291	8,682	325
	-								
	,	148,723	21.284	405,800	898,72 11,008	9.319.510	13,057	191,451	19,181
1		801 599	74.405	1 403 994	96 830	o 787 310	110 119	683.975	76 949
X707		204100							
Tocational and other Schools—		1 181		9 144	6hc	8 88.5	95.03	1.986	793
		1	: 1		1	058		120	:
Engineering .		Of La	ove	0 581	116	### F	010 5	291	Tel
		354	501	186		3,610	64	1	
	•		1	1	17	295		188	!
For the Handicapped		13.804	1.990	161	1 1	180.214	99,414	7000	196
	, ,	2,457	389	14,453	319	16,087	\$64°5	1,186	186
TOTAL	AI.	18,454	0.589	20,190	891	218,657	32.699	4,835	1,301
	her rest							-	
TOTAL RECOGNISED TOTAL UNRECOGNISED	ED .	626,378	10,684	1,444,333	98,114	2,841,282	443,095 667	697,49 <u>2</u> 28,816	78.575
CRAND TOTAL	1	705 903	83 163	1,519,566	101 994	9 858 511	443.762	796,308	80,644

(a) Includes 1,389 Scholars of Night Schools.

No. 35. Number of Scholars in Institutions (by Types)—could.

(B) Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.

Uttar Pradesh.	For Women.	1,805	3 2,076	3 111,228 8 118,728	1 229,956	848 0 0 7222	35 00 881 345	5 2,631	9 234,663 16 583	285,246
Uttar	For Men.	87,408 1,157,408 1,557,157,157,157,157,157,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17	51,613	462,033 1,866,238	2,328,321	(a) 10,231 75 171 2,350	35 127 150 60,181 12,035	85,385	2,465,319	2,511,345
jab,	For Women.	073 1142 1142 1143	1,045	38,418 84,741	123,159	276	121	1,840	126,044	133,246
Punjab.	For Men.	20.598 101 570 208 1147 1166	21,814	346,382	569,813	10 th th co	36 1,013 98	2,973	594,600	604.381
	For Women.	11111	133	5.264	17.328	£ 69	112	155	17,611	17,742
Orissa.	For Men.	4.870 31 1182	5,083	76.310 399.651	475,961	984 1,507	7,7855	14,756	495,800	531,472
ras.	For Women.	2,233 186 186 186	2,605	71,928	71.928	6,985	126 89 2,427	10,556	\$5,084	85,084
Madras.	For Men.	38,196 304 2,367 1,367 1,503	14.195	463,112 3,817,631	4.280,743	13,532	12,142 69 709 311 13,149	45,253	4,370,191	4,376,196
	Types of Institutions.	Becognised— Ar s and Science Ar s and Science Teachers Training Medicine and Vertinary Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Law	Total	Schools Secondary Primary	TOTAL .	Focational and other Schools— Teachers' Training Medicine Engineering Technical and Industrial	Commerce Agriculture For the Handicapped Others	TOTAL	TOPAL RECGRISED . TOTAL UNRECGRISED .	GRAND TOTAL .

(a) Includes 5,662 Scholars of mobile training squads centre.

No. 35. Number of Scholars in Institutions (by Types)—contd.
(B) Distribution by States—1948-49—contd.

n est r	West Bengas.	Ајшет-Мегwата.	erwara.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.	an and Islands.	Bilaspur.	pur.	Coorg.	rk.
For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women,	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
40,338	3,798	2,235	612	1	l	1	1	!	1
272	60	63	1	1	ı		-		
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	11	-	1	1	1			11	11
1	1		11	11	11	!!			!!
6,683	11	11	11	11	11	11	11		111
53,807	3,830	2,397	719	1	1		1	1]
467,169	71.899	11,118	1,119	777	11	1,544	180	11,629	1,239
1,539,291	156,788	32,186	7,209	1,620	1	4,347	180	19,403	1,281
1.217	238	225	53				!	!	
47	11	11	11			1 !		i	i
3,139	1,175	99	1		1	1		!!	[]
120	2	11	1 1	1.	1.	!	1	1	1
395	I	12:	1	1	1	ìI		11	[]
36,518	1,924	195	!]	: 1	11	†I	1 1	- - - - - - - - -	!!
55,551	3.407	521	53	1		14		40	
1,648,649	164,025	35,104	7,981	1,620		4,361	180	19,443	1.281
14,676	1,544	2,164	319	1	. 1	61		358	. !
1.663,325	165,569	37,268	8.300	1,620		100	180	19.801	1,281

No. 35. Number of Scholars in Institutions (by Types)—concid.

(B) Distribution by States—1948-49—concid.

	Delhi.		Himachal Pradesh.	Pradesh.	Kutch.	ch.	Panth Piploda,	iploda.	Total,	1.
1 y pes of the burbons.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.	For Men.	For Women.
RECOGNISED— Colleges— Arts and Science finchiding	000 8	100 000 100	ox						1 00	
Intermediate Colleges).	6,00	*000	*0	1	1	1	1		207,553	11,267
Teachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary	1 6	00 43 G1	11	11	11	11	11]]	3,997	745
Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry	230	1:	1 (l i] [11	l i]]	7.878	}
Commerce	485	il	11	{ i	11	11	11	1 [17,085	11
TOTAL .	6.5.5.4	862	84		1		1	1	259,253	12,704
Schools— Secondary Primary	40,887 36,119	14,412	9,764	1,482	4,844 12,196	2,419	100		2,916,352	426,514 875,163
TOTAL	27,006	31,385	18,461	1,665	17,040	2,419	100		14,641,103	1,301,677
Focational and other Schools— Teachers' Training Medicine Facineering	141	121	tro	11	19				39,138	12,287
Technical and Industrial	1,068	95	1	1 1	1 1	11	11	11	1,577	10,204
Agriculture For the Handicapped	<u>ب</u>	111	1,11	1 1 1		! !	111	!!!	1,099	119
For Adults	er I	[]	11	11	119		11	11	275,823 100,572	25, 6 21 7,900
TOTAL .	1,313	239	57	11	387			*****	463,386	56,332
TOTAL RECOGNISED .	83,041	32,486	18,602	1,676	17,497	9,419	100		15,363,742	1,370,713
TOTAL UNRECOGNISED .	084.5	2,107	603	1	11,993	7,307	181	1	321,809	36,668
GRAND TOTAL .	88,521	34,593	19,205	3,676	29,420	9.726	1,00		15,685,551	1,407,381

No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION). Distribution by States.—1948-49.

Tastitution. Men. Women. Men. Men		90 90	de de constant	Bib	Bibor	Romb	40	Madha	Wadhers Dandoch		
Men. Women, Women, Men. Women, Women, Men. Women, Women,	Person of Institution	200				DOCTO	ay.	A (TELETA)	s rraueso.	ig.	aduras.
lage 407,621 159,422 1,059,088 173,764 1,566,274 814,121 496, 814,121 Stage 92,596 16,658 255,621 11,751 476,823 140,216 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116,	TO SOUTH TO SOUTH	Men.	Women,	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Stage 15,65,274 15,66,274 814,121 496, 15,66,274 814,121 496, 15,66,274 814,121 496, 15,66,274 814,121 496, 15,66,274 814,121 14,96 15,71 12,179 411 16,380 3,404 3,50											
TStage 407,621 159,422 1,059,688 173,764 1,566,274 814,121 496, 116,216 lary Stage 92,596 16,658 255,621 11,751 476,823 140,216 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116, 116,	RECOGNISED-										
407,621 159,422 1,059,688 173,764 1,566,274 814,121 496,7121 496,216 116,121 496,216 116,883 149,216 116,116 116,380 3,404 33,404	Schools										
476,826 16,658 255,621 11,751 476,823 140,216 116 4,851 571 12,179 411 16,380 3,404 3 1,196 172 4,666 142 6,566 1,971 1 1,196 1,196 1,387 327 1 1,196 1,382,784 186,111 2,067,617 960,080 618 20 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279 24		407,621	159,422	1,059,688	173,764	1,566,274	814,121	196,891	124,455	2,272,889	1,397,875
4,351 571 12,179 411 16,380 3,404 3, 1,196 172 4,666 142 6,566 1,971 1, 624 42 1,367 327 1, 6 1 207 41 1,971 1,971 1,971 1,971 1,387 2,087,617 2,087,617 2,080,080 618, 20,67,673 22,986 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279 24,	Secondary Stage	92,596	16,658	255,621	11,751	476,823	146,216	116,900	22,675	549,257	132,645
	:										
2. 4,351 571 12,179 411 16,380 3,404 3 1,196 172 4,666 142 6,566 1,971 1, 624 42 1,387 327 41 6 1 207 41 1, 6 1 207 41 1, 41 1, 207 41 1, 41 2, 206,080 618, 41					PHY				h		
		1,351	129	12,179	411	16,330	3,404	3,174	499	25,411	2,813
624 42 1,387 327 6 1 207 41 505,784 176,823 1,332,784 186,111 2,067,617 966,080 618 505,783 22,936 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279 24	•	1,196	172	4,666	142	6,566	1,971	1,768	292	10,442	1,262
505,764 176,823 1,332,784 186,111 2,067,617 960,080 6 6 7,273 22,986 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279	•	:	:	624	42	1,367	327	213	26	297	92
. 505,764 176,823 1,332,784 186,111 2,067,617 960,080 6 ED . 67,273 22,986 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279	•	:	:	9	-1	207	41	æ	•	ı	ı
67,273 22,936 64,906 7,207 7,617 5,279	TOTAL RECOGNISED .	505,764	176,823	1,332,784	186,111	2,067,617	960,080	618,957	147,947	2,858,296	1.534,671
		67,273	22,936	64,906	7,207	7,617	5,279	24,757	6,128	5,100	950
GRAND TOTAL 573,037 199,759 1,397,690 193,318 2,075,234 965,359 643,7		573,037	199,759	1,397,690	193,318	2,075,234	965,359	643,714	154,075	2.863.396	1.535.576

Source: Ministry of Education.

No. 36. NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BY STAGES OF INSTRUCTION)
--comd.

Distribution by States-1948-49.-contd.

				Orissa	88.	Punjab.	ab.	Uttar Pradesh.	radesh.	West Bengal.	engal.
Types of Institution.	stitution.		·	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Danacastana											
				6	9	000	6	0000	007 710	0.00	000 200
Frimary Stage				347,202	98,741	368,881	116,808	1,788,986	254,425	1,037,040	39 173
·				14.00 F	43 6 40	017,001	A.2.,010	rro'res	1,00	102020	
Intermediate	•		•	3,199	189	11,836	928	22,190	1,975	27,313	3,293
B.A. & B.Sc.				1,162	9 -9	6,625	535	060'6	765	068'6	1,534
M.A. & M.Sc	•			20	80	1,154	104	3,745	328	1,700	377
•	•			l	1	7	→	192	10	14	i
	TOTAL	Recognised	•	396,234	101,722	581,773	132,419	(a)2,246,117	(a)349,630	1,400,014	340,186
Ħ	Cotal Uni	Total Unrecognised		28,786	7,017	9,370	7,788	44,204	2,405	13,095	3,125
	GRAI	GRAND TOTAL		425,020	108,739	591,143	140,207	(a)2,290,321	(a)852,035	1,413,109	118'678

(a) Excindes 911 Men and 7 Women scholars receiving education in Oriental Studies.

No. 36. Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institution for General Education (by Stages of instruction) -cond.

Distribution by States—1948-49.-contd.

		1000								
	Ajmer-Merwara.	erwara.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.	ad Nicobar ds.	Bilaspur.	our.	Coorg.	50	Delhi.	ji
Types of Institution.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women,	Men.	Women.	Men.	Тотев.
RECOGNISED-										
Sehoote-										
Primary Stage	20,719	8,907	914	373	3,667	207	9,406	6,302	49,100	25,677
Secondary Stage	10,278	1,837	239	25	623	30	3,605	1,301	27,533	6,081
Colleges										
Intermediate	535	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	(a)1,128	(a)220
B.A. & B.Sc	245	98	Í	J	1	i		ì	2,265	493
M.A. & M.Sc.	\$P.4	1	ł	1	-		1	1	257	51
Research	ಣ	1	}	}	1	1	1	[89	11
TOTAL RECOGNISED .	31,794	10,634	1,153	467	4,290	237	13,011	7,603	80,851	32,530
TOTAL UNRECOGNISED	1,968	515		5	Ð	1	101	257	5,268	2,319
GRAND TOTAL	33,762	11,149	1,153	467	4,351	237	13,112	7,860	85,619	630's

(a) in preparatory classes.

No. 36. Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institution for General Education (by Stages of Instruction)—concid.

Distribution by States-1948-49.--concld.

	Himachal Pradesh.	Pradesh.	Kutch.	-ë-	Panth Piploda.	iploda.	Total 1948-49.	348-49.	Total 1947-48.	947-48.
Types of Institution.	Men.	Wошеп.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women	Men.	Women.
KICOGAINED										
Schoole Primary Stage	14,549	1,272	11,795	3,127	86	61	9,451,329	3,548,292	8,422,618	3,107,913
	3,762	543	4,262	275	ı	I	2,529,755	419,034	2,188,782	369,799
Colleges										
Intermediate	99	CI	1	1	l		127,760	14,405	109,217	12,431
B.A. & B.Sc.	18	1	1	-	-	١	53,933	7,250	15,761	6,241
M.A. & M.Sc	ı	1	1	1	1	1	9,421	1,339	7,111	992
Bescarch	ı	1	ļ	1	I	1	\$05	79	458	51
Total Recognised	18,393	1,817	16,057	3,402	86	eı	12,172,703	3,986,284	10,773,947	3,497,427
TOTAL UNRECOGNISED .	1	ı	11,993	7,307	130	57	285,232	73,245	232,476	51,893
GRAND TOTAL	18,996	1,817	28,050	10,709	228	59	12,457,935	4,058,529	11,006,423	3,549,320

No. 37.—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION. Distribution by States. 1948-49.

	Asi	Assam.	F	Bihar.	Bombay.	ay.	Madhya Pradesh.	radesh.	Madras.	8.5.
Types of Institution.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Recognish— Colleges— Teachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Fechnology	58	oc	72 963 218 89	152 522 523	368.1 478.1 4503.1 770	1334 101 461	2867 2851 2855	256 32	295 1,981 1,830 866	195 572 5
Commerce. Law Torit .	984 933 205	σο	752	64	1,377	90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 9	2,735	292	942	785
Schools— Teachers' Training Medicine Regimeering Technical and Industries ommerce. Auffenture For the Randicapped For the Randicapped Cothers	1,178 590 332 18,843 2,887	207 207 1,971	2,056 118 225 2,526 2,526 6,252 106	387 10 421 6 177 255	6,918 6,918 744 744 3,261 3,261 300 117,387 14,638	2,496 162 5,085 7,2 25,241 3,947	1,986 111 200 631 180 81 822 1,160	795 9 9 11 124 136 196	13,296 405 405 11,749 530 10,547	7,221 52 929 398 305 5,029
TOTAL .	18,330	2,727	20,356	1,038	208,956	37,400	4,811	1,325	41,788	14,021
GRAND TOTAL .	18,535	2,785	22,450	1,102	218,622	38,058	7,546	1,617	47,502	14,806
,								Source	Source: - Ministry of Education.	Sducation,

No. 37.-Number of Men and Women Scholars in Institutions for Professional and Special Education-cond.

Distribution by States—contd. 1948-49.

Nomen	
26 45 45 316 2,023 405 179 26 45 45 316 1,176 119 2,429 145 2,88 3,86 6,265 6 6,883 6,983 36 1,109 477 18,914 562 13,225 78 538 276 10,233 850 1,153 78 155 77 13,914 562 13,225 78 155 74 17,1 17,1 12,265 78 1,48 1,443 8,199 534 3,090 8 42 1,443 8,199 534 3,690 97 2,973 1,840 86,312 3,529 52,785 97 2,973 (b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,091 66,010	<u></u>
6 85 158 2,023 406 179 26 475 319 1,176 119 2,73 147 2,189 - 6,266 - 6,683 36 1,109 477 13,914 562 13,235 78 583 276 10,233 850 1,163 781 155 - 77 13,914 562 13,235 781 155 - 171 - 850 1,153 781 348 1,443 8,194 - 534 3,090 8 42 1,013 121 127 624 11,540 970 2,973 1,840 85,312 3,529 52,786 671,004 (b)4,032 (b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,001 66,010	
4 147 (100) 5,266 (10) 6 683 (123) 36 1,109 477 13,214 562 (1235) 79 533 276 (10,223) 850 (11,163) 731 148 (148) 1,443 (171) 850 (171) 1,265 (172) 781 42 (148) 1,443 (127) 8199 (127) 534 (129) 1,265 (129) 8 1,443 (127) 127 (127) 120 (127) 120 (127) 120 (127) 115 1013 (11,176) 11,469 (11,492) 11,469 (11,492) 11,540 (129) 86,312 (129) 52,736 671,004 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,032 (10)4,042 (10)	
36 1,109 477 13,914 562 13,225 79 533 276 10,223 75 1,163 79 155	
79 583 276 10,253 850 1,153 1,265 1,013 1,26 1,27 1,26 1,264 1,1,2	TOTAL .
731 145 948 1,443 3,199 3,699 534 3,199 3,090 - - 36 - 2,973 1,443 3,199 3,529 - 2,42 3,529 1,29 3,529 - 1,29 3,286 970 2,973 1,840 86,312 3,529 52,785 (a)1,006 (b)4,032 (b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,091 66,010	
42 42 28 42 1,013 121 59,593 1,469 11,540 115 98 1,146 11,540 34,286 670 2,973 1,840 86,312 3,529 52,786 (a)1,006 (b)4,032 (b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,091 66,010	
θ70 2.973 1.840 86,312 3,529 52,785 (a)1,006 (b)4,632 ⟨b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,091 66,010	
(a)1,006 (b)4,032 (b)2,317 (c)99,226 (c)4,091 66,010	TOTAL .
	GRAND TOTAL .

(a) Excluding 163 men and 4 women acholars studying in Oriental Colleges.
(b) Excluding 52 men and 1 women scholars studying in Oriental Colleges.
(c) Excluding 911 men and 7 women scholars studying in Oriental Colleges.

No. 37.—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION--comd. Distribution by States—contd. 1948-49.

Ajmer-Merwara, Andaman and Nicohar Bilaspur. Islands. Ien, Women, Men. Women, Men. Women.
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No. 37 -- NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN SCHOLARS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION-concid. Distribution by States-concld.

Total 1947-48.	Women.	085 1,665 1,665 19 10 7,75	928.2	10,956 395 10,168 1,010 33 346 17,574 9,743	50,235	(a)53,064
Tot 1947	Men.	2.216 7.1908 6.4907 6.4906 14.583 7,621	42,761	27,929 3,992 1,424 20,014 14,053 1,553 80,580	316,940	(a)359,701
Total 1948-49.	Ж отер.	1,319 1,319 1,039 1,9 7,2 1,00	3,484	12,707 290 290 10,784 055 25 25 25 28,347 14,706	69,370	72,654
Tol 194	Men.	3,444 9,559 7,759 7,759 1,754 1,365	49,845	38,792 2,787 1,801 22,354 1,091 1,091 1,097 93,780	451,626	501,471
Panth Piploda	Women.	[[[]]]	i		1	_
Panth	Men.	1111	l	1111111	1	t
ch.	Wотеп.	11111	I		ato	ac
Kutch.	Men.	1 1 1		11 249 1119	879	379
Pradesh.	Wотеп.	11111			11	11
Himachal Pradesh.	Men.	111111	1	1	22	57
	Types of Institution.	RECOGNISED— Colleges— Teachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary . Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry . Commerce.	TOTAL .	Schools— Teachers' Tra'ning Medicine Engineering Technical and Industrial Commerce Agriculture For the Handicapped For Adulta	Total .	GRAND TOTAL

(a) Excludes 1,017 men and 6 women scholars receiving education in Oriental Studies.

No. 38.—Expenditure on Education, by Sources.

i In Rupees. 1

Total.	1, 33, 47, 381 4, 56, 59, 035 15, 75, 74, 490 17, 10, 32, 483 17, 10, 32, 485 10, 92, 91, 447 6, 82, 11, 227 36, 15, 046 1, 17, 32, 183 1, 17, 32, 381 1, 23, 380 7, 23, 380	68,83,16,256 54,85,45,984 45,16,88,100 45,97,02,008 39,06,50,417 34,46,97,558 31,81,42,680 30,85,79,543	29,84,03,205 29,08,76,821
All other Sources.	15, 68, 975 70, 97, 481 1,63, 28, 343 28, 52, 445 24, 590, 560 43, 43, 501 1,90, 56, R80 90, 60, 485 4, 31, 925 17, 509 17, 509 17, 509 17, 553	5,89,64,707 7,73,82,612 6,61,99,932 6,70,61,640 5,26,69,644 4,36,43,648 4,26,43,648	4,11,25,072
Fees.	29,72,809 1,20,87,046 8,55,25,304 64,51,578 8,44,5,580 10,621,088 2,19,56,958 2,77,88,015 6,77,88,015 2,00,004 1,48,492 2,00,004 2,00,004 1,48,492 38,092	16,44,86,125 18,14,88,125 11,57,12,218 12,66,35,371 10,94,10,972 9,68,66,447 8,48,04,528 8,34,57,745	8,82,11,167 7,78,55,041
Board and Municipal Funds.	12,52,409 1,40,21,114 2,00,13,034 2,76,49,0,837 2,76,49,59 1,11,50,369 1,11,50,369 2,04,835 1,89,062 1,89,062 1,89,062 1,89,062 1,89,062	9,51,64,601 7,91,18,239 6,62,48,916 7,07,11,845 5,22,40,650 4,87,67,656 4,53,51,72,866 4,53,51,72,866	4,61,65,257
Go vernment Funds.	75,33,088 1,26,30,414 28,53,114,809 8,67,414,809 8,67,47,043 1,29,77,148 1,57,744,008 1,57,6,27 26,47,887 1,17,874 1,17,	33.47,00.823 26,0.87,365 20,45,27,084 19,52,8315 16,541,72,833 14,941,72,833 13,88,13,1504 13,51,72,784	12,89,01,709
	1946-49.		
	Bibar Bibar Badnya Pradesh Madnya Pradesh Madras Madras Punjab Punjab Vest Bengal Ajmer-Merwara Adaman and Nicobar Islands Bilaspur Coorg Kutch Himachal Pradesh	01AL— 1948-49 1946-47 1945-46 1945-46 1945-43 1945-43	1940-41

Source : Ministry of Education.

No. 39.—Sources of Expenditure on Education, by Management.

[In Rupees.]	41. 1939-40,	80,161 2,84,29,246 88,413 89,798 39,967 80,460 25,916 7,92,071	974 3,83,18,055	107 4.20.57.048 (611 1.61.84.602 275 1.55.90.280 64.66.966 7,70.276	454 7,90,69,171	3,50,79,804 7707 71,64,380 20,84,166 2,86,4,69,540 814 2,30,72,380	,286 10,98,70,230
	1940-41	2,92	3,93,71,974	4,03,83,107 1,87,25,611 1,50,94,275 68,27,618 0,40,843	8,19,21,454	3,44,17,980 45,82,700 21,06,490 4,78,48,286 2,30,01,814	11,19,57,286
	1941-42.	2,92,97,059 86,604 51,478 92,92,251 9,88,970	3,97,17,362	4,41,96,422 1,80,00,749 1,52,24,634 70,81,687 10,38,930	8,56,02,422	3,67,29,023 1,28,564 19,25,80 5,00,63,013 2,32,22,717	111,58,20,111
THE PROPERTY OF	1942-43.	3,12,84,713 89,018 01,606 90,07,061 9,32,420	4,14,34,818	4,54,03,834 2,03,83,339 1,64,20,882 73,38,934 10,34,954	9,05,81,963	3,68,50,569 47,81,629 10,65,816 4,00,18,862 2,48,86,077	11,74,97,953
EDUCATION, BY	1943-44.	3,34,21,041 1,04,107 64,309 94,74,712 9,02,833	4,39,67,002	5,06,38,419 2,22,25,707 1,81,38,369 80,51,760 14,02,744	10,04,56,999	3,88,52,900 48,23,473 19,20,295 5,50,40,433 2,58,02,342	12,64,50,463 11,74,97,953
TENOREM NO.	1944-45.	3,67,02,291 95,325 72,092 1,02,78,314 10,26,604	4,81,76,226	5,72,88,316 2,67,66,419 1,93,89,672 91,49,605 14,25,833	11,40,19,845	4,59,75,038 47,53,468 20,67,967 8,42,84,035 2,94,33,903	
BAFENDITORE	1945-46.	4,47,73,990 1,21,317 70,468 1,18,02,234 10,30,808	5,78,88,817	6,26,26,661 3,20,62,223 2,26,12,324 1,07,24,418 20,73,668	13,00,98,694	5,27,19,463 56,52,098 23,41,862 7,40,90,542 8,64,39,054	17,12,73,919 14,65,14,411
5 .	1946-47.	4,44,60,304 46,169 58,731 99,14,766 7,72,535	5,52,58,005	6,40,69,196 2,95,27,313 2,19,67,391 1,02,23,458	12,80,16,932	5,62,96,606 45,61,710 19,83,93 6,74,96,731 8,80,40,102	16,33,78,182
	1947-48.	5,45,92,890 33,810 25,430 1,11,72,516 6,72,730	6,64,37,376	7,77,84,448 3,51,90,222 2,67,57,248 1,16,16,416 30,53,277	15,44,06,611	7,37,42,886 63,31,442 29,50,453 7,64,33,919 3,44,35,427	19,34,29,997
140. 95.	1948-49.	7,16,89,568 58,971 1,43,38,530 11,21,268	8,71,16,448	9,57,95,074 4,23,89,631 3,29,84,563 1,36,94,103 28,77,505	18,77,40,882	9,37,16,955 63,21,518 28,35,426 9,81,60,762 3,86,90,530	23,97,75,181
	!	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGERENT. Managed by Government— Government Funds Board Funds Municipal Funds Frees Other Sources	TOTAL	Managed by Board or Municipal Funds— Government Funds Board Funds Mulcipal Funds Fuss Other Sources	TOTAL .	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT. Aided by Government or by Board or Municipal Funds. Government Funds Board Funds Municipal Funds Fees Other Sources	TOTAL

Source : Ministry of Education.

MANAGEMENT-contd.
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	1948-49	1947-48.	1946-47.	1945-48.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1942-43.	1941-42.	1940-41.	1939-40.
	1,90,22,406 1,03,00,181	1,61,45,130	1.38,44,110	1,88,44,161	1,34,86,326	1,14,44,582	1,02,62,171	1,05,49,895 43,12,745	1,02,32,161	96,05,931
TOTAL .	2,93,22,587	2,41,34,791	2,18,73,874	2,44,31,816 (f)	1,97,78,979	1,63,83,817	1,49,76,998	1,48,62,140	1,39,60,018	1,32,30,415
Builtings, etc., Direction, Inspection and Miscalaneous)— Government Funds Board Funds Municipal Funds Free Other Sources	7,30,52,168 66,60,912 36,31,022 1,92,79,325 3,67,46,706	5,37,99,528 55,54,683 26,54,683 1,60,64,737 3,20,29,340	3,93,29,441 49,44,470 21,58,009 1,42,28,153 2,25,05,034	3,45,45,762 54,23,909 23,80,563 1,30,84,016 2,05,65,512	2,85,69,316 13,30,817 21,06,840 1,22,12,192 1,49,47,791	2.62,05,881 82,27,730 13,28,48,060 1,34,89,775	2,52,20,530 13,70,627 13,80,630 89,22,699 1,24,47,462	2,55,80,583 35,88,908 1,78,711 84,71,399 1,31,57,957	2,48.30,624 37,52,748 17,50,037 81,77,189 1,26,51,875	2,47,82,047 38,53,978 18,98,854 73,16,120 1,25,26,446
TOTAL.	13,93,61,163	11,01,37,219	8,31,66,127	7,60,08,762	6,21.60,976	5,74,39,277	5,16,50,348	5,25,77,508	5,11,92,473	5,03,88,450
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (DIRECT AND INDIRECT) PROM— Government Funds	33,47,00,823	26,05,87,365	20,45,27,034	19,52,93,152	16,89,72,825	14,91,52,813	13,88,31,504	13,51,72,784	12,89,01,709	13,08,79,765
	5,56,43,084	4,73,99,996	3,90,79,952	4,32,91,871	8,59,58,199	3,03,83,325	2,86,25,483	2,63,26,553	2,71,44,479	9,42,94,383
	3,95,21,517	3,17,13,248	2,61,68,964	2,74,19,974	2,36,38,817	2,18,57,325	2,01,42,172	1,89,85,175	1,90,20,778	1,76,19,594
	16,44,85,125 8,89,64,707	13,14,82,718	11,57,12,218 6,61,99,932	12,66,35,371 6,70,81,640	10,94,10,972	9,68,60,447	8,46,04,523	8,54,57,745 4,26,37,286	8,22,11,167 4,11,25,072	7,78,55,043 4,07,27,538
TOTAL .	68,33,16,256	54,85,45,934	45,16,88,100	45,97,02,008	39,06,50,417	34,46,97,558	31,61,42,080	30,85,79,543	29,84,03,205	29,08,78,321
				_						

(a) Rs. 3.70.957 paid from Government Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.
(b) Rs. 500 paid from Road Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.
(c) Rs. 500 paid from Municipal Funds in unaided Schools but excluded from other sources.
(d) Includes Rs. 1.611 on account of Cautonment Board Funds in N. W. F. P. other sources.
(e) Includes Rs. 2,151 grant-in-aid to Primary Deptt, in N. W. F. P. and Rs. 2,240 grant-in-aid to Primary Deptt, in N. W. F. P. and Rs. 2,240 grant-in-aid from Government Fund and Cautonment Board Fund respectively also Rs. 1,919 being grants-in-aid from

Municipal Funds.

(q) Rs. 7.28.36 paid from Government Fund but excluded from other sources.

(h) Rs. 9.439 mid from Board Fund but excluded from other sources.

(h) Rs. 5.009 paid from Municipal Fund but excluded from other sources.

9. Rs. 5.47, 0.8 paid from Government Fund but excluded from other sources.

(k) Rs. 2.2.0.2 paid from Roard Fund but excluded from other sources.

(f) Fs. 12 408 paid from Municipal Fund but excluded from other sources.

In Rupees.]

No. 40.—Expenditure, by Types of Institution.

(A)—All-India.

1944-45.	Women.	ı	22,22,364 6,07,959 3,23,517	1111	31,53,840	1,96,87,015 2,08,19,119	4,05,06,134	21,87,779 26,879 6,66,745 37,877 4,664 23,975 63,975 3,68,600	83,99,969	4,70,59,943	(a)	4,70,59,943
194	Men.	2,00,14,080	2,78,45,312 11,33,832 45,33,559	21,83,367 19,08,569 5,99,361 6,86,830	5,87,04,850	9,76,98,748 10,37,22,143	20,14,20,891	38.00.975 14,74,398 5,01,313 99.14,731 5,30,176 1,55,949 8,58,012 6,08,988	2,13,03,777	28,14,29,518	6,21,60,958	34,35,90,474
945-48.	Women.	1	25,39,360 3,46,225 6,70,092	[35,55,677	2,26,13,493 2,42,38,598	4,68,52,091	22, 99,895 39,715 754,918 30,007 2,628 70,646 5,45,339	37,03,433	5,41,11,201	1,26,84,210	6,67,95,411
184	Men.	2,33,51,503	3,28,19,376 14,20,482 52,26,131	28,75,121 30,94,071 7,23,147 7,65,486	7,02,75,317	11,53,24,439 11,92,19,818	23,45,44,257	45.28.524 15.86.394 5.92.486 80.31.799 6.31.799 1.84.358 3.7.86.262 7,86.262 80.52,5.18	2,47,62,471	32,95,82,045	6,33,24,552	39,29,06,597
3-47.	Women.	1	25,15,496 3,90,391 6,33,863	1111	35,39,750	2,08,89,008 2,45,64,549	4,62,53,557	25,64,349 18,180 6,65,829 27,254 3,468 22,538 73,538 73,538 2,65,517	86,45,728	5,24,39,035	1,23,77,007	6,48,16,042
1946-47	Men.	2,01,57,698	3,19,21,983 14,43,482 57,29,270	31,50,862 34,41,127 7,32,257 6,13,925	6,71,90,604	9,85,73,430 12,80,56,838	22,66,30,268	51,94,366 14,26,418 3,05,903 83,06,251 5,86,251 5,71,413 9,50,207 49,63,542	2,22,62,086	31,60,82,958	7,07,89,100	38,68,72,058
-48.	Women.		30,31,435 4,63,501 8,14,150	1111	43,09,086	2,94,44,480	5,28,56,000	29,56,468 19,276 8,39,144 35,035 3,468 2,156 1,22,971 332,181	43,29,999	6,14,95,085	1,50,70,215	7,65,65,300
1947-48.	Men.	1,97,68,971	3,73,68,258 13,97,177 70,86,440	43,09,669 44,76,826 8,60,696 6,46,849	7,58,64,886	11,57,58,302	27,53,18,886	67.30.745 13.08.198 4.06.257 86,30.611 4.78.951 3.70,354 11,011.01	2,57,29,858	37,69,13,630	9,50,87,004	47,19,80,634
9.	Women.		24,39,970 6,88,154 10,88,525	1111	42,18,649	2,92,86,124	5,22,10,867	34.13,169 23,362 10,14.277 32,331 22,328 1,66,937 4,33,337	51,06,516	6,15,34,032	1,51,99,315	7,67,33,347
1948-49	Men.	3,02,69,345	3,78, 6 0,996 22,55,458 95,50,340	74.68,182 50,96,434 11,18,772 8,75,251	9,44,94,778	15,22,58,962	35,72,54,153	82,94,833 8,96,284 10,85,068 99,71,589 7,56,698 5,92,65 14,786 68,79,668	3,06,72,130	48,24,21,061	12,41,61,848	60,65,82,909
	Types of Institution.	DIRECT EXPENDITURE. RECOGNISED INSTITUTION— Universities	Courages—Arts and Science Teachers Training Medicine and Veterinary	Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce Law	TOTAL .	Schools—Secondary. Primary	TOTAL	l'orational and other Schools— Teachers Training Medicine Medicine Engineering Commerce Agriculture For the Handivapped For the Handivapped For the Handivapped	TOTAL .	TOTAL (DIRECT) .	TOTAL (INDIRECT) .	GEAND TOTAL .

(a) Indirect Expenditure for women are included with that for men as separate figures are not available.

Source: Ministry of Education.

No. 40.-Expenditure, by Types of Institution-comd.

(A)—All-India—contd

In Rupees.

12,39,319 1,26,133 2,09,088 1,41,57,846 1,200 28,720 33,811 2,04,302 17,07,333 3,82,605 Women. 15,74,540 2,89,76,458 3,35,11,328 29,60,330 3,85,11,328 5,56,341 E 1111 1939-40. 7,49,28,018 2,05,95,043 10,14,352 36,07,451 14,93,987 8,55,346 2,65,101 6,48,126 14,84,00,310 30,48,148 13,69,161 45,29,669 45,49,977 5,00,835 5,00,835 5,06,253 40,37,089 20,69,76,543 25,73,64,993 ,42,59,635 5,03,88,450 4,27,39,041 1,58,37,192 Men. 14,21,860 1,87,714 4,33,274 1,48,30,503 21,646 21,646 21,646 240,375 19,00,742 3,47,51,093 9,92,848 2,98,92,179 5,70.477 28,66,088 3,47,51,093 Wошев. 1111 (g 1940-41 4,43,91,123 7,54,93,153 7,61,95,904 31,44,609 14,08,898 4,23,450 48,16,984 4,96,890 1,31,139 2,91,141 5,60,872 51,05,476 2,15,71,860 11,00,194 37,53,584 15,65,173 9,29,705 2,79,896 6,35,055 21,24,59,639 26,36,52,112 15,16,89,057 1,45,55,656 15,16.89.057 1,63,79,459 5,11,92,473 Men. 1,52,95,963 15,41,540 1,80,051 3,97,624 5.27,424 22,693 2,180 21,399 46,563 2,68,743 18.74,690 21,19,215 3,08,94,548 3,58,17,581 28,03,819 3,58,17,581 Women. (B) 1941-42 2,25,82,357 12,19,282 36,37,062 7,74,25,718 16,22,188 9,85,830 3,65,952 6,32,519 32,36,343 12,40,344 1,19,586 45,11,258 46,206 1,33,941 3,04,310 6,25,592 61,55,698 \$54,48,10,59 27,27,81,962 15,67,78,734 5,25,77,508 ,59,65,252 1,63,95,278 4,70,10,442 Men. 16,43,759 1,92,492 7,85,956 1,57,61,754 19,32,129 5,37,182 34,238 21,73 21,130 48,032 26,22,207 3.20,06,603 3,74,98,223 3,74,98,223 28.69,413 Women. (B) Į 1942-43 17,52,204 16,16,430 4,35,859 6,29,883 33,49,302 13,06,747 60,20,693 40,20,838 1,37,454 2,54,377 4,75,188 57,83,552 2,24,35,082 11,32,193 37,34,283 7,89,28,968 16,10,70,772 27,86,43,857 22,69,93,509 5,16,50,348 1,81,95,657 4,77,27,080 1.59,91,148 Men. 19,17,779 2,25,901 6,23,355 171,80,198 20,15,722 24,262 6,44,932 21,516 61,877 8,10,741 4,704 27,67,035 3,53,61,690 31,10,805 4,19,39,330 4,12,39,330 Women. (B) 1943-44 35.48,469 13.16,833 4.69,560 54.81,605 1.43,4756 2.50,735 59,50,735 58,59,702 2,46,69,601 8,88,077 40,49,377 18,78,255 17,29,526 4,63,515 6,56,787 8,51,14,180 30,34,58,228 17,57,84,112 24,60,18,951 1,80,48,612 1,78,51,089 5,74,39,277 5,21,86,227 Men. Teachers' Training Medicine and Veterinary Engineering and Technology Agriculture and Forestry Commerce TOTAL Vocational and other Schools— Medicine Engineering Technical and Industrial TOTAL (INDIRECT) GRAND TOTAL TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE. RECOGNISED INSTITUTION-FOTAL (DIRECT) Types of Institution. Agriculture For the Handicapped For Adults Teachers' Training Arts and Science Universities . Secondary Primary Commerce Science. Medicine Schools

(a) Indirect Expenditure for women are included with that for men as separate figures are not available.

No. 40.—Expendium, by Types of Institution—cond.

(B)—Distribution by States.

1948-49.

In Kupees, J	Manas	Men. Women.			33,25,461	77,05,708 7,90,729 5,67,461 2,92,834	14,09,824 15,62,999 5,56,514		1,52,91,335 13,28,898	2,80,23,605. 55,96,294 7,41,79,226	10,22,02,831 55,96,294	29,05,145 17,87,390 2,01,921	41,42,132 1,33,788 3,75,406	15,514 96,623 20,158 1,574 11,47,811 1,23,730	88,86,126 20,65,206	12,63,80,292 89,90,398	8,10,27,604 52,45,174	
ch		Women.			£	48,029 77, 65,303 5,	4.2	11	1,13,332 1,52	12,90,990 2,80 16,21,461 7,41	29,12,451 10,22	90,887	4,636 41	6,344 9,292	2,11,109 88	32,36,892 12,63	7,70,139 8,10	100 00 00
Madhya Pradoch	1112 00 2.10	Men. Wo		010 40 100	(a)2*,57,012	15,16,622 2,19,634	3,64,299 10,08,067	1,55,571	59,78,741	83,62,152 1,01,41,950	1,85,04,102		1,98,709	18,801 31,056 4,937 1,50,658	11,50,439 2	2,56,28,282 32	1,16,74,615 7	100 00 00
ABC	. 1.	W omen.			1	92,044	111	11	92,044	52,63,533 1,31,87,579	1,84,51,112	7,34,043	3,77,414	1,40,639	14,56,283	1,99,99,439	20,48,528	200 00 000
Bombay		Men.		A 50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	000'#0'2#(n)	80,98,117	19,86,600 23,48,765 7,79,608	7,61,494	(a)1,89,29,067	2,74,63,658 6,22,91,836	(a)8,97,55,494	14,46,984	17,23,946	5,95,264 77,648 6,70,234 14,55,531	73,28,530	11,60,13,091	1,95,15,132	10 6 12 00 000
Rihar		Women.			}	1,30,976	111	11	1,30,976	12,59,792 9,29,398	21,89,190	88,230	32,786	5,652	1,27,388	24,47,554	12, 19, 518	94 A7 070
R	1	Men.		6 20 6	25,001,240	27,98,095 66,882	6,60,882 4,21,652 1 17,583	69,808	54,22,100	1,27,97.785	2,53,10,707	0,75,620	10,30,507	30,470	27,02,630	3,34.35,437	87,23,526	4 01 20 000
ami	ami.	Women.			l	75,327	1 1	11	75,827	7,49,912	11,22,649	18,441	10,969	9,986	42,507	12,40,483	3,30,436	16 70 010
Accom	1	Men.			1	12,09,208	111	7,609	12,16,217	42,00,903 31,42,159	73,43,062	1,63,686	1,18,660	63,510 75,094	4,38,357	89,95,636	27,80,826	007 00 47
	Trunes of Institution.	and the contract of the	DIRECT EXPENDITURE,	RECOGNISED INSTITUTION	Universities	d Science s' Training	Medicine and receitanty Science Engineering and Technology	Commerce Law	TOTAL	Schools Secondary	TOTAL .	Vocational and other Schools— Teachers Training Medicine	Echnical and Industrial Commerce	Agriculture For the Handicapped For Adults Others	TOTAL .	TOTAL (DIRECT)	TOTAL (INDIRECT) .	TATOT CIVE GO

(a) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

(3) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 49.—Expenditure, by Types of Institution—could. (B)—Distribution by States—contd. 1948-49.

In Rupees, J	engul.	Women.			I	6,72,740	111	7,01,970	47,92,087 16,01,419	63,93.50A	92,769 1,63,816 17,036	3,56,616	74,52,092	17,38,996	91,91,088
West Borger	O DEP IN	Men.		000	40,40.288	65,01,703 1,89,870 27,94,378	1,89,078	1,57,05,290	2,05,47,577 1,20,92,273	3,26,39,850	1,80,900 1,89,420 1,84,425 9,31,425 96,375 89,476 30,238	36,00,432	5,19,45,572	81,55,267	6,01,00,839
Elekow Dwodosky	raticall,	Women.			l	68,479 2,12,176		2,80,655	67,03,595 20,49,169	87,52,764	8,15,471 45,105 2,170 9,784	3,87,112	24,20,531	24,19,225	1,19.39,756
Elekow L	I IRIA.)	Men.		010 00 0000	arofrefugia)	32,04,953 4,84,608 12,20,296	15,88,114	(a)1,63,40,596	2,81,81,657	4,67,75,869	14,72,2822 2,27,282 2,27,295 2,7,295 6,7,595 6,61,676	11,66,016	6,68,07,179	3,05,73,512	9,73,80,691
	11). III	Women.			1	2,72,735	111	5,97,686	19,84,879	39,62,808	52,816 	2,83,510	47,74,094	6,26,783	54,00,787
Pernish		Men.		00 00 140	23,44,144	37,69,296 1,00,717 6,63,554	1,03,113	77,81,923	1,45,54,811 52,80,779	1,98,35,590	1,05,677 75,669 92,250 4,68,724 	20,080	2,83,91,500	47,02,654	3,30,94,163
	53.	Women.			1	52,702	111	52,702	3,45,393 2,07,011	5,52,404	6,399	162	6,79,003	1,74,748	8,52,751
College	CLIS	Men.		000 000 7 1	14,03,238	16,52,898	111	35,21,286	\$1,61,185 44,30,378	75,91,563	4,04,753 1,42,123 4,81,325 5,861 1,659 41,130	13.32.892	1,24,45,741	48,39,143	1,72,84,884
								TOTAL .		TOTAL .		TOTAL	Total (DIRECT)	TOTAL (INDIREC) .	GRAND TOTAL .
	Trues of Institution	- S best of transferrous.	DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS -	Culture and	Arts and Science Teachers' Training Medicine and Vebrilary Science Fruinserier and Technology	Agriculture and Forestry Commerce		Schools— Secondary Primary		Vacational and other Schools— Teachers' Training Medicine Engineering Technical and Industrial Commerce Agriculture For the Handicapped For the Handicapped	Others	ToT	T	OBAN

No. 40.—Expenditure, by Types of Institution—confd.

(B)—Distribution by States—confd.

1948-49.

oorg.	Women.	í	11	11!	11	1	37,390 1,236	38,616	1	11	11	1	11	1	[38,616	4,969	46,585
Coorg.	Men.	1	11	111	11	1	4,27,195 97,126	5,24,321		11	11	1	392		392	5,24,713	2,13,586	7,38,299
pur.	Women.	1	11	111	1 1		14,348	14,348				ļ		1		14,348	1	14,348
Bilaspur.	Men.	ļ	11		11		46,760	94,274	l	11	11	1	61,00	1	852	95,126	8,400	1.03,526
d Nicohar	Women.	1	11	[[]	11		1.1	i	1		11	-	1 1	1		i	i	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.	Men.			Hi	11		52,811 34,852	87,665		1	1 !	1			1	87,663	9,370	97.033
1.	Women.		(a)1,01,84	11!	11	1,01,864	2,82,317	5,71,926	39,789	11	1	! !	1 1	1	39,789	7,13,579	57,099	7,70,601
Ajmer.	Men.	ı	3,98,389	111	11	4,57,929	13,77,326	20,91,535	30,230	11	3,702		3,359	24.680	62,094	26,11,558	2,32,887	28,44,445
ditation		UTURE.				TOTAL .		TOTAL .							TOTAL	TOTAL (DIRECT) .	TOTAL (INDIRECT)	GRAND TOTAL .
Tenes of Institution	Tables of the	INRECT EXPENDITURE. Universitée	Colleges— Arts and Science Teachers Training	Medicine and Veterinary Science Engineering and Technology	Commerce		Schoule		Focational and other Schools— Teachers, Training	Medicine	Technical and Industrial	Commerce	For the Handicapped	For Adults Others				

(a) Includes expenditure on Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 40.—Expendiume, by Types of Institution—concid.

(B)—Distribution by States—concid.

1948-49.

		-	Delhi	Himocho	Himochol Predoch &	Lutub	q.	Donth	(In Rupees.)
Types of Institution.	ď	1		THE PROPERTY OF	T Tagoni.	- 1	C.13,	T GIRD	piona.
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
PERCT EXPENDITURE	RE.								
BECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS-									
Universities		(a)8,94,463	1	1	1	1	1	1	ļ
Colleges		0 78 890	1 94 94 5	007 192					
Thought Stients		7 10 187	1,04,240	10+11	1	į	!	l	!
		1,10,101	8 38 050		!	1	I	i	i
Preference and Technology		005 500	002,01,0	1	ı	1	1		1
Agriculture and Forestry		17.43.113	1	1 1	1				1 {
Commerce			1	1	1	1	1	1	! 1
Г.я		1	1	1	1	1	1		I
	TOTAL .	38,27,863	7,51,195	27,487	1	1		l	
Sehool -									
Secondary		25,67,156	6,94,997	2,78,232	48,492	2,16,149	46,246	3,455	!!
	TOTAL .	36,52,662	16,10,505	4,23,391	54,381	4,17,784	46,246	3,455	
Vocational and other Schools—		4000	750 60	9200	100	0			
Medicine		000,11	23,362	nce.	1.00.	0.030			ļ ţ
Engineering		1	1	1	1	i	1	,	1
Technical and Industrial		6,45,155	8,670			1	-	ļ	ı
Agriculture		1 1	11			[]		1 1	! !
For the Handicapped		11,261	1	1	1	1	1	1	١
For Adults		73]	ı	1	1,742	ļ	1	{
Orders salario		1	1	1	1	13,044		1	1
	TOTAL	6.79,975	64,099	9.954	1,967	22,839	ţ	1.	i
H	TOTAL (DIRECT)	81,54,400	4,25,709	4,60,784	56,048	4,40,623	46,246	3,455	١
To	TOTAL (INDIRECT)	13,04,370	5,58,389	73,845	2,088	2,37,111	1	1	1
G1	GRAND TOTAL	96,48,770	29,84,188	5,34,629	58,136	6,77,734	46,246	3,455	1
						_	-	-	

(a) Includes expenditure on Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 41.—Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education.

Distribution by States.

	nen. Men. Wo 60 3,031 260 23,745 1,478 29,572	186 12,935 2,179 2,906 106,117 30,416 70 16,050 395 577 14,225 2,886 1,599 41,006 4,812 629 18,202 1,149	106,117 10,050 10,050 11,005 18,005 18,002 1	106.117 10,035 10,030 14,025 14,025 14,025 18,002 18,002 18,002 18,002 19,002 10,002 1
-li cloboolo	Behouls. Women. 1,478	2,906 2,906 70 1,509 629	2, 1086 706 707 706 706 706 706 706 706 706 70	23 23 245 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84
-	en. Me	497 13,662 121 775 593 4,169 2,043 5,363 201 2,142		
Med allo Coboolo	Middle Schools, Men. Wom 776 4,085 533 8,992 1,922	(b)1,038 4,948 6,664 1,677	(6)1,033 4,948 4,948 6,644 1,677 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0	(b)1,038 4,948 4,948 4,948 1,677 100 100 407 94 1,107 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
late of the	Women. Women. 162 705 6,240 1,577	2, 201 1,716 1,170 319	2,504 2,716 1,716 1,770 1,319 1,319 4,60 4,60 4,60 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1	2,045 1,716 1,716 1,716 1,819 181 181 181 165 165 183
6	Men. Wom 1,795 25,1,157 25,1,157 8,295 1,14 6,8,295 1,14	91,089 (a)8,237 5,108 28,978 14,383	(#) 1,009 (#) 2,109 28,978 14,383 14,383 57 61 61 61	(n)8.237 (n)8.237 5.105 22.978 14.388 14.388 61 64 49
	24 211.			TOTAL 1948-49
States	tates—	Madrae Orlisa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	Madrae Orisas Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal Aimer Merwara Andaman and Nicobar Islands Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh Kutch	adrae Tissa unjab trar Pradesh test Bengal t C' States— jiner Merwara ndaman and Nicobar Islands lilaspur telih timathal Pradesh utch

(s) Includes 86 men 21 women trained teachers in Junior Basic School.
(b) Includes 7 trained men teachers in Senior Basic School.

Source : Ministry of Education.

No. 41.—Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education—conid.

Distribution by States-contd.

					Untrained.	ned.			
÷					Certificated	ated.			
Blates.		Primary Schools.	schools.	Middle Schools	nools.	High Schools.	bools.	Total.	#
		Men.	Women,	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
							176		
		3,527 662 11,239 14,129 15,139 15,141	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	683 80 80 80 80 107 107 488 487 487 487	1944 11 12 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	72 781 781 781 260 852 852 101 101 8,863	124 124 134 1420 1420 570	1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,533 1,500	2002 2002 2002 2002 1774 1837
Almer Merwara		103	50	All FC	10	145	35	293	ţ.
		11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		1000		0.00 H 4.00 M	1133	26 135 112 108	111 2-1
To	Total 1948-49	30,658	4,631	5,416	1,094	12,580	1,700	18,654	5,825
Tol	Total 1947-48	27,407	2,817	5,623	941	12,618	1,138	45,648	4,396

No. 41.—Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education—contd.

Distribution by States-contd.

Men. Wom
9,80,8 35,03,6 8,5,5 9,5,5 6,5,5 1,5,5 1,5,5 1,5,5 1,5,5 1,5,5 1,5 1
18 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
80
93,918
73,070

No. 41.—Teachers in Recognised Schools for General Education—concld.

Distribution by States.

	Total.	Women.	2, 115 115, 647 115, 647 118, 647 118, 647 118, 633 118,	403 14 11 102 1,035 69 82	75,600	67,078
	ů.	Men.	16.780 49.739 71.026 23.529 116.520 16.473 71.074	1,327 44 44 94 144 2,434 627 589 589 589 589 589	443,862	399,997
	Bigh Schools.	Women.	24 80 88 82 82 82 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83	88 1 1 307 307	12,331	10,500
	High S	Men.	2.584 6,080 16,827 1,622 1,582 1,780 1,923 11,623	4,28 1,022 1,022 1,48	70,927	62,445
Total.	schools.	Women.	401 2556 756 551 561 5054 713	25 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	7,646	6,751
	Middle Schools	Men.	2991401989 84401977899 604788 60478 60478 70484	201 20 150 466 208 136	44,553	43,203
	Schools.	Women.	1,404 12,350 12,850 2,10,8 2,10,8 2,10,8 2,10,8 2,10,8 2,10,8 2,10,8 3,600 1,630	61 44 62 64 44 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	55,623	49,922
	Primary Schools.	Men.	211 284 284 287 287 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285	703 33 171 171 295 898 398	358,352	294,349
	States,		Assam Bhar Bhar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Putar Pradesh West Bengal	Ajmer-Nerwars Afmer-Nerwars Andama and Nicober Islands Coorg Point H machai Pradesh Kutch Panth Piploda	TOTAL 1948-40	TOTAL 1947-48

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces

	sed.	Women.	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	111	11
	No. Passed.	Men,	1149 1149 1176 886 886 286 286 286 296 200	331	151
Bihar.	No. APPEARED.	Women.	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	111	11
	No. API	Men.	207- 207- 358 2,186 2,186 4,2866 1,335	22.5	308
	issed.	Women.	11111 103	t=4	1
ä.	No. Passed.	Men.	168 168 27 456 456	3	27
Aasam.	enred.	Women.			il
	No. Appeared.	Men.	1, 208 4, 26, 20 1, 208 4, 208	62	#
	٠				
	Nature of Kxamination.		ARTS COLLEGES. Doctor of Literature Doctor of Philosophy Marker of Literature Marker of Literature Marker of Science Bachelor of Arts (Honours) Bachelor of Arts (Honours) Bachelor of Science (Honours) Bachelor of Science (Fost) Intermediate in Arts Intermediate in Science	Doctor of Law	Commerce. Master of Commerce Bachelor of Commerce

Source: -- Ministry of Education.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—comd.

		Women.	114 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111	11
	No. Passed.	Wol			
adosh.	No. I	Men.	206 206 50 50 50 83 83 83 83 83 83 84 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	70 2	2.7
Madhya Pradesh.	eared.	Women.		on	(1
	No. Appeared.	Men.	270 80 1,413 1,813 1,145	01	116
	assed.	Women.	70 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-	et l
ly.	No. Passed.	Men.	30 25.3 122 122 122 1,270 88 88 88 88 873	469	18
Bombay.	ared.	Women.	122 122 57 74 4891 146 146 466	113	129
	No. Appeared.	Men.	33 378 204 1,218 1,652 1,862 (4)4,425 (5,693	808	1,484
				* * 1	
	ë				
	Nature of Examination.		ARTS COLLEGES. Doctor of Literature Doctor of Philosophy Master of Literature Master of Literature Master of Arts of Arts of Arts of Science Bachelor of Arts (Honorts) Bachelor of Arts (Pans) Bachelor of Science (Bonours) Bachelor of Science (Bonours) Intermediate in Arts Intermediate in Arts Intermediate in Science Intermediate in Science	Low. Noctor of Law	Commerce. Master of Commerce Bachelor of Commerce

(a) Includes intermediate in Science as for which separate figures are not available.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

	No. Passed.	Women.	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111	11
ě	No. 1	Men.	11 103 219 219 216 546 550 896	11	18
Orissa.	peared.	Women.	1 40 00 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	111	11
	No. Appeared.	Men.	12 440 640 640 103 1137 1137	42	e1
	ssed.	Women.	1 282 4 252 1 283 1 283 1 283 1 283 1 283	61	61
	No. Passed,	Меп.	6 81 81 81 1,803 1,803 1,168 1,168 (u)9,157	314	1,165
Madras.	cenred.	Women.	24 26 26 1,123 405 (0)2,548	61	61
	No. Appeared.	Men.	110 110 110 40 5,026 4,026 4,026 (4)22,602	6000	2,753
					4 4
	Nature of Examination.		ARTS COLLEGES. Doctor of Literature Doctor of Philosophy Doctor of Philosophy Marker of Arts Marker of Science Intermediate in Arts Intermediate in Arts Marker of Arts Ma	Doctor of Law Master of Law Bachelor of Law	Commerce Master of Commerce Bachelor of Commerce

(a) Includes Intermediate in Schne as for which selaiate ignies are not avaitable.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces-comd.

		Punjab.	9.			Uttar Pradesh.	4	
Nature of Examination.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	assed.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	issed.
2	Men.	Women.	Men.	Wошеп.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
ARTS COLLEGES.								
Dortor of Literature Dortor of Philasophy Tour of Science of Sci	111	111	111	111	1. 48	111	r- 88 4	111
Matter Of Mertine	282		130	65	F. 5775		1,464	188
Master of Science Bachelor of Arts (Honours) Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	200 200 3,584	10	97	278	858 102 4,440	718	307 82 838	10 507
Bachelor of S. I nee (Honours) Bachelor of Schene (Pass) Internetiate in Arts	50 551	200	813	87 00 00	1,889	8080	1,147	1.206
Intermediate in Science	2,564	85	1,220	63	671	38	461	12
PROPESSIONAL COLLEGES.								
Law.								
Dector of Law Master of Law Bachelor of Law	1158	111	11	111	1,108	13	548	#
Оонаметсе.							-	
Master of Commerce Bachelor of Commerce	113		75	11	1,430	11	310 908	<u>i</u> l

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

,												
		West Bengal.	ngal.			Ajmer-Merwara.	rwara.			Delhi.	j.	. {
Nature of Examination,	No. Appeared.	peared.	No. Passed.	ssed.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	ased.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	ssed.
	Men.	Тошев.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Wошев.	Men.	Wошев.
ARTS COLLEGES.												
Doctor of Literature Doctor of Philosophy Doctor of Science Master of Literature Master of Arts Master of Science Bachelor of Arts (Honours) Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	33 2 2 807 807 274 340 1,785	183 113 128 727	313 4490 1158 2458 697	1112			33 23	111111	1110 110 33,82,29	37	70 70 73 73 74	1111 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Davine 10 r of Science (Honours) Rachelor of Science (Pass) Infermediate in Arts Intermediate in Science .	352 2,075 7,008 7,611	11 43 1,970 222	239 731 3,442	16 938 120	44 777 103	ab 	1822	61	1111	11,	33	1
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.												
Lan. Doctor of Law Master of Jaw Bachelor of Law	332	11	(b) 210	11	111	111	111	111	293	111	1 1	1 ! !
Commerce. Master of Commerce Bachelor of Commerce	2,789	63	1,407	-	8160	11	61 63	11	11	11	11	11

(b) Results Pending.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		Bibar.				Bombay.	3A.	
Nature of Exammation,	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. P	No. Passed.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	ıssed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Professional Colleges-cond.								
Medicine.								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery Doctor of Hygiene Master of Surgery Master of Obstetries	1111	1111	1111	,1111	186	37	1 24	11
M. S. M. F. Bachelor of Mediche and Surgery Predict of Hygiene M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	1 11	14	100	1 11	121	88 1	161	ş
D. P. H. S. D. O. M. S. D. O. M. Caloutta) D. T. M. (Caloutta) Bachelor of Sanitary Science Bachelor of Sanitary Science	11111	11111	11111	11111	27.	9	12 	11(1 1
Licentifie of medicine and olugery	l	!	1		1	1	1	i
Musher of Civil Engineering Master of Electrical Brodneering Machelor of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Menhanical Engineering Licentiate of Civil Engineering		1111111	1111 11	1111111	2669 11 15	1111111	10 10 8 8	111111

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—cond.

	ēđ.	Women.	1111 111111111	1111111
ras.	No. Passed.	Men.	. 111 111 111 88 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	
Madras.	eared.	Wотеп.	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	11111
	No. Apreared.	Men.	1	120 65 53
	ssed.	Women.	11111111111111	ÍHHH
adesh.	No. Passed.	Men.		8
Madhya Pradesh.	No. Appeared.	Women.	11111111111111	111111
	No. Ap	Men.		1 1 1 1 1
	. Nature of Examination.		PROPESSION AL CULEGES—contd. Medicine. Doctor of Medicine or Surgery Master of Surgery Master of Surgery Master of Obstetries Marken of Medicine and Surgery D. O. M. S.	Engineering. Master of Civil Engineering. Master of Electrical Engineering. Bachfold of Civil Engineering. Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering. Rachelor of Mechanical Engineering. Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy. Licentiate of Civil Engineering.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		Orissa.	aã.			Punjab.	۵	
Nature of Examination.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	assed.	No. Appeared.	peared.	No. Passed.	ssed.
	Меп.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—contd. Medicine. Doctor of Medicine or Surgery. Master of Obstetrics M. S. M. F. Bachelor of Hygiene Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Rigiene Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery D. P. H. C. P. A. (Bombay). D. O. M. S. B. C. P. S. (Bombay) Bachelor of Sunitary Science Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery.	11111 11111111 8	11111 111111111	* !!!!! !!!!!!!!	Hillitilli			* * & 	
Bagineering. Master of Civil Engineering. Master of Sietzical Bagineting Bachelor of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Licentiate of Civil Engineering	111111	[]]]]]	111111	[]]]]]	11 12 88 92	111111	11 11	1111111

No. 42.-Examination Results by Provinces-contd.

		Uttar	Uttar Pradesh.			West	West Bengal.	
Nature of Examination.	X0. A	No. Appeared.	No.	No. Passed.	No. A	No. Appeared.	No.	No. Passed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
PROPESSIONAL (OLLEGES—conid. Medicine. Master of Medicine or Surgery Master of Surgery Master of Obstetrics M. S. M. F. Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Hedicine and Surgery D. O. M. S. D. O. M. S. F. C. S. (Bombay) F. C. S. (Sombay)	13 13 14 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	11111 1111111		on (1)	90 2 2 3 11.235 48		7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 11111 111111111
Master of Civil Engineering. Master of Civil Engineering Master of Electrical Engineering Bachelor of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Lirenthate of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Schowc (Engineering)	22.23.8	1111111	56 33 34 11 128	1111111	111 1	1111111	8 2 2 8 4 	*

No. 42.-Examination Results by Provinces-contd.

ssed.	W ошев.		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
No. Passed.	Men.			1110
Delhi.	Women.		# #	111111
No. Appeared.	Men.		111111111111111	:
Nature of Exambation.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—conff. Malicina	Doctor of Medicine or Surgery Doctor of Hygiene Master of Surgery Master of Obsteries Master of Obsteries Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Hygiene D. P. H. D. O. M. S. D. O. M. S. D. T. M. (Calcutta) D. T. M. (Calcutta) Bachelor of Surgery Schoce Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Master of Civil Engineering Master of Civil Engineering Master of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Civil Engineering Bachelor of Electrical Engineering Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy Licentiate of Civil Engineering

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

t		A.88	Азват.			Bihar.	i.	
Nature of Examination.	No. Appeared.	beared.	No. P	No, Passed.	No. Ag	No. Appeared.	No. F	No. Passed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Wоше п.	Men.	Women.
PROPESSION AL COLLEGES—contd. Education.								
M. Ed. B. T. and L. T. Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	000	6	25	9	64 65		1 8	11
Technology. Master of Technology Bachelor of Technology	11	11	11	1.1	11	11	11	
Felerinary Degree	l	I	1	1	ſ		1	1
Agriculture Master of Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Bachelor Agriculture	111	111	111	111	1 52	111	 	111
Veterlaary Examination . Intermediate and Diplama in Commerce	11	11	11	11	1,224	11	535	11
Matriculation School Final or Leaving Certificate Cambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Junior Examination Cambridge Perliminary Examination	4,090	496	2,091	284	26,442	288 21	12,280 	17 17 18

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		Bombay.	y.			Madhya Pradesh.	radesh.	
Nature of Examination.	No. Appeared.	peared.	No. Passed.	asscd.	No. Appeared.	peared.	No. Fassed.	ssed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Wome 1.	Men.	Women.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGEB—contd. Bducation.								
M. Ed. B. T. and L. T. Lisence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	28 337 373	105 177	18 239 276	133	276	161	272	157
Technology.		7,000						
Master of Technology	4.67	1	4.07	-	1 28	11	2	11
Veterinary.			H					
Veterinary Degree	15	1	14	1	1		1	ı
Agriculture.							_	
Master of Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Licentiate of Agriculture Lebrinary Examination Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	246	1111	211	110	42 73	1111	35 35	11111
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.						•	•	
Matriculation 8 hool Final or Leaving Certificate Cambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Junior Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	42,304 633 148 99	8,082 46 150 103	19,110 230 85 85 58	4,289	9,504	1,198	890,4	678

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		Madras.	°s,			Orissa		
Nature of Examination.	No. Appeared.	peared.	No. Passed.	rssed.	No. Ap	No. Appeared.	No. Passed.	assed.
	Men,	Women.	Men.	Wошеп.	Men.	Wоте п .	Men.	Women.
PROPESSIONAL COLLEGES—conid. Education.								I
M. Ed. B. E., B. T. and L. T. Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	2,746	285 1,089	354	229 229 840	118	1	1 18	1 1
Technology.								
Master of Technology Bachelor of Technology	£	11	38	11	11	[]	11	11
Veterinary.								
Veterinary Degree	OR.	1	19	1	1	-	l	1
Agriculture.	Ì			7				
Master of Agriculture Bachefor of Agriculture Licentiate of Agriculture Licentiate of Agramination Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	194	[]]]	167	1 111	1111	11111	1111	11111
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.								
Matriculation School Final or Leaving Certificate School Teaving Certificate Cambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Junior Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	2,354 60,231 179 57	306	509 60,145 72 33	6,658	5,277	202	2,812	183

No. 42,---Examination Results by Provinces-contd.

1948-49

		Punjab.	ڼ			Uttar Pradesh.	adesh.	
Nature of Examination.	No. Ap	No. Appeared.	No. Passed.	assed.	No. A]	No. Appeared.	No. F	No. Passed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	₩сшев.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES-conts. Education.								
M. Ed. B. E., B. T. and L. T. Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	165	102	133	1 20	16 867 796	15 170 108	14 754 650	15 148 88
Technology.								
Master of Technology	11	11	1.1	11	88.03	11	85 th	11
Veterinary.								
Veterhary Degree	15	ı	12	1	1	i	1	1
Agriculture.								
Master of Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Licentaise of Agriculture Ceterniary Examination Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	39	1111	39	11111	416		396	1111
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.								
Matriculation School Final or Leaving Crtthoate Gambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Junior Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	30 30 30	2,246	16,263	1,636	48,860 	187	31,350 — 142 — 148	2,797

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		West Bengal.	ngal.			Ajmer-Merwara.	erwara.	
Nature of Examination.	No. Ap	No. Appeared.	No. P	No. Passed.	No. Ap	No. Appeared.	No. E	No. Passed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	W ошеп.
Professional Colleges—contd. Baucation.								
M. Ed. B. T. and L. T. Leence, Diploma or Cert.fleate in Teaching	121	121	88	87	69	6	\$	•
Technology.						112		
Master of Technology	11	11	11	1	11	i de la companya de l	11	11
Veterinary.								
Veterinary Degree	1	ļ	l	1	1		1	1
Agriculture.								
Master of Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Licent's te of Agriculture Licent's te of Agriculture Licent's te of Agriculture Licentediate and Diploma in Commerce	18		26		72		88 	11111
SCHOOLS FOR GRYERAL EDUCATION.								
Matriculation School Final or Leaving Certificate Cambré des School (et fittet Eximination Cambridge Jurior Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	29,003 33	4,538	19,184	2,285	222 8	1 1	446 16 25	

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—contd.

		Coorg.	sio.			Delhi.		
Nature of Examination.	No. A	No. Appeared.	No. P	No. Passed.	No. Appeared.	eared.	No. Passed.	ssed.
	Men.	Women,	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—contd. Education.								
M. Ed. T. and L. T. B. E., B. T. and L. T. Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	111	111	111	111	4 8		- 1	111
Technology. Master of Technology	11	11	11	11			11	11
Veterinary Degree	l -	ı	1	1	1	ļ	i	l
Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Licentiate of Agriculture Veterinary Examination Intermediate and Diploma in Commerce	11111	11111]] []]	11111	112	1111	99 4	11111
Schools for General Education. Matriculation School Final or Leaving Certificate Cambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Junior Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	2662	44	\$ 	31	(a)1,120 422	95	(a)713 225	(a)129 64

(a) Higher Secondary including Higher Secondary (Technical) Examination.

No. 42.—Examination Results by Provinces—concld.

348-43

		Bilas	Bilaspur.			Himachal Pradesh.	radesh.	
Nature of Examination.	No. Al	No. Appeared.	No. P	No. Passed.	No. Appeared.	oeared.	No. Passed.	sssed.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women	Men.	Women.
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES condd.								
Loucenten. B. E., B. T. and I. T. Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	111	111	111	111	111		111	111
Tecknology. Master of Technology	! [[1	[]	11	11			
Veterinary Degree		Į,				1	l	I
Master of Agriculture Bachelor of Agriculture Licenthate of Agriculture Licenthate of Agriculture Thermediate and Diploma in Commerce	11111	11111	11111	1111	11111		. 11111	11111
Schools for General Education. Matriculation School Final or Leaving Certificate School Final or Leaving Certificate Cambridge School Certificate Examination Cambridge Preliminary Examination	1111	[][]	33	1111		11	137	11111

No. 43.—NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL ARBAS.

		For Women.	Scholars.	6,505 6,505 11,2,652 11,2,652 11,2,652 11,2,652 12,693 9,599 9,599 180 180 180 180 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183				
	enools.	For V	Institu- tions.	464 600 600 600 600 600 600 600				
	Secondary Schools.	Men.	Scholars.	105,015 348,775 348,775 348,775 360,736 60,736 128,644 1,771 1,544,444 1,701 1,544,444 1,546,346 1,644,946 1,743,596 1,744,940 1,743,596 1,744,940				
		For Men.	Institu- tions.	765 1,877 2,990 421 1,407 1,107 1,107 1,407 1,407 1,567 1,687 1,687 1,687 1,08				
		For Women.	Scholars.					
NISED.	Professional Colleges.	For V	Institu- tions,					
RECOGNISED.	Professio	Men.	Scholars,	246 718 865 1,145 1,145 718 681 681 681 681				
		For Men.	Institu- tions.	්				
	s and Science Colleges.	s and Science Colleges.	s and Science Colleges.	omen.	Scholars.			
				s and Science Colleges.	Arts and Science Colleges.	For Women.	Institu- tions.	
						s and Science	den.	Scholars.
	AI	For Men.	Institu- tions.					
				esh				
	s.			Assam Bilhar Bombay Machyas Pradesh Mathyas Pradesh Orleas Orleas Orleas Orleas Orleas Almer-Merwara Almer-Merwara Almaran and Nicobar Islands Bilaspur Coog Bilaspur Coog Total Pradesh Total 1945-49 Total 1945-45 Total 1945-45 Total 1945-45				

Source :- Binistry of Education.

No. 43.-NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN BURAL AREAS-contd.

		For Women.	Scholars.	2.3.30 2.3.30 2.3.30 3.30 3.00 3	28,721	14,003 10,244 16,204 10,950 10,950 18,723 18,509 9,997 7,055		
	Schools.	For V	Institu- tions.	1111 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1,009	2662 2662 2662 2662 2662 2662 1660 1660		
	Professional Schools.	Men.	Scholars.	127.157 187.049 187.6831 12.8893 17.1048 67.1048 67.1048 1.048 67.1048	323,542	210,302 182,006 259,331 258,339 266,056 291,732 322,443 308,789 293,460		
TSED.		For Men.	Institu- tions.	1.248.00 1.248.00 1.200.00 1.2	10,362	6,335 7,660 7,7832 8,4374 8,633 1,767		
RECOGNISED.		omen.	Scholars.	46,829 53,341 131,429 15,048 10,057 42,8871 62,260 32,967 1,221 1,221	406,315	616,777 687,822 882,520 726,487 811,538 894,160 955,265 928,963		
	chools,	For Women.	Institu- tions.	1.036 1.036 1.0386 1.0386 1.249 1.5485 1.5485 1.848	7,340	9,127 9,963 15,901 15,743 16,349 17,840 19,249 20,735		
	Primary S	Primary Schools.	Primary S	en.	Scholars.	417,932 918,932 1,862,279 1,834,774 1,834,774 1,471,570 9,55,775 9,593 1,201 1	8,174,644	7,453,849 7,321,497 8,796,558 8,431,997 8,275,000 8,396,670 8,580,416 8,580,416 8,500,912
		For Men.	Institu- tions.	11,553 20,934 20,934 11,835 11,836 11	115,963	106,087 108,236 133,538 137,826 137,274 142,921 146,433 146,433		
					TOTAL 1948-49 .	1947-48 1946-47 1946-47 1946-46 1948-44 1941-49 1941-49 1940-41		
	·	Bfatos.		Assan Bibar Bibar Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Mattra Chissa Punjas Punjas Punjas Hibarya Almer-Merwara Bilaspur Coorg Goorg Eutch Fath Piploda	H	TOTAL		

No. 43.-Number of Institutions and Scholars in Rural Areas-could.

	For Women.	Scholars.	25.58 5.586 5.586 5.596 6.509 6.500	24,567	13,430 12,715 78,781 61,999 56,341 74,696 89,856 86,988
mised.	For W	Institutions.	267 105 21 21 177 15 9	640	3.75 3.75 3.75 3.116 3.3.116 3.45 6.67 6.67
Un-recognised	For Men.	Scholars.	55,322 60,267 10,330 16,111 60,60 84,470 7,444 2,9,188 11,029 11,029 61 86 86 11,029 11,029 11,029 11,029 11,029 11,029 11,029	236,286	184,736 196,509 259,326 269,753 268,747 302,045 369,464 391,653 376,726
	For]	Institutions.	1,277 1,671 1,671 1,671 1,670 1,600 1,600 1,000	6,290	4, 1094 8,5100 8,5100 9,055 112,880 112,800 112,800
	men.	Scholars.	55, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25,	486,960	679,786 784,480 783,460 783,465 867,424 945,3424 1,007,011 971,492
gnised.	For Women.	Institutions.	1,751 1,751 1,758 1,706	8,785	10,069 10,529 16,687 17,687 11,587 19,900 23,299
Total Recognised	len.	Scholars.	546 1,824,538 1,866,527 1,666,527 1,663,006 461,688 461,688 1,721,698 1,620 1,	9,939,853	5,843,302 8,679,334 10,814,615 10,314,839 9982,311 10,648,037 10,548,037
	For Men.	Institutions.	8,9906 27,182 27,182 15,078 1,5078 1,5078 1,5078 1,508 1,20 1,20 2,06 2,06 2,06 2,06 2,06 2,06 2,06 2	134,833	120,142 122,003 152,823 156,823 156,544 161,778 161,778
				. 1948-49 .	1945-45 1946-46 1946-46 1948-46 1942-43 1942-43 1942-43 1940-42 1940-40
	States.		h Nicobar Islands	TOTAL	TOTAL
			Assam Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Orisas Poulas Citar Pradesh West Bengal Almer Merwara Almer Merwara Blaspur Coorg Delhi Himchal-Pradesh Futch Plploda		

No. 43.-NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN RURAL AREAS-concld.

	omen.	Scholars.	65,651 63,701 151,880 17,877 17,581 11,663 56,228 71,978 43,280 1,345 1,35 1,35 1,35 1,35 1,35 1,35 1,35 1,3	511,532	684.216 747.088 1,009.268 845.684 923.765 1,020.001 1,096.867 1,097.088
IAL.	For Women.	Institutions.	1,438 1,8824 1,8824 1,284 1,715 1,71	9,425	10,468 10,876 11,604 119,604 12,079 21,851 23,871 24,719 26,332
GRAND TOTAL	den.	Scholars.	695,456 1,204,456 1,816,537 4,84,180 1,993,180 1,711,183 1,300,454 1,711,183 1,620 4,422 1,4783 1,47	10,176,139	9,173,088 8,875,843 11,070,941 10,254,592 10,231,453 10,311,454 10,915,654 10,652,366 10,519,703
	For Men.	Institutions.	10.00 10	141,123	124,836 127,103 127,103 161,033 165,878 165,916 174,158 177,353
	States,			Total . 1948:49 .	1947-48 1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1943-49 1940-40
			Assam Bombay Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Orissa Orissa Critar Pradesh Uttar Pradesh Antaman and Nicobar Islands Bilaspur Coorg Ehin Pradesh Himachal Pradesh Futch		

No. 44.—EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION, BY SOURCES.

States.				Government Funds.	District Board Funds	Other Sources(a).	Total.
rt 'A' States-			_	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
l. Assam				38,50,166	8,97,007	15,70,664	63,17,834
2. Bihar				27,75,318	1,18,77,383	97,31,849	2,43,84,550
3. Bombay .				4,28,30,008	37,04,040	65,68,792	5,31,02,840
4. Madhya Pradesh .				66,55,241	31,09,819	4,93,358	1,02,58,418
5. Madras				3,73,40,209	1,16,32,081	64,46,687	5,54,18,977
6. Orissa				74,09,641	5,28,808	18,45,752	97,84,201
7. Punjab				81,78,435	33,67,519	23,63.015	1,39,09,869
8. Uttar Pradesb				1,48,19,981	47,67,788	51,46,943	2,47,34,71
9. W. Bengal				98,58,326	36,54,435	96,64,305	2,31,75,066
trt 'C' States							
1. Ajmer-Merwara .				8,04,506	41,047	31,732	877,28
2. Andaman and Nicobar I	stands		,	87,663		-	87,66
3. Bilaspur				1,17,874	- 1	_	1,17,87
4. Coorg				79,526	139,983	pr 1166	2,19,50
5. Delhi				4,33,725	64,718	1,14,892	6,12,83
6. Himachal Pradesh .				3,01,805	67,831	55,099	4,24,28
7. Kutch		٠	•	1,30,043	-	38,520	1,68,56
8. Panth Piprode				3,455			3,45
TOTAL .	194	18-49		18,56,73,922	4,38,51,959	4,40,72,048	22,35,97,88
					·		
	194	17-48 16-47 15-46	:	10,72,53,361 8,67,97,524 8,74,60,053	4,16,15,837 3,36,47,479 3,89,60,247	4,05,51,435 8,64,29,961 4,23,21,635	18,94,20,13 15,68,74,96 16,87,41,93
TOTAL .	₹ 194	4-45 13-44 12-43	:	8,14,58,200 6,50,61,529 5,62,41,524	3,09,62,481 2,74,22,641 2,66,23,419	4,21,50,743 3,13,55,870 2,92,61,633	15,45,71,45 12,38,40,04 11,21,26,55
	194	1.42		5,65,85,639 5,22,75,860	2,42,82,536 2,40,89,633	2,98,99,175 2,86 15,894	11,07,17,3 10,49,81,3

Source :- Ministry of Education.

PRINTING PRESSES AND PUBLICATIONS.

In this section an account is given of the number of printing presses in the country and of newspapers, periodicals and books published during each year beginning, 1939-40. The latest year for which these details are available is 1949-50.

State-wise distribution with All-India totals is given for the latest year while only totals are given for the earlier years. In the case of the earlier figures undivided Provinces alone were included upto 1945-46 and thereafter only the Indian Union Provinces upto 1948-49. Figures for the latest year are for the Indian Union as a whole.



No. 45.—Number of Printing Pressess at Work and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books Published.

								E	SOOKS.
	Sta	te.				Printing Presses.	Newspapers and Periodicals.	In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical or in more than one Language.
Part 'A' States—									
Assam . ,						100	15		10
Bihar					-	373	91	22	154
Bombay						1,876	1,152	335	1,312
Madhya Pradesh						309	108	25	123
Madras			1.	97		2,209	1,044	566	2,359
Orissa			11	١.		100	105	3	323
Punjab						354	307	49	143
Uttar Pradesh						1,174	846	131	1,192
West Bengal .						2,341	1,659	502	1,255
			то	TAL		8,836	5,327	1,633	6,871
Part 'B' States—									
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashm Madhya Bharat Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra	ir :					213 16 133 366 31	102 27 65 322 20	39 9 21 5	3,508 88 26 33 9
Travancore-Cochin	٠		. То	TAL		1,142	761	74	3,664
Part "C" States-									
Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur	:	:	:			36	52 26	6	81 5
Coorg Delhi	:		:		:	661	360	232	974
Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	•	•	:		:	5 9 5 8	5 9 3 3	2	15
			То	TAL	.	739	462	240	1,075
				1948	0-50 8-49 7-48 3-47	10,681 8,375 6,118 6,640	6.498 5,094 4,114 3,339	1,941 1,705 1,704 1,627	11,529 6,253 4,731 6,455
GRAND T	OT /	A.T.		1946 1946 1945 1945 1946 1936	6-45 3-44 2-43 1-42)-41	6,712 6,025 5,846 7,873 8,218 8,758 8,548	3,290 3,585 3,584 4,311 4,397 5,489 5,985	2,081 2,117 1,728 1,635 2,278 1,284 3,442	6,448 6,184 5,072 6,627 9,944 14,117

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE



JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE.

This section presents information relating to the administration of Civil and Criminal Justice, Registration, Police and Prisons. The data have been compiled from the returns furnished by the State authorities. Figures prior to 1947 are for undivided India, except in the case of Prisons statistics, where figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. Data for Police are available from 1946 and relates to Indian Union only. Information up to the year 1948 was being collected from the former Provinces alone. However, in the civil and criminal justice portions, the figures for 1948 are inclusive of Bhopal, Bilaspur and Tripura also. Those for Registration during 1948 also include Travancore-Cochin in addition to the above three states.

An attempt has been made for the first time to collect the data for 1949 on an all India basis and the response from part 'B' and 'C' States, not hitherto accounted for, has been quite encouraging. The totals for 1949 would therefore, not be strictly comparable with earlier data.

Figures relate to the Calendar year period except in the case of certain part 'B' and 'C' States, which could only give figures for the financial year 1949-50. In the interest of uniformity in figures, such states have been requested to have the requisite Administration Reports relate to the Calendar year period in future.

Offences reported.—Include offences reported during the year to the Police and through private complaints to the magistrates plus the number of offences pending from the previous year.

Returned as true.—An offence is reported to be true, when as a private complaint it is not dismissed under section 203 of the Criminal Procedure Code, or if based on a report to the Police under section 154 Criminal Procedure Code, it is not written off as false by a magisterial order.

Cases brought to trial.—All cases in which an accused person appeared personally or by agent before a Court are declared as "Cases brought to trial".

Cognizable Crime or case: means an offence or a case for or in which a Police officer, under any law! or the time being in force, can make arrest without warrant.

Non-Cognizable Crime or case: means an offence or a case for or in which a Police officer may not arrest without warrant.

No. 46.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA.

							Civil.		
State	8				71	Number		Other .	Judges.
					Judges of Chief Court of State(1).	Number of Districts.	District Judges(2).	Stipen- diary.	Honorary
Part 'A' States— Assam				_	2	15	15	58	2
Bihar(6)					9	14	28	200	125
Bombay					11	25	54	274	28
Madhya Pradesh			4.0	9.7	8	11	11	201	_
Madras . ,					16	25	33	266	9,494
Orissa , ,					4	9	12	98	52
Punjab (f) .					7	13	13	53	_
Uttar Pradesh(7)	•				20	52	33	181	14
West Bengal ,	,				19	10	19	121	
Total Part 'A'	State	's			96	174	218	1,452	9,715
Part 'B' States— Hyderabad ,					11	17	42	115	
Jammu and Kashmir					3	3	3	37	_
Madhya Bharat .								* *	
Mysore(8) . ,					5	9	7	(a)58	
P.E.P.S.U.					5	8	7	40	dang ting
Rajasthan .			٠	٠	12	28	28	142	_
Saurashtra(9) .	•	•			3	5	10	(b)7 4	
Travancore-Cochin					8	9	22	56	59
Total Part 'B' St	ates				47	79	119	522	59

⁽¹⁾ Includes High Courts, and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.
(2) Includes Additional and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint and Assistant Judges in Bombay and Commissioner in Coorg.
(6) Excludes Santhai Parganas, for which final Court of Appeal in the case of Civil Suits of less than Rs. 500, is the Commissioner of Bhagaipur Division.
(7) Excludes Tehri-Garhwai, Rampur and Banaras.
(8) For the period July 1940 to March 1950, both months inclusive.
(9) For the period April 1940 to December 1949, both months inclusive.
(a) Includes Sentor and Junior Division Judges and Munsifs.
(b) Includes 43 stipendiary Judges who are not subject to High Court.

No. 46.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in India.

Number				District	Other Ma	gistr at es.
of Sessions Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges.(3)	Other Judges.(4)	Magis- trates.(5)	Stipendiary.	Honorary.
15	15	15	38	23	101	
					368	10
14	16	28	32	15		10
26	27	45	(c)7	51	925	
11	22	42	109	22	405	1
28	24	35	59	39	720	3,12
9	17	13	6	26	243	1
9	13	11	103	26	-	
20	52	70	57	61	916	27
11	11	18	24	20	109	
152	197	277	435	283	3,917	3,53
5	17	5	9	29	318	
		· · ·				
4	9	7	-	9	32	1
7	8	7		1.6	40	
28	24	28	6	24	260	<u> </u>
5	5	10	-	5	69	
9	4	18	-	5	56	1
		75	15	88	575	3

(3) Includes Additional Sessions Judges.
 (4) Includes Magistrates invested with powers under Section 30 Criminal Procedure Code.
 (5) Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.
 (6) Assistant Sessions Judges.

No. 46.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA (1)-contd.

								Civil.	**	
	s	itates.				Judges of Chief	Number	District	Other .	udges.
						Court of State.(2)	of Districts.	Judges.(3)	Stipen- diary.	Honorary
Part 'C' Stat	es-									
Ajmer .						1	1	1	18	_
Bhopal .						2	3	2	15	-
Bilaspur						1	1	1	, 2	_
Coorg .						1	1	1	2	
Delhi ,				,			1	2	.10	
Himachal l	Prades	h.		Ġ.	1.	1	4	2	5	
Kutch .						1	1	3	11	
Manipur .						4	1	4	6	
Tripura						1	1	1	10	
Vindhya P	radesh			•		5	8	9		_
Total I	Part 'C	" State	6			17	22	26	79	
	1949) ,		d		160	275	363	2,053	9,774
	1948	3 .	K			104	170	213	1,336	7,53 2
	1947		·			105	156	193	1,300	7,996
	1946					115	153	212	1,307	10,143
Total .	{ 1945 }					113	207	263	1,461	10,27 4
	1944	(w)	,			110	195	247	1,429	11,619
	1943	(x)				93	180	205	1,294	11,240
	1942	(y)		•		92	189	195	1,853	13,458
	1941	(z)		•		93	188	194	1,334	13,586
	(1940	•	•	•	•	104	206	230	1,521	13,605

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(2) Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.
(3) Includes Additional and Chief Judges of Small Causes Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay and Commissioner in Coorg.
(w) Excludes Orissa, Scheduled disticts of Angul and Khondmals, and N.W.F.P.
(x) Excludes Bombay, Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals, Orissa, and N.W.F.P.
(y) Excludes Bombay, Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals, and Ajmer-Merwara.
(z) Excludes Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 46.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers EXERCISING APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION IN INDIA (1)-concld.

		Criminal.				
Number of Sessions	Number of Districts.	Sessions Judges.(4)	Other Judges (5)	District Magis-	Other Ma	gistrates.
Divisions.				trates.(6)	Stipendiary.	Honorary.
1	7	1		1	13	
3	3	2		3	16	•
1	1	1		1	4	
1	1	1	_	1	5	
I.	1	1	1	1	18	
2	4	4	5	6	57	
2	1	2	11	2	11	
1	1	4	_	1	77	_
1	1	1	1	1	22	
8		9			32	w
21	22	26	18	17	255	-
231	286	378	468	388	4,747	3,65
151	202	274	308	278	3,733	3,83
131	188	230	246	266	3,600	5,48
147	204	286	308	305	4,092	5,41
155	221	296	376	385	4,126	8,48
153	217	286	332	336	3,423	6,36
136	287	211	375	293	3,276	6,63
139	207	207	358	289	3,461	6,59
137	206	208	343	270	3,269	8,23
159	228	240	340	307	3,749	7,88

⁽⁴⁾ Includes Additional Sessions Judges.
(5) Includes Magistrates invested with powers under Section 30 of Criminal Procedure Code.
(6) Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.

No. 47.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS.

				NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.	S DECIDED.			
		Civil.	-			Criminal	aal.	
	Orig	Original.	Appellate	llate.	Original	nal.	- dd ∀	Appellate.
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
	10,419 130,226 101,957 101,957 61,875 28,105 28,705 28,705 156,196	3,129 21,378 (a)81,874 (a)81,874 752,641 4,515 16,952 16,952 9,944	390 7,725 11,034 11,034 5,185 15,375 2,286 4,030 22,586 6,119	1, 1888 1, 1888 1, 1888 678 1, 1986 2, 145 2, 145 2	27,788 99,278 620,481 100,703 49,241 49,241 140,041 288,572	7,7443 7,443 11,194 10,0442 3,00,0443 3,2141 6,243 6,243 6,243 6,243	902 7,553 5,405 7,132 71,121 1,999 12,622 16,444	4,590 (6)2,467 (7,2,827 (7)2,891 (8)3,591 5,141 2,929
States	925,597		74,740	16,651	2,466,093	85,334	66,049	22,725
	25,582	30,838	6,832	6,693	68,094	26,512	3,093	3,512
	9,611 24,962 10,317 34,461	7,062 6,270 44,192	2,324 1,946 901 4,092	401 567 203 874	15,352 13,828 46,228	5,913 1,032 2,289	3,872 3,872 635 489	111 352 119
States	128,781	106,245	19,868	9,612	175,334	49,386	12,498	4,283
	6,061 3,470 845	547 1,290 523	91	.: 540	2,137 2,809 29	17,856	509 579	94

For the period April-December 1949.
 For Primarial P. Vear. 1945-6.
 Includes all applications for executions of decrees, insolvancy applications and other miscellaneous cases.
 Ines are safes of revision under the Code of Criminal Producture.

contd
Courts. (
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				Z	NUMBER OF CASES	CASES DECIDED.			
			Civil.	1.			Criminal	a.L.	
States.		Original	inal.	Appellate.	late.	Original	nal.	Appellate.	llate.
		Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Begular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.
1949— Part C' States—contd. Coory Delhi Himschal Fradesh (2) Kutch Manipur Tripura Tripura		1,176 8,282 7,388 7,388 7,981 . 1,263 8,700	291 2347 3,884 1,736 	35 386 351 646 74 1,824	6.050 6.050	1,483 68,453 9,202 1,484 1,484 13,230	453 5699 640 97 	21 190 238 238 183	104 104 79 405 137
Total—Part 'C' St	States .	35,116	10,840	3,906	1,168	96,597	20,313	3,757	1,144
\	1949	1,089,494	1,088,218	98,514	27,431	2,738,024	155,033	82,804	28,152
	1948	898,075 1,018,433	920,850	73,626 75,126	21,991	2,271,500	109,160	57,572 49,414	29,544
TOIM	1946 1945 (b)1944 (b)1943 (c)1942 (d)1841 1940	1,240,666 (a)1,373,655 (a)1,377,533 (a)1,524,381 (a)1,773,658 (a)1,773,658 (a)1,773,658	988,916 (a)1,152,522 (a)1,069,894 (a)1,166,501 (a)1,276,316 (a)1,302,744 1,434,704 1,441,707	86,303 (a)78,912 (a)78,216 (a)73,570 (a)72,785 (a)66,44 72,684 68,616	15,253 (a)17,279 (a)14,105 (a)15,150 (a)16,431 (a)17,379 18,209 18,209	1,925,129 2,155,408 1,557,348 1,473,642 1,519,296 1,738,084 2,080,683 1,977,301	86,871 103,075 102,567 85,133 92,793 99,521 109,316 114,702	68,122 72,828 70,149 65,386 5,378 76,586 82,846 76,362	21,138 22,033 21,052 18,220 19,180 22,299 21,739 21,036
		(1) Figures prior (2) Excludes Man	Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India Excludes Mandi district.	undivided India.				Source :Stu	Source :State Authorities,

⁽²⁾ Excludes Mandi district.
(3) The figure are Inclusive of regular and miscellaneous cases.
(4) Excludes figures for Coopy.
(5) Excludes information relating to Bombey, Orless and N.-W.F.P.
(6) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Afunct-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.
(d) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Afunct-Merwara.

No. 48.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted. (1)

			Suits und	ler the Rent	Law.	
States.	Suits for Money or Movable Property.	Arrears of Rent with or without ejectment.	Enhance- ment or Abate- ment of rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Sults under the Rent Law,	Total.
Part 'A' States-						
Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab (1) Uttar Pradesh West Bengal Total Part 'A' States	5,333 23,899 58,630 34,163 203,420 13,807 12,676 73,968 39,238	2.873 81,464 7,318 1 304 85,091 177,051	10 	6 10 18	103 31 -76	2,966 81,483 7,437 32 314 85,190
Part 'B' States—						
Hyderabad Jammu and Kahsmir Madhya Bharat (2) Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra (2) Travancore-Cochin	8,104 4,679 6,894 19,552	366 1,016 2,920	7 225	169	822 1,987 315	542 3,009 4,818
Total-Part 'B' States .	39,229	4,302	232	1,027	3,124	8,688
Ajmer Bhopal (3) Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himschal Pradesh (4) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	5,392 336 986 6,208 3,541 1,781	142 	151	31 502 66	102 25	145 2,968 185 163
Total-Part 'C' States .	18,550	2,520	152	642	139	3,450
(1940	521,822	183,879	407	1,753	3,527	189,566
1948 1947	435,978 440,042	197,336 399,124	135 618	621 12,912	425 468	198,517 413,122
TOTAL 1948 1945 1944 (a) 1943 (b) 1942 (c) 1941 1940 1939	405,311 456,081 416,458 496,490 618,119 752,172 928,009 1,011,210	474,140 507,470 576,610 753,546 476,267 652,342 633,631 624,032	23 46 44 81 61 99 183 469	2,600 3,369 4,425 4,553 2,422 5,608 2,316 1,557	320 7,270 17,573 6,949 17,791 6,941 8,861 8,339	477,143 518,155 598,652 765,120 496,641 664,990 644,491 634,397

⁽¹⁾ Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts. Those prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(2) For the period April-December 1949.
(3) For financial year 1949-50.
(4) Excludes Mandi district.
(a) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.-W.F.P.
(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.
(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 48.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted. (1)

		•	le and other Suit	Titl	
GRAND TOTAL.	Total.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads.	Mortgage Suits.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Suits for Immovable Property.
10,90; 121,28; 98,87; 55,62; 247,21; 20,11; 22,63; 116,25;	2,603 16,404 40,243 14,025 43,760 5,996 9,859 42,882 32,823	593 3,496 16,037 3,416 2,990 1,348 3,531 7,803 12,062	198 1,124 3,407 548 10,171 826 519 2,418 2,030	124 352 2,882 1,671 3,879 217 2,504 7,170 1,013	1,688 11,462 17,917 8,390 26,720 3,605 8,305 25,491 17,718
850,05	208,595	51,248	21,241	19,812	116,296
21,121	12,195	4,122	309	547	7,217
39,911	39,918	35,368	1,253		3,297
24,00 9,89	24,009	20,498	661 728	238	1,955 2,783
35,74	11,874	2,278	4,249	940	4,407
189,841	91,927	63,343	7,200	1,725	19,659
6,208 3,277 801 1,100 10,928 4,896 2,288	668 3,271 465 66 4,717 1,220 502	523 3,097 181 9 1,808 426 426 81	1 12 35 47 202	4 2 956 86 26	139 174 279 43 1,919 661 193
98e 3,66	510 3,664	210	48 1,512	44	208 1,080
34,138	15,083	7,437	1,857	1,124	4,666
1,024,02	315,605	122,026	30,298	22,661	140,621
826,807 1,028,346	195,389 217,186	49,122 55,538	19,336 23,724	20,346 18,215	107,406 120,525
1,147,787 1,263,522 1,281,097 1,510,796 1,309,986 1,628,596 1,807,696 1,866,682	265,333 287,082 265,986 249,180 195,326 211,434 232,401 218,665	72,158 83,708 81,010 71,697 46,881 45,975 51,411 44,552	32,589 42,029 41,989 50,884 51,062 58,973 61,338 63,434	25,594 25,489 23,347 20,934 15,515 18,466 21,739 20,076	184,992 185,861 119,660 105,665 81,268 88,020 97,918 90,603

Source :- State Authorities.

No. 49.-Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted. (1)

			1	Number of S	uits	
States.		Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 11 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 51 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 101 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 501 to Rs. 1,000.
Part 'A' States					ļ 	
Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab (1) Uttar Pradesh West Bengal		395 19,533 3,154 2,806 10,339 563 1,416 1,543 26,938	2,538 35,304 10,281 12,232 55,766 4,093 2,393 18,020 51,919	1,860 17,572 13,574 9,789 43,333 4,300 3,465 22,970 22,930	4,114 32,560 38,152 23,064 98,272 8,288 9,196 52,131 33,685	954 7,656 11,539 4,103 18,657 1,523 2,986 11,286 6,286
TOTAL PART 'A	STATES .	66,687	1,92,636	1,39,793	2,99,462	64,990
Part ' B ' States.						
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat (2) Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra (2) Travancore-Cochin		281 	2,144 9,941 843 8,246 1,796 5,776	2,947 9,386 1,551 1,408 7,433	7,778 13,802 3,845 9,099 3,611 14,416	2,206 3,772 1,237 2,790 754 3,119
TOTAL PART 'B	STATES .	1,795	28,746	22,725	52,551	13,878
Part ' C ' States.						
Ajmer Bhopal (3) Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh (4) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh		122 1 5 119 246 105 71	1,092 421 55 524 535 1,157 461	1,712 1,083 76 191 1,425 1,160 536 167 1,692	2,589 1,343 154 308 4,863 1,191 796 249 1,333	250 209 15 36 1,776 217 156
TOTAL PART 'C'	STATES .	689	4,388	5,042	12,826	3,015
	1949	69,151 72,856	2,25,770° 2,00,051	1,67,560	3.64,839	81,88 3 57,105
TOTAL	1947 1948 1945 (a)1944 (a)1943 (b)1942 (c)1941 1940 1939	1,31,765 1,59,207 1,92,780 1,95,762 2,46,577 2,13,478 2,87,064 3,05,107 3,01,410	3,25,752 3,87,259 4,46,043 4,89,827 6,07,139 5,45,367 6,96,795 7,50,570 7,69,845	1,75,930 1,36,392 2,12,706 2,21,357 2,62,189 2,24,687 2,69,987 3,03,689 3,19,349	2,81,688 2,26,752 2,91,997 2,71,612 3,01,873 2,51,513 2,97,460 3,48,231 3,75,249	54,940 55,666 52,696 48,099 36,661 30,826 49,041 49,990

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 For the period April-December, 1949.
 For Financial Year 1949-50.
 Excludes Mandi.
 Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmais.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 49.-Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

stituted.		Number of Suits,	Total	Mot-4
Value of Rs. 1001 to Rs. 5,000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.	the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Number of Suits instituted.	Total Value of Suits,
				Rs.
793 6,532 10,423 3,041 16,554 1,096 2,060 8,164 7,995	217 1,050 2,039 500 3,943 227 870 2,097 3,469	31 89 8,811 348 27 149 39 4,029	10,902 121,286 98,873 55,625 247,212 20,117 22,535 116,250 157,251	1,70,50,990 7,79,20,938 9,16,87,542 3,91,69,807 14,99,32,969 97,88,094 4,20,42,317 10,21,74,454 14,47,03,878
56,658	16,302	13,523	850,051	67,44,70,484
2,810		2,641	21,121	2,23,84,35 5 3,49,59,192
	178	575	9,065	39,31,475
545 1,894 593 2,925	782 197 619	1,198 1,289 243	24,009 7,897 35,320	86,70,79 0 3,53,66,93 6
10,224	3,455	5,946	137,330	10,53,12,748
79 156 12 33 1,550 97	33 33 7 3 841 25 37	328 26 19 17 627 45	6,205 3,271 339 1,100 10,926 5,450 2,283	24,74,248 12,74,218 1,90,610 2,36,704 3,35,91,525 11,79,764 14,48,520
67 318	15 42	199	988 3,664	4,59,298 12,59,861
2,459	836	1,261	34,220	4,21,14,748
69,341	20,593	20,730	1,021,601	82,18,97,986
50,472 44,899	13,867 12,424	11,156 7,634	8,27,251 1,026,571	58,76,94,496 52,55,08,675
44,087 42,921 38,007 34,485 26,885 29,320 34,916 34,499	11,089 11,066 9,318 8,152 5,687 6,305 7,127 7,196	7,061 8,699 2,617 2,309 2,037 1,839 6,220 6,734	1,147,787 1,261,818 1,281,196 1,510,773 1,306,315 1,028,596 1,804,901 1,864,272	77,78,90,921 49,87,46,143 42,97,12,956 42,63,69,526 31,28,48,641 35,62,08,772 44,32,22,752 39,62,46,436

Source :- State Authorities.

No. 50.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION-CIVIL SUITS (1).

			Nun	aber of Suits b	efore the Cour	ts.
Sta	ites.		Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the year.	Total. (2)
Part 'A' States.						
Assam			6,461	10,902	1,563	18,925
Bihar Bombay			71,116 92,586	121,286 100,849	31,473 5,836	223,875 199,271
Madhya Pradesh			29,780	55,625	7,823	93,208
Madras			88,704	218,779	12,823	320,3 0 t
Orissa ,			12,565	20,117	4,364	37,046
Punjab			12,609	22,535	833	35,977 240,682
West Bengal			76,132 74,664	116,250 157,251	48,300 11,123	243,038
The same are suggested as a second			14,001	101,401		
TOTA	L PART 'A' ST	ATES .	464,597	823,594	124,138	1,412,328
Dead a Direction						
Part 'B' States. Hyderabad			7,976	21,121	7,028	36,125
Jammu & Kashmir						****
Madhya Bharat (3)			6,418	39,918		46,336
Mysore P.E.P.S.U.			4,140	8,892	616	13,648
Rajasthan		-: :	23,461	24,009	7,685	55,155
Asurashtra (3) .			7,178	9,897	462	17,537
Tra vancore—Cochin			76,078	35,299	3,613	113,990
TOTAL	PART 'B' STA	TES .	125,251	139,136	19,404	282,791
Part 'C' Stales.						_
Ajmer			3,466	6,205		9,671
Bhopal (6)			691	3,271	122	4,084
Bilaspur			659	3,271 716	10	1,460
Coorg			482	1,076	5	1,582
Delhi Himachal Pradesh (4			6,186 8,093	10,926 18,140	221 258	17,333 26,491
Kutch			1,484	2,283	£90	3,767
Manipur						
Tripura .			1,063	988	21	2,07
Vindhya Pradesh (5)			895	3,664		4,559
TOTAL	PART 'C' STA	res .	23,019	47,288	718	71,025
		1949	612,867 4,191,210	1,010,018 800,656	144,260 115,334	1,766,1 44 1,346,28 4
		1947	642,031	1,002,906	108.785	1,760,316
	Тотаь .	1946 1945 (a)1944 (a)1943 (b)1942 (c)1941	577,674 616,955 543,092 457,446 543,395 930,539	1,134,179 1,238,268 1,244,476 1,459,888 1,230,168 1,498,094	105,026 95,099 91,844 102,825 88,817 110,880	1,816,776 1,950,322 1,879,412 2,020,159 1,862,380 1,939,513
		1940 1939	584,800 571,938	1,648,409 1,709,719	102,868 112,746	2,385,577 2,394,408

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(2) Includes cases withdrawn from courts' jurisdiction.
(3) For the period April-December, 1949.
(4) Excludes Mandi district.
(5) Figures include Civil as well as miscellaneous Suits.
(6) For Financial Year 1949-50.
(2) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.
(b) Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmala.
(c) Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 50.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits (1).

		With c	ontest	On reference	Pending at the close of	Pending for more
Without trial.	Without contest,	Judgment for plaintiff,	Judgment for defendant,	to arbitraion.	each year.	than a year.
2,984 35,553 18,241 18,807 38,546 6,479 3,475 29,470 33,975	5,997 72,080 48,148 26,348 132,295 11,534 11,105 56,286 103,536	942 18,798 17,754 12,548 33,779 3,421 5,260 21,148 12,070	460 3,590 5,962 3,366 10,005 1,681 3,541 9,592 5,365	36 198 404 51 233 9 324 1,034	7,514 65,054 97,314 31,333 100,315 10,553 12,272 84,486 80,791	1,310 9,235 28,183 3,716 22,137 1,716 1,746 19,228 29,460
182,330	467,335	125,720	43,298	2,381	489,632	110,740
6,275 7,403	13,659 7,458	3,731 5,988 3,920	1,843 2,711 2,810	74 288 24	10,543 22,488 3,651	1,064
9,010 8,282	9,918 6,305 16,770	4,679 (d)3,900 1,126	3,708	97 112 37	30,193 7,220 4,315	4,667 1,965 2,578
32,503	55,872	23,344	11,830	632	78,410	10,75
918 1,488 281 324 1,923 1,486 387	3,873 439 183 577 4,533 1,562 1,128	858 1,543 436 242 1,498 8,832 1,122	338 104 83 779 4,943 259	24 135 2,372 3	3,810 492 429 403 9,051 7,296 800	1,96- 4- 5- 5- 1,83- 1,87- 14-
311 691	430 448	345 (d)2,108	153	24 548	809 859	44
7,209	13,173	16,984	6,609	3,101	23,755	6,16
222,102 170,512 191,228	536,380 450,737 566,973	166,048 126,877 124,117	61,737 43,518 44,804	6,114 2,524 2,753	591,797 454,257 741,330	133,65 99,82 208,33
224,538 253,523 247,024 244,796 218,867 321,413 247,840 238,262	736,638 807,788 848,920 979,881 800,684 939,161 1,125,100 1,186,174	144,906 157,373 140,140 137,664 165,037 181,466 227,801	51,471 54,964 42,805 38,831 40,799 43,270 49,291 61,811	3,029 3,900 3,606 4,170 4,670 5;449 6,628 7,614	583,051 624,066 537,470 562,878 476,525 543,894 607,255 585,258	186,75 190,88 160,91 142,72 147,13 136,76 127,34

⁽d) This is the i otal of Judgment for plaintiff and defendant. Separate figures are not available.

No. 51.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Miscellaneous Cases (1).

				N	unber of Cases	s before the Co	urts
Sta	ntes.			Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Revived during the year.	Total. (2)
Part 'A' Stales,							
Assam Bibar Bombay . Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh . West Bengal .				851 6,587 12,890 4,522 57,776 1,196 4,648 15,747 10,183	3,303 22,367 17,995 11,826 560,723 4,553 18,028 46,324 30,751	182 879 373 291 5,823 237 48 3,256 611	4,336 29,833 - 31,258 16,639 624,332 5,986 22,719 65,326 41,545
Тота	L PART 'A'	STAT	ES .	114,400	715,870	11,694	841,974
Port 'B' States.							
Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat (3) Mysore P.E.P.S.U, Rajasthan Saurashtra (3) Travancore—Cochir				4,846 5,509 2,970 303 5,151	18,874 25,244 6,067 872 7,511	620 6,007 204 19 283	24,340 36,760 9,241 1,194 12,945
1012	L PART 'B'	STAT	res .	18,779	58,568	7,133	84,480
Part 'C' States.							
Ajmer Bhopal (4) Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manlpur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh				301 144 607 60 940 5,350 57 158 34,623	576 1,264 697 304 2,499 18,532 118 258 73,668	35 2 14 	877 1,408 1,339 366 3,453 21,862 175 434 113,023
TOTA	L PART 'C'	STAT	es .	42,180	95,916	4,801	142,91.7
			1949 1948 1947	175,359 104,017 126,703	870,354 669,843 651,914	23,628 8,810 8,395	1,069,381 782,746 787,612
	TOTAL		1946 1945 (a)1944 (a)1943 (b)1942 (c)1941 1940 1939	118,983 142,430 (d) 138,944 (d) 142,360 167,480 148,315 156,794 167,152	693,838 758,873 789,060 832,506 893,961 933,184 917,079 916,453	8,582 11,278 10,538 10,883 11,494 12,865 10,410 10,781	821,440 912,581 929,411 985,740 1,072,935 1,094,864 1,084,283 1,094,386

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(2) Includes cases withdrawn from courts' jurisdiction.
(3) For the period April-December, 1949.
(4) For Financial Year 1949-50.
(a) Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N.W.F.P.
(b) Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Angul and Khondmals.
(c) Excludes Information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.
(d) Excludes Ajmer-Merwara.
(e) 65 Suits transferred.

No. 51.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Miscellaneous Cases (1).

		With co	ntest.	On the close of reference	Pending at the close of	Pending for more
Without trial.	Without contest.	Judgment for plaintiff.	Judgment for defendant.	arbitration.	each year.	than a year.
1,221 7,383 5,198 6,087 880,656 1,550 2,657 11,299 7,397	883 7,628 4,286 2,733 122,778 1,480 5,533 15,576 14,723	639 3,895 5,101 1,782 30,234 878 6,190 12,932 3,920	855 2,067 1,706 1,055 21,338 598 2,568 6,976 3,204	31 4 0 4 226 2 3 24 1	1,083 (e)7,743 18,335 4,760 59,146 1,262 5,767 15,878 11,966	8 36 3,04 40 5,03 9 12 1,71
423,442	175,630	71,019	40,857	801	120,890	11,87
17,910 7,225 1,651 1,809 27,595	4,829 1,234 265 8,256	5,018 2,605 508 1,926	1,811 1,235 703	31 7 41	0,430 17,877 2,079 421 4,491	56 41 36 4 2,19
75 272 146 392 522 7 127 4,723		152 1,290 428 33 683 6,848 80 56 27,954	07 100 4 239 4,621 20 13 10,069	4,078 2,466,	330 118 409 50 1,106 5,440 28 112 34,211	17
8,284	22,286	37,522	15,163	6,597	41,804	11,98
457,301 388,387 364,338	207,500 176,090 174,580	118,688 66,947 70,244	59,769 38,923 41,866	6,977 132 65	193,992 112,173 130,807	27,36 10,99 12,68
376,685 415,177 480,704 453,518 473,164 459,319 456,292 455,009	195,872 224,626 228,525 243,344 271,127 279,840 287,874 287,193	74,887 88,095 82,528 88,496 103,367 111,564 110,892 119,342	46,065 48,813 50,184 54,285 61,446 65,071 63,486 66,836	102 219 178 239 138 364 556 451	122,748 133,299 180,082 138,972 140,813 167,590 157,929	12,1' 14,2' 13,1' 15,4' 18,7' 15,7' 16,6' 16,8

Source ... State Authorities.

No. 52.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES (1).

				Number of .	Appeals before th	ne Courts.
	States.			Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	TOTAL. (2)
Part 'A' States.						
Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjah Uttar Pradesh West Bengal				868 10,947 14.145 6,163 20,482 1,915 8,243 23,989 8,431	753 10,736 10,142 4,646 16,250 4,292 4,736 15,041 6,714	2,903 29,443 25,507 11,703 42,584 6,207 8,119 49,367 19,909
	TOTAL PART 'A	'STAT	ES .	90,183	72,719	1,95,742
Part 'B' States.						
Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir	: :::	:	: :	6,919	6,179	13,098
Madhya Bharat (3) Mysore				1,145	3,867	5,012
P. E. P. S. U				2,031	1,359	3,390
Rajasthan . Saurashtra (3) .	1 1 1	:		1,268	2,211 682	3,470 1,314
Travancore-Cochin			•	5,847	4,567	10,414
	TOTAL PART 'B	STAT	Kg .	17,831	18,865	36,707
Part 'C' States.						
Ajmer				353	117	480
Bhopal (6) . Bilaspur				78	543 117	621 157
Coorg			: :	40	49 {	89
Delhi				340	446	780
Himachal Pradesh (4 Kutch)· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			531	331 545	428 1.076
Manipur , .						
Tripura Vindhya Pradesh (5)	: : :	:		84 220	1,887	160 2,10
	TOTAL PART 'C	' STAT	ES .	1,760	4,131	5,901
		(1949	109,774	95,715	238,350
			1948 1947	43,251 90,995	70,175 76,091	186,134 203,693
	Тота	J. (1946 1945 (a)1944 (a)1943 (b)1942 (c)1941 1940 1939	26.847 72,381 55,182 58,950 56,708 54,623 60,349 58,711	88,603 86,172 08,614 68,671 64,294 60,895 66,600 66,132	201,950 193,393 159,991 163,669 160,693 143,377 151,364 147,942

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 Includes cases transferred from Courts' jurisdiction and appeals, not shown in the two preceding columns.
 For the period April to December, 1949.
 Excludes Mandi district.
 Figures include miscellaneous appeals.
 For Financial Year 1949-50.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orissa and N. W. F. P.
 Excludes Information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and Scheduled districts of Anguland Khondmals.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 52.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—APPEALS FROM DECREES (1).

	Appeal	s from decrees	١.	1		
A	pp::ala dispose	d of (excluding	transfers).		Pending at the close of	Pending for more than
Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded,	each year.	a year.
49 1,580 2,282 871 1,842 407 435 2,952 1,001	370 5.853 4.859 1.796 7.706 1.062 2.285 5.906 8.252	33 1,207 872 668 1,966 250 332 1,031 510	113 1,547 1,311 742 2,625 443 696 2,036 984	32 657 457 234 1,176 124 282 898 372	1,047 10,445 14,514 6,508 21,854 2,144 4,049 26,781 0,150	347 3,058 5,209 2,873 6,640 253 1,515 12,669 3,779
11,419	33,149	6,869	10,407	4,232	96,552	36,373
1,560 842 306 472 566	1,953 1,271 1,164 747 1,987	2,042 171 247 165 - 468 3,098	378 320 443 494	1,085 194 119 119 628	6,266 2,156 918 1,533 413 6,813	250 73 2,016
17 179 	50 189 37 10 255 113 405	14 12 4 8 9 69 102	5 115 24 6 57 69 86 	5 14 7 4 14 40 16	389 102 80 54 420 110 430 86 283	368
535	2,013	375	787	272	1,954	44(
15,700 10,102 9,693	42.284 33.678 35.472	10,337 6,602 7,040	12,869 10,250 10,924	0,649 4,261 3,032	116,103 88,469 100,254	40,067 36,33 38,32
10,256 11,217 10,422 9,300 9,047 8,201 8,756 8,883	42,252 43,015 34,583 36,010 34,752 32,109 34,332 38,845	8,353 8,532 7,018 8,170 7,223 6,881 7,387 7,490	12,418 13,190 10,724 11,726 11,285 9,514 11,245 10,899	4,985 4,914 4,373 4,125 4,039 3,774 4,038 3,811	88,846 79,055 60,995 59,905 55,391 56,714 61,933 60,368	27,048 23,738 16,866 14,36: 14,181 16,34: 19,12- 18,80:

Source :- State Authorities.

No. 53.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS. (1)

					Number of A	Appeals before th	e Courts.
	States.				Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted and reinstituted during the year.	Тотац. (2)
Part 'A' States							
Assam					109	262	583
Bihar Bombay					1,124	1,932	3,76
Madhya Pradesh	. ,				1,316	2,157	3,536
Madras			Ċ		2,280	679 4,473	1,521 7,089
Orlasa					119	397	51t
Punjab					505	1,819	2,324
Uttar Pradesh .					2,216	2,324	5,441
West Bengal .			•		1,355	3,334	6,681
	TOTAL F	ART '.	A' STA	TES .	9,828	17,377	31,488
Part 'B' States							
Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir		5.1			4,027	6,565	10,59;
Madhya Bharat (3)					231	950	1,081
Mysore					201	850	1,00
P. E. P. S. U.					173	369	542
Rajasthan .				. ,	240	671	911
Saurashtra (3) . Travancore-Cochin					140	262	404
Fravancore-Cocmin					685	991	1,67t
	TOTAL P	'ART '	B' STA	TES .	8,460	9,708	15,206
Part 'C' States							
Ajmer					44	89	133
Bhopal (5) .					26	266	292
Bilaspur						7	7
Coorg					222	2	4
Himachal Pradesh (4	7				222	685	807 48
Kutch					153	234	387
Manipur , .							
Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	: :	:		: :	25	45	70
	TOTAL P	ART '	C' STA'	TES .	476	1,372	1,748
			(1949	13,764	28,457	48,412
				1948 1947	9,699 10,833	16,681 16,476	30,873 31,92
		т	OTAL-	1946 1945 (a)1944 (a)1943 (b)1942 (c)1941 1940 1939	9,572 9,901 8,539 7,845 8,693 8,827 9,447 9,186	15,583 17,269 16,812 15,798 16,199 18,088 18,274 19,259	30,157 36,902 29,54c 27,561 28,333 30,143 31,168 31,366

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 Includes cases transferred from Courts' jurisdiction and appeals not shown in the two preceding columns. Also includes appeals received by transfer.
 For the period April—December, 1949.
 Excludes Mandi district.
 For Financial year, 1949-50.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay, Orrisa and N. W. F. P.
 Excludes information relating to Bombay, Ajmer-Merwara and scheduled districts of Anguland Khondinals. and Khondinals,
(c) Excludes information relating to Rombay and Ajmer-Merwara.

CIVIL JUSTICE

No. 53.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS. (1)

			ig transfers).	d oir (excludir	preals dispose	A
Pending for more than a year.	Pending at the close of each year.	Remanded.	Reversed.	Modified.	Confirmed.	Dismissed or not prosecuted.
10 30 30 41 42 42 42 42 44 42 42	184 1,151 1,626 840 2,528 103 579 2,434 1,808	7 98 100 58 311 7 113 185 75	50 349 271 130 1,028 63 336 407 559	3 82 134 15 254 7 107 95 205	83 916 855 243 2,030 102 1,021 1,107 1,477	44 480 467 185 613 164 167 329 597
2,43	11,272	954	3,193	905	7,834	3,066
	3,8 · 9 400 141 344 94 792	50 31 28	98 60 141 122	31 47 45 65	209 224 19 526	6,603 235 30 148
18	5,679	207	421	376	1,068	7,313
3	35 52 1 1 402 11 46 	3 6 2 51 10 9 	4 66 3 - 228 0 33	11 11 - - 10 8 17	50 117 2 1 56 9 160	30 40 64 1 114
6	574	82	348	57	418	259
2,67	17,525	1,243	3,962	1,338	9,320	10,688
7. 2,42 1 2,85	10,027, 12,683	1,177 906	3,296 3,088	842 634	8,023 7,674	3,202 2,752
5 2,52 3 2,57 3 1,81 7 1,70 2 1,84 8 1,85	10,205 9,210 8,593 8,017 9,112 9,266 0,453	839 1,065 1,014 1,025 1,109 1,225 1,230	3,196 3,290 3,120 3,313 3,320 3,407 3,684	649 601 627 713 682 700 792	7,661 7,817 7,535 8,670 8,957 9,150 9,114	2,947 3,105 2,918 3,185 3,677 3,972 4,108

Source :- State Authorities,

No. 54.—Number and Description of Registered Documents and VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED. (1)

	}		Number	of Registra	tions.	
States.	Number of Regis- tration Offices.	lmm	ovable Proj	perty.	Movable	
		Compul- sory.	Optional.	Total,	Property.	TOTAL.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Part 'A' States				}		
Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Mailras (2) Orlssa Punjab	28 116 300 120 602 44	68,640 717,589 277,633 198,958 1,304,540 160,076 38,906	655 572 14,003 1,464 50,614 938 294	69,304 718,161 291,636 200,422 1,361,163 161,914 39,200	2,103 9,142 8,731 3,713 59,603 2,884 2,971	71,40 727,30 300,36 204,13 1,420,76 164,798 42,17 161,25
Uttar Pradesh	202	136,271 517,002	4,921 8,116	141,192 525,118	20,058 14,815	539,93
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	. 1,622	3,420,533	87,577	3,508,110	124,020	3,632,130
Part 'B' States						
Hyderabad (8) Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra	99 215 98 96 37	39,930 2,711 13,439 181,269 13,662	3,031 1,065 2,500 20,352 51	42,961 3,776 16,029 210,621 13,713	449 30 3,742 2,434 1,055	43,410 3,800 19,771 213,056 14,768
Travancore-Cochin .	119	528,354	21,011	544,365	13,050	557,41
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	730	788,847	57,493	846,340	20,984	867,326
Part 'C' States						
Ajmer Bhopal Bliaspur Coorg Delhl Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura	5 15 1 5 3 29 10	2,456 1,457 171 2,746 4,531 2,077 2,933 4,581	679 655 	3,135 2,112 171 2,802 4,613 2,139 3,230 5,165	114 208 134 1,833 166 31 570	3,246 2,826 177 2,936 5,946 2,306 3,261 5,737
Vindhya Pradesh .	34	6,256	1,553	7,809	2,831	10,640
FOTAL PART 'C' STATES	. 103	27,208	3,968	31,176	5,387	36,583
(194	9 2,455	4,236,588	149,038	4,385,626	150,391	4,536,017
194 194		3,830,880 3,883,657	100,204 133,765	3,931,084 3,987,422	182,765 127,578	4,063,846 4,114,998
TOTAL (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104)	5 1,976 4 1,968 3 1,960 2 1,986 1 2,063 0 2,053	4,581,010 4,733,162 4,999,025 6,648,780 4,849,701 4,397,621 4,159,504 3,859,006	122,129 139,637 150,696 191,787 187,496 173,883 165,669 157,726	4,703,139 4,872,799 5,150,621 6,840,567 5,037,287 4,571,504 4,325,173 4,016,732	103,564 105,825 99,578 119,237 103,592 110,308 117,779 128,731	4,808,703 4,978,624 5,250,199 6,959,804 5,140,879 4,681,813 4,442,952 4,145,463

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 For financial year 1949-50.
 For the period Oct. 1948 to Sept. 1949.
 Excludes N. W. F. P. for which information is not available. Also excludes "No. of Registration offices" and Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents in Sind.

No. 54.—Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Property Transferred. (1)

Aggregate Value Regis	stered Documer	its.	Total.	Refunds and	Total
Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	TOTAL.	Reccipts.	Drawbacks.	Expenditure.
Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.
5,26,87,105 38,85,08,189 51,94,80,703 16,31,87,746 1,02,71,44,483 5,88,91,560 8,54,37,394 25,06,00,909 43,92,11,832	54,63,187 69,71,371 1,80,82,242 68,72,045 3,57,43,794 32,44,548 6,59,424 1,79,14,633 1,63,69,370	5,81,50,202 39,54,79,580 53,75,62,945 16,98,59,701 1,06,28,88,277 6,21,36,108 8,60,96,818 26,85,16,542 45,55,81,202	2,49,566 8,49,274 28,76,281 18,52,159 97,24,385 69,067 31,658 21,65,132 37,40,052	31v 2,633 10,685 32 16,497 347 2,233 334 6,658	1,20,037 13,50,972 11,67,794 3,76,990 52,76,887 3,34,894 1,10,198 11,08,183 14,31,927
2,98,51,49,921	11,11,20,614	3,09,02,70,535	2,15,57,501	39,738	1,12,77,862
9,30,67,291 15,78,964 3,29,41,718 15,40,01,038 2,41,93,981 2,93,88,541	23,96,542 11,160 36,31,345 39,36,181 40,163 23,60,015	9,54,03,833 15,90,124 3,65,78,063 15,79,37,219 2,42,34,087 3,17,48,556 31,29,57,770	11,11,766 4,14,954 1,37,705 8,19,340 1,39,119	1,679 46 768 8,120 1,495	3,35,235 36,206 10,375 4,44,494 37,450 8,02,226
30,30,73,170 03,82,44,715	98.84,591 2,22,59,937	66,05,04,652	49,13,805	12,829	16,65,986
1,64,03,088 21,01,960 1,38,494 36,87,125 3,43,84,863 23,76,874 44,73,660 18,59,303 61,95,015	1,48,329 6,93,874 1,80,675 1,90,418 330 21,001 2,05,249 6,47,664	1,65,51,417 27,95,834 1,38,494 38,67,800 3,45,75,281 23,77,204 44,94,661 20,65,082 68,42,679	21,039 13,263 1,445 2,089 27,374 21,642 48,780 (b) 19,877	 753 89	13,19: 1,485 4,072 6,360 6,741
7,16,20,912	20,87,540	7,87,08,452	4,08,776	842	43,72
3,69,50,15,548	13,54,68,091	3,88,04,83,639	2, 68,80,082	52,909	1,29,87,57
3,56,25,56,368 2,97,79,21,605	11,63,34,470 10,38,87,224	3,67,88,90,838 3,08,18,08,829	2,16,54,784 2,02,32,785	29,340 22,608	1,16,53,18 1,87,00,62
2,89,14,92,286 2,78,32,22,694 2,75,76,10,428 2,83,10,29,279 1,90,92,01,475 1,59,23,61,948 1,48,83,35,597 1,87,26,32,908	8,04,81,539 9,12,38,180 10,64,66,266 7,95,45,434 5,33,72,510 5,55,74,984 4,72,37,943 5,61,72,218	2,97,79,73,825 2,87,44,60,874 2,86,40,76,694 2,91,05,74,713 1,96,25,73,986 1,64,79,36,992 1,53,55,73,540 1,42,88,05,126	2,49,10,290 2,55,49,248 2,47,95,365 2,37,69,889 1,51,24,386 1,33,11,104 1,24,69,258 1,17,04,471	19,972 27,518 28,236 20,334 21,043 20,630 24,499 19,583	1,12,61,67 1,01,19,30 89,83,21 83,00,48 72,87,92 71,44,10 71,10,05 70,81,03

No. 55,—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases. (1)

	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	19,220 66,886 17,473 41,357 74,118 26,278 11,598 99,884 45,502	555,911	21,785 31,991 . 5,583 6,436 52,279	118,623
	Died, escaped, or transferred to another states.	152 607 676 676 676 170 912 118 118 1186 1280	8.963	6,192 . 5,547 . 912 . 108 1,234 6,830	20,613
were disposed of	Committed or Referred.	1 084 7,720 7,720 8,720 6,537 8,537 18,690 18,692 2,184	40,484	1,591 . 754 . 439 . 11 662 815	4,272
Persons whose Cases were disposed of	Convicted.	16,371 87,581 10,4,098 113,893 837,882 837,882 128,209 128,209 254,946	2,242,529	58,398 18,132 7,372 7,872 5,787 32,696	123,306
Pers	Discharged or Acquitted.	37,905 142,918 123,042 43,045 150,645 150,645 150,655 255,416 88,386	5,569,159	46,620 23,277 17,940 16,846 34,950	140,158
	Number of Persons under trial.	74,732 300,784 900,787 1,099,191 110,333 210,333 210,333 210,333 210,333 210,333 210,333	3,959,320	134,581 79,701 32,666 1,117 30,965 127,366	406,896
	Number of Offences reported.	54,825 147,456 68,278 131,252 147,622 67,427 152,246 168,020 408,020	2,980,192	72,885 45,562 17,182 22,56 22,587 58,007	216,479
	States.	Pari 'A' Siates Assam Bahba Bahba Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Matras Oriesa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	Part B. States— Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat (2) Wysore P.E.P. S.U. Rajsakhan Saurashkan Travanoore-Cochin	TOTAL PART 'B' STATES

L RESULTS OF TRIALS OF CRIMINAL CASES. (1)

	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	5,222 1,811 219 238 3,671 1,660	5,824	22,636	697,170 485,601 440,098	376,901 242,881 233,661 239,652 222,353 251,054 251,072 245,981
	Iyled, escaped, transferred to another state.	709 1,560 51 55 137	2,419	4,915	34,491 13,512 9,998	6,878 6,722 7,171 4,633 6,33 6,63 7,53 9,573
	Committed or Referred.	284 284 11 13	273	693	45,449 41,234 31,002	35,037 36,563 42,938 42,902 46,489 40,489 37,137 37,418
	Convicted.	15,214 4,518 4,518 1,402 5,9845 2,124 109	1,531	\$0,114	2,455,949 2,070,462 1,630,985	1,737,629 1,955,966 1,403,948 1,364,209 1,364,209 1,571,727 1,835,928 1,710,483
	Discharged or Acquitted.	9,089 11,568 11,568 948 6,062 6,062	3,817	64,245	5,773,560 1,053,788 890,384	1,025,172 1,091,714 846,388 798,212 939,199 981,353 1,131,037 1,115,754
OLIS OF LA	Number of Persons under trial.	30,234 19,741 1,336 2,451 72,970 9,999	9,406	182,566	4,548,782 3,673,972 3,013,510	3,188,768 3,444,203 2,539,107 2,549,604 2,572,355 2,819,687 3,269,687 3,118,983
No. 55.—General Results of Linear	Political of Political of Peported.	19,547 10,712 1,971 67,259 5,318	4,480	124,940	3,321,611 2,747,163 2,333,133	2,423,809 2,668,661 1,996,722 1,927,897 2,023,010 2,281,355 2,630,175 2,496,231
.—G						(B)
0.55				FATES	1948	1946 1944 1942 1942 1940 1940
Z				T C S	111	•
	eggen o	eh (3)		TOTAL PART 'C' STATES		TOTAL
		Part 'C' States— Ajmer Bhopal (5) Blaspur Goorg Dolhi Himachal Pradech (3) Kritch (4)	Manipur Tripura Vindbya Pradesl			

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided Indis.

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided Indis.

Excludes Mand district.

Excludes Information regarding Taluka Courts.

For Financial year 1944-50.

For Financial year 1944-50.

From Financial remains to 1944-50.

From Financial year 1944-60.

From Financial year 1944-60.

From Financial year 1944-60.

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No. 56.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions. (1)

				Number of Persons.	ersons.			
Stakes.	Number of Appellants and Appli- cants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another State.	Pending trial.
Part' A' States— A ssan Bihar Bombay Madray Pradesh Madras Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	8,935 47,722 15,035 23,476 33,476 10,009 25,248 65,547 13,753	875 10,105 4,111 7,055 2,306 1,323 4,300 18,569 2,496	535 115,746 23,688 23,688 10,038 3,130 0,287 11,701 4,023	278 4,166 1,947 5,346 5,346 817 7,148 1,105	25.00 20.00	8 8 17 1409 15		1,733 9,273 9,273 4,611 8,461 4,0513 2,0445
Total Part 'A' States	235,796	51,349	59,537	29,265	75,814	14,317	316	55,563
Part 'B' States— Hyderabad	4,457	111	1,054	593	711,1	128	293	1,211
Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat (2)	5,488	826	1,688	\$6\$ 	835	163	167	913
P.E.P.S.U. AVANA LARL IN STATES	2,490 7,405 22,433	1,047 1,462 8,855 6,755	1,987 485 6,112	90 30 01 00 11 11 1 20 00 11 11 1 20	315 890 890 891 251 145		1107	266 1,396 161 235
					3,553	1,732	595	4 180

1)—contd.
REVISIONS. (
APPEALS AND
OF A
RESULTS
RENERAL
). 56.—C
Z

	raped, rared Pending trial.	111 153 128 3 3 281 62 62 126 .: 93	1,370	911 61,115 461 48,132 461 37,296 224 37,998 225 37,657 225 31,667 269 26,161 268 29,867 126 29,349
	Died, escaped, or transferred to to another State.	22 4 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 2	0	1000 - 10
corage.	Otherwise disposed of	38 455 0 28 1 24 75 75 75 75 75 75	890	16,739 11,759 10,527 13,932 11,182 11,182 11,182 12,902 12,902 12,902
ersons.	Sentence Reversed.	101 2722 172 172 683 593 60	1,572	80,999 85,598 85,598 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888 80,888
MITERALS AND MENTALISMS. Number of Persons.	Sentence Altered,	5.5 17.6 83.7 25.8 99	1,389	23,102 23,220 18,222 18,254 25,537 24,620 22,060 22,060 22,060
or arres	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	167 612 29 28 113 1112 1102 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106	3,035	68,684 49,405 46,321 61,492 64,091 59,321 66,236 66,236 58,183 58,183
NO. CO.—CENERAL INESOLUES OF	Appeals or Applications Rejected,	22 10 10 116 117 177 177 18	1,048	56,271 42,567 42,567 52,173 57,122 57,122 57,122 57,122 68,136 68
oc. Coener	Number of Appellants and Appli- cants for Revision before the Courts.	714 1,377 26 26 1,994 341 626	9,051	267,288 195,747 174,480 217,794 228,803 218,803 218,803 201,882 201,882 201,882 201,883 201,88
	States.	Part · C' · States— A imer Bhopal (4). Bhaspur Cong Bohit Himachal Pradesh (3). Kutch Manfur Tripura	TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	1949 1946 1947 1946 1945 TOTAL . { 1948 1943 1941 1940 1940

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

(2) For the period April.—December, 1949.

(3) Richides Handl district.

(4) For the period April.—December, 1949.

(5) Frontels Handl district.

(6) Frontels Pear 1949-50.

(6) Frontels pear 1949-50.

(7) Frontels Handlog relating to Bombay for the years 1941 to 1944, N.W.F.P. and Orissa for 1943 and 1944 and Ajmer-Marwara for 1941 and 1942, for which relating are not available.

No. 57.--Nature of Offences Reported and Number of Persons Tried, Convicted and Acquitted. (1)

	Remaining under trisl.	141 47,451 11,466 11,466 4,260 2,187 2,94 2,818 2,818 2,818	18,727	82,250 6,639 14,434 4,181 893 707
	Died, escaped, or transferred to another State.	21 148 8 8 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	1,364	1,750 256 732 301 41 8
Number of Persons.	Convicted.	150 46,341 11,375 11,375 2,744 2,274 42,958 42,958	12,818	43,924 3,220 7,607 1,787 680 306
Number	Acquitted or discharged.	822 852 852 11,559 1,659 2,881 1184 4,134 7,39	25,709 1,310	218,536 11,451 40,741 8,795 1,168
	Under-trial, including pending from previous years.	624 152,909 4,788 2,788 2,007 7,862 200 200 200 50,224 1,261	2,120	346,003 20,894 63,445 14,971 2,745
	Brought to trial.	160 27,341 27,341 10,792 111,094 4,451 486 6,741 42,409	18,926 1,287	121,633 7,723 25,816 5,041 1,488
Number of Cases.	Returned as true.	138 94 94 10.529 11.131 14.055 10.93	17,500	114,023 7,180 25,530 4,463 1,817
X	Offences reported.	165 1188 34,882 3,582 18,546 5,344 5,380 45,388 522	22,196	172,588 11,787 41,332 7,303 1,776
	Description of Offences.	Against the State Relating to the Army and Navy Against public tranquility By or relating to public servants Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants. False evidence and offences against public Justice. Palse to coin Relating to coin Relating to weights and measures Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morels. Relating to religion Affecting the human body,	Affecting life . Causing to unborn while we want to unborn while my street is to unborn while we want to the street of the stree	neuten, exposure of infants and concessing for the wrongful confinement. Criminal force and assault Krdaapping, forcible abduction, slavery and force dabour. Rape Unitarial offence

No. 57.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED. (1)

) melliding	Tried Brought to Including Fig. 126. 1.38. 1.38. 1.402 1.402 1.402 1.403 1.403 1.403 1.404 1.039 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,291 1.6,293 1.204 2.7 23.881 7.5,594
	133,065 11,402 11,406 11,406 18,450 10,291 17,785 17,785 17,785 17,785 17,785
Ċ1	23,881
	23,881
128	11,668
569 569 569 33,631 736 10,781 497 2,758,085	8.664 13.656 3.825 4.736 120.621 20.621 2.152,794 2.756
288 3,612,122 958 2,959,304	2,760.073 2,768,064 4,258 2,430,172 2,370,288 3,612 1,926,830 1,882,958 2,955
860 3,163,781 443 3,428,421 464 9,512,950	
	2.082,169 3,046,789 1,958,684 2,899,641

(1) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided Ind's. Figures for Bilaspur for 1948 are not available.

No. 58.—Punishments Inflicted in Criminal Cases. (1)

	Fine of over Rs. 16.	5,986 35,684 18,183 108,923 108,561 44,561 84,261 54,267	395,282	9,720 2,964 1,649 26,583	40,916
	Fine of Rs. 10 and under.	4:238 312,079 312,707 312,707 623,493 13,382 49,367 121,367 121,367	1,388,581	14,942 1,159 2,022 3,029	51,152
	Give security.	799 3,896 11,008 1,865 1,152 7,152 20,241 29,241	75,631	1,632 823 210 18	2,683
sentenced to	Whipping.	136 1,596 1,502 1,302 184 186 186 2,30	2,559	.:: 132 22 24 25 25 25	G 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Number of Persons sentenced to	Fine or Forfeiture.	10, 224 67,713 430,419 930,650 792,650 792,683 26,883 26,883 20,6,958 20,6,958 20,6,958	1,884,778	54,662 3,966 3,677 29,612	91,913
Num	Imprison- ment.	4,4,522 68,7404 10,752 10,558 89,598 25,688 18,377	276,182	4,185 35,780 1,919 3,223	13,090
	Trans- portation or Penal Servitude.	25.57 17.57 17.57 2.69 1.657 7.655	1,817	. : : 61 7888 82 83 84	343
	Death.	11646 24 11646 24 11646 24	514	::: 441 100 201	102
	Number of Persons Executed.	11 6 12 23 23 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	93	1:::	-3
	States.	Part 4. Stutes— Assam Bilaar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madhya Pradesh Cttar Prujab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	Hyderabad Hyderabad Jamnu & Kashmir Madnya Bharat (2) Nysore P.F.P.S. U. Rajashhan Saursahtaa (2). Travancore-Cochin	TOTAL PART 'B' STATES

No. 58.—Punishments Inflicted in Criminal Cases.(1)—contd.

	Fine of over Rs. 10.	1100 1110 1110 1110 1110 1110 1110 111	4,126	440,324 450,638 329,237	363,118 372,857 213,244 168,186 149,557 156,553 170,621
	Fine of Rs. 10 and under,	196 1,076 1,076 688 405	2,534	1,442,267 1,311,155 1,156,995	1,115,680 1,271,931 952,204 932,934 938,582 1,119,137 1,361,193 1,207,772
	Give security.	: 1	424	78,738 71,206 58,252	112,231 108,698 80,204 72,773 83,609 55,266 78,690 71,046
ntenced to	Whileping.		22	2,808 2,144 1,982	2,120 4,420 9,973 4,961 3,341 3,111 3,111
Number of Persons sentenced to	Fine or Forfeiture.	3,2457 110 1,318 1,318 110 197 1,042 3,228	10,523	1,987,214 1,758,943 1,488,813	2,076,761 644,394 1,100,245 11,087,679 11,277,895 11,277,895 1,531,946 1,418,091
Number	lmprison- ment.	382 1.243 1.243 1.045 1.045 1.045 1.979	5,121	294,393 249,256 185,979	160,798 178,223 173,223 177,702 177,702 179,605 186,068
	Traus- portation or Penal Servitude.	31 + 9 23 11	25	2,185 1,652 1,399	1.000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Death.	1 :	18	634 663 454	942 942 994 996 896 897 718
	Number of Persons Executed,	: :	67	102 61 (a)107	(4)877 732 793 793 841 930 744 753
					<u> </u>
	States.	Part 'C' States— Ajmer Bhopal (4) Bilaspur Coorg Coorg Debit Himachal Pradesh (3) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	TOTAL PART 'C' STAFES	[1949] 1948 1947	TOTAL . { 1945 1945 1942 1942 1942 1942 1941

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947r elate to undivided India.
(2) For the period of the period

No. 58.—Punishments Inflicted in Criminal Cases. (1)—confd.

		Tota	Total Amount of Fines.	es.	Number	of persons senten	Number of persons sentenced to Imprisonment of	neut of
States		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 days and under.	Above 15 days to 6 months.	Ahove 6 months to 2 years	Above 2 years.
Part A States		Rs.	Rs,	Rs.				
Asam Bihar Bonbay Madya Pradesh Wadras Crissa Punjab I 'thar Pradesh West Bengal		5,88,529 23,67,327 10,6,92,221 17,66,246 65,04,038 65,04,48 6,93,48 24,60,30 54,11,767	2,88,374 10,81,816 59,04,227 15,63,793 60,65,187 5,06,85,83 20,07,969 25,13,358	28.80.388.60.3589.60.3589.15.41.139.60.3589.46.17.44.139.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.60.	32.1.0955 1.0955 1.0043	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1,005 10,705 10,705 1,665 6,676 1,105 2,996 2,497 2,497	365 1,585 734 1,156 1,156 3,467 567
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	1	3,31,80,030	2, 39,12.666	3,28,201	82,033	140,705	45,797	9,469
Part · B' States								
Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat (2)		8,12,980	2,67,360	::	1,122	2,341	969	126
Mysor P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra (2) Travan Core-Cochin		1,77,580	83,448 2,20,452	725 2,825 41	591	1,555 56 983 1,766	1,075 46 148 410	313 141 141 548
Total Part 'B' States		8,63,375	6,70,359	4,173	2,864	6,701	2,275	1,264

No. 58.—Punishments Inplicted in Criminal Cases. (1)—concld.

		Tota	Total Amount of Fines.	nes.	Number o	of persons sentenc	Number of persons sentenced to Imprisonment of	ent of
States.		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 days and under.	Above 15 days to 6 months.	Above 6 months to 2 years.	Above 9 years.
Part 'C' States-		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Ajmer Bhopal (4) Bliaspur		25,448	6,411	100	00 - 00 10 60 67 61 61	739	115 215	€. 4 €. 4
Coorg Debh Himachal Pradesh (3) Kutch		12,288 685 57,566 59,358	11,171 685 29,657 30,895	150	300	202	18,481	. 20
Mampur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh		58,584	39,779	: 1	129	1,769	: 4.20 10.00	:
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES		2,23,720	1,25,225	955	966	3.841	674	177
	71949 1948 1947	3,42,67,131 3,34,69,141 2,15,94,699	2,47,08,250 2,45,87,827 1,61,40,528	3,33,329 3,06,727 2,81,242	85,893 60,348 36,685	151,247 143,438 88,878	48.676 29,843 27,264	10,910 7,720 6,968
Total	1948 1945 1943 1941 1941 1940 1940	2,32,72,516 1,59,48,056 1,09,16,078 85,98,416 91,77,023 92,56,964 87,73,349	1,59,56,292 1,78,99,824 19,13,156 82,83,338 58,76,243 61,74,243 61,74,2630 59,21,507	3,69,767 6,13,241 6,13,241 4,19,189 3,79,243 4,93,421 4,94,980 5,71,010	32,957 29,812 20,651 19,326 21,035 21,035 20,459	82,865 91,855 83,965 91,167 93,739 100,370 96,824	36 44 4 4 4 4 735 9 9 9 8 3 7 9 9 9 9 7 7 9 9 9 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 6 9 8 8 8 8 8	9,458 12,156 13,087 13,473 12,284 12,746 12,746

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(2) For the period April — December, 1949.
(3) Excludes Mandi district.
(4) For Financial Year 1949-50.
(6) Excludes figures for Bombay.
(7) Excludes figures for Bombay.
(8) Excludes figures for Bombay.
(9) Excludes figures for Bombay.
(10) Excludes figures for Bombay for 1941 to 1944, North—West Frontier Province and Orissa for 1944 and 1944 and Ajmer-Merwara for 1941 and 1942, for which returns are not available.

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59
No.

		SANCTION	IRD STRENGTH	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.	DRCE.			S	COST OF POLICE.	
States.	Inspectors- General and Deputy Inspectors- General.	Superin- tendents, and Assistant and and Deputy Superin- tendents.	Inspectors and Sub- ins- pectors.	Sergeants and Head Cons- tables.	Mounted Cons- tables,	Foot (including Water) Cons- tables.	Total.	Payable from Central and and Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	Total Cost.
								Rs.	RS.	Bs.
Part 4' States.— Assam Bihar Bombay (2), Madriya Pradesh Madriya Praces	(<u>a</u>)	51 952 104 (b)194	1,436 943 1,493 1,493 2,417 2,417	906 2,055 6,458 8,381 (d)5,747 1,389	19	6,503 17,061 24,153 19,023 38,012 8,719	7,892 20,648 31,623 24,013 46,396 11,103	3.19,94,304 5,45,25,374 2,37,08,955 6,73,09,788 12,84,88,986	5,221	3,19,94,304 (c)5,45,30,595 2,37,08,955 6,73,09,788 12,85,22,834
Punjab Uttar Pradesh (Cal: town &	* 9	379	2,979	2,278 8,066 1,592	910	10,034	54,928 12,259	6,93,34,400 1,50,31,535	9,98,177	6,93,34,400
Subs. (Rest of Bengal	9	108	1,649	683	1	10,938	13,384	2,92,01,004	1	2,92,01,004
TOTAL PARI 'A' STATES .	46	1,153	14,323	32,526	211	193,173	241,932	11,95,94,346	39.069	42,06,31,592
Hyderabad Hyderabad Januu & Kashnir Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. S. U. Raissthu	क्षध्यक्त	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	: 557 2557 250 250	. 512 1,775 1,871 924	:1:1;	3,400 10,202 10,006 4,306	4.147 12,701 11,975 5,479	17,99,325 1,36,27,000 83,77,000	1,86,700	17,99,325 1,36,27,600 85,63,700
Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	e1 :	153	217	158	:	5,611	6,704	48,00,153	194	48,00,914
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES .	16	152	1,880	5,433		33,525	41,006	2,86,03,478	1,87,461	2,87,90,939
	described the characteristics	1000	nest one and top	January Transmort		alabar Gracia	Police and	- 1	Armed Police	Police units sanc-

(i) This statement does not include the strength, permanent and temporary, sanctioned for the Malabar Special Police and the Special Armed Police units sanctioned in G. O. Ms. No. 4112, Hone, dated 7th November 1947. The sanctioned strength of the Central Recruits Schools, Coimbatore, Vizianagram and Trichinopoli, has not been shown in the statement, as it has been treated as temporary addition to the permanent strength—vide G. O. No. 538, Public, (Police), dated 30th October, 1953 and G. O. Ms. No. 1963, Revenue, dated 25th August, 1947.

(2) Sixcludes formous formed as the Commission of Police, Civil and Military Station, Bangabore and includes one District Superintendent of Police for deputation reserve.

(b) The figure represents the commissioner of Police, Civil and Military Station, Bangabore and an account of scriptory staff,

(c) The figure represents the cost for the Financial Year 1949-30 and he exclusive of Ra. 22,84,936 on account of scriptory staff,

(d) Includes 10 Sergeants of undistributed reserve Sergeants, Major and Jamadare.

No. 59.—Strength and Cost of Civil Police. (1)

HICE.	de Total	R8.	19,80,400 8,86,148 1,94,900 2,86,100 778,18,037 12,32,053 12,32,053 14,678 2,39,170 7,54,416	678 1,35, 29,702	208 46,29,52,233 (040 1,48,93,35,558 (20,00,79,192 (472 13,08,66,863	Source : State Authorities.
COST OF POLICE.	Payable from other sources.	Rs.	1,14,678	1,44,678	2,71,208 2,2,28,040 19,14,230 25,10,472	Squree : S
	Payable from Central and Provincial Revenues.	Rs.	19,90,400 1,986,118 1,986,110 2,389,100 72,38,930 2,389,970 7,54,416	1,33,85,024	16,15,82,848 1,42,10,52,197 15,56,38,449 8,56,29,878	
	Total.		2,112 1,113 1,113 1,155 1,593 1,293 1,293 1,293 1,703 3,700	16,184	299,122 226,939 206,405 141,542	
	Foot (including Water) Cons- tables.		1,721 140 1822 1823 1823 986 986 310 310 456 2,807	9,843	236,541 178,907 167,979 107,196	
BUE.	Mounted Cons- tables,) : []]]	191	802 540 180 170	r Bombay
OF POLICE FO	Sergeants and Head Cons-		279 167 30 20 20 275 187 196 57	1,795	29,977 29,977 28,020 25,098	sive of Greate
SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.	Inspectors Sub- Ins- pectors.		104 140 112 112 103 103 114 121 121 125	1,000	17,203 13,067 11,614 8,342	1947 are exch
SANCTION	Superin- tendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superin- tendents.		್ರಾಗಿ ∺ರ್ಥನ ಿ	70	1,560 975 887 700	Figures for 1948 and 1947 are exclusive of Greater Bombay
	Inspectors- General and Deputy Inspectors- General.		c3 H 69	9	තුළ සෙස වාස කළ	
				yr.		Indian
	States.		Purt C. States— Apper Ap	TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	TOTAL 1949 1948 1948 1946	(1) Figures relate to Indian Union,

(1) Figures relate to Indian Union. Figures for 1948 and 1947 are exclusive of Greater Bombay

No. 60.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V, including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned. (1)

PART I.—RETURN OF CASES.

States.	Number Fending from previous year. 4,845 4,845 12,854 27,090 13,716 3,716 9,3,716	Number reported in the year. 17,717 17,717 56,001 24,66,791 18,703 26,618 26,618	Number in which in which investigation was refused. 195 2.711 2.711 3.415 5.081	Number renaining for investil-gation. 22.167 22.167 94.341 94.341 24.341	Number proved to declared to be false. 2.2344 2.986 2.549 2.549 2.568	Number due to rnistakee of rnistakee of law or fact or declared non-cognizable. 2.251 2.251 4.885 10.258 7.258	Number Pending at the end of the year, 4,700 13,087 20,825 20,825 4,049 6,793
	21,066	91,842	11,381 230 5,281	101,527	672 6 400	164 33 9,043	22,407 846 8,705
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	121,271	484,315	40,667	564,919	10,738	81,421	133,319
	6,013 2,034 3,269 	3,606 25,257 10,048 7,883	857-8 887-1 888-1 988-1 98-1	9,61 23,556 11,2460 10,259 3,343	1,117 1,560 866 928 	: 587 368 :: 261	47.36 3.774 3.201
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES .	14,820	52,311	4,703	59,237	4,677	1,167	17,472

No. 60.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V, including Abetment and Criminal Censpiracy: Number of Cases and Persons Concerned—confd (1).

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		PARI IKE	PARI L-ERICKN OF CASES-CORO	-Coluci.			
		TRUE CASES.	ASES.			Total	3
States.	Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected cr appre- hended.	Total true cases.	Total Magistrates' true cases.	Magistrates cases convicted.	Grand total of true (asea:
hasam Bihar Bombay (2) Madhya Pradesh Punjab Punjab Cal: town and Suburbs West Bengal Rest of West Bengal	3,330 6,680 118,010 119,842 2,775 3,804 8,828 17,128 3,280 5,362	1,88 6,77,88 8,3,88 8,22,88 6,888 1,777 1,88 1,88 1,88 1,88 1,89 1,89 1,89 1,89	8.484 31.051 27.067 27.067 34.044 25.7464 27.067 36.980 36.980 10,840	13.86 46.263 46.263 66.1789 66.1789 66.1789 19.2202 19.3724 19.4224 19.4224	6.008 9.998 29.454 3.959 6.780 2.740 2.740 2.003	362 18,066 1,056 1,655 3,655 1,604 1,604 1,604 1,804	20,561 56,256 76,143 70,148 72,560 29,106 29,106 16,017 4,5,432
Part'A' States	100,389	43,950	233,567	419,954	85,745	29,918	505,699
Parl 'B' States—				3			
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madrya Bharat P.E.P.S.U.	413 2,487 3,190 1,050	1,580 1,580 1,580 4	1,214	2,207 18,077 7,452 6,192	2,207	730	8,502 18,077 9,476 7,109
Rajbetora Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	2,186	326	440	3,975	996	665	3,152
TOTAL Part 'B' States	9,325	4,821	18,967	37,903	6,114	2,041	46,316

No. 60.—Cognizable Crime—Classes—I to V, including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned (1)—confd.

PART I.-- RETURN OF CASES-contd.

Number pending at the end of the year.		530	24	•	26	3,270	ł	:	154	1	1,194	5,273	156,064 122,111 107,239 57,622
Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cogni- zable.		23	1	1	45	1	16	43	102	164	23	416	33,004 29,369 24,510 15,197
Number proved or declared to be false.		29	40	7.1	œ	200	210	189	555	626	68	2,349	17,764 10,904 9,944 7,715
Number remaining for investi- gation.		2,616	2,780	254	340	12,530	953	049	724	1,199	4,842	8,8,8	651,034 551,831 442,381 308,057
Number in which investiga- tion was refused.		223	698	1	-	1	218	ac	1	==	153	1,300	46,670 41,889 41,283 31,843
Number reported in the year.		2,264	3,478	253	237	9,349	3,657	1,113	569	1,200	4,462	26,582	563,208 482,704 422,766 298,493
Number pending from previous year.		574	1	1	103	3,181	759	104	155	1	533	5,408	141, 499 110,517 79,662 41,407
				•		•			٠	•	•		
		ì	i	i		·	i			٠	•	ates	
		٠		1						٠	•		
			٠	٠		٠	٠	٠		٠	•	Total Part 'C' States	
<u>\$</u>		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	TOTA	
Stat								•	•				
							h (3)				_		
	1						Prades				radesb	•	1949 1948 1947 1946
	Part 'C' States-	Ajmer	Bhopal	Bilaspur	Coorg	Delhi	Himachal Pradesh (3)	Kutch	Manipur	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh		TOTAL

No. 60.-Cognizable Crime-Classes I to V, including Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned(1)—concld.

PART 1,-BETURN OF CASEB-concld.

						TRUE	TRUE CASES.		F.	Total	Grand total
so.	States.				Convicted.	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or appre- hended.	Total true cases.	Magistrates' true cases.	Magistrates' cases convicted.	of true cases.
Parl 'C' States—					206	119	1.137	2,184	705	28	2,889
				, ,	767	408	1,505	3.378	1	1	3,378
					06	51	25	167	136	96	303
			٠,	,	105	10,	31	211	1	1	211
					1,763	619	6,178	8,560	371	41	8,937
Himachal Pradesh (3)			ì		1,221	1,575	38	1,292	137	10	1,402
•					383	158	208	749	86	61	847
					93	76	241	428	ro	:	433
					447	551		866	:	:	866
Vindhya Pradesh .					916	359	2,251	3,679	1	1	3,679
	TOTAL	Part,	TOTAL Part 'C' States	•	6,391	4,009	11,613	21,636	1,458	230	23,077
1949					116,305 96,212 77,499 59,047	52,780 40,064 26,697 20,490	264,147 237,815 209,163 144,240	479.483 371.997 354,652 255,619	93,367 70,934 54,164 39,023	32, 189 16,235 12,658 9,492	575, 092 492,471 408,806 294,642

Source : State Authorities. Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc. and offences again⁹! person and property. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mandi district.

No. 60.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V, including Abetment and part 11.—Return

					LARI	I.—KETUKN
States,	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170. Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Relcased by Magis- trates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.	Number convicted.
Part 'A' States-				10		
Assam	8,911	20,944	4,764	2,334	10,816	5,253
Bihar	38,459	62,791	6,884	1,648	43,983	15,787
Bombay (2)	56,981	66,686	3,438	97	51,819	20,128
Madhya Pradesh	21,995	36,407	2,559	55	55,798	20,987
Madras	15,463	55,241	2,122	3,064	52,224	34,113
Orissa	8,519	17,315	431	749	12,419	6,208
Punjab	9,200	26,717	1,449	370	26,746	13,385
Uttar Pradesh	55,039	80,343	9,990	597	62,807	34,798
West Bengal Cal: town and Suburbs.	674	8,957	334	1,198	8,059	4,102
Reat of West Bengal.	11,669	40,394	3,933	13,319	16,762	7,847
TOTAL Part 'A' States .	226,910	415,805	35,899	23,421	341,733	162,598
Part 'B' States— Hyderabad	4-4					
Jammu and Kashmir	2.746	4,328	152	-	3,000	656
Mr. Jhan Dhomas	508	5,377	420	70	5,395	1,706
Mysore	2,888	9,228	893	774	10,449	3,832
P.E.P.S.U	1,338	4,756	684		3,091	1,845
Rajasthan						
Saurashtra		<u> </u>	''			
Travancore-Cochin	7,371	4,894	327	1,195	5,661	3,378
TOTAL Part 'B' States ,	14,851	28,583	2,476	2,039	27,596	10,917

CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: No. of Cases and Persons concerned (1)—contd. OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

		Number in	Per M	SONS CONCERNED AGISTRATES' CASES	IN
Number acquitted or ischarged,	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year.	eustody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year.	Number arrested.	Number convicted.	Numbor acquitted or . discharged.
5,563	514	10,223	15,180	691	13,166
28,196	2,783	39,760	36,621	5,708	22,697
31,196	205	68,120	49,807	20,804	16,886
9,056	41	25,755	9,531	3,602	4,827
18,111	1,003	20,080	8,232	5,483	9,322
6,211	191	9,941	6,980	1,358	5,62:
13,361	462	7,352	6,763	992	5,334
23,814	1,176	60,642	38,554	4,895	31,706
3,957		45	2,763	230	2,043
8,915	1,427	15,891	19,065	2,075	12,400
148,380	7.802	257,815	198,505	45,838	93,805
1,905		4,341	2,573	658	1,905
886	434	2,903	_		
2,804	132	3,681	1,535	749	640
1,746	28	2,319	783	227	292
1,294	356	7,978	946	669	
8,635	1,377	21,122	5,837	2,301	2,981

⁽¹⁾ Offences against the state, public tranquillity, etc. and offences against person and property. Figures relate to Indian Union.
(2) Excludes Greater Bombay. 12

No. 60.—Cognizable Crime—Calsses I to V, including Abetment and Part II.—Return of Persons

				· 11.~-KE1UKE	OF TERBORK
States.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on ball under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order hefore trial.	Number of Persons tried.
Part 'C' States -					
Ajmer	1,127	1,482	215	8	1,289
Bhopal	-	1.988			1,849
Bilaspur	1	319		_	316
Coorg , .	83	283	-	41	325
Delhi	1,174	4,411	329	_	3,525
Mimachal Pradesh (3)	625	1,083	14	5	1,977
Kutch	145	1,032	_	3	916
Manipur	214	377	110	303	330
Tripura	_	983	67	42	847
Vindhya Pradesh	575	2,874	242	27	1,929
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	3,944	14,822	977	420	13,303
(1949	245,705	450,210	39,352	25,889	382,632
. TOTAL ₹	187,116	397,939	41,355	23,105	305,519
1947	109,011	319,221	33,082	19,555	222,373
(1946	63,887	200,986	20,122	6,099	160.147

CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: No. of Cases and Persons concerned (1)—concld. CONCERNED IN CASES-concld.

Number convicted,	Number acquitted or	Number of persons evading arrest at	Number in custody pending trial or investigation	Perso Ma	ns Concerned gistrates Case	in s
	discharged.	the close of the year.	or on ball at the end of the year.	Number arrested,	Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.
						_
0.7.4				2.101	75	1 100
956	333	1	1,004	2,181	7.0	1,389
990	859	944	117	3//		_
149	119		48			
117	123	1	84] -	-	-
2,327	1,198		1,731	644	63	581
543	718	8	708	1,201	316	623
531	338	45	233	20	17	3
110	151	10	193			-
338	358	281	37			
1,307	622	19	1,249			-
7,368	4,819	1,309	5,404	4,046	501	2,608
180,883	161,834	10,488	284,341	203,388	48,640	90,392
149,738	135,461	7,613	204,671	166,677	29,527	119,793
114,424	90,307	8,970	181,883	136,726	24,483	72,259
86,328	61,417	4,891	90,396	95,966	19,272	78,087

Source: State Authorities. Offences against the state, public tranquillity, etc. and offences
against person and property. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Mandi district.

No. 61.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including NUMBER OF CASES AND PART I.—RETURN

States.	Number pending from previous year.	Number reported in the year.	Number in which investiga- tion was refused.	Number remaining for investi- gation.	Number proved or declared to be false.	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or de- clared non- cognizable.
Part 'A' States-) ———— [
Assam	442	1,172		1,614	11	116
Bihar	2,062	7,848	1	9,909	34	672
Bombay (2)	14,024	51,419	172	65,271	25	1,795
Madhya Pradesh .	18,582	56,992	14	75,560	11	2
Madras	53,221	495,980	14	549,181	17	1,671
Orissa	1,013	4,026	2	5,037	3	336
Punjab	10,123	43,200	_	53,323	888	420
Uttar Pradesh	13,489	70,760	31	84,218	294	60
West Bengai— Cal, town and Suburbs	1,035	157,672	_	158,707		3
Rest of W. Bengal .	4,655	19,692	23	24,324	20	590
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	118,646	908,761	257	1,027,150	1,312	5,665
Part 'B' Stales-						
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthaa Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin.	2,028 227 1,373 736 430	2,512 4,780 17,100 4,413 3,194	31 16 24	5,139 4,976 18,457 5,149 2,943	612 103 312 191 214	9 148
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	5,394	15,999	72	36,664	1,432	239
Part 'C' States— Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himschal Pradesh (3) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	477 	3,137 338 17 150 13,163 3,658 411 11 351 308	7	3,596 338 17 174 14,870 520 75 15 351 417	94 209 100 154 1	21 - 20 - 26 - 28 - 2 59
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	3,099	21,534	8	20,373	567	156
TOTAL 1949	123,139 107,920 77,357 54,317	946,294 829,017 595,463 610,806	337 596 805 163	1,084,187 924,341 672,015 664,966	3,311 1,055 1,294 1,442	6,060 8,651 4,566

⁽¹⁾ Public nuisance, offences under Special and Local Laws etc. Figures ralate to Indian Union. (2) Excludes greater Bombay. (3) Excludes Mandi district.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT (1): PERSONS CONCERNED.

OF CASES.

Number		True C	ASES.		Total	Total	Grand
pending at the end of the year.	Convicted.	Dis- charged or acquitted.	Not detected or appre- hended.	Total true canes	Magis- trates' true cases.	Magis- trates cases convicted.	total of true cases.
384	767	187	111	1,065	1,461	961	2,526
2,152	5,266	1,107	570	6,913	9,082	7,469	15,295
24,203	25,079	3,117	792	39,160	6,495	3,001	45,645
25,726	45,471	2,655	1,708	49,848	536	447	50,384
61,590	170,430	9,187	512	480,143	46,434	45,492	526,577
905	3,195	362	122	3,679	5,058	3,886	8,737
15,939	28,808	3,213	4,055	36,076	2,375	2,245	38,451
17,196	61,245	3,825	1,340	66,451	11,053	9,734	77,494
4,108	143,155	2,949	8,391	154,495	1,228	1,106	155,723
5,259	15,656	1,500	576	17,755	18,927	17,417	36,682
157,442	809,072	28,102	18,077	855,585	102,639	91,758	957,514
2,278 1,438 2,101 1,830	846 2,277 15,199 2,224	876 363 518 468	527 325 179 436	2,249 2,996 17,997 3,128	2,249 2,882 733	2,392 521	4,527 2,996 20,876 3,861
8,495	22,773	2,584	1,716	29,470	6,710	4,166	33,63
572 3 	2,788 241 9 111 11,949 1,737 144 4 27	141 67 8 17 549 2,644 84 —————————————————————————————————	62 25 5 227 89 76 4 30	2,041 333 17 133 12,725 4,470 334 8 83	96 17 13,963 1,233 62	13,745 34 62	3,037 335 34 137 26,688 1,257 366 8 8
· ·				233			
3,548	17,118	3,563	566	21,247	15,361	13,910	32,17
169,485 121,265 104,925 68,073	848,968 758,863 580,933 557,135	34,249 22,905 15,297 18,657	20,359 10,233 9,581 6,218	906,302 792,597 556,556 582,173	124,710 116,429 94,266 106,543	109,834 105,395 81,405 96,027	1,023,317 900,026 651,086

No. 61.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including NUMBER OF CASES AND

PART II,—RETURN

					111,-161011
States.	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under Section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police.	Arrested by the Police during the year.	Released under Section 169, Criminal Procedure Code.	Released by Magistrates' order before trial.	Number of Persons tried.
Part 'A' States—					
1 an A States—					
Assam Bihar Bombay(2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal—	646 3,069 23,054 25,660 17,725 1,388 10,395 23,630	$\begin{array}{c} 1,706\\ 10,738\\ 66,670\\ 116,240\\ 336,882\\ 4,587\\ 51,739\\ 94,623\\ \end{array}$	127 394 692 1,028 942 57 4,220	60 72 10 421 108 86 104	1,598 9,743 53,284 140,872 473,352 4,536 41,839 88,070
Cal. town and subs. Rest, of W. Bengal	948 5,603	195,403 26,809	- 353	25 928	196,32 6 24,59 9
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	112,118	905,357	9,200	1,814	1,034,214
Part 'B' States-				#-m- v	
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir. Madhya Bharat Mysore, P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin.	3,150 337 1,989 833 2,207	2,019 6.093 20,389 2,479	41 126 1.290	26 256 	1,284 6,278 20,832 2,809
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	8,516	33,591	2,069	719	34,548
Part 'C' States-					01,010
Ajmer Bhopal . Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh (3) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	572 14 1,543 612 73 4	3,535 508 21 170 14,458 1,033 654 10 672 414	244 14 7 5 43	10 	3,270 21 104 14,193 1,686 630 5 553 229
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	2,838	21,475	384	234	20,751
TOTAL . { 1949	123,472 93,957 63,072 39,567	960,423 771,318 498,344 483,324	11,653 8,252 8,461 4,053	2,767 4,849 3,392 1,692	1,089,513 895,072 623,356 640,780

Public nulsances, offences under special and local laws, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mandi district.

offences under Special and Local Laws and Criminal Tribes Act (1): persons concerned—contd.

PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

Number convicted.	Number acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons evading arrist at the close of	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on ball		ONS CONCERNE ISTRATES ^{7 (} AS	
		the year.	at the end of the year.	Number arrested.	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged,
1,127 7,878 45,335 60,500 463,626 3,705 34,576 79,693 184,845	406 1,865 7,949 4,889 9,726 831 7,263 8,377 11,269	31 112 8 1 46 32 132 298 47	504 3,326 35,450 75,483 23,963 1,138 15,989 28,062	2,690 11,217 10,249 2,854 10,983 5,638 2,457 11,173 1,581	1,540 8,403 4,475 2,233 47,078 4,587 2,313 10,686 1,279	928 1,869 2,486 444 1,076 1,051 144 1,386 272
21,604	2,995	446	5,836	20,564	17,681	2,521
902,889	55,630	1,153	189,853	79,406	100,275	12,177
746 8,112 17,599 2,304	538 562 347 505	122 17 64 1	3,854 2,804 2,322 1,503	2,806 733	746 2,136 521	538 435 208
25,493	2,964	92	1,833	5,933	3,945	1,500
3,023 426 11 118 13,503 597 300 4 335 199	247 81 10 25 690 426 216 191 30	8 20 22 35	691 21 1.564 955 89 4 22 201	202 14,068 1,111 2	128 	33
18,516	1,916	85	3,247	15,383	14,377	592
946,898 831,857 577,837 601,022	60,510 39,869 28,234 26,650	1,534 1,200 918 624	205, 216 112,272 92,630 51,197	100,722 85,683 55,448 83,616	118,597 112,024 01,313 96,897	14,269 9,620 11,052 11,500

No. 62.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment

PART I .--

States.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal.	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sec- tions 247,248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code).
Part' A' States— Assam Bibar Bombay(2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal— Cal. town and subs. Rest of W. Bengal	1,050 6,606 10,051 1,369 1,947 433 4,947 320 4,279	4,231 29,336 19,441 3,802 11,642 5,833 31,869 4,251 25,900	5,281 35,942 29,402 5,171 Not compiled 13,589 6,266 36,816 4,571 30,278	720 11,172 1,870 182 under the Gov 3,447 2,155 11,326 829 8,608	845 6,678 3,215 592 t. of Madras Order. 2,170 820 8,042 1,010 6,058
TOTAL PART ' A ' STATES	31,002	136,404	167,406	40,309	29,430
Part 'B' States— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir(3) Madhya Bharat Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	46 481 	298 2,327 2,127	2,808 2,294	95	473
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	694	4,747	5,441	95	505
Part C States— Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh(4) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	215 109 22 125 168 2 11 780	978 944 131 738 1,084 84 18 1,319	1,193 1,053 153 863 1,242 86 29 2,099	142 211 7 183 2 142	60 140 12 186 397
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	1,422	5,296	6,718	087	977
TOTAL . { 1949	33,118 24,779 22,160 23,479	147,447 137,973 181,901 192,045	179,565 162,752 154,068 215,524	41,091 40,400 58,065 34,931	30,912 30,023 33,348 37,937

Offences against the State, Public tranquillity, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Figures for Jammu only.
 Excludes Mandi.

POLICE

and Criminal Conspiracy: Number of Cases and Persons concerned (1). Return of Cases.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal.	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision.
1,990 7,307 12,260 1,678 ot compiled up	517 3,510 4,787 1,414 der the Governn	1,208 7,275 7,860 1,305 nent of Madras o	82 82 rder,	- - - :	46
3,640 1,967 9,814	2,357 855 3,914	1,985 469 3,720	- ²⁶ 6	263	5 1
1,168 7,878	530 2,072	1,039 5,862	_	- 2	. — 24
47,697	19,956	30,023	114	266	169
1,204	30 488 	162 456 	29 2 	68 	<u></u>
1,426	2,362	853	117	72	11
697 169 83 215 606 26 4 929	61 30 33 115 112 21 5 79	233 191 18 164 189 6 16 751	61 1 42	19 	11
2,728	456	1,568	104	39	2:
51,851 44,572 39,448 39,785	22,774 17,416 18,159 71,669	\$2,444 30,334 29,602 31,188	335 105 82 387	377 13 3 80	20 5 3 13

No. 62.—Non-Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V including Abetment

PART II .- RETURN OF PERSONS

				PART II	RETURN	OF PERSONS	
		PERSONS WHOM T ISSU	ROCESS	Persons not arrested because			
States,	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial or against whom process had issued.	On complaint.	On Magis- trato's own motion or on infor- mation from the Police.	they absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appearance without trial,	
Part ' A ' States-							
Assam Bihar Bombay(2) Madhya Pradesh	1,443 16,227 15,115 3,201	7,319 59,239 41,312 5,871	152 1,468 4,288 2,077	59 3,443 530 183 Under the Gov	8,851 73,491 60,185 10,966	1,593 17,111 3,017 897	
Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal—	3,900 1,141 12,914	18,062 8,604 71,966	965 458 4,192	1,065 94 4,291	21,862 10,109 84,772	2,888 750 12,652	
Cal. town and Subs. Rest of W. Bengal	477 5,931	6,362 32,467	811	49 796	6,793 38, 413	856 9,63 4	
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	60,349	251,202	14,414	10,510	315,442	33,998	
Part B' States— Hyderahad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	1,345	6,394	 151 1,605	 509 267	7,890	610	
TOTAL PART ' B ' STATES	1,814	6,918	1,756	776	9,552	659	
Part 'C' States— A[mer Rhopal Bilaspur Coorg Delbi Himachal Pradesh(3) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	793 33 154 886 — 16 1,009	1,998 277 1,213 2,087 83 	218 476 19 34 237	1 1 - 132 - 154	2,832 309 1,585 2,818 15 2,618 	157 11 193 146 19 	
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	2,891	7,972	1,026	288	10,177	1,507	
TOTAL { 1949	65,054 57,806 48,141 45,423	266,092 244,060 241,569 289,076	17,196 12,779 24,514 35,698	11,574 9,411 9,586 16,185	335,171 304,335 304,399 354,002	36,164 48,653 52,065 54,107	

Offences against the State, public tranquillity etc., and offences against person and property.
Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mand.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER OF CASES AND PERSONS CERNED (1)—contd.
CONCERNED IN CASES.

PERSONS	TRIED.				REMARKS.	
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued,	Persons under trial at the close of the year.	Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped or were transferred before appearance.
3,218 32,751	943	12.0	2,447	650		4
32,751 26,797 4,151	9,685 9,287 2,529	16:0 20:4 31:8	19,501 19,003 3,380	4,448 2,081	44	300
Not compiled 8,922	under the Gor 3,451	vt. of Madras o	rder 4,660	1,941	<u>:</u> **	
5,631 34,702	1,308 10,149	14·3 13·3	1,059 11,908	1,361 15,361	=	-
2,897 1 5,979	628 3,287	9·1 9·9	1,466 7,101	946 2,410		
135,045	41,267	15.5	70,528	29,215	44	324
4,669	753	11.5	1,858			• •
		.,				,,
700	1.032	0:3	447	:: 25	:::	30
5,366	1.785	20.6	2,305	25	35	80
1,748	143	7:0	708	72		
• •	::					
191 496	55 180	19·8 12·6	$\frac{41}{388}$	328		11
1,557 61	382 41	$\frac{14.9}{40.2}$	734	3 29	69 35	7
9 683	6 212	17·7 8·3	35 1,250	273	29	
.,	12			218		
4,745	1,019	11.3	3,156	705	123	24
145,156 125,320 113,824 100,587	44,071 38,401 45,855 100,300	15.6 14.9 17.2 30.9	75,989 48,007 54,808 59,468	29,945 34,120 37,192 42,675	202 106 24 25	378 192 443 526

No. 63.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including Persons.

PART I.--

					PART I
States.	Number pending at beginning of year.	Cases reported in the year.	Total for disposal.	Number dismissed without trial.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (Sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code).
Part ' A ' States-					
Assam Bihar Bombay(2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal— Cal. town and Subs. Rest of W. Bengal	2,022 13,036 19,793 7,640 2,790 1,824 7,982 330 4,824	10,949 58,811 173,606 45,688 Not compiled 21,958 57,490 138,490 47,766 38,606	12,971 71,847 193,489 53,328 under the Gov 24,748 59,814 146,472 48,096 48,480	1,381 3,991 1,052 416 4, of Madras of 2,020 5,268 24,501 697 2,315	1,396 8,267 4,966 4,272 2,502 1,965 17,234 12,245 2,244
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES.	60,241	593,454	653,695	41,647	55,091
Part 'B' States — Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	1,634 300 	3,8ñ4 3,8ñ4	2,558 4,154 4,040	3 85 	95 65
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES.	2,385	8,404	10,752	123	162
Part ' C ' States— Ajmer Bhopal Blaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh (3) Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	4,259 107 214 204 — 9 232	10,770 1,362 38,526 1,109 63 10 475	15,200 1,467 38,740 1,313 63 19 707	157 4 282 117 19	581 1 334 240 — 6
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES.	5,025	52,315	57, 338	619	1,162
TOTAL { 1949	67, 651 56,127 41,067 24,787	654,173 504,556 870,912 308,651	721,785 560,663 411,979 344,200	42,389 43,822 36,681 32,367	56,415 54,799 40,443 28,293

Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mandi.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER OF CASES AND CONCERNED (1).

RETURN OF CASES.

Number ending in discharge or acquittal,	Number ending in conviction.	Number pending at the close of the year.	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact.	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed.	Cases reversed on appea or on revision.
2,018	3,994	9 170			
8,351	35,725	3,176 16,013	16		16
15,009 6,524	138,709 34,743	33,753	2	<u></u>	908
3,992	compiled under t 1 12,605	11e Govt. of Madi	as order. 30	1 13	2
$\frac{11,200}{20,155}$	12,605 38,640 75,035	2,241 9,547	4		
	10,000				5
7,649	24,497	6,011	2	1 ::	
75,898	363,948	81,743	54	13	931
280	608	1,167			
964			12	6	
	2,398	531	81	11	21
			::		
163	3,058	649	88	4	11
1,387	6,064	2,347	181	21	32
3,081	9.814	1,396			
	::		-::		
271 2,020	1,098 35,791	93			
334	171	278	1		6
3 70	4	12		12	3
	237	320		-	1
5,739	47,139	2,413	1	12	10
83,024 70,886 48,909 49,987	417,151 323,443 280,612 209,527	86,703 62,693 55,003 33,081	236 114 20 268	46 2 4 78	978 29 142 57

No. 63.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences) including Persons

PART II.—RETURN

	Persons		AGAINST PROCESS UED.	Persons not arrested because absconded,		ALL MARTATTY -
States.	concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued.	On com- plaint.	On MagIs- trates' own motion or from the Police.	or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year.	Persons appeared before the Courts.	Persons discharged after appear, ance without trial.
Part ' A ' States-						
Assam Bihar Bombay (2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa	2,257 27,627 28,797 11,167 Not 6,908	14,551 88,940 175,198 24,205 compiled 23,134	1,661 21,273 18,029 38,080 under the	8,971 201 775 Govt. of	18,467 128,769 221,823 72,677 Madras	782 13,760 3,730 2,567 Order
Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	3,210 10,649	62,410 141,254	12,096 26,597	765 2,248 6,098	40,437 75,468 172,395	1,481 3,662 11,257
Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	401	38,508	1,546	17	40,438	888
Rest of West Bengal	4,787	46,632	2,204	375	53,248	4,164
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	95,803	614,832	132,646	19,452	823,722	42,291
Part ' B ' States-						
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore	1,177 794	505 4,095	20	269	1,677	
P.E.P.S.U Rajasthan						
Saurashtra	728	341	2,189	441	2,303	837
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	2,699	4,941	3,610	1,657	9,328	1,227
Part ' C ' States						
Ajmer	4,596	11,212	74	125	15,757	137
Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh (3) Kutch	312 137 448 4,565	2,000 1,588 22,127 2,658 88	1,248 20,123 311 19	159	2,037 1,725 42,698 7,905	203 2 293 1,289
Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	173 173	376	38 67	84	21 450	89
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	10,254	40,049	21,880	479	70,596	2,032
TOTAL . { 1949	108,756 73,728 56,175 32,443	659,822 491,047 389,135 327,504	158,136 147,307 86,978 54,325	21,588 17,389 18,034 12,549	903,641 699,379 514,081 401,712	45,550 49,687 33,030 26,101

Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc. Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mandi.

POLICE 19I

offences under special and Local Laws: Number of Cases and concerned (1)—contd.

OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

Persons	S TRIED.	REMARKS.								
Acquitted OF discharged.	Convicted,	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued.	Persons under trial at the close of the year.	Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial.	Number convicted of cognizable offences.	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance				
6,223 28,763 32,343 11,867 Not 9,490 22,126 40,402	4,671 63,428 143,070 45,661 Compiled 16,060 45,011 91,824	28:8 57:6 74:0 73:3 under the 46:8 60:4 54:7	5,413 26,515 40,968 12,582 Govt. of 9,346 3,297 16,211	1,377 4,258 1,712 1,348 Madras 4,060 1,340 12,701	Order	1,526				
3,560	15,995	39.9	19,777	218		_				
12,005	27,687	56-7	6,822	668		4				
166,839	458,407	60.7	140,931	27,682	44	1,539				
591	906	172-6	1,108	<u></u>	<u> </u>					
1,382	3,626	66.2	725	167	2	· · ·				
	• •				* *	::				
372	2,621	103.6	611	5	407					
2,345	7,153	83.7	2,444	172	409					
3,895	9,833	87-1	1,615	428		JAMES .				
705	53	1.6	371	12	256	180				
430 3,401 4,191 70 12 134	1,138 37,765 1,767 37 9 146	71.5 89.4 59.5 34.6 28.7 38.0	123 800 549 3 40 219	439 100 19	556 21	32				
	1.40									
12,638	50,748	81.9	3,720	1,007	833	215				
181,822 134,241 102,871 33,527	511,308 386,770 281,976 227,628	62.5 59-3 59-2 59- 6	147,095 95,483 72,865 44,789	28,861 34,513 28,181 20.979	1,286 13 4	1,559 9,402 318 466				

No. 64.—Property Stolen and Recovered. (1)

States.	Number of cases in which pro- perty was stolen.	Number of cases in which pro- perty was, recovered	Percent- age of cases in which pro- perty was recovered to cases in which pro- perty was stolen.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of value property recovered to value of property stolen.
David A. I. Chatan				Rs.	Rs.	
Part ' A ' States-					0.00.150	8.6
Assam Bihar Bombay (2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh	10,392 31,256 36,074 50,741 49,187 11,588 17,027 65,611	2,382 3,873 14,817 17,480 25,582 3,890 6,549 16,111	22-9 12-4 41-1 34-4 52-1 33-6 38-5 24-5	34,76,375 1,35,23,619 98,61,593 52,49,270 1,00,55,312 12,63,428 75,83,371 2,76,66,691	3,00,173 4,45,314 22,61,914 14,15,778 24,55,174 2,33,908 24,27,845 29,49,859	3,3 22-9 27-0 24-4 18-5 32-0 10-7
West Bengal	-337		331 A	732		
Calcutta Town and	5,459	850	15-6	32,04,588	6,19,505	19-3
Suburbs. Rest of West Bengal	28,059	7,024	25.0	1,05,25,985	7,93,324	7.5
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	305,394	98,558	32.3	9,24,10,241	1,39,02,794	15.0
Part ' B ' States-						
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P.E.P.S.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra	2,277 17,296 8,004 4,642	1,465 5,132 3,842 1,081	64-8 29-7 48-0 23-8	5,83,305 41,26,294 10,13,807 23,46,791	2,15,724 9,04,869 4,25,318 2,78,118	36·0 21·9 41·9 11·8
Travancore-Cochin .	2,425	1,374	56.7	2,50,245	1,09,415	44.0
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	34,644	12,894	37.2	83,20,442	19,32,944	23.2
Purt' C' States— Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh (3) . Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	1,767 2,570 57 101 7,020 708 847 349 429 2,979	757 	42·8 .08·2 .75·2 23·3 52·5 40·7 39·5 32·6 34·3	6,14,674 3,46,422 14,757 17,502 28,48,807 1,68,244 2,09,760 72,495 1,49,287 7,29,094	1,09,486 88,417 7,110 11,198 5,76,098 58,860 14,993 8,142 1,61,639	17·8 25·6 48·2 64·0 20·2 35·0 27·1 20·7 5·5 22·2
TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	16,827	4,542	27-0	51,70,042	10,92,768	21.1
TOTAL (1949	856,865 299,271 267,445 189,683	115,994 90,994 74,757 58,446	32·5 30·4 28·0 30·8	10,59,00,725 8,77,59,953 7,56,61,611 4,00,90,022	1,69,28,506 1,40,39,930 1,02,70,536 62,99,919	16.0 16.0 13.6 15.7

Figures relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 Excludes Mandi.

No. 65.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.



No. 65.—Equipment Discipline and General Internal Management of Police Force. (1)

	PUNISHED DEPARTHENTALLT OTHERWISE THAN BT DISMISSAL.	Men.	1,381 672 2,506 2,980 1,980 1594 848	(a)	9,348	2,066 (a) 533	; (a)	2,974
PUNISHMENTS.	PUKI DEPARTA OTHE THA DISM	Officers.	131 102 92 297 155 411	2,272	3,372	28 206 177 17	3,479	3,907
PUNI	SED.	Men.	138 138 235 235 244 434 53 83	(a) 72	1,933	228 875 875 (a)	. (a)	1,170
	DISMISSED.	Опсега.		29	888	: 115 169 1	. 53	129
THE	Number of revol-		2,462 2,462 2,462 2,434 2,434 1,540 2,688	1,259	14,436		371	1,290
ARMANENT OF FORCE.	Number of smooth- bores.		1,058 5,278 13,647 5,987 31,904 8,634 9,372	2,885	98,883	1,216	1,732	8,891
ABMA	Number of rifles.		3,825 4,989 22,402 11,825 14,826 4,159 10,741 18,090	3,318	98,669	3,903 1,660 1,161 4,505	2,840	14,069
	ΔĽ.	Men.	7,566 18,626 29,861 21,639 32,501 9,024 17,283 50,113	(a)	198,211	3,483 9,948 (a) 4,738	(a)	18,149
ENGTH.	ACTUAL.	Officers.	1. 1.25.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45.45	3,656	17,470	213 543 11,800	6,374	19,417
TOTAL STRENGTH.	ONED.	Меп.	8,264 19,040 30,896 22,896 84,679 18,0224 51,530	(α) 12,118	206,136	3,912 11,977 (a) 4,984	(a)	20,873
	SANCTIONED.	Officers.	1,518 942 942 2,539 2,539 3,009	6,078	20,677	11,978 11,978	6,785	20,236
	States.		Pert' A' Siries - Assam Bihar Bombay (2) Machya Pradesh Matras Penjah Utar Pradesh	West Bengal— Calcutta Town and Suburbs Rest of West Bengal	TOTAL PART 'A 'STATES	Part ' B ' States— Hyderabad Jamma and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Nysore P. R. P. S. U.	Saurashtra. Travancore-Cochin	TOTAL PART 'B ' STATES

This Statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.
 No separate figures available.

No. 65.—Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of Police Force. (1)—contd.

RDS.	D DUBING Kar.	By khilate, presents, good conduct	stripes or money rewards.	2,706 10,826 9,580 23,738 1,583 1,583 1,583 10,356	8,317	102,296	: 92 219	1,014	1,607															
REWARDS.	REWARDED DURING THE TEAR.	By promotion.		: 	11	386	:	15	108															
		Гепсев.	Men.	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	(9)	203	: 12	; ; (a)	17															
		Other offences.	Officers.	 00 HH 00 00 1	1	13	:1111	e9 : :	60															
	IONA COURT.	IONS COURT.	STORE COURT.	hapter ndian Jode,	Men.	42 11 15 15 15	10	26	:1111	::1	1													
SNTS.	RATE OR SESSI	Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.	Офсегя.	11 11111	11	7	:1111	::1																
PUNISHMENTS.	Y BY A MAGIST	LY BY A MAGIST	Jons 330, Indian Code.	Men.	81 %	- 1	26	: 111	::}	89														
	TED JUDICIALL	Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code.	Officers.		11	H	:	::1	93															
	PUNISHE	PUNTSHI	PUNISH	Puntsi	PUNISE	Punise	PUNISHE	PUNISHED	PUNISHEL	PUNISHE	PUNTSHEI	PUNTSHEI	PUNISHED	PUNISHED J	PUNISHED JU.	PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OR SESSIORE COURT.	lice Act.	Men.	18 227 227 8 8 8 20 21 142	(4) 14	466	: [8]	::1	F
		Under Police Act.	Officers.	च क :	1	71	: :	::1	4															
		States.		Pert A States— Assam Blisar Bombay (2) Madhya Pradesh Madras Orisas Orisas Uttar Pradesh West Bongal—	Rest of West Bengal	TOTAL PART A STATES	Bydersbad Hydersbad Jammu and Kashmir Madbya Bharat Wysore P.E.P.S. U.	Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	TOTAL PART 'B 'STATES .															

(1) This Statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men. Data relate to Indian Union. (2) Excludes Greater Bombay. (3) No Separate figures available.

No. 65.—Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of Police Force. (1)—contd.

	TRISHED HTHENTALIT THENWISK THAN BY NEMISSAL,	Men.	(a) 37 :: 56 :19 07 = 03 838	1,322	13,644 13,115 9,812 3,806
PUNISHMENTS.	PUNISHED DEPARTHENTALLY OTHERWISH THAN BY DISMISSAL.	Оfficers.		587	7,816 1,535 1,102 576
PUNIS	D.	Men.	(a) 5 (27 84 40 88 266 1160	<u>275</u>	3,378 2,226 1,793 996
	Digmissed.	Officers.	117 :: 17	65	240 79 126 20
THE	Number of revol- vers.		104 103 103 14 14 38 16 16	416	16,142 11,520 11,966 8,641
ARMAMENT OF FORCE.	Number of smooth- bores,		952 177 80 171 171 698 	3,197	110,971 83,600 67,674 49,021
ARMA	ARMA) Number of rifles,		621 100 100 30 450 1190 779	3,205	115,943 100,542 76,234 31,485
	Aŭ.	Men.	1,550 (a) 160 142 4,972 1,082 1,082 1,083 330 670	13,289	229,649 199,540 181,203 123,913
ENGTH.	ACTUAL.	Officers.	87 1,096 118 332 778 777 269	2,062	38,949 13,390 11,552 8,625
TOTAL STRENGTH	ONED.	Men.	1,558 (a) 170 170 170 5,315 1,147 1,147 1,147 3,564	13,916	240,925 212,092 197,814 131,878
Ţ	SANCTIONED.	Officers.	297	2,160	43,073 14,672 12,365 9,036
				STATES	
	States.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	BT 'C'	
			r.t . C . States— Ajmer Bhopal Blaspur Coorg Delhi (8) Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura	TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	1949 1948 1947 1946
			Part ' C' States— Ajmer Hoopal Bilaspur Cong Dellinachal Pradesi Kutch Manipur Tripura	H	TOTAL

Data relate (1) This statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables and constables are shown as men.

10 Includes additional Force also.

11 This statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables are shown as men.

No. 65.—Equipment, Disorbline and General Internal Management of Police Force. (1)—50ndd.

RBWARDS	REWARDED DURING THE YESR.	By khilats, presents, good conduct from conduct from money rewards, rewards,		52 686 1 587 		115,669 97,832 82,696 73,294
						605 659 378 599
PUNISHMENTS.	PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MADISTRATE OR SESSIONS COURT.	Other offences.	Men.	:	13	433 493 145 222
			Officers.	11:111111		0 C R 4
		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code.	Men.	o1	Ç1	78 55 45 21
			Officers	11:1 11111	-	0.00
		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code.	Men.	11;111111		S & & W
			ОЩсега.	11:111111	1	1 1
		Under Police Ack.	Men.	: 88	44	2,153 2,153 262 98
			Officers.	11:11:11	1	: 22 83 83
	•	States.		A liner A liner Bhopal Bhapur Coort Coort Huachal Pracesh Kutch Manipur Triyura Vindhya Pradesh	TOTAL PART 'C' STATES	TOTAL 1949 1948 1948

(1) This statement does not include Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or officers of higher ranks. Head constables relate to Indian Union.
(3) Includes additional Force also.

No. 65.—Equipment, Discipline and General

	EDUCATION. NUMBER WHO CAN READ AND WRITE.		Number of constables enlisted during the year.	NUMBER LEAVING THE FORCE DUBING THE YEAR.	
States.				On pension or	Resignation without pension
•	Officers.	Men.		gratuity.	or gratuity.
Par: 'A' States—		-			
Assam Bihar Bomhay (2) Madhya Pradesh Madras	471 1,285 865 1,462 1,858	5,670 17,400 28,055 19,040 32,081	1,475 2,158 2,484	62 362 874 244 655	200 203 894 397 263
Orissa Punjah Uttar Pradesh	1,858 2,392 1,501 2,934	8,467 12,029 40,754	3,092 4,179	93 139 2,113	222 359 2,015
West Bengal— Calcutta Town and Suburbs,	1,851	6,354	321	157	117
Rest of West Bengal	981	11,878	1,543	552	301
TOTAL PART 'A 'STATES .	15,100	181,728	15,252	5,251	4,971
Part ' B ' States-					
Hyderahad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P.F.P.N.U. Rajasthan Saurashtra	480 593 1,461 470	819 4,782 8,177 1,949	678 1,259 278 778	24 269 235 22	2 285 145 224
Travancore-Cochin	.,	.,	525	79	21
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	3,004	13,727	3,518	629	677
Part ' C ' States-					
Ajmer Rhopal Bilaspur Coorg	80	741 51 142	283 36 1 3	24 26	92 18
Delhi Himachal Pradesh Kutch	332 77 24	3,770 421 409	1,513 213 275	26 7 12	84 71 30
Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	71 77 269	153 661 1,203	89 205	 3 21	- ⁷ 1
FOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	954	7,551	2,618	119	374
TOTAL . { 1949	19,058 13,319 11,529 8,567	203,006 172,413 143,419 106,917	21,388 24,248 28,045 4,002	5,999 5,980 3,200 2,802	6,022 7,322 5,406 1,719

Excludes Assistant or Deputy Superintendents or Officers of higher ranks. Data relate to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE. (1)—concld.

NUMBER	LEAVING T	HE FORCE DEAR.	URING	PERCENTA S'	GE ON TOTAL	L ACTUAL
By lismissal,	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Admis- sions into hospitai.	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of slekness.	Death
136 31 304 363 273 44 94 802	291 318 834 628 206 208 1,985 1,829	84 21 179 477 264 133 337 239	44 91 154 130 210 56 56 269	33.56 35.6 201.52 10.89 116.2 32.3	1·3 1·2 2·1 3·2 1·78 	0·54 0·52 0·6 0·5 0·49
27	247	31	42	65.0	2.4	0.5
72	279	69	132	88-9	1.94	1.02
2,146	6,885	1,834	1,184			
136 576 59	465 162 177 231	485 514 81 34	24 83 54 15	218·0 22·12	6·0 7·5 1·0	10.0
48	95	112	42	5.0	2.0	0.9
819	1,130	1,226	218			**
67 17 1 30 12 40 14 27 161	115 647 51 — 9 107	16 18 97 1 50	7 1 12 8 10 2 1	68·0 55·6 65·3 65·2 40·0 68·0 15·0	0·14 2·5 4·0 2.0 20·0 0·18 4·5	0·14 0·6 10·0
369	930	182	41			
3,384 2,436 1,793 1,049	8,945 9,777 7,641 2,417	3,242 3,983 1,525 333	1,443 1,232 1,092 772			

No. 66.—STRENGTH AND COST

	<u></u>	Sancti	ONED STREN	GTH OF POLIC	E FORCE PAIN	FROM PRO-
States.	Cor	per or	Number of Assistant Comman- dants.	Number of Subadars and Jamadars.	Number of Havildars and Naiks.	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers).
Assam						••
Bihar		2	8	24	190	1,28 2
West Bengal(1)		1	3	15	35	52 2
Bhopal , , .		1	1	21	163	545
Vindhya Pradesh		1	_	13	48	309
f 1949 .		5	12	73	436	2,658
1948 .		1	11	39	104	616
TOTAL . 1947 .	. -			32	190	1,278
1946 .		8	16	104	558	8,458

(1) Represents the strength and cost of the Easter

OF MILITARY POLICE.

NOIAL REVE	NUES.	(COST OF POLIC	E	VACANCIES DECI	ON 31ST
LTotal.	Total Number mounted.	Total pay of all ranks,	All other expenditure.	Total cost.	Officers.	Non- Commis- sioned officers and men.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
			••			••
1,506	d	6,23,310	8,09,248	14,32,558	5	52
576	_	2,40,465	4,96,689	7,37,154	1	2
731		9,52,146		8,52,146	2	62
871	_	85,961	1,25,459	2,11,420	<u>.</u>	_
2,184	-	13,01,882	14,31,896	27,33,278	8	11
1,827	1,500	9,91,409	18,70,402	23,57,011	10	6
1,500		6,90,620	9,84,241	16,74,861	5	7
6,241	_	24,40,283	25,12,493	49,52,776	6	6

Frontier Rifles (West Bengal Battalion).

No. 67.—PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES: NUMBER OF CASES. (1)

States.	Offences the Sta public tra	against te and inquillity.	Murder		offence	serious es against person.
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Part 'A' States.						
Asaam Bihar Bombay(2)	1,506 3,835 2,338 1,725 5,010 851 556 4,778	160 628 467 980 978 169 255 997	302 699 937 641 2,009 191 706 1,697	44 97 225 252 439 54 181 424	3,367 5,768 7,895 4,997 11,741 2,102	580 810 1,610 1,681 2,210 448
Cal. town &	312	97	67	4	632	185
West Bengal Subs. Reat of West Bengal.	1,714	221	354	26	2,558	506
Total Part 'A' States	22,685	4,952	7,603	1,746	48,801	10,408
Part 'B' States.						
Nyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin	73 506 151 218	12 93 24 48 	77 354 131 517	17 61 28 72	200 3,211 594 3,150	15 655 77 458
Total Part 'B' States	1,292	311	1,188	221	8,313	1,567
Part 'C' States.						
Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur Coorg Dethi Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh	10 6 253 263 206 13 13 164	6 4 2 74 131 44 2 8 58	27 3 8 78 19 14 11 14 70	3 1 4 12 4 9 - 7	175 43 38 847 271 73 118 127 561	52 17 7 147 92 38 16 60 220
Total Part 'C' States	955	824	234	59	2,248	649
TOTAL { 1949	24,932 22,277 14,397 16,169	5,587 4,273 1,740 2,686	9,025 7,516 5,412 5,263	2,026 1,513 825 1,184	59,362 79,197 53,260 540,117	12,624 12,369 6,464 9,339

Information relates to Indian Union.
 Excludes Greater Bombay.

POLICE

No. 67.—Principal Police Offences: Number of Cases. (1)

Dao	coity.	Cattle	theft.	Ordina	ry theft.	breaking wi	ass and house ith intent to offence.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
425 1,124 884 96 592 50 199 1,502	21 205 140 36 84 3 31	326 745 2,060 2,279 8,068 431 2,002 5,313	90 186 504 767 2,676 185 482 1,237	6,393 17,872 28,226 36,027 41,097 8,695 6,318 38,175	1,169 2,815 6,530 6,479 13,232 1,757 2,880 7,086	7,112 20,238 14,545 14,239 17,630 455 8,423 35,585	714 1,248 1,693 2,756 4,471 94 1,413 4,153
10		17	12	11,000	2,047	3,286	359
1,058	95	399	142	16,832	2,752	11,966	585
5,940	1,029	21,640	6,281	205,635	45,747	183,429	17,486.
114 453 28 175 21	14 28 3 10 4	2,540 2,540 3,158 1,061 569	1,782	783 8,172 404 397 1,824	97 603 129 46 590	1,340 762 1,742 3,126 1,247	148- 83- 359- 166- 494-
619919117711079		58 	27 2 10 11 4 45 5	1,226 	23 44 1,016 163 260 24 166 252	536 	137 17 13 220- 61 40- 19 27 182
253	61	466	162	9,111	2,826	2,719	734
6,979 19,096 3,993 3,077	1,149 562 268 382	30,281 45,591 35,376 13,825	8,175 5,382 3,319 3,974	226,276 165,443 85,954 121,073	49,538 35,432 18,563 25,188	145, 365 130,114 79,852 78,127	19,464 14,444 7,978 10,308

No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

	1				Subordi
Males.		Total	Females. Total		Maies. Femaks.
	000	3,50 16,88		203 4 203 4 53	3,435 72 16,003 208 95,999 449
	1000	10,910			01 E
84,900 156,075 113,250	22322	8,828 8,828 11,2532	87 87 8,8 8,8 212 205 11,2	212 212 205	212 212 205
3 1,111,147	2	140,126	2,322 140,1		2,322
: :		:	:	:	:
	946	2,346		. : 28	29 2,320 28
3 12,832 4,887 1,929	5844	3,428 946 1,041	7.6 3.4		74° 133
36,546	9,368	9,	136 9,		136
2,839	612		L*	605	P#
149	23	:	: e= :		e = -
526	188	;		187	:

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50.

No. 68,-Number and Distribution of Prisoners-contd.

	Di	Discharged from all Causes.		Re	Remaining at the end of the year.		Tot	Fotal Daily Average of Prisoners.	əsi
Province.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Part' A' States.— Bisan Bibar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Punjab Punjab Urtar Pradesh West Bongel	20.795 95.520 295.528 32.308 304.268 85.609 158.659	9, 499 1,176 1,176 1,176 1,176 1,176 1,176 1,516 1,516 1,850	21,294 97,537 303,154 33,484 33,484 33,500 23,500 160,382 116,382	11,575 17,1934 17,1934 17,192 17,192 17,193 17,193 11,488	201 008 008 009 008 018 018 020 038 038 038	11.4.4. 13.4.4.1.1.4.8.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3	3.8833. 15,291 18,023 6,517 25,907 2,628 3,628 2,938 2,938 12,031	2014-11 11-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-	3,921 15,513 18,446 6,713 26,681 5,925 8,161 29,810
Total Part 'A' States	1,127.738	28,683	1,156,421	191,518	2,637	124,155	123,098	2,398	125,496
Hyderabad Jamma and Kashmir Madhya Bharat P. E. P. S. U. Rajashtra(1) Saurashtra(2) Travancore-Codin(1)	12.279 15.560 12.760 4.837	355 355 18 113 113	12,634 5,578 13,179 4,950 1,957	1.275 1.702 3,424 984 1.061	12001120	1,295 1,717 1,717 1,009 1,079	1,330 3,407 1,059 1,106	188 154 188	1,348 1,348 6 3,481 1,074 1,124
Total Part 'B' States	37,332	996	38,298	8,448	137	8,583	806'9	125	7,033
Ajmer Ajmer Bhopal Bhopal Blaspar(1) States Bhopal Blaspar(1) States Bhops Blaschal Pradesh Kutch	3,061 147 231 557 882	. 10 . 10 . 16 . 16	3.134 157 240 573 927	383 11 28 155 155	:: ::	390 11 28 161 161	355 15 36 127 100	1- ;dd ;0d d	405 16 37 129 101

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50,

No. 68.—NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS (1)—conid.

	Total	861	986	•	7,590	1,335,047	114,098 866,810 659,478	891,516 1,097,419 1,056,019 1,194,116 1,098,456 980,691
				· 		1,33		98.0.1 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.1 90.1
Total.	Females.	es	10	:	179	32,608	27,051 22,363 17,812	21,098 26,204 19,170 24,506 22,756 20,907
	Males.	858	926	:	7,411	1,802,440	1,087,047 844,447 841,666	870,418 1,071,215 1,036,849 1,169,610 1,075,700
	Total.	703	912	:	6,410	1,184,373	1,011,223 770,293 573,769	759,472 923,175 887,402 1,047,858 961,911 848,351
Received during the year.	Females.	61	8	:	163	30,133	25,252 20,660 16,171	18,919 23,580 16,737 22,214 20,549 18,753
	Males.	701	808		6,247	1,154,240	985,971 749,633 557,598	740,553 899,586 870,665 1,025,644 941,362 829,598
gui	Total.	158	74	:	1,180	150,674	102,280 96,457 85,709	132,044 174,224 168,617 146,258 136,545 132,340
Prisoners the beginning of the year.	Females.	1	1	:	16	2,474	1,799	9,10,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,
at	Males.	157	50	:	1,164	148,200	100,431 94,754 84,068	129,865 171,609 166,184 143,966 134,338 130,186
	Subordi- nate Jails and lockups.	1	:	:	11	1,172	857 879 889	1,069 1,115 620 1,168 1,168 1,139 1,133
Places of Confinement,	District Jails.		:	:	÷3	126	79 92 102	118 145 132 132 164 160
0	Central Jails.	1	-	:	rO	6\$	80 80 63 80 80 63	5 4 4 4 4 4
			•		•	1949	1948 . 1947 . 1046(n) .	1945 1944 1942 1941
	States.	Part 'C' States—contd. Manipur	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh	Total Part 'C' States		TOTAL	

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab(I).

No. 68.-Number and Distribution of Prisoners (1)-concld.

əği	Total.	164	183	:	1,055	133,584	115,794 96,536 83,072	125,646 160,266 166,266 159,812 151,308 134,736
Total Daily Average of Prisoners.	Females.	-	G1	:	15	2,538	2,094 1,693 1,685	2, 1190 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2
Total	Males.	81	181		1,040	131,046	113,700 94,843 81,387	153,520 157,480 163,889 158,287 148,901 132,552
	Total.	154	56		921	133,659	138,537 99,099 82,378	122,728 151,427 154,338 192,344 146,253 136,469
Remaining at the end of the year.	Females.	က	1		17	2,791	2,153 1,668 1,630	2,040,040,040,040,040,040,040,040,040,04
Re	Males.	151	100	;	804	130,868	136,384 97,431 80,748	120,633 148,979 152,101 189,339 143,961 134,264
	Total.	409	930	:	6,568	1,201,287	979,951 767,651 577,100	768.788 945,992 901,638 1,001,710 952,203 844,222
Discharged from all Causes.	Females.	1	60	;	162	29,811	29,792 20,695 16,182	19,001 23,756 16,933 21,493 20,464 18,702
ig.	Males.	607	923		6,406	1,171,476	950,159 746,956 560,918	749,787 923,236 884,705 980,217 931,739 825,520
						1049	1948 1947 1946(a).	1945 1944 1942 1942 1940
	States.	Part 'C' States—concld.	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh	Total Part 'C' States		Tower	

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

No. 69.—Age and State of Education of Convicts. (1)

				Age.						Education.		
States.	Und	Under 22.	23 50	40.	41 to	. 60.	Above 60.	60.	Literate	ate.	Miterate.	ate.
	Жајев.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males,	Females.
Part '4' States— Bihar Bihar Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madriss Oriessa Prinjab West Pradesh West Brown Pradesh	5,656 5,656 12,391 1,675 1,374 1,374 1,689 6,989	2772 2772 2772 4139 4139 888	3,491 17,580 33,168 7,826 63,177 4,750 13,964 19,191	2,088 1,088 1,088 1,088 1,243 837	638 4,139 3,959 1,233 18,117 1,020 3,174 8,493	29 93 182 1,083 41 19 19 15	78 971 982 110 1,799 1139 1139 989 989	201 130 148 16	847 6,785 10,684 2,971 14,609 1,609 1,112 3,187 10,109	11 11 188 188 188 198 6 6	4,423 21,561 39,172 7,872 81,194 15,946 34,406 21,285	102 660 1,280 3,522 285 285 276 830 1,127
Total Part 'A' States	52,520	1,293	193,178	3,300	42,092	1,744	5,007	195	61,168	673	231,629	7,859
Port B. States— Hyderabdd Jammu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat Wysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashta (2) Travaucore-Cochin (2)	246 861 1,255 720	::: 1 33 1 20 1 30 1 20		133		.:: 62 17		:::	2,233 905 714 488	oo ⊢un	3,471 3,054 1,216	.: 196 16 .: 30
Total Part 'B' States .	3,082	48	12,269	296	2,396	84	5,258	2	4,340	6	8,048	255
Aimer Aimer Aimer Bhopal Bilaspur(2) Congress Delhir Himachal Pradesh Kutch	335 : 708 120 129	: .:	2,309 2,309 368 483	: : S	126 10 442 105 105 144	;] ;] eare	17	1:1:1	1,027 1,027 113 1154	: :	2, 2, 28, 200 500 609	. 20 22 20 30 20 118

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (2) For financial year 1949-50.

No. 69.—Age and State of Education of Convicts (1)—contd.

	rate.	Females.		21	4	:	81	8,195	7,595 5,698 4,702	5,489 6,247 4,941 5,589 6,303 6,273
tion.	Illiterate.	Males.		120	569	:	4,692	244,369	202,835 130,903 99,354	143,273 172,585 165,157 185,921 203,940 196,161
Education.	ate.	Females.		1	1	:	2	6,748	752 208 112	84 222 366 1,015 462 154
	Literate.	Males.		52	16	:	1,973	67,481	72,363 33,978 22,739	30,188 37,473 39,690 53,470 51,293
	e 60.	Females.		1	1		T	198	161 97 95	106 1118 1140 154 126
	Alove 60	Males.		H	9		324	10,589	5,447 4,042 3,417	3,540 7,162 5,162 5,619 4,882
	60.	Females.		1	1	:	ф	1,837	1,672	1,025 1,130 1,211 1,409 1,575 1,384
Age.	41 to 60.	Males.		2077	108	:	963	45,451	39,355 24,696 18,270	23.25.25 33.25.25 33.46.83 43.46.83 41.55.05 26.25.83 26.25.83 26.25.83
	40.	Females.		71	4	:	0.5	3,666	5,800 8,561 3,236	0. 488. 4.4.4.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.0
	23 to 40.	Males.		66	239	:	4,516	319,963	177,623 94,104 85,018	121,159 146,311 142,466 146,946 181,343 163,299
	555	Females.		1	1	:	19	1,360	1,236 789 564	673 704 888 688 666 650
	Under 22	Males.		40	12	:	1,361	56,963	51,273 21,970 16,862	20,988 25,988 24,682 29,857 26,451 24,679
			ftd.		•	•	es es	. 6761	1948 1947 1946 (a) .	1945 1944 1943 1949 1940
	States.		Pan C. Sules—contd.	Manipur	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh	Total Part 'C' States		TOTAL	

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

No. 70.-Number and Disposal of the

	States.	con	jall at t nmencem f the yea	ent {	Imprison the y	ed during car.	То	tal.
		Male	es. Fe	emales.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Part 'A' St Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pi West Be	Pradesh	9, 17, 7, 19, 2, 6, 20,	990 777 042 821 091 145 047 028 535	51 130 209 148 601 51 35 85	4,795 28,346 49,856 10,843 95,803 72,830 19,132 44,515 32,249	108 715 1,463 288 3,710 288 282 344 1,336	6,785 38,123 66,898 18,664 114,894 9,428 25,179 64,543 37,784	159 845 1,672 436 4,311 339 317 429 1,443
Total Part	'A' States .	. 89,	476	1,417	358,369	8,534	384,298	10,051
Part 'B' St	lates-							
Madhya Mysore P.E. P.S Rajasth Saurash	& Kashmir Bharat S.U.	. 1	,572 ,455 ,359 740 986	14 8 48 9 13	6,245 3,959 6,219 1,930 1,660	206 16 187 31 54	7,817 5,414 8,578 2,670 2,646	220 24 235 40 67
Total Part	t 'B' States .	. 7	,110	92	20,013	404	27,125	586
Part 'C' S	tates—							
Kutch Manipur Tripura	al Pradesh	1	477 2 17 ,014 182 74 83 65	5 2 1 2 1 1	1,034 21 74 3,732 413 544 177 300	22 2 2 35 16 7 2 4	1,511 23 91 4,746 595 618 260 365	27 2 27 37 17 9 3 5
Total Par	t'C'States .	. 1	,914	12	6,295	90	8,209	102
	1949	. 89	,500	1,521	384,677	9,118	419,632	10,739
TOTAL .	1948 1947 1946 (a) .	. 63	7,848 1,864 1,378	1,154 1,124 1,117	274,833 165,555 122,719	8,349 5,908 4,891	332,681 228,919 187,097	9,503 7,032 6,008
	1945 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940	. 109 . 109 . 104	5,590 7,792 1,973 1,162 1,563 1,316	1,412 1,707 1,706 1,756 1,710 1,632	173,473 214,865 205,826 239,488 255,828 229,163	5,573 6,495 5,311 6,609 6,765 6,431	269,063 332,657 315,799 348,650 359,891 328,479	6,985 8,202 7,017 8,365 8,475 8,063

Figures prior to 1946 ralate to undivided India.
 For Financial Year 1949-50.
 Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1).

	_	-	Released d	uring the ye	ear.		
On ar	peal.	On ex of sente	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Un remis ru		By or of (rovern	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
439 1,889 1,152 059 5,935 165 5,463 3,409 249	7 19 51 95 167 5 81 29 8	2,059 19,317 35,186 3,278 54,915 5,693 6,911 24,659 28,052	45 53 1,048 112 2,272 251 139 166 1,450	1,779 5,509 14,088 6,056 27,846 1,360 2,915 15,148 2,821	38 122 317 173 1,196 13 19 90 26	255 1,512 4,690 2,597 876 84 2,400 3,082 166	4 5 8 31 15 9 11
19,660	462	179,970	5,530	77,522	1,994	15,602	88
217 293 544 144	 5 8 8	4,663 2,493 3,060 975 1,193	108 1 150 22 45	 485 299 1,465 473 409	 13 - 21 3 4	 565 315 368 13	 43 4 5
1,198	16	12,384	324	8,131	41	1,645	54
162 6 1 1,065 47 37 38 1	4 1 8 6	620 13 29 1,938 301 457 61 314	20 1 1 222 6 8 - 4	152 43 669 32 11 73 112	 2 	209 	
1,357	19	3,783	62	1,092	11	1,200	3
22,215	497	196,087	5,916	81,745	2,046	18,507	145
16,946 9,796 8,445	232	156,807 92,519 69,205	5,863 8,573 2,468	547,350 39,845 43,722	1,475 1,036 970	8,680 28,022 6,582	232 862 85
19,769 21,399 22,103 18,932 20,294 20,179	408 401 491 341	87,152 105,148 95,288 110,220 134,783 126,794	4,267 4,549 8,309 3,893 4,773 4,741	62,971 78,043 71,666 65,443 70,224 68,555	962 1,307 1,416 1,305 4,189 1,052	4,558 7,782 13,481 23,879 19,468 6,224	96 145 253 501 314 129

No. 70.—Number and Disposal of the Convicts

States.	bey	sported ond as.	Transi to me hosp	ferred ental itals.	Escaj	ped,	Execu	ted.
2 (4000)	Males,	Fc- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males,	Males.	Fe- males.
Part A' States								
Assam Binar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	432 9 26	. 8	2 4 8 10 445 — 1 6 7	1 	8 6 6 2 14 4 6 5 9		6 11 23 49 3 23 32	
Total Part ' A ' States.	466	8	483	30	60		147	
Part 'B' States.— Hyderabad. Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharat. Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra (2) Travancore-Cochin (2)	1,271	 32	 8 1 1 -53	2 - 2	2 21 8 21		 8 305	11 1
Total Part 'B'	1,271	32	63	4	33		313	12
Part ' C ' States.— Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur (2) Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh			11 :: :: :: ::		:: 		6 1	
Total Part 'C'			11		10		7	
1949	7,737 706 224	19 -3	557 88 75 67	34 1 4	103 99 174 34		121 112 269	12 - 3
TOTAL 1945	125 87 820 1,872 1,959	- - 8 7 4	129 141 73 108 94 119	1 6 5 6 3 8	39 61 85 127 275 42	=	716 737 827 925 736 719	6 4 4 5 8 4

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

⁽²⁾ For Financial year 1949-50.

⁽a) Excludes figures for W. Bengal and Punjab (1).

PRISONS

IN THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)—contd.

Diec	1.	Rema at the of the	end	Daily	y average numi	oer.
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Mules.	Females.	Total.
35 59 73 34 207 21 25 97	1	2,197 9,292 10,527 5,048 18,177 2,417 6,554 17,337 5,617	64 138 303 153 538 40 73 119	2,126 0,449 11,867 4,655 18,365 2,222 5,381 17,209 6,131	55 141 251 94 614 47 58 94 120	2,181 9,590 12,118 4,749 18,979 2,269 5,439 17,303 6,251
584	13	78,168	1,508	77,405	1,474	78,879
		829 1,468 2,562 701 1,009	16 15 40 13	930 9 2,138 772 621	12 41 8	942 92,179 780 631
49	1	6,509	100	4,470	71	4,541
		271 4 14 1,104 143 111 80 50	2 2 6 -	 15 25 1,043 118 87 87	1	 10 25 1,045 122 88 87
23	1	1,786	12	1,375	н	1,383
858	15	84,521	1,620	83,250	1,553	84,803
703 543 576	11 13 11	89,559 55,292 55,809	1,385 1,084 1,094	65,579 57,702 58,859	1,266 1,100 1,146	86,845 58,802 80,005
1,024 1,738 2,024 1,373 1,103 964	13 21 14 22 13 15	87,908 108,726 106,416 123,840 109,162 104,563	1,295 1,612 1,343 2,104 1,756 1,710	89,909 111,007 105,544 108,734 113,341 101,436	1 355 1,684 1,572 1,826 1,874 1,695	91,264 112,692 111,116 110,560 115,188 103,121

No. 71,-NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

States.	Not exceeding one month.	eeding onth.	Above one month and not exceeding six Months.	one d not g six hs.	Above six months and not exceeding one year.;	bove six months and t exceeding ne year.;	Above one year and not exceeding five years.	Above one year and not xceeding five years.	Above five years and no exceeding ten years.	Above five years and not xceeding ten years.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Part 'A' States-										
Assam Bihar Bombay	1,153 7,851	34 154 804	2,897 13,968 20,719	517	1,180	17 92 119	1,410 6,425 3,820	27 61 35	187 2,346 822	142
Madhya Pradesh Madras Orisaa	2,603 41,271	1,598	5,956	137 2,469 13	1,159 6,285 384	Q 45.	5,848	38 39 7	208 748 104	19
Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	2,842 11,181 19,034	888	7,953 19,545 11,807	136 222 519	5,486 13,563 2,654	61 62 88	5,636 9,931 3,629	53 63 13	1,041 3,405 463	00 4+
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	116,155	3,661	141,153	4,846	40,490	200	37,926	336	9,324	38
Part 'B' States—										
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir	::	::	::	::	::	::	::	::	;:	::
Madhya Bharat Mysore P. H. P. S. II	2,424	131	2,471	: 60 60	395	co :	329	:		:11
Rajasthan Saurashtra(1) Trayancore-Cochin(1)	1,105	108	2 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	114	1,049	16 10 6	789 425 201	କଥାରା	131 137 56	
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	5,027	201	8,588	226	2,733	92	2,571	16	200	es
Part 'C' States										
Ajmer	430	90	182	10	167	G3	85	1 :	84	1 :
Bilaspur(1)	- 5	: 1	12	P4 6	थ्यं इ-	:1:	භ 4	. :	: :	: :
Delhi	066	14	1,464	18	1,268	7	750	:	47	:

(1) For Financial year 1949-50,

No. 71.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS—contd.

		Total.	7,137 38,491 62,181 11,131 11,131 11,238 7,571 25,041 62,041 89,273	871,368	.:: 3,903 6,391 7,714	20,658	20 937 37 76 84,873
Total.		Females.	170 1,770 1,770 288 288 288 288 288 288 288 1,463	9,842		503	17 21 32 37 37 37
		Males.	6,967 37,638 60,411 10,843 113,980 7,283 24,686 61,852 37,896	361,526	5. : : 5. 704 3.959 6.201 1,660	20,155	917
Sentenced to		Females.	1:	17	:::		1:111
Senten		Males.	2026 2038 2044 3404 3404	943	::: 21 21 21 22	43	: ;
q	For a term.	Females.	: :	ro	:::1111		1:1:1
ransportatio seas.	For a	Males.	000 24470	72	:::	12	: :
Sentenced to Transportation beyond seas.	For life.	Females.	8 51881 14 8 8 8 14 4 8 8 8 14 8 8 8 14 8	151	:::	10	250
sō.	For	Males.	120 959 830 1,886 2,850 2,850	7,361) L 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	294	250
Exceeding ten years.		Females.	N=0 M==0	25	;;;}	12	1:1:1
Exce		Males.	17 286 219 89 160 53 53 1,061 223	3,047	11.4.8	384	:1:
	States.		des————————————————————————————————————	TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	urf'B' States— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir. Madiya Bharat Myare B, U. P. B. U. Balasthan Sautashra(1) Travancore-Cochin(1).	TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	
			Part '1' States— Assam Bilar Bombay Madhya Pradesi Mathsa Punjab Uttar Pradesi West Bengal	TOTAL PAI	Part'B' States— Hyderabad Jamma and Ka Madhya Bharad Mysore P. B. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashtra(1) Trayancore-(Coc)	TOTAL PAR	Part 'C' States-Ajmer . Bhopal . Bliaspur(1) . Coorg . Delhi

No. 71,-Nature and Length of Sentences of Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails (1)-contd.

		;	Above one	one	Above six	xis Xis	Above one	one	Above five	five
Not exceeding one month.	eding (th.		month and not exceeding six months.	nd not ng six hs.	months and not exceeding one year.	and ediig ear.	year and not exceeding five years.	id not ig flve s.	years and not exceeding ten years.	years and not exceeding ten years.
Males. Females.	Females.		Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
119 3	60		214	7	27	2	60	I	31	ł
264 8	00		193	1	29	1	50	1	₩	1
53	}		20	ł	200	I	28	-	80	1
13	1		104	1	88	61	09	1	14	1
:	:		:					:	:	:
1,683 33	67 67		2,360	330	1,628	14	1,063	တ	178	1
125,065 3,895 97,604 3,883 61,366 2,463	3,835 3,883 2,468		159,687 159,687 90,636	5,111 4,803 3,566	44,851 42,173 28,157	555 409 1,328	41,560 36,595 24,931	355 281 260	10,003 6,668 5,855	87 50 44
40,264 2,467	2,467		66,295	2,524	26,481	361	27,290	315	2,447	52
44,088 45,558 45,558 45,394 56,886 87,663 67,663 85,797 85,797	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		70,689 87,105 82,786 95,242 98,852 87,594	2,2,2,7,75 2,501 3,501 3,007	29,221 38,234 38,234 42,319 48,185 48,059	63 4 8 4 4 4 0 5 6 8 8 4 4 4 7 7 8 8 9 4	23,038 31,009 31,659 35,659 32,132 29,132	178 223 241 241 311 296	3,211 4,400 5,340 6,340 8,4380 3,928	10 33 34 34 44 44

Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.
 Bxcludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

No. 71.--NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBSIDIARY JAILS (1)-concld.

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

(a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

No. 72,—Offences Committed by Convicts and the Punishments Inflicted in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

Pairty P				Offen	res		Put	Punishments Indicted.	sted.	
States				dealt w Superint	endents.			By Superi	tendents.	
States	ž	Dally average	Offences			Re		N.	nor.	
Company Comp	States.	popula- tion.	with by Criminai Courts.	By minor punish- ments.	By major punish- ments.	Criminal Courts.	Warning.	Penal diet with or with- out cellular confluernent not exceed- ing 48 hours.	Separate and cellular confine- ment.	Hand- cuffing and link- fetters.
Labert A' States	Assam Assam Bihar Buntay Madhya Pradesh Madras Pourisb Purisb West Bengal	2,181 12,118 12,118 4,749 18,979 2,269 2,269 5,439 17,303	ı	505 1,086 958 958 958 428 1,774 1,934	1,142 1,163 1,163 1,163 1,122 1,222 1,238 1,238 1,238	ე გიმ დ-154-თ ი	202 260 260 272 400 117 11,663 3,993 1,032		32 63 114 114 11 112 112 1191 121	2110 214 244 646 646 655 1255 273
ashmir <t< td=""><td>TOTAL PART 'A' STATES</td><td>. 78,879</td><td></td><td>16,329</td><td>12,837</td><td>46</td><td>8,004</td><td>202</td><td>680</td><td>1,736</td></t<>	TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	. 78,879		16,329	12,837	46	8,004	202	680	1,736
Color Colo	JI Sauzee- Hydrabad Jammu and Kashmir Madbya Bharat P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Rajasthan Iravancore-Cochia(1)	1,650 2,195 7,395 1,076	::: 11	1		7 10 27	 101 255 97 85	}	(:: :: 8 071 010 010
405 — 99 203 — 19 — 7 4esh — 1,045 — 1,260 — 1,260 — 3 — 8 87 — 3 4 — 1 6	al Part 'B' Ste	6,643		1,153	616	12	261	68	75	202
ur(1) 26 1 260 172 1 51 6 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 87 1 88 1	or C Mars Ajmer Bloom	405		66	203	1	l		-	9 :
	Bilsspur(1) Coorg Chorg Himschal Pradesh Kutch Manipur	1,025 4,045 888 888			::: 1	::: 111		:::11+1		:

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States Minor States Minor Mi					ď	Punishments Inflicted—contd	flicted-contd.				
States						By Superinter	idents-confd.				
Comparation Collection Co	States.		Min	ji.			Major				Grand total of punish-
desh			Other punish- ments.	Total	Separate and cellular confine- ments.	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.		Corporal punish- ments.	Other punish- ments.	Total.	ments.
ALPART'A' STATES L. PART'A' STATES L. PART'B' STA	Part 'A' States— Assan Bilmar Bombay Mathya Pradesh	. ,	192 282 501 501	505 538 1,086 958	24 757 121 143	10 17 17	1152 227 777 4 6	- / 13%	240 574 746 746	1,426 1,145 1,163 1,163 1,163	931 1,983 2,249 1,523
ashmir esh (1) Fary By 1,177 151 3,267 34 8,208 12. (2) 13,267 34 8,208 12. (3) 13,267 34 8,208 12. (4) 14,2 2 3,24 3,24 3,24 3,24 3,24 3,24 3,24	Orlsan Orlsan Untar Pradeh West Bengal		2,945 706 434 434	2,621 7,774 1,934	287 435 84		639 1,317 324		1,043 4,113 771	122 1,994 5,865 1,238	307 4,615 13,639 3,172
Gashmir 29 201 2 4 14 esh 45 72 12 2 46 29 72 12 2 36 47 47 24 672 16 5 141 47 47 24 107 18 20 2 3 47 34 107 18 2 3 47 47 173 47 173 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 173 47 47 47 174 47 47 47 174 47 47 47 174 47 47 47 174 <td< td=""><th>ľ, Á,</th><td></td><td>5,707</td><td>16,329</td><td>1,177</td><td>151</td><td>3,267</td><td>3.6</td><td>8,208</td><td>12,837</td><td>29,166</td></td<>	ľ, Á,		5,707	16,329	1,177	151	3,267	3.6	8,208	12,837	29,166
Satisfied Sati	Part H. Stues- Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Pradesh Weson			1			:::	:::1			210
LI PART'B' STATES 547 1,153 82 9 208 50 267 148 13 99 89 208 50 267 148 148 148 188 138 28 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Saurashra (1) Iravancore-Cochin (1)		391 291 450 891	72 671 107 102	56		14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15		173	88.32 23.22 88.44	155 1,093 165 146
desh 18 99 1 148 59 55 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59	TOTAL PART 'B' STATES		547	1,153	82	6	208	20	267	616	1,769
Pradesh	Afmer		1	66 :	1:	34	20	;	148	203	302
1	Bilaspur(1) Coorg Delhi Himachal Pradesh Kuteli			133	70			::111			432 13 13
	Manipur	•	-	3		ļ	*	1	-	•	-

No. 72.—Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails (1)—contd.

			Hand. cuffing and link. fetters.		ſ	;	88	2,021	2,371 2,208 2,238	4,428 5,108 5,250 7,188 7,476
ed.	endents.	 	Separate and celular confine- ment.		63		24	279	586 458 399	903 1,157 399 1,360 1,923 1,375
Punishments inflicted.	By Superintendenta.	Minor.	l'enal diet with or with- out cellular confinement not exceed- ing 48 hours		61	:	5	272	332 467 519	536 702 704 752 1,188 1,016
Puni			Waruing.		61	:	7.7	8,342	6,781 6,251 6,574	13,049 14,480 15,963 16,686 21,860 21,258
			By Criminal Courts.		Ф	:	L.	65	97 84 56	53 142 309 314 314 210 210
9	ith by		By maior punish- ments.			:	390	13,843	13,779 13,193 13,470	24,161 30,203 30,203 25,876 27,912 24,115
Offenoes	dealt with by Superintendents.		By minor punish- ments.		93		403	17,903	16,504 15,808 16,802	30,809 37,016 37,621 39,814 53,618 51,468
		Daily Offences average dealt population. Chiminal Courts.			θ		į~	62	102 84 56	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
					147	:	1,845	87,367	67,439 60,164 59,911	91,259 112,699 111,173 110,560 115,183 103,121
							SRT 'C' STATES .		X(a)	
		States.		Part 'C' States-contd.	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh .	TOTAL PART	1949	1948 1947 1946(a)	TOTAL . \ 1945 1944 1942 1942 1940 1941

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

No. 72.—Offences committed by Convicts and the Punishments inflicted in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails (1)—concid.

		Grand total of punish-			33	811	31,746	29,932 28,147 29,275	55,391 67,696 67,629 66,838 82,59 76,019
			Total.		⊳	390	13,843	13,350 12,301 12,731	24,327 30,382 20,915 26,041 28,144 24,231
			Oth er punish- ments.		1:	508	8,681	8,470 7,836 9,083	15,587 19,100 18,253 15,211 16,282 18,410
Punishments inflicted—cond.	By Superintendents—cond.	ā	Corporal punish- ments.		1:	-	85	16	87 137 133 118 79
Punishments i	By Superinte	Major	Fetters.		:	87	3,562	2,464 2,464	5,953 7,953 7,864 7,864 6,736
			Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.		1:	35	195	244 369 205	488 8011 1.108 1.1108 1.1111 1.1111
	Minor.		Separate and cellular confine- ment,		1:	61	1,320	1,186	2,22,2,23,27,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2
			Total.		56	421	17,903	16,487 15,762 17,055	30,959 37,172 37,705 38,983 58,805 51,636
			Other pweish- ments,		05	235	6,489	6,452 6,378 7,380	12,043 15,725 14,389 15,306 21,646 20,511
		States.		Part 'C' States-coutd.	Tripnra Vindhya Pradesh	TOTAL PAIL 'C' STATES .	1949	1948 1947 1946(a)	TOTAL 1945 1944 1944 1948 1942 1941 1940

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.

⁽a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

No 73.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Stakes,	Daily	Daily average strength.	ţtħ.	Number ad	Number admitted into hospital	spital.	Daily av	Daily average number of sick	of sick.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males,	Females.	Total,
Port '4' States— Assam Bilbar Bollbar Bonnbay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orless Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	29,000 11	2222 2222 1923 754 2122 255	3,921 15,513 18,446 6,713 26,631 29,823 12,981 12,346	2,566 1,4786 1,2358 3,127 10,782 11,785 11,785	62 215 176 33 163 163 183 450 450	2,556 11,500 11,500 10,918 10,918 220,1918 12,739 12,739 12,739 12,739	2 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	ಬರಬಟ್ಟು ಬ್ ಸ್ಪ	121 486 287 287 104 116 217 217 887
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES	132,671	2,897	125,068	91,151	1,490	92,641	2,658	40	2,698
Part 'B' States— Hyderabad Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Pradesh N'sore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan Rajasthal Travancore-Cochin (1)	1,830 1,650 3,391 1,050	::: 84	1,348 1,650 3,465 1,074 679	069 5,154 5,133 926	::: 401461	673 5,156 5,147 928	. : 17.3 15.1 38	;;;	 66 1775 151 38
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	8,098	118	8,216	11,896	66	11,918	426	7	430
Port 'C' States— Ajnor Bhopal Bhopal Bilaspuz(1) Cong Christ Hinachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur	396 15 33 1,625 126 183 183	C- 디메OI캠디메디 :	, 405 16 1,537 1,537 1,84 1,84	128 .: 17 1,632 888 239	[:::] 52.44	.: 128 .: 17 1,650 902 - 39	::: }	- :::	::: 36 8 4

(1) For Financial Year 1949-50.

No. 73.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners—conid.

		Total deaths				Ratio p	er 1,000 ave	Ratio per 1,000 average strength.	Ъ.			
States.				Of adm	Of admissions into hospital.	ospital.	Of dally	Of daily average number of sick.	Imber of	Of de	Of deaths from all causes.	causes.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Fe males.	Total.
Part 'A' Soutes— Assam Behar Benbay Madrya Pradesh Madras Oriesa Punjah Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	48 91 123 123 53 246 39 39 166	0 0111 0	50 11251 1251 254 39 39 166 83	654 6886 4880 4480 11,317 7633 975	705 968 968 416 1168 216 412 412 412 692 692 77,1	655 967 679 679 476 411 824 1,320 763 991	55 9 9 9 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	21 82 8 22 E 22 E 22 E 22 E 22 E 22 E 22	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		13 6 7 6 10 10 5 7
TOTAL PART 'A' STATES .	886	18	904	743	630	741	955	17	65.5	120	20	7
Part 'B. States— Hydrerabad, Jammu and Kashmir. Madahya Bharat Mysora P. E. P. S. U. Rajasahan Saurashtan Travancore-Cochin(1).	:::	:::	::: a 22 % a 26 % a 27 %	503 1,514 874 212	133	.:. 499 312 1,488 864 21	. : : 105 105 37	::: ^Ē :::	. : : 105 105 35 35	::: 0100 04	::: 32	::: -:::084
TOTAL PART 'B' STATES	7.1	-	72	1,469	182	1,451	933	34	52	6	90	6
Part 'C' States— Ajuer Bhopse Bilaspur(1) Coorg Debh Himchel Pradesh Kutch Manipur Tripura	:: 	01	:: 01	322 515 1,070 7,048 213 1,917	1,500 3,500	310 .: 515 1,074 6,938 212 1,917	28 28 28	1 : : :	28 1 13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	;;; 991 114 114	191	::: 0110114

No. 73,—Sickness and Mortality Among Prisoners (1)—conld.

				Doily overage		Number 8	Number admitted into hospital.	ospital.	Daily av	Dally average number of	of sick.
				Dany average		POPPER				0	
219	States.		Males.	Females.	Total,	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Parl 'C' States-contd. Vindhya Pradesh		1	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:
TOTAI	Total Part 'C' States		2,523	30	2,531	2,982	32	3,014	55	1	58
	1949		133,292	2,543	135,835	106,029	1,544	107,573	3,141	ig.	3,186
	1948	*	113,496	2,093	115,589	74,122	822	74,944	2,321	54	2,348
	1947		95,114	1,689	96,803	56,737	725	57,462	1,948	58	1,976
	1946(a)	,	81,382	1,684	83,066	46,025	787	46,762	1,763	526	1,789
TOTAL	 		122,652	2,116	124,768	93,994	1,469	95,463	2,974	53	3,026
	1944		157,480	2,593	160,073	111,032	1,375	112,407		i	1
	1943		163,889	2,377	166,266	134,043	1,170	135,213	1	í	1
	1942	٠	156,540	2,519	159,059	107,230	1,238	108,468	3,623	54	3,677
	1941	•	148,265	2,400	150,665	88,064	1,122	89,186	2,952	44	2,996
	(1940 .	,	131,711	2,180	133,891	608'02	848	71,657	2,426	37	2,463

Bigures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.
 Dxcludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

No. 73.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS (1)—concld.

		Ē	Potel deeths				II.	Ratio per 1,000 of average strength.	0 of average	strength.			
States.	tes.	í			Ofadmb	Of admissions into hospital.	ospital.	Of daily	Of daily average number of sick	ber of sick	Of dea	Of deaths from all causes.	causes.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Makes.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Part 'C' States-contd.	contd.												
Vindhya Pradesh	lean	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:
TOTAL PAR	TOTAL PART 'C' STATES .	27	61	66	1,182	1,143	1,182	6. 6.1	36	23	п	1.2	11
	1949 .	₹86 1	21	1,005	795	607	792	24	18	61	7	8	7
	1948 .	1,025	24	1,049	653	393	648	98	13	08	6	11	
	1947	775	23	862	202	459	294	20	17	20	80	77	90
	1946(a)	727	13	740	568	438	563	22	15	22	6	œ .	6
TOTAL	1945 .	1,397	25	1,422	766	694	765	2.2	25	61 44	=	12	F
	1944 .	2,173	33	2,206	705	530	702	1	1	1	14	13	14
	1943	3,039	22	3,066	818	492	813	1	1	1	19	=	18
	1942 .	1,879	98	1,909	68.55	161	662	23	12	23	12	13	12
	1941	1,363	24	1,387	594	467	592	20	18	20	6	10	G.
	(1940 .	1,174	21	1,195	538	389	535	18	17	18	G	10	6

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (a) Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (1).

No. 74.-Number of Convicts Admitted, who had been Previously convicted.

		Total		Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in	er of offenders ned in		Nut	nber previo	Number previously convicted.	đ.	
States.	non	nomber admitted.	ei.	defauit of finding security for good behaviour.	tt of curity od iour.	Once.	ay.	Twice.	99	More than twice.	n twice.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Assın Blar Blar Rominy Madhya Pradesh	298,346 109,856	106 715 1,463 7 288	4.876 29,061 51,319 11,131	4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	: []	1,372 1,417	8.8.8.9	23 111 860 208	:	22 50 1,557	22,00
	7,283 19,132 44,515 32,249	2888 2882 2882 1,3344	19,414 44,859 33,085	1,400 1,400 284	1 1	1,623 1,623 1,623	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	3833	1	331 88 188 508 508	no i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Total Part ' A ' States	292,797	8,532	301,329	2,813	9	7,236	110	3,898	23	3,988	35
Part ' B ' States.— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir		::	::	::	::	::	::		::	: :	::
Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. P. S. U.	5,764	199	5,903	:	:11	675	: 12	261	:	284	▼ ::]
Rajasthan Saurashtra (1) Travancore-Cochin (1)	5,476 1,930 1,660	174 31 54	5,650 1,961 1,714	178	111	421 201 201	eo	183 10 128	61	145	61
Total Part ' B ' States	18,264	474	18,738	258		1,336	15	585	4	623	9
	416	20	937			112	4	70	1	64	
Bilaspur (1) Coor: Dobb: Himphala Pradesh Kutch	3,732 236 210	61 25 80 80	3.767 239 239 216	: 11	::111		:: }	; ; %;e1 %	::1	- <u>1</u>	:1:111

(1) For financial year 1949-50.

No. 74.—Number of Convicts Admitted, who had been Previously convicted—comid.

					Youthful offe	Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age).	15 years of ag	e).	
States.		Total.	<u></u>	Numb	Number admitted.		Nembe	Number previously convicted.	uvicted.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Part ' A States – Assam Blint Benibav	419 895 3,789	H 80 14	420 898 3,830	87 87 E	1:	8 8 8 9	28	1:11	1 59 4
Maditya Pradesh Madras Oriesa Punjab Urtar Pradesh	930 2,913 1,000 1,180 4,306	38 14 7 7 25	2,951 1,014 1,187 2,813	. 16 33 85 317	:	16 34 87 87 87		:	: 84-71
Total Part ' A ' States	17,836	174	18,010	728	13	736	110	7	117
Part ' B' States— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Madhya Bharst P. E. P. S. U. P. E. P. S. U. Raissthan	 110, 140,47,7	# ::: # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	 1,235 2,24 357 37	. : : 127 108 88	:::	 120 10 75	::: [:::1111	.::
Travancore-Cochin (1) Total Part ' B ' States	7	4 65	2,573	302	13	315	4	-	*
Part C : States— Ajmer Bhopyl Biaspur (1) Goefe Himachal Pradesh Kutch	200 	: :	205 . 1 195 195 88	109	:::	:: 1 001 E 191	::[]]	=. :::111	::
A STATE OF THE STA									

(1) For financial year 1949-50.

No. 74.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED, WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED (1)-contd.

Number previously convicted.	ce. More than twice.	Females. Males. Females.		24	:	:	1 139 1	28 4.750 42 44,837 72 33,741 62 41 3,481 69	53 4,687 76 58 5,381 92 27 3,080 37
iber previou	Twice	Males.		20	Ø1	:	88	4,566 10,403 2,916 2,376	3,591 4,486 3,525
Nun	Once.	Females.		63	ı	:	9	131 80 54 111	84 124 117
	On	Males.		103	63	:	395	8,967 5,792 5,618 5,194	7,347 8,595 8,595
Number of itual offenders oprisoned in default of	security ood nour.	Females.		1	1	;	1	6 119 116 110	288
Number of habitual offenders Imprisoned in default of	finding security for good behaviour.	Males.		1	9	:	86	3,169 2,371 1,601 2,328	4,076 4,642 5,081
	.pe	Total.		179	319	:	5,734	325,801 283,140 170,713 133,556	179,049 217,320 210,724
Total	number admitted.	Females.		61	4		72	9,078 8,447 5,905 4,891	5,573 6,495 5,311
	mu	Males.		177	315	:	5,662	316,723 274,693 164,808 128,665	173,476 210,825 205,413
						•	C * States .	(1949 1948 1947 1946(c)	. 1945 1944 1943
	States.		Part ' C' States-contd.	Manipur	Tripura	Vindhya Pradesh	Total Part' C'		TOTAL

(1) Figurers prior to 1945 relate to undivided India.

No. 74.-Nueber of Convicts admitted, who had been previously convicted (1)-concld.

						Youthful offer	Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age).	5 years of age	~	
States.			Total.	·	Nun	Number admitted.		Namber	Namber previously convicted.	mvicted.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Part ' C' States—contd.										
Mantpur	•	177	61	179	1	1	ı	1	1	l
Tripura		9	1	9	1	l	1	9	l	•
Vinihys Pradesh		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total Part 'C' Sta	States	402	00	717	126	63	128	12	1	13
	1949	21,098	207	21,300	1,151	28	1,179	128	80	134
	9	18,975	211 160 228	17,186 12,920 13,652	2,252 271 146	122	2,308 283 152	120 27 18	;;	120 27 21
	1945	19,701	240	19,941	234	20	242	42	1	43
TOTAL	1944	22,935	314	23,249	362	G	367	12	ı	75
	1943	20,281	214	20,495	314	13	827	55	ì	25
	1942	24,087	241	24,328	480	20	200	58	1	88
	1941	25,821	296	26,117	410	15	425	65	7	\$
	1940	24,779	305	25,084	306	90	314	55	rd	9 <u>2</u>

(1) Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India. (2) Excludes figures for West Bongal and Punjab (J).

No. 75.—Exprinder incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of Cost of Building, Repairs, etc.

		Establishment.	shment.	Dieaing charges	arges.	Other charges.	harges.		
States.	Dally average number of prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strengtin.	Total expendi- ture.	Total cost per head of average strength.
Part' A ' States-	0 00	B.8.		B.S.	B.S.	Rs.	B.s.	B8.	R.
	15,513	16,39,885		37,86,612	224.06	21,74,609 12,14,558	140-95 65-85	72,50,428	392-03 490-0 393-19
Madhya Pradesh	26,661	17,00,288	349.15	11,08,397	205-49	19,07,783	150-34	90,75,658	814.53 340-41
Ottsa Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	29,820 29,810 12,346	9,98,989 28,46,619 16,98,390		16,01,942 47,99,877 29,86,806	207-10 161-06 241-94	22,61,450 16,31,339	142.08 142.08 75.86	36,99,598 36,99,598 99,07,946 63,16,535	904-30 478-27 332-37 511-62
Total Part ' A ' States	125,065	1,25,54,984	1,226.13	2,56,57,740	2,102.69	1,16,20,684	1,000.67	4,98,33,368	4,257-34
Part' B' States— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir	::		::		::		::	::	::
Maduya baarat Mysore P. E. P. S. U.	1,348	1,72,925 2,26,253 5,26,253	128.32	3,21,605	202-60	92,615	556.46	5,38,145	399·07 2,196·22
Saurashtra (1) Travancore-Cochin (1)	1,074	1,23,748	161-98 1,018-73	2,47,246 1,66,573	230-21 312-54	1,22,795	83.39 195-48	5,10,772	475.58 695-21
Total Part ' B ' States	9,074	12,35,097	5,178-01	16,01,642	1,973-91	6,47,647	984.08	35,17,961	4,454.08
Ajmer	. 405	43,360	107-12	69,265	171-17	82,749	207-53	1,96,373	485-19
	16	6,016	376-0	3,578	223.37 158.08	2,489	29-02	10,219	638-37 526-38
Uslan Himachal Pradesh	1,637	1,48,795		3,16,673	206-03	2,33,615	151-98	6,99,084 1,22,133	454-83 778-0

(1) For Financial year 1949-50.

No. 75.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of Cost of Building, Repairs, ETC. (1)—contd.

379-39 449-18 269-71 244.64 239.18 201.16 142.29 122.63 120.99 4000 379 95 12,785.74 Total cost per head of average strength. 4.25,59,135 3.18,58,858 2,24,05,691 3,13,19,389 3,80,06,353 3,68,14,308 2,28,25,004 1,84,63,506 1,61,81,634 73,729 69,531 11,94,602 5,45,45,931 4,383 'fotal expendi-ture. 118 71 2,816.81 77-05 190-80 62-98 41.93 36.93 38.23 32.19 29.82 832-06 Cost per head of average strength. 121.0 Other charges. 22,390 86,43,952 1,35,32,668 52,31,977 53,66,243 58,69,004 54,23,188 61,32,220 48,46,169 39,88,519 3,77,814 1,26,46,145 Total cost. Re. average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners). 116.31 168.58 131.47 126.63 122.49 122.71 59.49 45.24 283-43 172.88 5,716.56 158.0 1,639.96 Cost per head of Dieting charges. 2,20,47,575 1,19,57,094 1,09,21,507 1,62,11,441 2,26,42,013 2,24,58,359 95,44,105 68,22,028 55,42,249 29,202 31,638 34,639 2,77,91,569 5,32,187 Total cost. 120.0 70-17 59-75 48-80 44-54 45-12 45-12 96-71 89-80 75-26 88-34 1,603-29 8,007-43 0.96 Cost per head of average strength. Establishment, 1,08,48,309 63,69,096 62,52,207 97,51,015 94,95,336 89,31,761 71,45,064 67,92,900 66,50,468 9,500 16,168 22,137 3,22,359 1,41,12,440 Total Cost. 2,616 112,178 70,926 83,071 128,019 158,905 183,018 160,416 150,560 133,745 Daily
average
number
of
prisoners. 184 183 136,755 (B) 1948 1947 1946 (1945 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940 Total Part 'C' States TOTAL Part ' C ' States -contd. Vindhys Pradesh Tripura . Manipur .

Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.
 Excludes figures for W. Bengal and Punjab (I).

No. 76.—Conditions of the Prisoners released from the Jails. (1)

		Number	Number who had	Numbe	Number who had gained weight.	weight.	Numb	Number who had lost weight	weight.
States.		released during the year.	lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.
Part ' A ' States.									
Assam		5,735	1,773	2,050	866	3,048	767	147	914
Bihar		22,126	8,951	8,972	2,473	11,445	1,368	362	1,730
Bombay		66,988	38,314	17,219	3,828	21,047	6,219	1,908	7,627
Madhya Pradesh.		13,301	4,823	4,325	3,245	7,570	753	155	806
Madras	٠	67,398	25,442	33,810	5,794	39,604	1,966	386	2,352
Orlasa Punjab Uttar Pradeah West Bengal		7,580 17,933 46,488 32,772	2,334 10,252 24,857 20,791	3,256 6,446 14,329 8,197	1,264 654 4,574 1,638	4,520 7,100 18,903 9,835	560 535 2,257 1,816	166 46 471 330	726 581 2,728 2,146
ToralPart 'A 'States		280,321	137,537	98,604	24,468	123,072	16,241	3,471	19,712
Part ' B ' States.									
Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir		:		: :	::	: :	: :	::	::
Madhya Bharat Mysore P. E. P. S. 11		7,192	5,278	_	267	1,321		:	593
Rajasthan(2) Saurashtra(3) Travancore-Cochin(3)		4,449 2,159	1,652	1,113 822 1,113	507 176 848	12,535,1	11-11	189	2022 214 199
Toral-Part B States		OTE'Y	19 009	4 639	1.966	6.498	1.799	451	2,250

Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.
 No record of weight was kept for 118 prisoners released during the year from Solan sub-jail (Himachal Pradesh), and for 546 prisoners from certain sub-jails in Rajasthan.
 For Financial year 1949-60.

No. 76.--Conditions of the Prisoners released from the Jails (1)-contd.

	Number	Number who had	Number	Number who had gained weight.	weight.	Numk	Number who had lost weight.	weight.
States.	released during the year.	lost nor gained weight in jail.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb.	Total.	Up to 5 lb.	Over 5 lb,	Total.
Part ' C ' States,								
Ajmer	1,265	525	486	207	703	32	5	37
Bhopal	:		:			:	•	:
Bilaspur(3).	157	69	20	47	26	1	1	1
Coorg	50	10	32	36	89	44	ì	→
Delbi	4,627	3,171	1,039	785	1,276	176	*	180
Himachal Pradesh(2)	453	165	112	36	148	17	9	22
Kutek Manipur Tripura Vindiya Pradesh.	777	415	43		: :	: :	: :	
TOTAL-Part 'C' States	7,545	4,361	2,037	673	2,710	323	33	356
(1949) 1946 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1947 1946 1948 1948 1948 1948 1948 1948 1948 1948	309,162 227,165 157,503 120,108	153,900 96,179 67,020 44,976	105,273 88,908 55,512 45,198	27,107 20,269 18,509 16,837	182,280 109,177 74,021 61,035	18,363 18,922 12,364 10,265	3,955 9,957 9,618 9,782	22,318 21,899 15,978 13,047
TOTAL 1945 1944 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940 1	178,424 203,778 220,080 216,285 241,459 209,318	68,125 74,523 74,523 75,987 78,542 76,078	61,476 62,198 72,000 78,812 81,319 70,691	33.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	87,771 101,925 115,486 118,380 120,898	17,590 16,670 16,570 23,044 19,196	4,961 5,246 5,314 7,975 6,269	22,551 27,340 28,325 26,922 31,019 25,456

Figures prior to 1946 relate to undivided India.
 No record of weight was kept for 118 prisoners released during the year from Solan sub-jail (Himachal Pradesh), and for 546 prisoners from certain sub-jails in Rajasthan.
 For Financial year 1949-50.
 Evoludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab(I).

No. 77.--Working of the Mark System in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails.

1	¢1		20		4		ĸ	9
	Num convicti during who gaine und mark i	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Maximum remission in gained by a convict relea during th year.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Average remission in days gained by the convirts entered in column 2.	verage remission in desy gained by the convirts entered in column 2.	Maximum gratuity earned by	Average gratuity earned by
States.	Sent	Sentences.	Sente	Sentences.	Sentences.	ores.	any convict released	the convicts entered in
	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding the years.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	Exceeding five years.	duing the year.	columb Z.
							Rk.	Rs.
Far A States. Biltar Bombay Madhya Pradesh. Madras	1,738 14,460 6,634 28,634 7,537	32 265 126 195 187	913 517 1,133 662 672	1,690 1,780 1,780 3,498 2,176	2882 2882	1,076 341 317 317 846 852	18.62 68.75 42.62 32.38	3.94 : 4.49 1.09
Orissa Punjah Uttar Pradesh West Bengal	1,331 2,814 14,811 3,039	42 120 407 201	687 926 739	1,318 2,469 2,179 2,559	390 91 124 124	731 1,095 510 903	 - -	1.50
TOTAL-Part 'A' States	78,177	1,569	926	3,499	114	752	68.75	2.75
Part' B' States. Hyderabad Jammu & Kashmir	: :	: :	: :	: ;	::	: ;	::	::
Madnya Bharat Mysore	395	→	558	431	361	424	5.75	0.60
Rajasthan Saurashtra(1) Travancore-Cochin(1)	1,001	175 40 5	405 587 878	1,264	456 63 90	2,388	12.44	3.56 0.61
Torat Part 'B' States .	2,101	924	553	2,450	943	941	12-44	1.59

(1) For Financial year 1949-50

No. 77.-Working of the Mark System in the Jail and Subsidiary Jails (1)-comid.

ç	Average gratuity	convicts convicts entered in		::	:11	:1::	: :	:	2.17		1.35	
rc.	Maximum gračulty	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.			:11	:)::	: : }	:	40.59	53-00 45-44	77-50	71.94
	ulssion in d by the entered mn 2.	Ces.	Exceeding five years.	1,230	1,246	307	: :	557	150	70.00 70.40 7.44	530	208
*	Average remission in days gained by the convicts entered in column 2.	Sentences.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	76	136	.: 166 51	: :	103	158		75	67
	num in days y any eleased y the	nces.	Exceeding five years.	1,419	2,702	501	: :	2,702	3,499	2,296	3,783	2,748
ę,	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.	Sentences.	Six months and not exceeding five years.	593	620	696	: :	969	1,133	934	633 951 070	630
	er of released 1e year remission the	Sentences	Exceeding five years,	67		9 21	: :	37	1,109	1,746	1,702	1200
67	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.	Sent	Six months and not exceeding five years.	104	19	109	::	083	81,210 52,999 39,301	60,859	70,733	61,804
F		Dtates.		lates.		Pradesh	Pradesh	TOTAL-Part 'C' States	1949 1948 1947	1946(a) 1945 1945 1944	1942	1940
				Part ' C' States.	Bilaspur (2) Coorg	Himachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur	Iripura Vindhya Pradesh	Ĥ		TOTAL		<i>-</i> ت

Figures prior to 1945 refate to undivided India.
 For Finandalyear 1949-50.
 Excludes figures for West Bengal and Punjab (I).

NATIONAL FINANCE 236

NATIONAL FINANCE

The tables contained in this Section cover, in general, the transactions not only of the Central Government but also of the Provincial Governments with their separate resources and separate balances and represent mainly the actual cash receipts and disbursements during the financial year April to March as distinguished from amounts due to or by Government during the same period.

- 2. The Section begins with a general statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments as also of Coorg from 1941-42 to 1949-50 which is followed by two tables showing, in somewhat greater detail for the year 1949-50, statements of the ordinary revenue and the expenditure on revenue account of the Central and State (Part 'A' State) Governments and of Coorg. Principal heads of revenue and the expenditure thereon have been dealt with exhaustively in Table Nos. 81 to 89. With the exception of Table Nos. 86 to 89 on Land Revenue, Provincial Excise Revenue, Stamp Revenue and Forest Revenue which contain figures for 1949-50, other tables in this group contain information from 1941-42 to 1949-50. Table Nos. 91 and 92 on Interest Receipts and Famine Relief also contain figures for the latest year.
- 3. The Accounts are divided into four main heads.—(1) Revenue (2) Capital (3) Debt and (4) Remittance. The first deals with the proceeds of taxation and other revenue receipts and the expenditure therefrom, the net result of which represents the revenue surplus or deficit for the year. The second deals with expenditure met usually from borrowed funds, incurred with the object either of increasing concrete assets of a material character or of reducing recurring liabilities. The third comprises receipts and payments in respect of which Government becomes liable to repay the money received or has claim to recover the amounts paid, proper adjustments being made respectively for repayments of the former and recoveries of the latter. The fourth and last division includes all adjusting heads.

No. 78.— General Statement of the transactions and of the balances of the Central and Provincial Governments.

			Opening Balance.	Revenue.	Expenditure charged to Revenue.	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—).
Central Gove	rnm	ent—				
1941-42			14,67,76	1,73,69,71	1,86,39,84	-12,69,63
1942-43 1943-44	٠		15,94,60	2,35,36,50 3,02,86,57	1,86,39,84 8,47,14,18 4,92,76,48	-12,69,63 $-1,11,77,68$
1944-45	•			8,99,42,68	5,59,97,28	-1,89,89,91 -1,60,54,60
1945-46			2,66,27,72	4,08,18,94	5,31,61,74	1,23,42,80
1946-47			5,29,52,85	4,00,79,81	4,01,39,38	-59.57
1947-48 1948-49	٠			3,49,15,26 4,17,28,11	2,34,45,78	+1,14,69,53 +47,68,36
1949-50			+	90,01,00	3,69,69,75 2,02,47,99	-1,12,46,99
Government	of C	001ŭ	2.3624			
1941-42			3,71	14,11	12,47	+1,64
1942-43			5,30	15,86	12,89 (+2,97
1943-44 1944-45	٠		8,17 13,86	19,92 26,47	13,00 16,66	+5,93 +8,81
1945-46	:			32.04	32,04	
1946-47			35,43	43,93	23,54	+20,39
1947-48	٠		56,50	38,68	28,39	10,29
1949-49 1949-50				49,14 56,42	48,85 56,65	$+5.29 \\ +1,77$
Government	of A	-mass	19.3	2630 8		·
1941-42			71.10	3.28.48	3.81.00	-2,52
1942-43			71,10 79,77	3,28,48 3,86,76 5,16,78	3,31,00 3,54,70 4,45,29	+32,06
1943-44	٠		1,30,05	5,16,78	4,45,29	4-71,49
1944-45 1945-46			1,34,80 1,94,94	6,22,48 6,50,75	6,14,51 6,76,37	$\begin{array}{r} +7.97 \\ -25.62 \end{array}$
1946-47	:			7.19.28	5,69,15	+1.50.13
1947-48			3,06,41	6.62.07	6,84,78 (-22,71 $-27,90$
1948-49 1949-50	•		2,32,62 2,21,66	9,23,86 10,30,11	9,51,76 9,93,18	27,90 +36,93
Government	of B	thar—	2,21,00	10,00,11	0,00,10	1 00,00
1941-42			64,40	6,55,23	6,00,91	+54,82
1942-43			89.95	7,51,50	6,62,78	+88,72
1948-44			1,73,96	7,51,50 10,31,48 12,75,28	10,85,64	~ 54,16
1944-45 1945-46			2,12,81	12,75,26	9,95,56	+2,79,70
1946-47			2 04 70	15,24,41 16,29,15	12,12,74 14,41,52	+3,11,67 +1,87,63
1947-48			-50,40	18,44,62	16,75,10	+1.69.52
1948-49			-46,08	23,09,18	21,75,63	+1,33,55
1949- 50			19,59	25,95,07	25,75,65	+19,42
Government	of B	ombay—		D4 312	13	
1941-42			98,85	16,86,39	15,25,38 17,78,78 21,50,00 30,61,27 33,41,81	+1,61,01
1942-43 1943-44			2,79,59	19,70,31	17,78,78	$+1,91,53 \\ +3,70,54$
1944-45			1,98,12 76,17	25,20,54 33,66,81	30.61.27	+ 3,70,54 + 3,05,54
1945-46			-2,73,85	34,99,60	33,41,81	+1,57,79
1046-47	•			40,18,30	00,00,70	+1,78,60
1947-48 1948-49	:		-2,30,92 $-2,35,16$	45,00,48 50,53,69	41,26,88 49,94,83	+3,73,55 +58,86
1949-50			-2,35,16 -2,76,53	61,71,74	61,55,05	+16,69
Government Pradesh—	of	Madhys	\			
1041-42			1,45,84	5,31,44	5,11,59	+19,85
1942-43			64,90	5,81,44 6,68,78 8,55,98	6,47,11 8,54,92 9,60,36	+21.67
1943-44 1944-45	٠	•		8,55,98 9,61,67	8,54,92	+ 1,06 +1,31
1945-46	:	•	1,80,62	10,59,16	10,48,16	+11,01
1946-47			2,30,45	1187581	11.54.77	+ 32,79
1947-49 1948-49	•		1,99,76	12,24,82	11,35,40 15,09,42	+89,42
1949-50			98,64 3,83,66	12,24,82 15,73,60 17,35,11	17,11,63	+64,27 +23,48
	٠	•	1 2,50,50	11,00,11	21,12,00	-(ao, xn

[†] Balances unadjusted due to partition.

No. 78.— General Statement of the transactions and of the balances OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS-contd.

			Capital transactions net	Public Debt net.*	Other transactions net.	Total transactions net.	Closing Balance.
Central Gove	ernment—	_					
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46		•	-99,20 -78,11,85 -64,50,70 -81,72,58 -57,46,08	$\begin{array}{r} -43,85,78 \\ +1,51,15,54 \\ +98,33,97 \\ +2,01,58,47 \\ +2,89,38,66 \end{array}$	+58,80,85 $+41,03,14$ $+2,21,49,30$ $+2,23,30,63$ $+1,54,75,37$	+13,95,87 $+1,14,06,83$ $+2,55,92,67$ $+3,43,16,52$ $+3,86,67,95$	15,94,00 18,23,15 83,65,81 2,66,27,72 5,29,52,85
1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50		:	-2,08,73,48 -57,90,58 -3,98,23,93	+1,47,13,47 -1,80,07 +2,08,11,80	$\begin{array}{c} -49,38,36 \\ -3,82,97,19 \\ +53,37,24 \\ \end{array}$	1,11,57,94 4,42,49,62 1,36,74,89	4,17,04, 91 † †
Government	of Coorg—	-					
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-40 1949-50			20 33 19 +89 1	-60 60 60 60 	+55 +50 +56 +57 +13,33 -15	5 10 24 36 +13,14 +74 1	5,30 8,17 13,86 22,29 35,43 56,56
Government	of Assam-	-					•
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49			$\begin{array}{r} -42 \\ -74,18 \\ -3,08,40 \\ -1,91,45 \\ +2,87,78 \\ +1,56,09 \\ +33,57 \\ -2,56,54 \end{array}$	+82,00 +2,02,02 +2,80,98 -2,15,00 -2,50,00 -1,04,45 +2,89,77	$^{+11,61}_{+11,00} \\ ^{+39,06}_{-37,36} \\ ^{+1,80,82}_{-1,22,68} \\ ^{+20,42}_{-16,20}$	$\begin{array}{c} +11.19 \\ +18.82 \\ -67.32 \\ +52.17 \\ +2.03.55 \\ -2.16.59 \\ -51.08 \\ +16.94 \end{array}$	79,77 1,80,85 1,84,80 1,94,94 3,72,87 3,06,41 2,32,62 2,21,66
1949-50	of Dibas			• •		• •	• •
Government 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	or Binar—		+63 +94 4,25,70 +1,00,28 +1,95,25 -1,91,08 -2,47,91 11,64	+2,11 -29,02 +9,64 -9,64 -91,78 +61,38	$\begin{array}{c} -31,51\\ +23,37\\ +5,18,21\\ -2,41,69\\ -5,62,78\\ -3,40,75\\ +1,74,49\\ -1,56,80 \end{array}$	-28.77 -4.71 +92.51 -1,31.77 -8,77,17 -5,32.73 -1,05,20 -1,07,06	89,95 1,73,96 2,12,31 3,60,22 2,94,70 —50,40 —46,08 —19,59
Government	of Bomba	y —					
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50			$\begin{array}{c} -2,01 \\ -4,81 \\ -11,04,89 \\ -2,96,68 \\ +5,22,90 \\ -26,82 \\ +4,26,06 \\ -15,13,01 \end{array}$	-68,16 -64,69 -16,07 -1,18,14 -69,20 -76,26 -77,90 -79,70	+89,90 -2,03,50 +6,28,47 -2,40,74 +77,14 -7,21,22 -7,25,95 +14,91,48	+19,73 -2,73,00 -4,92,49 -6,55,56 +5,80,84 -8,24,30 -3,77,79 -1,00,28	2,79,59 1,98,12 76,17 -2,73,85 4,14,78 -2,30,92 -2,35,10 -2,76,53
Government	of Madl	ıya	.,			• •	••
Pradesh— 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50			$\begin{array}{r} -43 \\ +7,02 \\ -3,76,21 \\ +41,63 \\ +91,62 \\ -1,31,82 \\ -2,42,68 \\ -2,12,74 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -58,16 \\ -2,70 \\ +1,08,81 \\ -72,00 \\ +13,03 \\ +4,49 \\ +34,88 \\ +6,58,23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -42,20 \\ +1,21,39 \\ +2,35,70 \\ -59,07 \\ +22,30 \\ +63,85 \\ +17,16 \\ -2,24,64 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -1,00,79 \\ +1,25,71 \\ -31,70 \\ -89,44 \\ +1,26,95 \\ -63,48 \\ -1,90,64 \\ +2,20,85 \end{array}$	64,90 2,12,28 1,80,62 92,49 2,30,45 1,99,76 98,54 3,83,6

Includes transactions under loans and advances by the Central Government to Provincial Governments and the Government of Coorg.
 Balances unadjusted due to partition.

Source Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments of India.

No. 78.—General Statement of the transactions and of the balances OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—contd.

			Opening Balance.	Revenue.	Expenditure charged to Revenue.	Surplus (+) or Deficit ().
Government	of Ma	adras—				· -
1941-42			53,73	19,54,81	18,66,85	+87,96
1942-43 1943-44	*		1,05,87	21,92,19	20,66,63	+1,25,56
1943-44	*		3,76,02 1,41,27	29,84,20 41,23,73	29,84,14 41,23,18	+6 +55
1945-46			1,65,70	47,98,89	47,98,89	_
1946-47			3,10,09	57.05.02	57,04,65	+37
1947-48 1948-49	٠		1,96,97 —1,65,64	50,70,15 53,33,52	50,69,94 53,33,42	$^{+21}_{+10}$
1949-50	:		3,12,67	55,89,49	55,54,01	+35,48
Government	of Or	issa —	2 8 6 7 4			
1941-42			15,58	2,06,59	1,91,90	·> 14,69
1942-43	•		39,01 32,54	2,06,59 2,24,45	2,17,34	+7,11
$1943-44 \\ 1944-45$	1	1 1	32,54 44,21	2,55,78 3,17,63	2,53,86 2,99,79	$^{+1,92}_{+17,84}$
1945-46	,		51,40	3,60,71	3,44,11	+16,60
1946-47			51,40 87,50	4,60,41	4,48,94	+11,47
1947-48			98,87	6,04,34	5,84,45	+19,89
1948-49 1949-50	:		1,68,65 2,13,84	6,43,64 10,81,73	7,57,87 11,64,86	-1,14,23 $83,13$
Government	of Pu	njab	Year I			
1941-42			2,01,97	15,40,46	13,70,33	+1,70,13
1942-43			2,01,97 1,46,77	15,40,46	15,13,16	+3,32,54
1943-44 1944-45	•	: :1	3,05,83 3,21,16	26,32,85	16,88,90	+9,43,95
1945-46	:	: : {	3,67,90	28,86,37 27,96,15	20,58,31 21,32,91	$^{+8,28,04}_{+6,63,24}$
1946-47			3,67,90 2,85,02	29,51,31 (b)7,55,50	23,64,56	+5,86,75
1947-48			İ	(6)7,55,50	(b)9,34,84 16,73,58	+5,86,75 $(b)-1,79,34$
1948-49 1949-50			‡	18,09,98 16,95,25	17,18,62	$^{+1,36,40}_{-23,37}$
Government	οf	Uttar				
Pradesh				-01 10/	MATE.	
1941-42			2,49,25	16,49,98	16,47,89	+2,09
1942-43 1943-44			1,08,68 1,98,42	20,45,61 24,25,80 27,47,00	20,44,01 24,24,19	+1,60
1944-45	*	: :	3,34,31	27.47.00	27,45,50	$^{+1,61}_{+1,50}$
1945-46	,		6,86,40	29,95,42	29,92,92	+2.50
1946-47			2,49,83	32,65,00	32,61,89	+3,11
1947-48 1948-49	1		4,99,59 2,10,72	38,75,70 49,20,37	38,74,28 49,18,45	$^{+1,42}_{+1,92}$
1949-50	*		1,00,91	56,27,24	56,27,24	1 232
	0 F	Wont				
Government Bengal—	of	West				
1941-42			1,09,51 1,32,40	14,94,28	15,50,38	-56,10
1942-43 1943-44	:	: : !	2,60,46	16,46,42 23,55,06	16,79,18 26,28,73	32,76 2,73,67
1944-45		. : 1	3,06,61	39,37,82	44,17,96	-4,80,14
1945-46	٠.		3,64,81	45,55,41	40,58,98	+4,96,43
1946-47		• •	7,65,50	39,66,09 f (a)13,23,82	42,40,87 (a)21,05,70	-2,74,78 (a)7,81,88
1947-48			+	(6)18,83,31	(b)13,63,57	(b)+5,19,74
1948-49]	İ	31,82,20	28,16,54	+3,65,67
1949-50			†	34,41,60	30,58,32	+3,83.28

[†] Balances unadjusted due to partition.
(a) Figures relate to pre-partition period.
(b) Figures relate to post partition-period.

No. 79.—General Statement of the transactions and of the balances OF THE CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS-concld.

			Capital transactions net.	Public Debt net.*	Other transactions net.	Total transactions net.	Closing Balance.
Government	of Mac	lras					
1941-42 1942-43			-11,00	14,51	10,31	35,82	1,05,87
1943-44			-46,53 $-37,22$	$-13,17 \\ +38,33$	+2,04,29 -2,35,92	+1,44,50	3,76,02 $1,41,27$
1944-45			-41,18	-+ 6,25	4.58.81	2,34,81 - 23,88	1,65,70
1945-46 1946-47			-91.49	+6,25 +3,34,39	-98,51	1 - 1,44,39	8,10,09
1947-48	•		-1,89,89 -6,33,32	+3,88,60 +5,04,72	-3,12,26 $-2,34,22$	-1,13,49 $-3,62.82$	1,96,97 —1,65,64
1948-49			-8,48,84	+2,87,08	+10,38,97	+4,78,21	3,12,67
1949-50	•			• •			,,,
Government	of Orl	ska					
1941-42 1942-43			-		-1-8,74	~8,74 - 43,58	39,0
1943-44			- 25,78	4-14,82	-13,58 +20,71	. 9.75	32,54 44,21
1944-45		. :	. 97 54	+51.58	-40,60	- 10,63	51,40
1945-46 1946-47			1 014,004	1	23 80	- 30,50	87,50
1947-48	•		+ 27,55 + 26,92	-4,29 +13,29	- 23,80 - 26,64 - 19,68	+ 49,90 + 49,89	98,87 1,68,65
1948-49			÷10,59	1,50,07	-1,24	1,59,42	2,13,84
1949-50	•						
iovernment	of Pu	njab					
1941-42			87,06	-27,18 $-26,00$	-1,11,09	-2,25,33 -1,73,48	1,46,7
1942-43 1943-44			- 63,15	-26,00	-84,33	-1.73,48	3,05,8
1944-45			1,45,86 1,42,65.	- 10,23,89 - 30,38	+2,41,13 -6,08,27	- 9,28,62 - 7 -1 30	3,21,10 3,67,90
1945-48		. :	2,10,93	+2,70,08	-8.05.22	-7,41,30 $-7,46,12$	2,85,02
1946-47			-7.77.14	+2,70,03 +4,34,78 (a) +4,60,00	-5,17,52 $(a)-2,19,75$	-88,39,88	11,89
1947-48 1948-49	•		(u)1,31,84	(a) + 4,60,00 + 12,15	(a)—2,19,75 $\pm 4,50,40$	(a)+1.08,41 -3.71,61	‡
1949-50			-8,34,16	7 12,10	7 4,00,40	-5,71,01	+
lovernment Pradesh-	of	Uttar					
10.1.12							
1941-42 1942-43			-38,57	47,32 5,59	- 56,77	-1,42,66 -1-88,14	1,08,68
1943-44			-80,05 $-7,00,41$	+2,00,35	+1,73,78 +6,34,34	+1,84,28	1,98, 42 3,34, 3 1
1944-45	;		+4,30,85	-3 64 06	-1-2 83 81	+3,50,60	6,86,40
1945-46 1946-47		-	-10,04 $-87,02$	$^{-2,34,54}_{+2,57,72}$	1,94,49	4,8:1,07	2,49,83
1940-47	-			+2,57,72 +2,12,21	+75,95 -8,92,43	+2,46,65 $-2,90,29$	4,99,59 2,10,72
1948-49			-15,36,90	+ 2,35,25	+11,89,92	-1,11,78	1,00,91
1940-50							**
lovernment	of Ber	ngal			North and		
1041 43		-		,	.3	, = a	
1941-42 1942-43		!	+4,63 +56	$+1,44,06 \\ +2,55,79$	- 69,70 95,53	+ 78,99 +1,60,82	1,32,40 2,60,64
1943-44		:	27,79,90	-30,13,15	-1.61,12,87	+3.19.82	3,06,61
1944-45			$\pm 98,51$	-45,30	+4,85,13	+5,38,34	3,64,81
1945-46		.	- 7,67 , 36 }	-12,82,97 -8,26,78	$\begin{array}{c} +4,19,87 \\ +35,88 \end{array}$	-05.74 + 1.04.17	7,65,50
1946-47		. (+8,95,07 -£ (a) + 6.24.81	-8,26,78 (a) $+10,07,08$	$\begin{array}{c} +35,88 \\ (a)16,72,94 \end{array}$	(a) -41.05	5,94,89 †
1947-48	•	.	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (a) + 6,24,81 \\ (b) + 20,33 \end{array} \right\}$	(6) ((4)	(6)	
1948-49			17,94	+ 2,52,82	∃ 8,24	+2,79,00	Ť
1949-50		- 1	1	}		1	7

[•] Includes transactions under leans and advances by the Central Government to Provincial Governments and the Government of Coorg.
† Balances unadjusted due to partition.
(a) Figures relate to pre-partition period.
(b) Figures relate to post-partition period.

No. 79.—General Statement of the Ordinary Revenue.

	l		1949	-50,		
Heads of Revenue.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh,
Principal Heads of Revenue -						
Customs	1,24,71,08		58,08	46,02		_
Central Excise Duties .	67,85,55	-	_		_	
Corporation Tax	39,52,72	_	111-	· · · ·		
Taxes on Income, other than	75,23,42		2,01,12	6,37,23	9,60,54	2,74,44
Corporation Tax. Opium	1,23,74		-		_	_
Land Revenue	51,04	4,03	1,71,38	1,42,39	58,68	3,33,06
Provincial Excise	1,08,89	8,08	87,71	4,99,43	4,08,78	1,84,18
Stamps	1,81,03	1,47	17,53	2,40,09	3,58,07	84,18
Forest	81,26	24,24	65,12	54,91	3,27,54	2,05,08
Registration	1,89	20	2,56	60,86	28,84	18,77
Receipts under Motor	1,86	3,47	17,85	3,21	1,27,97	35,28
Vehicles Act. Other Taxes and Duties .	15,38	42	74,19	4,21,39	20,87,27	2,50,29
TOTAL .	3,12,97,88	41,91	6,95,54	21,08,53	43,57,69	13,85,28

			1949-59.		
H eads of Revenue.	Govern- ment of Madras,	Govern- ment of Orissa.	Govern- ment of Punjab.	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.
Principal Heads of Revenue -				}	
Customs	_	7,13		- 1	82,44
Central Excise Duties	-		_	- }	-
Corporation Tax	· · ·	-	- }		_
Taxes on Income, other than	8,23,32	1,42,63	22,87,00	10,05,16	6,12,61
Corporation Tax. Opium	-	_	_	-	_
Land Revenue	5,55,14	98,08	1,76,42	6,62,36	1,77,86
Provincial Excise	58,82	1,81,89	2,31,55	5,95,92	6,14,21
Stamps	4,32,68	54,70	46,11	2,26,71	2,66,34
Forest	1,65,70	73,11	41,63	2,75,07	60,67
Registration	95,47	7,16	6,25	22,08	36,99
Receipts under Motor Vehicles	3,00,73	8,03	15,11	52,83	44,17
Act. Other Taxes and Duties .	15,09,89	74,07	1,89,94	9,57,38	8,53,99
TOTAL .	42,41,75	6,46,80	20,94,01	37,97,51	27,49,28

NOTE.—Figures for 1949-50 are subject to revision.

Source:—Combined Finance and Revenue
Accounts of the Central and
Provincial Governments in India.

No. 79.—General Statement of the Ordinary Revenue—contd.

			1949-50	D.		
Heads of Revenue.	Central Govern- ment,	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.
Railways— State Railways	44.40.40					
Commercial Lines—Net Receipts.	41,43,60	and the state of	_			
Strategic Lines—Net	_	-	-	9.01.0	p	
lteceipts. Subsidised Companies Railway Miscellaneous Receipts.	5,95 3,82,74	Ξ	=	_	****	
TOTAL .	45,32,29					
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—	67			11,33	33,01	
Net Receipts. Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	58		4	3,71	9,49	19,70
TOTAL .	1,25	-	4	15,04	42,50	19,70
Posts and Telegraphs— Posts and Telegraphs— Net Receipts.	3,34,44	_		_	u-mag	-
Debt Services Interest	1,33,37	19	2,92	45,67	4,07	22,28

			1949-50.		
Heads of Revenue.	Govern- ment of Madras,	Govern- ment of Orissa.	Govern- ment of Punjab.	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.
Railways— State Railways— Commercial Lines—Net Receipts.		_	-		_
Strategic LinesNet Re-		95,44	711-2	_	
ceipts. Subsidised Companies . Railway Miscellaneous Receipts.	=	=	=	=	-
TOTAL .					
Irrigation, etc.— Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts. Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	70,28 86,82	7,30 1,21	1,03,59	2,86,01 3,99	—12,5 2,9
TOTAL .	1,57,10	8,51	1,04,72	2,90,00	- 9,6
Posts and Telegraphs— Posts and Telegraphs—Net Receipts.	_			-,5/1,00	
Debt Services— Interest	91,73	17,58	10,94	23,78	19,5

No. 79.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE ORDINARY REVENUE-contd.

			1949	÷50.		
Heads of Revenue,	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh,
Civil Administration.						
Administration of Justice Jalls and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Lighthouses and Lightships Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Veterinary Co-operation Industries and Supplies Aviation Broadcasting Indian Stores Department Miscellaneous Departments	8,81 1,87 13,14 19,55 11,08 7,02 7,48 7,20 14,89 11,71 5,03,69 47,52 02,93 74,71	16 1 1 1.14 24 1,26 1,18 15 3	2,98 31 82 1	15,30 5,28 15,43 	80,99 10,08 43,87 5 1,00,46 51,92 57,08 1,84,98 74 7,91 18,63 — — 67,50	18,79 2,35 9,66 ——————————————————————————————————
TOTAL .	7,91,41	4.28	27,53	1,65,57	6,24,21	90,63

			1949-50.		
Heads of Revenue.	Govern- ment of Madras.	Govern- ment of Orissa,	Govern- ment of Punjab.	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.		54 17	riid I		
Administration of Justice Jalis and Convict Settlements Police Ports and Pilotage Lighthouses and Lightships Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Veterinary Co-operation Industries and Supplies Aviation Broadcasting Indian Stores Department Miscellaneous Departments	80,99 22,05 27,28 — 42,54 23,08 6,34 35,30 5,30 18,82 77,82 —	5,23 1,05 22,87 — 9,11 2,74 40 6,63 1,72 70 12,06	29,81 1,54 7,75 — 15,42 9,35 3,02 23,26 6,46 20 5,49 — 3,64	42,63 13,21 87,70 — 54,54 11,88 10,72 73,58 33,05 2,63 17,11 — — —	33,92 5,77 23,19
TOTAL .	3,65,16	74,43	98,94	6,16,97	1,85,99

No. 79.—General Statement of the Ordinary Revenue—contd.

				[Figu	es are i	i th	ousands of	rupees.]
				1949-	50.			
Heads of Revenue.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	me	vern- nt of	Govern- ment of Bihar.		Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh,
CURRENDY AND MINT.	9,79,82 42,01		-					
TOTAL .	10,21,83		-					
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANE- OUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS. CIVIL WORKS. Electricity Schemes—Net **Receipts. Bombay Development Scheme	1,63,95	42	-	19,87 —	16,		29,03 1,02 18,15	13,00 27
TOTAL .	1,63,95	42		19,87	16,	53	48,20	13,27
MISCELLANEOUS. Receipts from Indian States. Transfers from Famine Relief Fund.					_		2,59	3
Receipts in aid of Superannua- tion. Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous Receipts from Road Trans- port Scheme.	27,14 65,62 3,00,48	1 32		32 1,11 77,21		26 04 03	6,06 10,11 1.43,65 46,28	59 91 1,39,15
Тотаь.	3,93,24	34		77,21	53,	33	2 08,69	1,40,68
Heads of Revenue.	Govern- ment of Madras.	ment	of	nie	50.		lovers- nent of Uttar	Govern- ment of West
	atamas.	V71 (S)	100.				radesh.	Bengal.
CURRENCY AND MINT. Currency Mint ,	-			-				
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLANES OUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS. Civil Works Electricity Schemes-Net Re-	1,15,5	54 4	3,44 -4,06		15,91 53,50		42,02 34,87	70,24
- ceipts. Rombay Development Scheme								
Toral .	2,16,7	76	99,38		69,41		76.89	70,24
MISCRLLANEOUS. Receipts from Indian States Fransfers from Famine Relief Fund.	===			-	-		1,8	
Receipts in aid of Superannua- tion. Stationery and Printing . Miscellaneous Receipts from Road Transport	5,0 33,6 39,2 1,12,1	37 22 3	28 1,75 5, 89	2	1,32 4,12 ,08,10		19,87 1,68,00	1,00 4,9° 38,4° 3,3°
Scheme. Total .	1,90,1		37,92	2	,13,54		1,90,53	48,68

No. 79 .- General Statement of the Ordinary Revenue-concld.

	1949-50.							
Heads of Revenue.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.		
DEPENCE RECEIPTS. Defence Reccipts—Effective . Defence Reccipts—Non- effective,	_							
TOTAL .		_						
CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC Grants-in-aid from Central Government.		-	30,00	_	_			
Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Pro- vincial Governments.			3	12	26	6		
TOTAL .	_		30,08	12	26	6		
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS. Extraordinary Receipts Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	<u> </u>	11,26	1,75,93	1,90,16	2,72,18	63,57		
Receipts connected with Pre-	68,32	-	45			-		
Salc proceeds of American lend lease supplies.	33,33		-					
TOTAL .	3,98,65	11,26	1,76,53	1,90,26	2,72,15	63,57		
TOTAL ORDINARY RE- VENUE.	90,01,00	58,42	10,30,11	25,95,07	61,71,74	17,35,11		

	1940-50.							
Heads of Revenue.	Governoment of Madras.	Govern- ment of Orissa.	Govern- ment of Punjab.	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.			
DEFENCE RECEIPTS. Defence Receipts—Effective . Defence Receipts—Non- effective. TOTAL .	:-							
CONTRIBUTIONS, ETC. Grants-in-aid from Central dovernment. Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments.	22	40,00 L	1,75,00	13	1,16,31			
Total .	22	40,01	1,75,43	13	1,16,40			
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS. Extraordinary Receipts Transfer from Revenue Reserve Fund. Receipts connected with Prepartition. Sale proceeds of American lend lease supplies.	3,26,21	2,31,70	85,99 55	4,00,81 2,30,65 	2,59,10			
Total .	3,26,61	2,31,70	86,54	6,31,46	2,59,10			
TOTAL ORDINARY RE-	55,89,49	10,81,73	16,95,25	58,27,24	34,41,65			

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account.

	1040.50								
			19	49-50,					
Hea ds of Expenditure.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam,	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.			
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE,									
Customs	4,18,81		-		_	_			
Central Excise Duties	3,96,60	_	_		-	-			
Corporation Tax			-	-					
Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	2,01,09	-	43	260	was storag				
Opium	1,27,33			-					
Land Revenue	4,71	1,72	27,40	63,09	1,71,53	58,00			
Stamps	3,93	182	8,73	32,79	72,61	12,47			
Forest	1,36,24	3	83	7,00	5,96	2,57			
	90,55	9,49	38,73	39,69	1,17,44	82,28			
Registration	32	4	1,13	14,06	13,91	3,71			
Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act.	9,55	66	3,12	3,35	91,43	2,63			
Other Taxes and Dutles	46		1,44	7,98	1,22,96	3,42			
TOTAL ,	13,89,59	13,76	81,45	1,70,56	5,95,84	1,65,08			
PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS.					}				
Capital outlay on Salt Works within the Revenue Account.	-	~	_						
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT.									
State Railways-					{				
Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt and on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	23,17,23			-	-	Assertan			
Strategic Lines-Interest on Debt.				_	-	etwa .			
Subsidised Companies	5,86		_	-	-	-			
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	15,09,21			-					
TOTAL .	38,32,30		_						
IRRIGATION, ETC., REVENUE									
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Interest on Capital,	90	- }	-	14,31	45,71				
Other Revenue Expenditure .	6,39	16	9,44	1,37,33	77,51	21,10			
TOTAL .	7,29	16	9,44	1,51,64	1,23,23	21,10			

NOTE .- Figures for 1949-50 are subject to revision.

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account—contd.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.] 1949-50. Govern-Govern-Heads of Expenditure. Govern-Govern. Government ment ment of ment of ment of of Uttar of West Madras. Orissa. Punjab. Pradesh. Bengal. DIRECT DEMANDS ON REVENUE. Customs Central Excise Duties Corporation Tax Taxes on Income other than 1,96 2,63 2.78 Corporation Tax. Opium , Land Revenue 17,19 51,61 40,41 2,16,01 36,60 Provincial Excise 77,24 18,77 7,63 82,60 33,37 Stamps . 23,05 1,24 1,10 5,81 6.71 Forest . 29,07 79,26 43,12 89,42 53,53 Registration . 50.83 3.85 12 12,78 14,61 Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Act. 96,86 1,95 4,46 31,73 4,50 Other Taxes and Duties . 1,40,75 2,52 9,06 52,55 12.34 TOTAL . 76.55 1,17,10 5.08.40 4,93,53 1,64,44 PRINCIPAL REVENUE HEADS. Capital outlay on Salt Works within the Revenue Account, RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT. State Railways-Commercial Lines-Interest on Debt and on Capital con-tributed by Companies and Indian States. tegic Lines—Interest on Strategic Debt. Subsidised Companies Mi-cellaneous Railway Expenditure. TOTAL IRRIGATION, ETC., ACCOUNT. REVENUE Works for which Capital Ac-counts are kept—Interest on Capital. 1,19,15 10,83 62,42 1,52,52 11,80 Other Revenue Expenditure 58,64 21,33 42,86 1,49,42 51,32 TOTAL : 2,68,57 69,47 83,75 2,03,84 54,66

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account-contd.

	1949-50.							
Heads of Expenditure.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.		
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	26		_	27,34				
Posts and Telegraphs Reve- nue Account. Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt.	96,56	***************************************	_					
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account within the Revenue Account. Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.				and the second s	-	_		
DEBT SERVICES.								
Interest on Debt und other Obligations-	11/3/3							
Interest on Ordinary Debt-								
(i) Rupee Dobt (ii) Sterling Debt Interest on Unfunded Debt Interest on other Obligations Deduct—Transfers	$\begin{array}{c} 43,44,34\\ 1,27,60\\ 10,73.80\\ 5,03,28\\ -27,20,58\end{array}$	} -	11,67	1,91	67,22	27,20		
Remainder chargeable to Debt and other Obligations, Appropriation for Reduction or Avoldance of Debt,	34,18,43 5,00,00		 4,12		— 39,47	15,03		
TOTAL .	39,18,43		4,12		39,47	15,03		
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION,								
General Administration .	8,96,33	2,88	73,15	2,04,62	4 07,83	1,61,04		
Audit	2,51,20				-			
${\bf Administration\ of\ Justice} \qquad .$	25,44	83	12,24	83,33	1.80,47	43,29		
Jails and Convict Settlements	12,12	25	18,93	89,03	91,42	23,64		
Police	2,09,73	3,37	80,01	3,62,70	8,42,74	2,37,05		
Ports and Pilotage	71,08	- '		-	11	_		
Dangs				-	24,05			
Lighthouses and Lightships .	7,20			-		_		
Reclesiastical	4,84	-				_		
Payments to Crown Representative,		-	_		44.139	THE COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE COLUMN TWO IS NOT		

Heads of Expenditure.

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue. ACCOUNT-contd.

Government of Madras.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.] 1949-50. Govern-ment of West Bengal. Govern-ment of Punjab. Govern-ment of Orissa. Govern-ment of Uttar Pradesh

	1				Bengal.
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,81	10	44	81,66	_
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS REVE- NUE ACCOUNT. Posts and Telegraphs—Interest on Debt.	Aller		7/ <u>-</u>		
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT, Capital outlay on Posts and Tolegraphs.		-	_		_
DEBT SERVICES.					
Interest on Debt and other Obligations.—					
Interest on Ordinary Debt-					
(i) Rupee Debt (II) Sterling Debt (III) Sterling Debt (Interest on Unfunded Debt (Interest on other Obligations Deduct—Transfers		6,92	-42,38	22,40	17,20
Remainder chargeable to Debt and other Obligations. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	75,47	12,91	6 9,70	1,09,32	_
TOTAL.	75,47	12,91	69,70	1,09,32	_
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.					
General Administration	6,26,32	1,17,07	1,57,29	5,44,57	2,09,78
Audit	_		-		
Administration of Justice .	1,58,34	21,15	40,59	1,29,29	90,88
Jails and Convict Settlements	1,18,52	20,84	42,94	1,23,12	92,12
Police	6,89,89	1,30,37	2,76,79	7,98,92	4,47,24
Ports and Pilotage	_	4	_	_	4,66
Dangs	-	-			
Lighthouses and Lightships $\ \ .$	-	_		_	
Ecclesiastical		-	_	-	
Payments to Crown Representative.	-			_	

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue ${f Account-contd}.$

	1949-50.							
Heads of Expenditure.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh		
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION-								
contd. Tribal Areas External Affairs Scientific Departments Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Rural Development	1,24,12 3,06,80 3,83,30 1,65,93 93,85 71,72 1,28,03	7,39 3,38 1,63 5,66	18 1,45,72 41,35 19,27 35,77	80 4,37,08 1,00,49 55,79 1,11,95	7,83 11,24,82 2,47,88 2,18,59 8,25,23	2,50,5; 42,80 18,40 56,90		
Veterinary Co-operation Industries Aviation Broadcasting Miscellaneous Departments	31,18 1,63 5,13,20 2,18,60 1,63,62 2,49,72	$\begin{array}{c} 1,10 \\ 97 \\ 7 \\ - \\ 10 \end{array}$	5,45 15,96 6,16 — — 2,57	22,35 14,59 26,90 1,89 ————————————————————————————————————	25,89 90,37 41,08 — 6,28,10	24,58 18,43 9,13 		
TOTAL .	39,29,64	27,63	4,56,76	15,23,55	42.56,41	8,91,7		
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.		_			8,62			
CURRENCY AND MINT, Currency	1,10,86 96,97		=	=	100 c 4 c 4			
'TOTAL .	2,07,83							
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCE- LLAREOUS PUBLIC IMPROVE- MENTS. CIVIL WORKS Bombay Development Scheme	6,53,48	10,84	2,58,94	2,67,26	3,50, 01 17,59	1,76,2		
TOTAL	6,53,48	10,84	2,58,94	2,67,26	3,67,60	1,76,2		
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL WORKS ETC., WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.								
Electricity Schemes.								
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes, Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes,	_ _	_	43	54 —	37	14,8 15,2		
TOTAL .			43	54	37	30,1		
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELEC- TRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.		_	_	1,50	2,16	_		

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account—contd.

	1949-50.							
Heads of Expenditure.	Govern- ment of Madras.	Govern- ment of Orissa.	Govern- ment of Punjab.	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.			
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—contd.								
Tribal Areas . External Affairs . Scientific Departments . Education . Medical . Public Health . Agriculture . Rural Development . Veterinary . Co-operation . Industries . Aviation . Broadcasting . Misc:llaneous Departments .	1,58 9,58,40 2,96,14 1,14,47 1,82,74 	35 1,33,42 49,67 21,73 57,01 19,13 12,19 27,35 65 —	1,81,95 53,94 26,32 59,28 24,19 19,46 24,67	1,04 6,62,82 1,95,41 1,04,69 4,10,42 14,31 1,21,50 61,15 93,87 5,67 3,12,68	4,43 2,68,94 2,71,44 66,23 2,00,14 12,57 15,54 77,52			
TOTAL .	35,31,29	6,37,35	9,12,07	35,79,46	17,86,65			
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL AUMINISTRATION WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	32							
CURRENCY AND MINT. Currency		~						
TOTAL .								
CIVIL WORKS AND MISCELLAN- EOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS. Civil Works Bombay Development Scheme	7,30,12	2,78,47	1,29,68	3,36,89	2,69,35			
TOTAL	7,30,12	2,78,47	1,29,68	3,36,89	2,69,35			
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CIVIL REVENUE ACCOUNT, Opital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.		_		1,98,25				
ELECTRICITY SCHEMES.			j					
Interest on Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes, Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes,	87,41 41	1,57 1,64	41,84	8,95	5,67			
TOTAL .	87,00	3,21	41,84	8,95	5,67			
CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY SCHEMES WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Capital Outlay on Electricity Schemes.		1,03						

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account—contd.

			1949	50.		
Heads of Expenditure.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.
MISCELLANEOUS.						
Famine Relief Territorial & Political Pension Transfers to Famine Relief	2,50 21,41		2,49	6,46	1,10,50	= ³
Fund. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,39,85	1,67	30,59	59,86	1,89,70	07,53
Stationery and Printing Miscellaneous	2,85,51 47,46,08	12 2,31	3,63 1,24,80	30,70 1,19,74	91,42 2,94,32	20,7 <u>2</u> 1,48,77
Total .	52,45,35	4,10	1,81,51	2,16,76	я,95,96	2,87,05
MISCRLLANEOUS.—CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Commutation of Pensions financed from Ordinary Revenues.		16	_	4,26		
DEFENCE SERVICES.						
Defence Services—Effective , Defence Services—Non-effec- tive,	_	_	=		-	_
Transfers to or from Defence Reserve Fund,					-	
TOTAL						
CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLA- NEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BE- TWEEN CENTRAL AND PRO- VINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.						
Grants-in-ald to Provincial Governments.	2,95.00		_	-		
Miscellaneous Adjustments be- tween Central and Provincial Governments.	1,04				-	
Total .	2,96,04					
Extraordinary Items.						
Extraordinary Charges Expenditure connected with Post-war Planning & Develop-	1,61,92			9,55	- °	=
ment. Transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund.	_	_]	2,00,00	2,57	1,48,00
Fund. Civil Defence Pre-partition payment.	2,32 5,06,97	=	9	78 	_ 50	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.	2,02,47,99	56,65	9,93,18	25,75,65	61,55,05	17,11,63

No. 80.—General Statement of the Expenditure on Revenue Account—concld.

[Figures are in thousands of Rupees.] 1949-50. Heads of Expenditure. Government Government Government Government Government of West of Uttar of Οf of Madras. Orissa. Punjab. Pradesh. Bengal. MISCELLANEOUS. Famine Relief . Territorial and Political Pension 25.03 51 29,01 3,31 9,80 Transfers to Famine Relief Fund 5,75 Superannuation Allowances and 1,65,44 15,11 44,13 1,58,22 93,03 Pensions. Stationery and Printing 94,52 20,80 37,28 93.83 39,48 Miscellaneous . 43,58 14,01 3,24,56 1,79,01 2,32,88 TOTAL 3,28,57 59,74 4.06.48 4,40,12 3,94,40 MISCELLANEOUS-CAPITAL ACCOUNT WITHIN THE REVENUE ACCOUNT. Commutation of Pensions financed 8.13 26 11,46 from Ordinary Revenues. DEFENCE SERVICES. Defence Services—Effective .
Defence Services—Non-effective
Transfers to or from Defence
Reserve Fund. TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS AND MISCELLA-NEOUS ADJUSTMENTS BETWEEN CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS. Grants-in-aid Provincia! to Governments. Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments. TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS. Extraordinary Charges 1,13,42 4,01 5 1,86,34 3,28,30 Expenditure connected with Post-war Planning and Devel-4,94 11,28 opment. 1 Transfer to the Revenue Reserve Fund. 72 9 Civil Defence 26,19 32 Pre-partition payment TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT. 55,54,01 11,64,86 30,58,32 17,18,62 56,27,24

No. 81-Customs Revenue and Expenditure.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS-IMPORTS.				
Gross Receipt.	1			
I REVENUE DUTIES.				
Ale, beer, porter, eider and other	25,88,594	8,39,442	3,89,871	7,18,310
Ale, beer, porter, eider and other formented liquors. Spirits and liquors. Wines Spices Tea Tobacco Kerosene oil Motor spirit Oils, batching, fiel and lubricating Cotton—raw Boots and shoes Motor cars, cycles, scooters, omnibuses, chassis, vans, lorries and parts	1,56,73,571 8,62,188 22,00,270 1,04,055 1,98,80,867 3,78,74,290 5,461,8,662 54,34,756 2,01,47,464 87,014 76,08,925	1,55,50,277 11,26,506 31,07,435 2,24,773 2,36,80,509 2,35,24,900 10,07,57,742 88,31,182 2,36,32,943 6,033 29,39,357	1,68,45,165 8,41 010 10,97,606 3,368 3,30,65,880 2,71,02,146 23,10,37,224 07,20,020 2,15,05,100 14,143 13,59,684	2,97.75,224 7,22,242 38,47,208 47,20,165 3,22,11,657 57,34,23,427 95,45,729 2,98,34,735 2,388 95,86,976
thereof. Electric lighting bulbs Wireless reception instruments and	13,68,945 22,17,670	11,47,950 32,22,441	9,32,851 11,78,450	19,19,3 42 3,48,8 68
apparatus. Dyes derived from coal-tar and coal-	43,17,186	32,28,554	60,26,478	74,81,911
tar derivatives. Machinery Iron and steel Gold bullion, coins, plates, sheets and	1,05,91,427 63,23,306	1,34,98,449 40,76,870	1,40,12,730 38,03,811	2,32,04,091 75,67,528
other manufactures. Silver bullion, coins, sheets, plates	2,14,11,136	38,87,537	1,56,812	45,00,871
and other manufactures. Tin, block Metals, other than iron and steel, silver	12,26,499 61,58,314	12,284 47,46,826	22,74,243	$\substack{1,312\\29,20,628}$
and block tin. Railway plant and rolling stock .	5,91,210	3,10,921	4,41,099	12,52,698
Wood puth, paper and stationery Artificial silk yarn and thread. Yarn and textile fabrics, others Cinematograph films Portland cement, excluding white portland cement.	59,20,455 65,69,995 12,99,387 864	2,61,721 33,24,703 13,00,423 63,664	1,84,918 17,62,539 16,64,568 227	8,30,305 79,77,960 17,61,082
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes Toys, games and sports goods Beteinuts All other articles	8,96,829 7,49,666 51,90,755 9,52,24,092	2,22,902 2,29,562 15,62,215 6,47,21,952	44,427 1,58,598 19,35,047 7,38,66,528	1,31,176 2,13,788 43,92,600 11,18,15,352
TotalI,Revenue Duties	34,31,41,501	31,01,20,949	45,14,64,801	91,19,04,291
HPROTECTIVE DUTIES.				
Sewing machines and parts thereof. Wheat and wheat flour Cycles (other than motor cycles) and parts thereof.	5,247		3,07,242	7,60,008
Broken rice Sugar Heavy chemicals Iron and steel Silver wire, thread and other manufactures.	407 1,03,955 34 28,71,273	47 56,024 1,096 16,30,330 484	74 4,13,952 706 7,78,126 67	760 70 31,91,877 8,840
Metals, other than iron and steel Paper and stationery Raw silk Silk yarn and thread	4,64,424 23,41,815 6,38,198	5,54,168 70,361 46,938	5,11,178 9,308 1,165	7,60,035 4 5,947
Hurricane lanterns Cotton yarn and thread	10,72,793	3,40,383	6,18,065	7,18,691

Source: —Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

No. 81.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48,	1948-49.	1949-50,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS —contd.					
Gross Receipt.	1				ļ
I REVENUE DUTIES - contd.					
Ale, beer, porter, cider and other termented liquors.	1,72,770	8,82,017	19,39,756	22,65,390	17,55,729
Spirits and liquors	5,18,64,721 20,88,371 49,10,047	4,27,38,216 23,66,082 66,56,727	2,24,84,242	1,65,35,132 4,12,541	1,53,45,566 3,30,238
Spices	49,10,047	66,58,727	8,19,652 51,20,748	75,08,577	43,18,349
Tobacco	3,129 11,61,53,962	1,55,745 8,86,05,613	36,442 7,49,65,433	63,018 8,77,21,902	4,89,24,113
Kerosene oil	4,22,59,205 66,13,46,779 1,29,47,230	3,20,11,580 11,80,75,039	2,73,99,892 8,90,72,883 1,51,32,954	2,41,66,832 9,72,25,511 1,36,96,338	3,92,67,637 14,01,45,892
Oils, batching, fuel and lubricat- ing.		1,18,29,572		1,36,96,338	1,71,90,814
Cotton—raw	3,21,40,832 29,045	2,96,81,473 1,89,242 3,11,07,081	4,40,63,061 3,81,708 10,10,54,404	2,39,90,125 50,682	4,65,55,703 1,24,151
Motor cars, cycles, scooters, omni- buses, chassis, vans, lorries and	1,90,58,149	3,11,07,081	10,10,54,404	8,05,26,151	5,24,11,538
parts thereof. Electric lighting bulbs	69,25,983	35,79,199 93,63,352	45,24,934	40,75,163	44,54,605
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.	10,55,806		1,95,06,729	52,40,195	63,05,974
Dyes derived from coal-tar and coal-tar derivatives.	1,16,21,963	1,02,97,575	2,19,27,444	1,29,09,515	79,32,712
Machinery Iron and steel	4,63,57,431 74,07,170	4,65,76,427 66,18,253	6,69,16,912 1,43,93,026	7,03,81,106 1,58,69,099	6,09,11,0 62 2,23,81,9 24
Gold bullion, coins, plates, sheets and other manufactures.		86,34,833	1,90,66,298	39,66,663	43,178
Silver bullion, coins, sheets, plates and other manufactures.	87,206	1,52,35,081	1,13,29,899	5,83,282	2,61,315
Tin, block Metals, other than iron and steel,	1,55,34,422	2,97,198 2,66,13,852	2,11,097 2,74,40,887	8,74,018 1,58,67,056	15,42,165 58,64,293
silver and block tin. Railway plant and rolling stock .	93,40,843	2,36,44,505	1,00,53,915	44,91,609	1,01,16,872
Wood pulp, paper and stationery . Artificial silk yarn and thread .	16,58,336	1,26,94,246	2,76,33,023	2,90,00,693 4,10,22,086	1,01,16,872 1,82,68,382 4,21,71,329
Yarn and textile fabrics, others . Cinematograph films	1,31,56,464 24,84,089	2,55,72,246 41,45,637	5,05,08,455 71,80,266	3,71,39,639	1 3 35 SH 75R
Portland cement, excluding white portland cement.	2	4,780	10,139	44,63,818 17,76,340	52,22,576 43,75,980
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes Toys, games and sports goods .	11,336 6,23,351	32,505 25,94,609	3,57,864	3,06,469	5,95,018
Betelnuts	42,25,676 15,01,86,369	2,53,73,200	52,81,746 2,27,96,774	9,28,641 2,78,83,612	12,68, 441 3,98,93,835
All other articles	15,01,86,309	21,94,68,766	33,91,14,108	29,19,22,595	28,61,68,808
TOTAL -I REVENUE DUTIES	1,21,36.50,696	80,53,39,851	1,03,06,74,691	92,28,63,788	91,77,31,952
HPROTECTIVE DUTIES-contil.					
Sewing machines and parts thereof.				30,92,826	29,02,416
Wheat and wheat flour Cycles (other than Motor cycles) and parts thereof.	4,08,011	5,70,742		1,00,52,903	2,23,83,969
Broken rice	14,107	2,483	846	23,53,070	
Heavy chemicals	398 61,99,995	83 31,22,120	26.061	1,14,254 24,27,384	4,02,405 14,51,333
Silver wire, thread and other manufactures.	60	31,254	15,63,404 97,778	44	
Metals, other than iron and steel Paper and stationery	25,03,068	32,95,684	3,00,358	53,85,623	-
Raw silk		76,17 ,000	68,61,684	89,76,449	28,88,459
Slik yarn and thread Hurricane lanterns	1,057	19,57,278	15,30,211	8,36,223 2,80,994	24,520 7,70,010
Cotton yarn and thread	5,88,957	7,28,239			

Notes.—(1) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India Lupto 14th August 1947.
(2) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-19 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 81.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1948-44.	1944-45.	
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—contd.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.	Rs.	
Gross Receipt. II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES—contd.					
Coated Abrasives		~-	-		
Preserved fruits and fruits products Cotton fabrics of Hritish manufacture Cotton fabrics not of British manu- facture.	20,72,313 79,52,850	12,16,962 3,26,141	3,45,208 2,40,912	2,83,0 25 55,8 63	
Silk fabrics Cocoa and chocolate other than confectionery.	17,57,661	3,19,620	46,663	3,554	
Cotton hosiery	4,24,437	23,647	6,239	52,0 52	
Machinery Artificial silk fabrics Fabrics of artificial silk mixed with	75,24,617 8,98,333	11,00,714	1,74,287 14,163	3,73,218 69,221	
other materials. Other textile manufactures Matches, match splints and veneers.	10,34,402 15,87,236 2,66,769	2,61,390 10,321 68,731	1,17,432 1,198 1,13,348	1,16,4 49 522	
Wood pulp	2,66,769	68,731	1,13,348	12,23,507	
All other articles		_		_	
TOTAL IIPROTECTIVE DUTIES .	3,19,46,664	61,59,018	36,99,823	76,23,733	
III.— Duties on American Disposals.					
American Disposais		-			
TOTAL IMPORTS .	97,50,88,165	31,62,79,962	45,51,64,314	91,95,28,024	
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.					
Manganese ore	_	30 -)		
Jute— (a) Raw	82,74,133	58,13,077	44,71,147	40.24.468	
(b) Manufactured	2,39,37,108	1 81 72 878	1.82.91.156	40,24,468 1,94,21,5 0 4	
Rice	15,55,216 17,29,587	11,88,318 11,22,161 55,836	2,71,300 13,13,195	2,00,414 15,40,2 67	
Coffee	17,29,587 88,988	55,836	13,13,195 71,465	15,40,2 67 28,3 89	
Cotton cloth and yarn	~-	The last		81,58,251	
Mica	_			-	
Tea.	**.*	_	- 1	-	
Raw cotton	_	-		_	
Oil seeds	_	-	- 1	_	
Others					
TOTAL EXPORTS .	3,55,84,937	2,63,02,270	2,44,18,263	2,83,68,278	
Miscellaneous	21,55,273	21,55,912	32,18,81 0	71,29,767	
TOTAL—SEA CUSTOMS .	41,28,28,375	34,47,38,144	48,28,01,287	95,50,26,069	
LAND CUSTOMS,					
States in Western India French and Portuguese India Other Frontiers	1,97,040 27,11,634 8,579	2,94,571 39,94,294 16,872	32,36,980 39,07,248 1,33,249	18,27,378 48,63,534 1,08,5 5 8	
TOTAL-LAND CUSTOMS	20,17,253	43,05,737	72,77,477	67,93,464	

No. 81.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS——contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Receipt.					
II.—PROTECTIVE DUTIES—contd. Coated Abrasives	ĺ		ļ	8 99 099	4 80 151
Preserved fruits and fruits pro-			==	6,22,932 3,63,258	4,80,151 5,73,443
ducts. Cotton fabrics of British manufacture.	6,46,419	22,04,520		-	
Cotton fabrics not of British manu-	4,46,322	76,21,357	- 1	_	_
facture. Silk fabrics Cocoa and chocolate, other than	3,78,176	31,19,285	61,55,746	20,29,102 3,75,675	29,01,750 2,11,359
confectionery. Cotton hosiery	7,59,924	6,66,084	_	_	
Machinery	-	-		17,21,890	51,23,032
Artificial silk fabrics Fabrics of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	42,88,350 9,62,209	3,69,71,748 18,49,680	6,96,25,887 15,91,786	82,68,978 1,79,541	1,74,34,5 6 0 1,72,0 96
Other textile manufactures Matches, match splints and veneers Wood pulp	4,69,925 203 6,11,520	51,42,668 41,443 6,93,856	27,13,219 74,210 2,50,12,744	30,45,350 2,061	5,05,098
Batteries for motors	- 0,11,520		2,50,12,744		21,23,626
All other articles				32,01,488	68,54,699
TOTAL II PROTECTIVE DUTIES	1,82,79,601	7,56,35,504	11,54,53,934	5,33,00,045	7,52,73,051
HI -Dutiks on American Dis-					
POSALR. American Disposals . , .	50,52,763	3,45,46,541	98,74,124	73,65,600	99,67,309
TOTAL IMPORTS .	123,69,83,060	91,52,21,876	115,60,02,749	08,35,29,443	100,29,72,312
SEA CUSTOMS-EXPORTS.					
Manganese ore	-		2,10,920	39,21,683	84,74,644
(a) Raw (b) Manufactured	89,92,395 1,72,14,246	1,84,03,023 2,71,39,171 60,929	1,75,62,677 4,74,44,631	1,23,11,958 6,34,95,616	1,30,14,383 8,76,66,760 2,700
Rice	4,10,074	60,929		2,952	2,700
Other agricultural produce	19,41,943	18 93 928	19,12,941 77,271 2,09,33,762	17,45,748 1,180	26,00,036 597
Cotton cloth and yarn	50,537 89,68,274	1,12,177 82,37,236	2,09,33,762	4,02,79,412 17,635	35,79,831 17,37,985 10,85,615
Cigars, cigarettes and cheroots	_	94,300	10,38,647	10.67.105	17,37,985
Tea	_	95,75,509	7,13,44,049 4,00,06,209	10.81,27,133	10,99,61,611
Raw cotton		59,53,976	4,00,06,209 25,04,073	1,80,80,854 92,39,074	2,19,85,9 61 21,2 05
Oil seeds	_	527	20,48,097	00,25,887	5,05,044
Others					68,52,875
TOTAL EXPORTS .	3,75,83,469	7,19,70,778	20,51,00,012	26,42,66,246	25,74,89,247
Miscellaneous	55,64,750	51,92,933	1,28,51,987	1,27,06,031	1,84,91,479
TOTAL-SEA CUSTOMS .	128,01,31,279	99,23,85,585	137,39,54,748	126,05,01,710	127,39,53,038
LAND CUSTOMS.					
States in Western India French and Portuguese India Other Frontiers	9,64,895 58,13,721 2,98,667	4,44,136 2,57,450 1,59,651	8,49,800 53,13,020 10,95,548	38,84,820 34,07,517 3,68,61,133	
TOTAL-LAWP CUSTOMS	70,77 288	35,61,237	72,58,377	4,36,58,470	2,35,56,607

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 81.—Customs Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

Articles.	1041-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Warehouse and Wherf Rents				_
Miscellaneous	17,35,535		-	~
Receipts in England	26		2,127	22
GROSS RECEIPTS	41,74,81,189	34,90,43,881	49,00,80,891	96,18,19,558
Refunds and Drawbacks	1,48,54,077	7,96.46,585	20,63,31,569	54,57, 33-091
NET RECEIPTS	40,26,27,112	26,93,98,356	28,47,49,029	41,60,85,864
Deduct—Share of net proceeds of Export Duties assigned to Provinces.	1,95,16,848	1,40,30,571	1,38,30,957	1,49,21,367
Deduct-Share of Customs Revenue paid to the Travancore and Coohin Governments.	41,85,882	41,96,810	52,47,212	35,11,099
TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE CEN- TRAL GOVERNMENT.	37,89,24,382	25,11,70,975	26,56,70,860	39,76,53,8 38
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.				
Exponditure at the major ports .	55,30,786	52,86,991	53,74,170	60,60,621
Charges at other ports	7,98,178	7,97,077	8,84,086	9,66,669
Imperial Customs Service	3,64,101	3,77,082	2,50,286	3,55, 707
Cost of collection of Customs duty on Articles of Inward Foreign Letters and Parcels.	2,05,659	2,63,265	3,55,901	4,97,987
Land Customs Charges	17,23,835	10,76,836	11,11,609	14,18,102
Assignments and Compensations .	4,68,090	10,10,541	10,07,996	6,93,5 09
Charges in England	23,537	18,893	14,247	19,175
TOTAL-EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	91,15,086	88,31,525	89,98,355	1,00,01,880

No. 81.—CUSTOMS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—concld.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Warehouse and Wharf Rents .	_	_		_	_
Miscellaneous	_	_	_	_	-
Receipts in England	-	_			_
GROSS RECEIPTS	128,72,08,562	99,59,46,822	138,12,13,126	130,41,55,180	129,75,09,646
Refunds and Drawbacks	53,16,67,275	6,98,46,670	10,88,80,717	2,40,95,417	2,45,98,774
NRT RECEIPTS	75,56,41,287	92,61,00,152	127,46,52,408	128,00,69,763	127,29,10,872
Deduct—Share of net proceeds of Export Duties assigned to Provinces.	1,57,36,946	2,87,12,136		1,43,03,308	1,93,66,679
Deduct—Share of Customs Revenue paid to the Travancore and Cochin Governments.	37,73,065	51,80,253	_	44,15,000	64,39,58 5
TOTAL—CUSTOMS REVENUE— CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	73,61,32,276	89,22,07,763	127,46,52,408	126,13,41,455	124,71,04,608
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.					
Expenditure at the major ports	69,38,132	78,74,941	76,65,946	1,09,78,903	• •
Charges at other ports	11,46,192	13,64,814	15,11,156	12,23,100	**
Imperial Customs Service	4,10,798	4,53,247	2,75,045	3,13,677	• •
Cost of collection of Customs duty on Articles of Inward Foreign Letters and Parcels.	9,53,72	16,32,990	8,29,966	2,93,370	
Land Customs Charges	17,24,837	18,56,522	14,12,367	15,44,836	
Assignments and Compensations.	13,63,719	10,86,602	41,784	4,31,206	
Charges in England	28,580	1,07,031	51,468	1,21,249	••
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	1,25,66,000	1,43,77,047	1,17,87,732	1,49,01,341	

No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Ra,	Rs.
Gross receipts.				
Excise duty on Motor Spirit	1,78,43,867	2,63,01,175	2,98,03,225	2,90,28,102
Excise duty on Kerosene	64,68,025	70,28,284	54,29,607	43,61,318
Excise duty on Silver	-	-		± vn
Excise duty on Sugar—				
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	6,68,26,931	4,89,24,298	6,63,62,733	6,31,17,141
Khandsari Sugar	4,43,295	1,60,028	5,08,654	9,90,169
Palmyra Sugar	1-00	-	-	8,374
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	-	-	55,78,571	88,75,120
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	-	-	-	98,66,50
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	_	_		
Bzcise duty on Matches-				
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	2,96,32,180	3,32,43,229	4,72,93,157	5,56,05,26
License Fees, Fines, etc	13,809	11,867	17,206	64,62
Excise duty on Steel Ingots	53,86,397	51,35,167	59,02,870	51,70,99
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters .	55	311	3,039	2,28,76
Bxclse duty on Tyres	34,07,669	55,86,775	82,96,662	1,14,94,03
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	31,62,589	25,06,603	23,04,342	1,32,51,39
Excise duty on Tobacco	- 1	1,55,017	9,65,25,342	
Excise duty on Vegetable Products .	-	- 1	-	1,10,94,96
Excise duty on Beteinuts	-		93,74,257	1,31,24,77
Excise duty on Tea			- 1	1,49,97,98
Excise duty on Coffee		-	-	16,58,17
Excise duty on Cloth	2,415	 6,530	3,342	 21,50,04
TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS	13,82,50,232	12,90,59,284	27,69,08,071	41,29,09,79

No. 82.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES -contd.

—contd.								
Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.			
	Rs.	Rs. Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
GROSS RECEIPTS.								
Excise duty on Motor Spirit .	2,32,73,882	1,81,88,531	1,27,75,038	1,41,19,502	1,72,48,867			
Excise duty on Kerosene	35,07,145	26,75,440	25,53,832	19,98,728	22,44,432			
Excise duty on Silver		644	_	231				
Broise duty on Sugar—								
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	5,64,03,843	5,09,23,507	4,39,49,788	6,42,50,734	7,28,11,390			
Khandsari Sugar	6,32,203	7,82,665	8,24,066	3,30,268	3,38,051			
Palmyra Sugar	-	-			3,589			
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	272	2,988	629		_			
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	15,76,962	4,55,284	78,908	97				
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Tempo- rary) Excise Duty ordinance, 1046.		1,76,89,122	35,52,982	1,38,605	1,65,880			
Excise duty on Matches- Excise duty on Matches (includ-	6,52,20,266	4,55,90,616	4,87,90,329	7,30,50,246	7,56,97,8 19			
ing sale proceeds of Ban- derols.),								
License Fees, Fines, etc	17,86,572	6,054	68,510	310	11,012			
Excise duty on Steel Ingots .	51,52,373	48,82,057	48,32,524	46,12,532	52,30,999			
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters	44,515	45,206	3,087	1,564	••			
Excise duty on Tyres	1,26,90,860	71,86,197	1,04,72,537	1,97,66,651	3,56,74,660			
Excise duty on Coal and Coke .	3,47,26,615	3,57,34,151	2,99,22,526	1,01,72,618	1,32,05,593			
Excise duty on Tobacco	20,81,78,699	20,44,82,983	17,88,77,243	25,45,93,723	28,23,24,721			
Exciseduty on Vegetable Products	1,33,02,471	1,27,22,676	1,05,36,994	1,96,39,049	2,28,10,398			
Excise duty on Beteinuts	1,84,01,172	87,45,606	40,40,933	39,511	2,602			
Excise duty on Tea	1,90,23,086	2,11,54,644	3,21,42,707	3,66,00,894	2,54,33,359			
Excise duty on Coffee	33,76,626	38,19,443	27,79,948	48,73,126	50,41,167			
Excise duty on Cloth	-	-	17,50,102	86,75,542	12,32,82,570			
Miscellaneous	18,90,088	18,87,383		35,38,318	32,78,804			
Total Gross Receipts .	46,91,87,150	43,69,76,092	38,88,52,633	51,63,92,249	68,48,04,418			

Note.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India upto 14th August 1947.

(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties—contd.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-48.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra,
Refunds and Drawbacks.	,			
Excise duty on Motor Spirit	7,20,689	5,53,668	2,52,94,328	2,72,0 4,263
Excise duty on Kerosene	59,893	71,741	85,582	24,963
Excise duty on Salt	_	11-	~	
Excise duty on Sugar-		M12:2		•
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	77,005	3,47,092	44,791	2,31,109
Khandsari Sugar	2,747	1,285		7,861
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	-	E 200		9,505
Special Exclse duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	-	_	-	2,649
Special Excise duty Imposed by Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	_			
Excise duty on Matches-		W-41		
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	5,95,137	56,056	2,44,631	19,95,055
License Fees, Fines, etc.	534	129	206	275
Excise duty on Steel Ingots	2,19,230	92,445	1,389	612
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters .	Sayusa	_	30	_
Excise duty on Tyres	_		4,561	1,14,651
Excise duty on Tobacco	_		18,50,853	16,45,111
Excise duty on Vegetable Products .	_	_	20,448	18,449
Excise duty on Beteinuts		-	-	1,13,719
Excise duty on Coal and Coke		-	-	1,887
Excise duty on Tea ·	-	-	-	20,048
Excise duty on Coffee	~	-	-	6,41\$
Excise duty on Cloth		_	_	-
Miscellaneous	61,715	994	95	76,919
TOTAL REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS .	17,36,950	11,23,410	2,75,46,914	3,14,73,287

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties — conta.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
REFUNDS AND DRAWBACES. Excise duty on Motor Spirit	6,09,797	2,67,290	1,514	_	7
Excise duty on Kerosene	38,102	14,884	-	-	~
Excise duty on Salt	• •			57,038	
Excise duty on Sugar— Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	1,60,286	53,154	1,78,843	1,71,555	24,493
Khandsari Sugar	17,369	42,704	12,495	5,039	1,437
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	3,568	_	18,346	252	206
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	11,022	1,675	[16,065	3,741	+ 9
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.	-	[44,555	_	[51,326	990
Excise duty on Matches-					
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	25,57,567	13,74,455	3,27,566	1,17,007	3,18,702
License Fees, Fines, etc.	(3,538	11,363	100	48	1,323
Excise duty on Steel Ingots .	794	523	1,590	-	333
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighters.	_	135	479	_	• •
Excise duty on Tyres	2,77,964	4,08,703	7,81,105	4,25,225	10,07,848
Excise duty on Tobacco .	10,29,762	14,26,721	30,06,324	5,66,499	25,21,775
Excise duty on Vegetable Products.	9,401	9,326	4,22,488	64,474	77,589
Excise duty on Beteinuts	4,00,810	11,73,391	2,08,864	62,211	10,266
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	1,934	_	4,48,856		_
Excise duty on Tea	1,067	92,185	28,252	84,19,842	3,20,379
Excise duty on Coffee	66,949	15,46,096	2,81,401	1,33,329	46,662
Excise duty on Clotn	{				18,20,028
Miscellaneous	3,56,204	2,34,975	1,42,258	55,649	1,10,366
TOTAL REFUNDS AND DRAW-	55,46,134	67,02,135	58,76,046	1,01,33,235	62,62,374

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties contd.

Articles.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	
NET RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Ra,	Rs.	Rs.	
Excise duty on Motor Spirit	1,71,23,178	2,57,47,507	40,08,897	18,23,834	
Excise duty on Kerosene	64,08,132	69,56,548	53,44,085	43,36,355	
Excise duty on Silver	_	-	_		
S xcise duty on Salt		_			
Encise duty on Sugar-					
Sugar other than Khandsarl and Palmyra.	6,67,49,926	4,85,77,206	6,63,17,942	6,28,86,032	
Khandsari Sugar	4,40,548	1,58,748	5,08,658	9,82,308	
Palmyra Sugar ,	H-73	-	_	8,37 4	
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	-		55,78,571	38,65,615	
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.		_	White	98,63,854	
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946,	_	-		_	
Excise duty on Matches-		n a			
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	2,90,37,048	8,31,87,173	4,70,48,526	5,36,10,211	
Licence Fees, Fines, etc.	13,275	11,737	17,000	64,348	
Excise duty on Steel Ingots	51,67,167	50,42,722	59,01,481	51,70,38 6	
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighter .	55	311	3,009	2,28,767	
Excise duty on Tyres	34,70,669	55,86,775	82,92,101	1,13,79,381	
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	31,62,589	25,06,603	23,04,342	1,32,49,709	
Excise duty on Tobacco	-	1,55,017	9,46,74,489	17,11,81,923	
Excise duty on Vegetable Products .		-	93,58,809	1,10,76,516	
Excise duty on Betelnuts	-	_		1,30,11,064	
Excise duty on Tea	-	_	-	1,49,77,941	
Excise duty on Coffee	-		_	16,46,761	
Exclae duty on Cloth		_	-		
Miscellaneous	-59,300	5,536	3,247	20,78,127	
NET RECEIPTS FROM EXCISE DUTIES	13,15,13,282	12,79,85,874	24,93,61,157	88,14,36,506	

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties —contd.

Articles.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
NET RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs. Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Excise duty on Motor Spirit .	2,26,64,085	1,79,21,241	1,27,73,524	1,41,19,502	1,77,29,417
xelse duty on Kerosene	34,69,043	26,60,556	25,53,832	19,98,728	22,44,432
Excise duty on Silver	-	644	-	231	_
Excise duty on Salt	-	_	_	57,038	_
Excise duty on Sugar-				1	
Sugar other than Khandsari and Palmyra.	5,62,43,557	5,08,70,353	4,37,70,945	6,40,79,179	7,27,86,897
Khandsari Sugar	6,14,834	7,39,961	8,11,571	3,15,229	3,36,614
Palmyra Sugar		-	-//-	-	3,589
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1943.	-3,296	2,983	629	-252	—20 6
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1944.	15,65,940	4,53,609	60,562	-3,644	_
Special Excise duty imposed by the Sugar (Temporary) Excise Duty Ordinance, 1946.		1,76,44,567	35,36,917	87,279	1,64,890
Excise duty on Matches-					
Excise duty on Matches (including sale proceeds of Banderols).	6,26,62,701	4,42,18,181	4,84,62,763	7,29,33,239	7,83,96,017
License Fees, Fines, etc	17,83,034	-5,309	68,410	262	9,689
Excise duty on Steel Ingots .	51,51,579	48,82,434	48,30,934	46,12,532	52,30,666
Excise duty on Mechanical Lighter.	44,515	45,071	2,558	1,564	
Excise duty on Tyres	1,24,12,396	67,77,494	96,91,432	1,93,41,426	3,46,66,812
Excise duty on Coal and Coke	3,47,24,681	3,57,34,151	2,94,73,670	1,01,72,618	1,32,05,598
Excise duty on Tobacco	20,71,48,937	20,30,56,262	17,58,70,919	25,40,27,224	27,97,98,824
Excise duty on Vegetable Products.	1,32,93,070	1,27,13,350	1,01,14,506	1,95,74,575	2,27,32,733
Excise duty on Beteluuts	1,80,00,362	75,72,215	47,32,569	-22,700	7,684
Excise duty on Tea	1,90,22,019	2,10,62,459	3,21,14,455	2 81,81,052	2,51,12,980
Excise duty on Coffe	33,09,677	22,73,347	24,98,547	47,89,797	49,94,505
Excise duty on Cloth .	-	_		89,01,092	12,13,58,084
Miscellanéous	15,33,884	16,52,408	16,07,844	34,82,669	32,71,895
NET RECEIPTS FROM EXCISE DUTIES.	46,36,41,018	43,02,73,957	38,29,76,587	50,64,84,564	67,90,35,767

2,98,44,783

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties — contd.

Heads. 1941-42. 1942-43. 1943-44. 1944-45. Rs. Rs. Ra. Rs. EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION. 60,000 Charges on collection of Excise Duty on Tobacco. 50,000 Collectorate Charges 83,89,322 61,16,412 Payments to Indian States of Share 40,27,204 52,16,851 of Match Excise duty, 1,00,25,575 Amount paid to the Salt Department for share of the combined Central Excise and Salt Department. 10,83,472 10,33,886 41,37,533 24,21,608 23,90,299 Payment of net proceeds of Excise Duty on Coal and Coke to the Coal 27,90,790 27,50,635 Mines Stowing Board. 88,92,868 Compensation paid to Provincial Governments for the suspension of 1,61,500 Provincial measures of taxation on wholesale trade in Tobacco. 18,247 Commission paid to the Posts and Telegraphs Department for sale of Central Excise Revenue Stamps. 4,115 5,778 4,181 Charges on collecting Excise duty on Sugar, 76 Charges on collecting Excise duty on Matches. 70,867 Transfer to the Coal Mines Labour Welfare Fund. 28 Loss or gain by Exchange 73 #16,147 Charges in England Cost of Printing of Central Excise Stamp and Label. Works . Charges in England Daduct-Other Recoveries

78,57,244

90,05,053

1,28,59,932

recovered from

Deduct-Charges reco Customs Department.

Customs Department.

TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLEC-

TION OF CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 82.—Receipts and Expenditure under Central Excise Duties — concld.

Heads.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.					
Charges on collection of Excise Duty on Tobacco.	58,885	78,874	-	2,41,29,485	2,90,92,23
Collectorate Charges		-	-	-	J
Payments to Indian States of Share of Match Excise duty.	92,40,180	1,07,75,316	33,048	_	54,53,541
Amount paid to the Salt Department for share of the combined Central Excise and Salt Department.	1,40,58,412	1,92,00,267	1,56,97,000		
Payment of net proceeds of Exclee Duty on Coal and Coke to the Coal Mines Stowing Board.	24,57,578	-	_		-
Compensation paid to Provincial Governments for the suspen- sion to Provincial measures of taxation on wholesale trade in Tobacco.	53,73,750	55,49,200	40,45,088	52,54,600	86,54,600
Commission paid to the Posts and Telegraphs Department for sale of Central Excise Revenue Stamps.	30,041	28,064	28,857	10,179	13,177
Charges on Collecting Excise duty on Sugar.			dystee	_	_
Charges on Collecting Excise duty on Matches.	-	-	-	-	_
Transfer to the Coal Mines Labour Welfare Fund,	-			-	_
Loss or gain by Exchange		-	_	-	_
Charges in England	10,374	-	~	_	_
Cost of Printing of Central Excise Stamp and Label.	-			15,08,821	17,50,092
Works	-	-		30,889	75,549
Charges in England	-			4,318	5, 58 0
Deduct-Other Recoveries .	-			12,48,039	8,587
Deduct—Charges recovered from Customs Department.			-	39,51,787	62,68,190
TOTAL EXPRIDITURE FOR COLLECTION OF CENTRAL EXCISE DUTIES.	3,12,29,220	2,96,31,711	1,97,98,968	2,57,38,486	3,87,67,973

No. 83.--Receipts and Expenditure under Corporation Tax.

			1941-	42.	19	12-48.	1	948-44.	1944-45,
RECEIPTS			Re	.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Corporation Tax— Ordinary Collections			8,76,	12,293	8,8	0,24,153	12	42,84,776	17,60,88,818
Miscellaneous . Deduct—Refunds—		$ \cdot $	•••	ļ		5			21,222
Payments on account income-tax Relies companies.			8,1	7,732	2	4,40,251		17,03,960	48,43,525
Other Refunds.			11,1	9,028	4	7,77,607	1	,01,33,×31	1,00,34,944
	TOTAL		3,57,0	5,533	7,5	8,00,300	11	,24,46.985	16,11,76,066
Surcharge—			4.00.6			4.07.070		01 50 100	33.54.000
Ordinary Collection Deduct—Refunds—			1,08,0		3	4,91,972		21,50,499	11,54,200
Payments on accou	int of dou	ble		5,741		22,005		43,002	74,26 6
companies. Other Refunds.			1,6	8,828		3,14,327		4,16,107	1,66,316
	TOTAL		1,06,4	3,032	3	1,55,640		16,91,390	9,13,618
Deposit Account of Tax refundable to a	Resers Profits Tax-		7,10,5	34,084 24,767		3,35,441 8,07,856		5,58,54,128 ,48,08,903	75,96,20,67 2 6,78,64,51 6
the Indian Finance Deduct—Refunds— Double Excess Prof Other Refunds	1		7,8	3,577	1,2	20,127 4,36,140	4	11,20,097	19,94,19 8 1,53,21,82 4
	TOTAL		7,02,15		15,740 23,50,71,318		38	3,86,36,915	67,44,40,134
		- '		1					
		19	945-46.	1946	-47.	1947-48		1948-49,	1949-50.
REORIPTS.			Rs.	R	в.	Rs.	_	Re.	Rs.
Corporation Tax— Ordinary Collections Miscellaneous	: :	17,3	1,55,020 568	10,94,6	2,948 4,235	14,76,67,1 9,1		22,66,21,275 50,517	27,27,86,72 4 1,34,86 1
Payments on account income-tax Relie to companies.	of double	7	3,91,270	39,7	2,164	14,33,3	38	47,82,846	
Other Refunds .		8	8,87,608	98,9	9,150	88,48,3	02	1,20,14,053	2,66,26,538
To	TAL .	15,6	8,76,710	9,57,3	5,869	13,78,94,6	58	21,98,74,893	24,62,46,047
Surcharge— Ordinary Collection		1	0,55,086	6,7	7,981	3,50,1	52	4,69,903	57,450
Payments on account Income tax Relie	of double		2,06,581	5	1,309	2,0	34	73,570	
to companies. Other Refunds			1,51,967	4	1,232	42,6	94	7,173	13,562
To	TAL .		6,96,538	5,8	2,440	3,05,4	24	3,89,160	43,888
Excess Profits Tax able to assessess u	ount of refund- inder the	77,7 7,9	6,07,830 9,61,942	65,84,9 4,64,6	5,455 0,776	26,87,95,6 3,28,60,8	20 79	18,58,75,614 1,78,59,516	6,13,11,804
Indian Finance Act			0 E2 100	70.0	0 661	25.40.7	40	98 77 844	11,68,413
Double Excess Pro Relief.	onts lax		8,53,468	· ·	8,664	35,40,7		28,77,544	Į.
Other Refunds .		1,3	5,19,054	2,19,1	1,230	3,12,00,2	13	2,15,64,821	2,03,75,943
_	TAL .		2,83,866	58,89,7	A P	20,11,93,7		14,37,73,783	3,97,69,180

Notes.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.
(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

Source: Combined Finance and Revenue
Accounts of the Central and
Provincial Governments in India.

No. 83.— RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE UNDER CORPORATION TAX—contd.

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
RECEIPTS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange Collection in Central Administered	11,516 20	—16,195 —28	-7,814 -14	::
Areas.— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Refunds	=	=	=	Ξ.
TOTAL .	11,536	-16,223	7,828	
Advance Payment of Tax under Section 18-A of the Indian Income- Tax Act, 1922. Gross Collection.	_	_		
Deduct—Amount Transferred to Ordinary Collections on Completion of Regular Assessment, Amount	-	13.0	-	ALTERN TO A STATE OF THE STATE
Refunded.	-	-/-	_	
Business profits Tax—				
Ordinary Collections	Ξ	=	=	=
TOTAL .	-	_		_
TOTAL—RECEIPTS .	11,65,52,769	31,40,11,035	51,27,75,290	83,65,29,838
Expenditure,				
Collection of Corporation Tax	21,97,175	82,75,225	38,87,909	47,52,013

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
RECEIPTS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange Collections in Central Ad-	-2,75,737 -480	::	=	=	=
ministered Areas— Ordinary Collections			10,17,455 10,744	=	=
TOTAL .	-2,76,217		10,06,711		
Advance Payment of Tax under Section 18-A of the Indian Income-Tax Act, 1922. Gross	_		_	14,10,47,828	12,47,18,230
Collections. Deduct—Amount Transferred to Ordinary Collections on Completion of Regular Assessment, Amount Re-	-	. —	_	5,00,948	6,87,60,130
funded. Total .				14,05,46,380	5,59,58,100
Business Profits Tax-				,	
Ordinary Collections	=		4,58,53,079 17,120	12,77,26,519 14,70,553	5,61,57,200 38,14,345
TOTAL .			4,58,35,959	12,62,55,966	5,23,42,855
TOTAL-RECEIPTS .	84,05,80,397	68,85,44,839	38,57,36,533	62,08,40,132	39,41,96,404
Expenditure.					
Collection of Corporation Tax .	60,44,087	65,02,881		61,68,657	

No. 84.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income, other than Corporation Tax.

	1941-42.	1942-48.	1948-44	1944-45.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax —				
Ordinary Collections— (i) Taxes paid by Companies (ii) Other Collections Deductions by Government from	8,64,01,547 9,13,30,872	13,00,42,658 12,01,42,491	13,83,37,554 17,04,17,510	17,75,42,393 20,53,99,474
(i) Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	2,07,15,431	3,44,54,505	3,81,67,070	4,61,22,492
(ii) Taxes on other emoluments Capital gain tax	84,30,836	92,53,694	1,00,12,816	1,13,25,540
Securities— Tax Treasury deposit receipt	1,57,83,743	1,87,48,589	2,49,51,220	3,34,42,599
TOTAL .	22,26,62,429	31,26,41,937	38,18,86,170	47,38,32,498
Deduct—Refunds— Ordinary Collections— Taxes paid by companies Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—	50,53,574	1,04,35,905	2,18,95,748	1,65,51,497
Taxes in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	1,57,796	1,15,968	1,32,247	8,00,877
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to	18,25,427	37,46,874	17,38,157	46,96,555
companies. Other Refunds	1,17,69,197	1,80,67,979	1,76,37,608	8,27,47,603
TOTAL .	1,88,05,994	3,23,66,726	4,14,03,760	5,42,96,532

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	R8,
Income-tax— Ordinary Collections— (ii) Taxes paid by Com-	14,75,51,745	26,91,38,670	30,72,86,607	32,78,73,714,	33,10,98,39 0
panies. (ii) Other Collections. Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—	20,90,76,807	34,03,69,574	32,90,82,102	50,57,84,826	50,05,19,359
(I) Taxes in respect of (Federal) emoluments.	4,21,09,171	4,60,64,711	95,88,692	2,11,23,585	1,72,25,784
(ii) Taxes on other emolu-	1,10,71,704	1,83,87,806	1,07,41,819	1,86,90,417	90,55,990
ments. Capital gain tax Deductions from interest on Government Securities—		_	8,03,219	1,19,98,644	47,14,472
Tax	4,27,95,835	9,53,94,944	8,38,52,814	8,16,10,339	7,01,30,16 5 1,16,440
TOTAL .	45,26,05,262	76,43,55,205	74,13,55,253	06,70,26,525	93,23,66,550
Deduct—Refunds— Ordinary Collections— Taxes paid by companies Deductions by Government from salaries and pensions—	1,77,51,180	13,43,05,296	8,08,84,051	4,39,62,556	4,39,82,478
Taxes in respect of Central	1,99,773	4,20,702	1,75,377	1,30,754	1,28,972
(Federal) emotuments. Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to companies.	58,57,045	53,75,488	1,94,84,858	63,27,390	3,08,56,062
Other Refunds .	3,88,46,411	3,39,73,017	5,13,65,964	5,79,50.263	7,22,77,809
TOTAL .	6,25,94,359	17,40,74,508	10,18,59,745	10,83,76,963	14,72,45,321

NOTES.—(i) Figures for 1947-48, include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.
(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

No. 84.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income, other than Corporation Tax—contd.

	1941-42.	1942-48.	1948-44.	1944-45.	
RECEIPTS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Super-tax - Buper-tax in respect of Centr	8,21,574	13,38,317	12,82,392	18,86,815	
(Federal) emoluments. Super-tax on other emoluments Other collections	7.92,367 3,79,03,947	10,33,871 4, 76,98,072	11,22,803 6,09,88,655	13,06,524 7,28,94,454	
TOTAL	. 3,95,17,888	5,00,68,260	6,33,43,860	7,55,37,793	
Deduct—Refunds— Super-tax in respect of Centre	al 8,100	18,067	6,623	13,602	
(Federal) emoluments. Other Refunds	. 20,13,456	36,16,293	47,01,589	42,60,494	
TOTAL	. 20,21,558	\$6,34,360	47,08,212	42,74,096	
Surcharge— Ordinary collections	6,63,88,129	16,25,80,991	25,65,32,783	34,78,96,546	
Payments on account of doub income-tax relief granted	le 12,462	32,365	32,420	67,985	
companies. Other Refunds Deduct—Amount credited to the	8,42,743	35,55,929	1,36,63,854 35,64,482	1,05,79,98 0 83,14,36 4	
deposit Account, etc.	6,55,32,924	15,89,92,697	23,92,72,027	33,39,34,217	
Excess Profits Tax— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profit Tax refundable to assesses und the Indian Finance Act, 1942. Deduct—Refunda—	ts	6,05,33,791 3,10,600	14,99,18,987 32,77,895	26,81,05,21 4 1,02,48,66 8	
Double Excess Profits Tax Rell Other Refunds	ef	26,79,029	95,50,279	1,11,08,980	
Total	1,66,54,262	5,75,44,162	13,70,91,313	24,67,47,566	

	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
RECEIPTS—contd.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Super-tax— Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	19,87,873	9,74,833	1,07,15,028	9,09,320	6,22,930
Super-tax on other emoluments Other collections	18,16,781 8,32,57,648	23,66,528 8,75,68,058	16,09,007 10,82,35,570	15,18,864 16,50,13,433	5,58,197 17,00,62,941
TOTAL .	8,59,12,302	9,09,09,414	12,05,59,605	16,74,41,617	17,12,39,068
Deduct—Refunds— Super-tax in respect of Central (Federal) emoluments.	11,435	6,764	13,39,847	57,135	20,148
Other Refunds	1,02,01,440	80,79,113	66,43,373	77,43,710	1,14,88,897
TOTAL .	1,02,12,875	80,85,877	79,83,220	78,00,845	1,15,08,545
Surcharge— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Refunds—	37,94,30,199	13,95,54,913	7,77,02,220	8,99,65,683	5,10,61,951
Payments on account of double income-tax relief granted to	2,08,386	1,51,461	20,66,470	60,913	48,801
companies. Other Refunds Deduct—Amount credited to the	1,55,49,462 44,87,785	1,60,66,122	1,82,43,629	76,26,157	79,51,089
deposit Account, etc. TOTAL .	35,91,84.566	12,33,37,330	6,23,92,121	8,22,78,613	4,80,62,061
Excess Profits Tax— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Amount transferred to the Deposit Account of Excess Profits Tax refund- able to assesses under the Indian Finance Act, 1942.	13,37,16,251 95,35,168	13,79,74,088 65,57,169	9,67,36,889 32,67,649	9,92,58,237 33,53,902	4,71,82,834
Deduct-Refunds- Double Excess Profits Tax	_	1,05,191	70,47,595	3,10,036	
Relief. Other Refunds	1,21,43,555	2,49,20,819	1,84,14,281	1,44,75,325	1,25,52,240
TOTAL .	11,18,37,528	10,43,90,909	6,80,06,924	8,11,18,974	3,46,30,694

No. 84.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax—contd.

RECEIPTS—contd.		1941-42.	1942-48.	1943-44.	1944-45.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Collections from Burma I Income-Tax Super Tax Surcharge Deduct—Refunds	Employees—	=======================================	=	16,44,742 39,750 9,34,002 34	11,52,110 42,877 7,65,760 33,440
	TOTAL .		_	26,18,460	19,27,307
Business Profits Tax— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Refunds		=			
	TOTAL .				
Advance payment of Tax Income-tax Deduct—Refund Collections in Administe.		Ξ	=	=	
Income-Tax .		_		-	
Deduct-Refunds		_	-	- 1	
Super Tax Deduct—Refunds Surcharge—	: : : :	=	_	_	
Ordinary Collections			-		
DeductRefunds				-	
Excess Profits Tax- Ordinary Collections			_		-
Deduct—Refunds Miscellaneous				_	
Deduct—Amount Pa	id to Indian			_	
States.	TOTAL .				

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-40.	1949-50.
RECEIPTS—contd. Collections from Burma	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Employees— Income-Tax Super Tax Surcharge Deduct—Refunds	5,58,855 12,126 88,680 52,502	4,03,290 6 14,771 770	2,12,34,026 26 4,447	15,645 988	7,389 459 —
TOTAL .	6,07,159	4,17,297	2,12,38,499	16,633	7,848
Business Profits Tax— Ordinary Collections				1,42,92,794 5,72,141	4,71,46,154 11,29,638
Total .	.,			1,37,20,653	4,60,16, 516
Advance payment of Tax— Income-Tax Deduct—Refunds Collections in Administered	=		=	=	19,53,07,672 2,748
Areas— Income-Tax Deduct—Refunds Deduct—Refunds		56,98,679 6,05,414 6,69,971 8,706	5,60,592 2,73,850 37,868 380	=	=
Surcharge— Ordinary Collections Deduct—Refunds Bacess Profits Tax—	=	7,96,905 1,59,918	92,723 6,734		=
Ordinary Collections Deduct—Refunds Miscellaneous Deduct—Amount Pald to Indian	=	8,07,387 1,092 40,730	1,734 354 —	=	=
States. Total .		72,38,533	4,11,599		-

No. 84.—Receipts and Expenditure under Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax—concld.

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous	3,88,018	7 40 407	0.10.000	22,75,512
Receipts in England	83,071	40,667	2,10,998	8,00,105
Loss or gain by Exchange	283	75	376	1,384
Deduct-Share of net proceeds as- signed to Provinces.	7,39,00,000	10,90,00,000	19,50,00,000	26,56,00,0 00
TOTAL-RECEIPTS (CENTRAL GOVERN-	25,01,11,325	43,45,95,823	58,30,79,637	81,08,83,486
EXPENDITURE.				
Collection of Income-tax	82,72,460	89,07,362	97,60,405	1,08,21,646
Other Charges			_	1
Works				
Charges in England	25,440	1,722	31,524	45,466
Deduct—Proportionate charges transferred to Corporation tax.	21,97,175	32,75,225	38,87,909	47,52,013
Total—Expenditure .	61,00,725	56,69,859	59,04,020	61,15,100

	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49,	1949-50,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous	52,44,301	48,42,020	41,42,346	90,07,497	66,70,139
Receipts in England	23,01,898	40,28,233		21,60,575	7,27,195
Loss or gain by Exchange .	4,008	_		_	-
Deduct-Share of net proceeds assigned to Provinces.	28,75,00,000	29,87,00,000	29,31,36,000	41.79,00,000	45,74,00,000
Total—Receipts (Central Government).	65,73,89,700	61,86,59,064	61,51,27,382	78,69,86,850	75,84,55,001
EXPENDITURE.				-	
Collection of Income-tax	1,27,87,244	1,49,14,321	1,47,47,070	1,81,15,633	2,00,34,060
Other Charges	1,207	1,77,111	1,28,826	-	62,227
Works	-	_	_		-
Charges in England	49,747	75,338	27,569	41,714	13,013
Deduct-Proportionate charges transferred to Corporation Tax.	60,44,087	65,02,881		61,68,657	
Total—Expenditure .	67,94,111	86,63,889	1,49,03,465	1,19,88,690	2,01,09,300

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 85.- OPIUM REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Heads.	1941-42. 1942-43.		1943-44.	1944-45.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
REVENUE.		1	1		
Sale of Medical opium Cost price of opium sold to Provincial Government	13,024 40,44,512	\$5,250 36,33,845	1,91,566 37,15,299	2,17,551 41,90,990	
Sale proceeds of Neemuch Ball opium Sale proceeds of opium and its alkaloids in other countries.	3,82,570 1,39,611	4,34,727 62,670	3,61,94 6 24,824	4,36,710 7,35,066	
Miscellaneous Receipts in England Deduct—Refunds	2,25,312 16,62,065 458	1,58,73 6 31,85,129 8,973	2,89,523 34,41,313 1,436	5,93,5 16 42.00,4 63 6,00 0	
TOTAL REVENUE	64,66,636	75,21,384	80,22,835	1,03,68,296	
EXPENDITURE.		113.3			
Superintendence and other establish- ments in the United Provinces.	1,70,231	2,39,126	3,40,284	4,17,468	
ihazipur Opium Factory Neemuch Opium Factory Payments to Cultivators† Compensations Other charges in India Charges in England Dolum Charges in Calcutta Miscellaneous	2,88,026 2,10,460 15,46,517 1,16,988 17,271 18,356	5,18,238 1,00,987 38,46,263 46,230 43,312 32,710	7,51,497 2,20,173 67,46,630 45,739 60,378 9,227	12,27,727 1,90,350 88,73,370 38,637 71,106 18,185	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE .	23,62,849	48,86,866	81,73,928	1,08,36,852	

Heads.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.		6455			
Sale of Medical opium Cost price of opium sold to Provincial Government.	2,85,148 55,20,494	10,147 84,45,239	84,14,810	60,61,044	40,59,279
Sale proceeds of Neemuch Ball opium.	3,82,120	3,39,453	3,86,439	2,35,873	1,76,758
Sale proceeds of opium and its al- kaloids in other countries.	1,824	8,72,141	_	13,22,400	18,46,568
Miscellaneous Receipts in England Deduct—Refunds	5,31,481 31,90,913 23,629	3,34,092 45,71,132 8,011	4,53,143 49,78,314 9,225	4,14,416 9,817 3,741	5,12,581 60,00,258 21,8 36
TOTAL REVENUE .	98,88,360	1,45,64,193	1,42,23,481	80,39,809	1,23,73,608
EXPENDITURE.					
Superintendence and other esta- blishments in the United Pro- vinces.	4,25,186	4,78,539	4,79,096	5,83,641	5,80,3 64
Ohazipur Opium Factory Nemuch Opium Factory Payments to Cultivators† Compensations Other Charges in India Charges in England Opium Charges in Calcutta Miscellaneous	6,17,951 5,03,732 1,34,87,946 31,554 34,759 26,628	8,07,704 3,65,239 79,62,880 41,866 32,266 33,484	8,50,110 78,505 68,29,815 56,655 — 911 33,614	8,01,604 5,77,932 37,09,770 35,583 4,889 827	10,75,008 10,78,799 99,51,897
. , ,			1,922	2,490	1,162
TOTAL EXPENDITURE .	1,50,77,756	97,21,978	83,30,628	57,76,764	1,27,32,675

NOTE.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India up to 14th August, 1947.
(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-49 and 1949-50 are subject to revision.

†Including payments for special cultivation in Maiwa.

Source: —Combined Finance and Revenu Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

No. 86.—LAND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

			194	9-50.		
Heads.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.
Revenue,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue .	49,86,556	3,87,440	1,23,82,448	1.23.18.811	5,00,12,023	2,92,17,899
Sale of Government Estates .			491	2,671	27,559	_
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax.	-	6,632	3,33,076	4,376	2,70,389	75,71 6
Moturpha (House Tax) collections.	1,586		_	-	_	
Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges.		-	-	2,378	21,502	22,36 6
Rents, etc., of Fisheries .	302		982,992	27,450	6,342	34,927
Recovery of Cost of main- tenance of boundary pillars.	_	_	_	6,857	1,11,047	_
Rates and Cesses on Lands .	_	_	15,90,528		19,379	11,21,031
Recoveries of overpayments and collection of payments for services rendered.	324	844	0,724	2,23,939	1,85,225	53,60 0
Miscellaneous	1,95,156	9,778	18,75,256	17,06,144	58,93,868	28,09,064
Receipts in England (Net) .	_	-	_		_	
Total .	50,24,794	4,00,438	1,71,02,019	1,41,85,458	5,48,89,052	3,32,77 849
Deduct-Refunds	-79,565	-2,128	36,248	- 53,584	3,54,961	—28,37 7
Deduct-Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	-	-			6,24,180	
TOTAL REVENUE .	51,04,359	4,02,566	1,71,38,267	1,42,39,042	5,58,68,193	3,33,06,22
Expenditure.					{	
Administration	86,065	-	5,19,526	5,45,123	59,68,374	· ~
Survey, Settlement and Record operations,	26,846	_	4,30,199	1,65,000		1,08,467
Land Records	3,40,319	1,53,826	9,55,841	50,663	72,78,893	49,12,523
Encumbered estates	-	_	-	-	-	
Management of Government estates.	-	_	1,06,308	49,04,572		6,69,125
Land Revenue Collections .	7,694	-	6,90,342	} -		93,869
Allowances to District and Village Officers.	_	18,559	-	-	-	-
Fishery Collections	-	-	3,265	-	-	-
Assignments and Compensations. Works	10,381	-	15,257 17,628	6,29,137	3,57,565 17,39,244	14,504 1,774
Post (=) war Reconstruction and Development Pro-	-		_		8,05,749	_
gramme. Charges in England (Net)	_	_	1,859	14,613	3,604	. 25
Total-Expenditure .	4,71,305	1,72,385	27,40,225	63,09,108	1,61,53,429	58,00,287

NOTE. - Figure s are subject to revision.

Source:—Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments, in India.

No. 86.—LAND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—contd.

·	1949-50.						
Heads,	Government of Mudras.	Government of * Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.		
	Rs,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
REVENUE.							
Ordinary Land Revenue	7,88,17,466	90,50,271	1,81,88,208	6,90,26,139	1,54,77,916		
sale of Government estates .		7,022	-	7,729	1,526		
sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Tax.	2,11,564	58,666	_	9,365	2,12,776		
fourpha (House Tax) collec- tions.		-	_				
Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement Charges.	2,01,373	24,401	-		21,046		
Rents, etc., of Fisheries	3,28,997	54,531	_	1,763	26,5 48		
Recovery of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.		30	_	5,004	-		
Rates and Cesses on Lands .		2,35,119	12,617.	2,79,555	17,75,114		
decoveries of overpayments and collection of payments for services rendered.	63,489	69,400	1,27,371	38,683	1.04,490		
Miscellaneous ,	18,21,221	7,04,532	4,88,397	12,34,351	2,01,021		
Receipts in England (Net) .				_			
TOTAL .	2,95,88,274	94,11,272	1,64,68,027	6,18,69,523	1,77,52,149		
Deduct-Refunds	-2 ,29,685	15,692	-52,741	-3,81,777	-34,144		
Deduct-Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	-2,56,95,733	-3,80,658	11,21,415	39,81,656	_		
TOTAL-REVENUE	5,55,13,692	98,07,622	1,76,42,183	6,62,35,956	1,77,86,293		
EXPENDITURE.							
Administration	4,62,486	3,20,120	26,440	4,59,469	14,16,471		
Survey, Settlement and Record	12,45,647	6,73,147	1,16,279	74,329	5,96,803		
operations.	7,71,757	1,56,789	52,12,796	1,81,32,350	69,091		
Encumbered estates	_	_	****		White		
Management of Government	_	4,82,665	_	24,89,470	10,56,704		
estates. Land Revenue Collections .	-	 	-	2,219	-		
Allowances to District and Village Officers. Fishery Collections	_	_	_				
Assignments and Compensations	15,52,464	71,223	30,150	4,02,020	62,955		
Works		1,102	103	40,832			
Post-war Reconstruction and Development Programme.	-	13,551			4,56,151		
Charges in England (Net) .	9,318	_	_	-	2,753		
TOTAL EXPENDITURE .	40,41,622	17,18,597	53,85,768	2,16,00,689	36,60,428		

No. 87.—Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure.

	ļ		1949)-5()		
Heads.	Central Govern- ment.	Govern- ment of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bjhar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.				1400	4,0,	312.
Country spirits	57,25,403	5,14,620	71,61,808	3.02.14.651	1,17,59,631	1.29.17.7 1 ;
Country fermented liquor .		1,77,395	15,544	1,19,55,459	85,54,113	3,21,722
Malt liquors	3,015	28,873		1,10,00,400	57,879	25,739
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and com- mercial spirits).	31,50,866	33,984	8,75,771	6,11,710	1,40,48,370	3,68,145
Receipts from commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	1,14.815	14	14,788	8,15,525	9,71,509	87,748
Opium	16,50,016	4,472	88,332	18,11,80 4	6,63,325	19,54,0 11
Duties on medicinal and tollet preparations containing al- cohol, opium, etc.	4	<u></u>			8,83,734	63,436
Hemp and other drugs	2,20,680	20,728	5,68,744	46,36,320	3,11,274	25,84,128
Receipts from Distilleries .	3,88,054		_		26,56,826	4,059
Sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel.	-	4-5	-	9,429		
Fines, confiscations and mis- cellaneous.	5.829	29,032	56,560	2,78,543	13,44,207	1,06,202
Recoverles of overpayments .		66	515	1,301	32,633	21,487
Collection of payments for services rendered, ;	205				1,13,165	1,617
Receipts in England ,					_	a
TOTAL .	1,12,57,977	8,09,184	87,81,407	5.03.34.742	4,13,96,666	1,84,56,60
Deduct-Refunds .	3,69,376	924	9,998	3,91,264	5,18,808	87,763
TOTAL REVENUE .	1,08,88,601	8,08,260	87,71,400		4,08,77,858	1,84.18,24
EXPENDITURE.						
Cost of Establishments, etc. (a)	3,03,961	24,783	8.22,759	26,41,283	67,46,947	11,58,531
Cost of opium supplied to Pro- vincial Excise Department.	9,170		14,158	69,245	80	49,417
Purchase of Power alcohol	_				_	
Miscellaneous		1,56,989		5.68,393	5,02,491	38.973
Expenditure in England .			3	185	11,601	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ,	3,13,131	1.81,772	8,36,920	3 2,79,106	72,61,119	12,46,92

NOTE.—Figures are subject to revision.

(a) Includes charges for Superintendence. District Excentive Establishment, Distilleries, Excise Bureau and Works.

Source:—Combined Finance and Recenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments India.

No. 87.—Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

	1940-50.							
Heads.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar, Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
REVENUE.			1					
Country spirits	1,86,012	59,78,278	1,05,78,244	2,53,33,323	3,09,41,030			
Country fermented Hquor .	97,825	3,09,096	4,19,856	19 (2,949	54,86,860			
fait liquors	28,112	21,993	3,31,336	4.19,344	15,51,170			
Wines and spirits (foreign fiquors other than beer, medicated wines and com- mercial spirits),	3,46,791	2,55,866	29,49,543	53,42,481	79,81,4 20			
Receipts from commercial spirits including denatured spirits and medicated wines.	91,058	6,979	1,22,005	1,77,427	11,68,219			
Opium	22,97,797	86,94,252	86,86,185	62,61,691	1,00,52,198			
Outles on medicinal and tollet preparations containing alco- hol, oplum, etc.	14,50,442	16,510	25,820	13,87,865				
Iemp and other drugs	30,439	22,75,359	1,58,504	54,77,810	39,38,474			
lecelpts from Distilleries .	1,221	-	1,975	35,821	10,531			
sale of alcohol for use as motor fuel.	-	_	_	55,62,195	_			
lines, confiscations and mis- cellaneous.	14,34,958	6,84,088	18,88,895	92,553	2,31,535			
Recoveries of overpayments .	11,002	638	671	10,956	3,124			
Collection of payments for services rendered.	65,147	3,957	51	-	2,08,616			
Receipts in England	_	t- em	-		****			
TOTAL .	60,40,304	1,82,47,016	2,51,63,085	6,20,00 915	6,15,73,177			
Deduct-Refunds	1,58,348	58,281	20,07,586	24,11,804	1,51,889			
FOTAL-REVENUE	58,81,920	1,81,88,735	2,31,55,499	5,95,92,111	6,14,21,288			
Expenditure.								
Cost of Establishment, etc. (a)	73,84,350	11,64,558	5,16,157	25,45 410	24,39,440			
Cost of oplum supplied to Pro- viacial Excise Department.	2,55,352	6,97,450	1,69,481	6,16,733	7,55,782			
Purchase of Power alcohol .	-		-	50,86,712				
Miscellaneous	76,816	-	1,14,611	4.171	1,41,499			
Expenditure in England	7,137	15,558	90	6,588				
TOTAL-EXPENDITURE	77,23,655	18,77,566	8,00,333	82,59,564	33,36,61			

⁽a) See footnote (a) on page 278 ante.

No. 88-STAMP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

		1949-	50.	
Heads.	Central Govern- ment.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam.	Government of Bihar.
REVENUE. NON-JUDICIAL.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sale of Stamps Duty on Impressing Documents Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	17,65,454 509 410 24,030	90,731 8,130 1,201 —	8,28,098 1,115 2,669	1,35,43,648 33,146 30,178
TOTAL . Deduct—Refunds .	17,90,403 52,482	1,00,062 873	8,31,877 —13,594	1,36,06,972 1,97,371
Total-Non-Judicial .	17,87,921	99,189	8,18,285	1,34,09,601
JUDICIAL. (1) Court Fees— Court Fees realised in Stamps Deduct—Refunds	31,82,981 8,122	47,341 —	1,485 —	1,02,84,812 43,232
TOTAL (I) .	31,74,859	47,341	1,485	1,02,41,580
(ii) Other Receipts— Sale of Stamps Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous	43,419	Ξ	9,32,813 1,368	3,52,119 3,885 1,949
TOTAL . Deduct—Refunds	53,313 9,536		9,34,181 —583	3,57,953
Total (ii) .	43,777		9,33,598	3,57,953
TOTAL-JUDICIAL .	32,18,606	47,341	9,35,083	1,05,99,538
GENERAL, Security Printing, India.— Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied. Other Receipts	27,30,143 4,16,595	_	_	
TOTAL-GENERAL .	1,31,46,738			
TOTAL-REVENUE .	1,81,00,916	1,46,580	17,53,368	2,40,09,134
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION. Superintendence. Central Stamp Office at Calcutta. Charges for sale of Stamps—	11,523 11,366	290	4,951	42,313
Judicial Non-Judicial Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores	4,044 33,151 946	340 1,844 781	6,916 25,905 44,805	91,934 8,20,009 2,92,695
Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores Security Printing, India— Capital Account	59,050 85,928 1,32,20,324 4,20,548		=======================================	- - - - - -
TOTAL - Expenditure for Collection .	1,36,75,024	3,255	81,977	7,46,951

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 88-Stamp Revenue and Expenditure-contd.

	1949-50.						
Heads.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orlssa.			
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Sale of Stamps Duty on Impressing Documents Fines and Penalities Miscellaneous Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	2,41,73,367 9,16,072 30,245 5,37,869	43,74,480 1,37,622 36,561 1,550	3,21,97,517 4,72,358 1,98,819 4,994	81,39,45 4 1,211 8,7 20 16,122			
Deduct—Refunds .	2,56,57,053 —2,74,180	45,49,163 -1,02,775	3,28,76,688 -52,08,284	31,65,507 -25,586			
Total-Non-Judicial .	2,53,82,873	44,46,388	2,76,68,404	31,30,921			
(i) Court Fees—Court Fees realised in Stamps Deduct—Refunds	1,06,20,970 —2,67,948	39,79,170 —15,280	1,51,57,682 83,174	19,66,615			
TOTAL (I)	1,03,63,022	39,63,890	1,50,74,508	19,66,615			
(ii) Other Receipts— Sale of Stamps		3,923 3,811	5,59,873 3,630 3,747	3,66,552 4,108 4,304			
Deduct—Refunds .	70,918	7,734	5,67,250 38,772	3,74,9 64 —11,9 65			
TOTAL (II)	70,918	7,734	5,28,47×	3,63,000			
TOTAL-JUDICIAL .	1,04,23,940	39,71,624	1,56,02,986	23,29,624			
General. Security Printing, India.— Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied. Other Receipts Total.—General							
	2.52.04.040	2110011	1 00 00 000	F1 00 F4			
TOTAL-REVENUE . EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION.	3,58,06,813	84,18,012	4,32,68,390	54,69,54			
Superintendence Central Stamp Office at Calcutta Charges for sale of Stamps— Judicial	1,45,105 	57,010 - 22,000	49,898 — 1,10,800	8,93 — 18,62			
Non-Judicial Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores. Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial	2,01,752 1,91,054	1,28,822 49,332	17,23,465 4,20,917	55,00 41,06			
Stamp Stores. Security Printing, India—	-						
Capital Account Working Expenses Interest on Capital Charges in England (Net)	= =	=	==				
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION .	5,95,803	2,57,164	23,05,080	1,23,62			

No. 88-STAMP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE-concld.

		1949-50.				
Heads.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
REVENUE. Non-Judicial. Sale of Stamps Duty on Impressing Documents Fines and Penalities Miscellaneous Recoveries from other Governments for Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores.	19,81,284 82,529 35,594 2,126	67,67,696 75,343 54,488 8,431	1,75,74,545 1,67,772 11,083 1,55,263			
$egin{array}{ll} egin{array}{ll} egi$	21,01,533 -41,030	9,05,958 -2,87,669	1,79,08,807 -12,74,917			
TOTAL-NON-JUDICIAL .	20,60,503	6,18,289	1,66,33,890			
(i) Court Fees— Court Fees realised in Stamps Deduct—Refunds	26,24,458	1,42,86,071	96,52,246			
TOTAL (i)	26,24,458	1,42,86,071	96,52,246			
(ii) Other Receipts— Sale of Stamps Fines and Penalties Miscellaneous	- 312 9	18,37,918 1,637 7	4,07,112 6,340 .378			
Deduct -Refunds .	-74,118	18,39,562 72,724	4,13,830 65,751			
TOTAL (II)	73,797	1,56,35,046	3,48,079			
TOTAL-JUDICIAL .	25,50,661	1,60,52,954	1,00,00,325			
GENERAL. Security Printing, India— Recoveries from different Governments for the value of Stamps supplied. Other Receipts			erand			
TOTAL-REVENUE .	46,11,164	2,26,71,243	2,66,24,215			
EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION. Superintendence Central Stamp Office at Calcutta Charges for sale of Stamps—	20,699	44,373	85,161			
Indicial Non-Judicial Non-Judicial Stamp Stores Cost of Stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores Cost of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores Security Printing, India—	16,795 47,659 24,878	1,72,215 74,943 2,89,804	53,006 2,90,252 2,42,981			
Capital Account Working Expenses						
Interest on Capital Charges in England (Net)	=	-				
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR COLLECTION .	1,10,031	5,81,335	6,71,400			

No. 89.—Forest Revenue and Expenditure.

		1949-50.					
. Heads.	Central Govern- ment.	Government of Coorg.	Government of Assam,	Government of Bihar.			
REVENUE. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by	Rs. 77,35,868	Rs. 16,69,718	R ₂ , 1,02,850	Rs. 13,616			
Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by		5,48,574	59,96.054	52,67,226			
consumers or purchasers. Drift and Waif Wood and confiscated forest	-		85,460	537			
produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Govern-	-		2,07,932				
ment. Miscellaneous Receipts	946	2,30,842	3.21.760	2,10,967			
Receipts in England	72			-			
TOTAL	77,36,886	24,49,134	67,17.056	54,92,375			
Deduct - Refunds .		24,670	-2,05 005	1,666			
TotalRevenue	77,36,886	24,24,464	65,12 051	54,90,709			
EXPENDITURE. General Directions	20,84,988						
Forest Research Institute Conservancy and Works	60,76,404	6,36,735	20,90,560 17,75,182	9,39,943 15,88,286			
Establishments Post-war Reconstruction and Development	7,80,475	3,12,445	11,10,100	14,18,682			
Interest on Capital Charges in England	1,13,255		7,073	21,597			
Loss or gain by exchange				20.42.506			
POTAL EXPENDITURE .	90,55,122	9,49,180	38,73,415	39,68,508			
		1949	9-50				
			1	!			
Heads.	Government	Government	Government of	Governmen			
H∙nd×.	Government of Bombay,	Government	Government				
Hends.	of	Government of Madhya	Government	of			
REVENUE	of Bombay, Rs.	Government of Madhya Pradesh.	Government of Madras,	Orlssa.			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency.	Rs. 1.11.43,478	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389	Governmend of Madras. Rs. 71,38,125	of Orlssa . Rs. 2,52,705			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by	Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417	Government of Madras, Rs. 71,38,125 80,74,519	Orlssa . Rs. 2,52,705			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produces.	Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,220	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 0,117	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,400	Orlssa . Rs. 2,52,705			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government.	Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 0,117 42,810	Rs. 71,38,12- 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306	of Orlssa . Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,973 10,729			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellancous Receipts Receipts in England	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2.07,91,010 7,220 62,502 12,43,030	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,400	of Orlssa . Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,973 10,729			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drilt and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Receipts in England	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,28,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378	of Orbsa. Rs. 2,52,705 67.81,973 10,729 3,62,733			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541 ————————————————————————————————————	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378	of Orbsa. Rs. 2,52,705 67.81,973 10,729 3,62,733			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange Total Debut Refunds	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 3,32,47,2494,93,407	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541 2,05,61,274	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378 1,66,24,288 51,396	of Orbsa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,973 10,729 3,62,733 74,08,14697,614			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2.07,91,010 7,220 62,502 12,43,030 3.32,47,2494,93,407	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541	Rs. 71,38,12- 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67.81,973 10,729 3,62,733			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange Total Deluct - Refunds TotalREVENUE EXPENDITURE.	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 3,32,47,2494,93,407	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,54153,749 2,05,07,525	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378 1,66,24,288 51,396	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,972 10,729			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange TOTAL Defact—Refunds TOTAL—REVENUE EXPENDITURE, General Direction Forest Research Institute	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2.07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 3,32,47,2494,93,407 3,27,53,842 2.04,741	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541 2,05,61,27453,749 2,05,07,525 4,75,830	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,975 10,725			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wair Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange TOTAL Defact - Refunds TOTAL—REVENUE EXPENDITURE. General Direction Forest Research Institute Conservance and Works Exceptible immeds	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 3,32,47,2494,93,407 3,27,53,842 2,04,741 53,63,758 55,41,571	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541 2,05,61,27453,749 2,05,07,525	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378 - 51,396 1,65,69,892 1,59,443	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,972 10,725 3,62,733 74,08,14697,614 73,10,526 6,84,506 20,08,764			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellancous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange TOTAL Deduct - Refunds TOTAL-REVENUE EXPENDITURE, General Direction Forest Research Institute Conservance and Works Establishments Post-war Reconstruction and Development Interest on Capital	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2,07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030 	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 0,117 42,810 6,27,541	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,400 1,21,306 12,44,548 378	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,975 10,725			
REVENUE Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency. Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers. Drift and Wait Wood and confiscated forest produce. Revenue from forest not managed by Government. Miscellaneous Receipts Receipts in England Loss or gain by Exchange TOTAL Deduct - Refunds TOTAL-REVENUE EXPENDITURE. General Direction Forest Research Institute Conservancy and Works Establishments Post-war Reconstruction and Development	of Bombay. Rs. 1.11.43,478 2.07,91,010 7,229 62,502 12,43,030	Government of Madhya Pradesh. Rs. 75,56,389 1,23,25,417 9,117 42,810 6,27,541	Rs. 71,38,12 80,74,519 45,409 1,21,306 12,44,548 378 1,66,24,288 - 51,396 1,65,69,892 1,59,443 35,60,454 41,37,435	of Orlssa. Rs. 2,52,705 67,81,973 10,729 3,62,733 74,08,14697,614			

No. 89.—Forest Revenue and Expenditure—contd.

		1949-50.	
Heads.	Government of Punjab.	Government of Uttar Pradesh,	Government of West Bengal,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.			
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government \mathbf{Agency} .	28,09,593	15,18,258	19,49,035
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by consumers or purchasers.	1,06,790	2,45,37,776	38,70,3 32
Drift and Waif Wood and confiscated forest produce	26,437	29,392	13,343
Revenue from forest not managed by (lovernment	81,467	40,528	
Miscellaneous Receipts	2,59,050	14,29,597	2,96,903
Receipts in England		1,333	33
Loss or gain by Exchange	_		-
Total .	42,44,454	2,75,56,884	61,29,646
${\it Deduct}$ Refunds .	-81,213	-49,951	-62,87 2
Total Revenue .	41,63,241	2,75,06,933	60,66 , 77 4
EXPENDITURE.			
General Direction	1,85,426	97,793	
Forest Research Institute	-	_	_
Conservancy and Works	23,46,564	47,30,122	26,53,247
Establishments	17,78,238	39,97,079	16,04,023
Post-war Reconstruction and Developmen	-		10,86,472
Interest on Capital		28,435	
Charges in England	1,504	88,236	9,030
Loss or gain by Exchange	}		~-
Total-Expenditure .	43,11,732	89,41,665	53,52,772

No. 90.—Capital Expenditure on Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

		•						1047-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RRIGATION, AN	NAI D D	7IGA! RAIN	TION AGE	, EM WOL	BAN. RKS.	RME.	NT			
			GOV							
Madrus .		٠		٠				1,54,28,022	2,48,66,563	4,78,47,57
Bombay .		,		Ų			,	3,89,013	42,32,958	1,38,93,28
West Bengal			ì					8,47,545	39,21,544	1,82,285
Uttar Pradesh						Ĭ		1,55,55,891	2,16,56,326	4,84,77,480
Punjab (1)		٠		d				51,81,808	2,45,27,586	4,44,39,455
Bihar .		·	•					43,319		2,79,934
Assam .								84,619	15,344	12,78,33 1
Madhya Pradesh	٠.							311	_	
Orissa .		•			•			1,662	40,50,058	2,96,50,018
NET OUTLAY THE REVE GOVERNMEN	ON NUE	CON	STRU COU!	CTIO	N OU	UTSII INCI/	E L	8,78,95,241	8,82,70,378	18,05,48,856

NOTE.—(i) Figures for 1947-48 include available information for undivided India upto 14th August 1947.
(ii) Figures for 1947-48, 1948-40 and 1949-50 are unadjusted and subject to revision.

Source:—Combined Finance and Revenu Accounts of the Central and Provincial Govts. in India.

No. 91.—INTEREST RECEIPTS.

Sources of Interest. LOANS AND ADVANCES.	Central Govern- ment. Rs.	Government of Coorg.	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya Pradesh.
		Rs.	Rs.	R.		l
	16,49,842			108.	Rs.	Rs.
indian States . ,	16,49,842					
Landholders and other Nota bilities.	21,378		23,793	104	,a	687
Presidency Corporations, Por Trusts and other Por Funds,			-		33,25,861	
dunicipalities & other loca Fund Committees.	5,43,527		29,878	1,22,541	21,031	4,68,876
Cultivators	17,332		2,08,511	1,37,677	14,44,522	9,32,059
Other items	18,14,525	-	20,778	32,060	8,23,229	26,173
Total .	53,00,074		2,82,960	2,92,382	51,14,643	14,27,795
nvestments of Cash Balances		18,750	9,273	31,20,425	40,60,006	7,96,272
Arrears due to Government	37,514			268	77,420	1,621
SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.						
rrigation Capital Outlay in curred before 1st April 1937,	,		-	11,50,000	•	_
Advances to Railway Com- panies debited to Capital.	_	-	_	-	<u></u>	_
Other items	27,32,532		-	3,473	1,77,326	
TOTAL .	27,32,532			11,53,473	1,77,326	
			TI CH			
Receipts in England.						
iliver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Revenue.						_
Other items*	36,93,577				~	
Total .	49,23,722					
Deduct-Refunds	\		-366		-22,646	-2,900
OTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS .	129,61,869	18,750	2,91,867	45,66,548	94,06,749	22, 22,788

Note. -Figures are subject to revision. *Including loss or gain by exchange.

Source: —Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Central and Provincial Governments in India.

NATIONAL FINANCE

No. 91.—Interest Receipts—contd.

	1949-50.								
Sources of Interest.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orlssa,	Government of Punjab,	Government of Uttur Pradesh.	Government of West Bengal.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
LOANS AND ADVANCES.		}		-					
Indian States		-*							
Landholders and other Notabilities.				_					
Presidency Corporations, Port Trusts and other post Funds,	11,04,931			-	11,366				
Municipalities and other Local Fund Committees	5,23,287	8,023	47,267	7,81,878	88,016				
Cultivators , . , .	4.80,556	1,08,713	48,024	3,00,956	3,04,744				
Other Items , ,	12,29,661	3,19,496	39,215	11,61 010	1,71,733				
TOTAL .	33,38,435	4,36,232	1,34,506	22,22 ::44	5,75,858				
nvestments of Cash Balances .	55,57,352	2.08,146	9,59,346	1,50,302	90,62				
Arrears due to Covernment	1.27,629	18,899			1,45,284				
SUNDRY ACCOUNTS.			·						
Irrigation Capital Outlay in- curred before 1st April, 1937.		10.68,000			11,36,688				
Advances to Railway Companies debited to Capital.									
Other items	1,55,920	26,689		4±8	1,636				
TOTAL .	1,55.920	10,94,689		4:3	11,38,32				
Receipts in England.									
Silver Redemption Reserve holding appropriated to Re- venue.			-		-				
Other items*					-				
Total .	_		_		-				
Deduct—Refunds	-6,737	2			36				
TOTAL INTEREST RECEIPTS .	91,72,599	17,57,964	10,93,852	23,73,069	19,50,05				

^{*}Including loss or gain by exchange.

No. 92.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1949-50								
	Govern- ment of Assam.	Govern- ment of Bihar.	Govern- ment of Bombay.	Govern- ment of Madhya. Pradesh.	Govern- ment of Madras.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENT			71,823		2,534				
Relief Works-									
Communications	-	_	1	2,597	67,719				
Irrigation Works		-			46,291				
Other Works	-		1,67,619	-	1,010				
Gratuitous Relief	7,06,848	36,70,413	2,40,561	_	2,449				
Miscellaneous	_	-	21,14,489	_	3,55,119				
Charges in England (Net) .			_	_					
Deduct —Amount transferred from Famine Relief Fund.	-	25,000	_	-	m _{egar-1} ng				
TOTAL—Expenditure under Famine Relief.	7,06,848	36,45,413	25,94,493	2,597	4,75,122				

		194	9-50	
- 1	Govern- ment of Orissa.	Govern- ment of Punjab,	Govern- ment of Uttar Pradesh.	Govern- ment of West Bengal.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SALARIES AND ESTABLISHMENT . Relief Works-	1,279	6,780	41,902	9,47, 460
Communications	-		-	
Irrigation Works	-	-	2,329	-
Other Works			4,69,945	-
Gratuitous Relief	16,951	5,775	1,15,944	19,31,806
Miscellaneous	-	_		16,76,752
Charges in England (Net)]	_	1,50,000	
Deduct-Amount transferred from Famine Relief Fund.	16,713		-	
TOTALEXPENDITURE UNDER FAMINE RELIEF.	84,943	12,555	7,80,120	45,56,018

INCOME TAX: CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND.

Table Nos. 93 to 95 contain information regarding Income Tax and Super Tax demands made under the Indian Income Tax Act of 1922 for the years 1941-42 to 1949-50. Figures prior to 15th August 1947 relate to Undivided India.

Though the scope of the above Act has been enlarged by Section 3 of the Indian Finance Act, 1950 (25 of 1950) and it now extends to the whole of India, except the State of Jammu and Kashmir, the figures collected so far for purpose of these tables are for the period prior to the coming into operations of this amended Act.

In these tables, All-India and Provincial figures contain information regarding the total number of assessees, total income assessed and the total tax demanded under the different classes of assessees, viz., (i) Individuals, (ii) Hindu undivided families, (iii) Unregistered firms and other Associations of persons and (iv) Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. In addition, the All India figures for the latest year are also classified according to the grade of total income.

The classification according to grades is based on total income assessed which is net figure after allowing for deduction of Excess Profits Tax, Business Profits Tax and Earned Income Allowance. They do not also include income from Capital gains.



No. 93.—Classification of the Income-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the GRADE OF TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES.

All-India.

- [
										INDIVIDUALS	UALS.			
							,				SALABI	SALABIES AND OTHER SOURCES	otreces.	
	1	1							SALARIBS.			Salaries.		
								Number of assessers,	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deduct- ed at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source	
									Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	R3.	
	1941-42	•	11					124,082	62,51,44,572	3,73,82,740		:	:	
	1942 43	•	•					117,281	62,18,13,941	3,58,68,610	:	;	:	
	1943-44	•						\$9,004	46,29,43,711	2,50,81,582	50,242	29,01,31,194	2,19,63,486	
	1944-45	•	٠					1,48,212	64,59,96,486	3,49,24,001	48,043	28,70,03,931	2,26,20,528	
	1945-46	•		•	٠			1,46,722	78,38,38.946	4,37,14,599	48,158	30,40,96,390	2,43,76,477	
	1946-47	•			٠	•	•	1,59,654	91,38,83,020	4,98,52,776	44,475	25,65,09,030	2,04,19,517	
	1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	•		•		•	•	21,735	17,06,47,864	1,22,74,124	10,770	5,83,04,834	50,99,369	
	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	•			•	٠	•	147,119	78,78,36,061	5,06,80,771	25,055	14,10,20,361	1,49,99,273	
	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	179,343	1,00,41,47,619	7,19,07,598	46,230	28,65,26,976	3,45,95,644	
	•	•		•	•	•	•	152,122	87,37,74,881	6,38,59,180	43,400	29,51,55,987	4,06,45,618	
							-	_	_		_			

Grade of total Income-	ja B	•		,					•					-	
0-1,500		. •	• •		•	•		,.	. .	2,603	20,35,649	66,173	ន	16,691	1,309
1,501-3,000		•							es	32,528	7,94,64,443	17,05,165	6,860	1,35,94,260	3,27,147
3,001-5,500		u		٠,			٠,	•	el .	29,073	9,42,90,633	24,44,213	4,208	1,02,36,533	3,36,074
3,501-6,000	•	•		٠	٠	4		Ì	23	35,456	15,31,34,959	47,05,898	8,973	2,68,81,840	10,40,344
5,001-7,500	.•	. ·	٠	٠	•		.•		61	24,234	14,53,96 310	67,63,541	7,793	3,26,95,511	18,20,414
7,501—10,000	.·	•			٠.					10,937	9,38,67,538	61,52,912	4,30	2,57,86,121	19,16,314
10,001—12,500	•	•				,•	,.			5,833	6,50,10,020	52,41,471	2,680	2,00,40,043	18,76,498
12,501—15,000	•		•	•		•				3,640	5,00,56,249	49,67,341	1,786	1,63,70,497	18,65,693
15,001—20,000	•									3,381	5,76,88,255	74,27,859	2,022	2,17,60,552	30,62,127
20,001-25,000	•		•	٠		·		•		1,932	4,29,42,277	69,20,613	1,223	1,81,14,663	31,64,627
25,001-30,000	•		•							1,133	3,12,17,586	43,17,085	848	1,59,76,789	30,20,236
30,001-40,000			•							653	2,75,19,370	55,82,295	1,035	2,34,46,277	49,29,930
. 000,001100,00	:	٠		1.						300	1,32,34,651	30,55,478	622	1,50,14,157	34,47,529
50,001—60,000			•	•				•		105	67,56,716	13,63,503	325	92,74,603	21,33,028
. 000,001—70,000										00	38,43,566	9,77,363	206	80,20,126	20,31,904
. 000'08-100'02			•							\$ pp	24,73,811	6,73,679	145	60,60,203	15,17,036
80,001—90,000			•	٠						16	12,39,963	3,50,605	109	45,84,548	11,30,951
90,001—1,00,000										12	11,26,950	8,22,181	-89	31,99,513	7,77,425
1,00,001—1,50,000			•	•				·		18	21,48,326	5,78,495	190	1,16,94,512	29,50,585
1,50,001-2,00,000			•	•						91	3,49,667	83,776	67	45,33,635	11,67,441
2,00,001 and over			•	٠		4				701	9,78,943	2,59,334	108	79,14,922	20,89,016
										1	1				
							1949-50			1,52,122	87,37,74,881	6,38,59,180	43,406	29,51,55,987	4,06,45,618

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Pravinces of India.

No. 93.—Classification of the Income-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of total income and class of assesses—confd.

All-India-contd.

													INDIVIDUALS.	ALS.		
											SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES —-contd.	URE SOURCES		ALL OTHER SOURCES.	.93	
			•								Other Sources.	urces.			Income-Tax	
											Total Income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	including tax deducted at source.	
											E.B.	Ba.		Rs.	Rs.	
	(1941-42	•	•		ı,		•			. •	1	1	187,840	72,29,28,517	50,50,71,635	
	1942-43	•	•			•				•	1	1	179,851	83,63,40,838	6,83,36,127	
1	1943-44	•	•				•	•		•	11,10,56,450	98,77,053	140,447	1,05,78,62,228	8,73,73,240	
Š	1944-45	•	•				•				13,08,15,994	1,25,05,845	130,358	1,15,49,08,335	10,14,43,450	
	1945-46	•	•		٠		٠	٠		•	13,62,40,474	1,29,28,084	141,059	1,28,35,19,463	11,29,36,881	
	(1946-47	•	•				•	٠	۰		14,02,36,372	1,57,92,148	152,353	1,32,75,27,382	14,32,27,915	
	(1-4-47 to 14-8-4	£7 (a)	•				٠	•	•	•	3,04,95,498	32,83,626	41,335	34,30,91,293	3,76,70,882	
Ź	1947-484 (16-8-47 to 31-3-48	87:					٠		٠	•	10,30,28,051	1,54,81,650	94,515	92,16,81,168	13,22,92,395	
	1048-40	•					*	•		•	19,75,20,127	3,14,80,456	718,761	168,12,08,936	23,37,68,049	
	1949-50	•	•	•			•	٠	•	•	18,43,06,941	3,08,44,807	172,693	185,16,11,227	27,05,79,544	
											-	•	•			

Grade of total Income-				•						_					
0—1,500	٠	•				4	٠	٠	٠	•	4,560	296	3,035	19,92,357	1,71,122
1,561—3,000	٠	•				٠	٠	٠		٠	42,00,231	1,01,450	30,228	7,81,55,829	19,13,573
3,001-3,500	•	•	•		•	٠	•	٠	٠	•	35,59,255	1,22,458	16,481	5,26,90,855	16,02,968
3,501—5,000	٠	•			•	•	٠	•	٠	٠	1,01,35,164	3,73,665	34,203	14,35,77,373	51,32,238
5,001—7,500	•					٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	1,43,85,316	7,70,798	30,259	18,53,81,673	97,15,609
7,501—10,000	٠					•	٠		•	٠	1,14,35,457	8,24,472	16,899	14,57,63,837	1,03,70,591
10,001—12,500	•	•				٠	٠			•	96,81,699	8,77,297	10,237	11,46,06,583	1,04,54,102
12,501-15,000	٠	•	•							٠	78,85,458	8,79,089	8,718	9,19,13,279	1,03,79,215
15,001-20,000	•	•	•	,						•	1,29,02,707	18,07,195	7,842	13,49,11,714	1,92,25,882
20,001—25,000	•	•								•	94,72,292	16,19,588	4,537	10,19,63,347	1,80,17,276
25,001-30,000	•					•	•				73,74,658	13,90,722	2,872	7,81,32,074	1,52,33,959
30,001-40,000	•	•				•				٠	1,19,64,664	24,75,737	3,320	11,34,39,517	2,38,88,465
40,001-50,000	٠	•				•					82,33,692	18,58,715	1,823	8,22,21,336	1,84,75,340
50,001—60,000	•	•					٠		٠		84,92,987	10,32,134	1,080	5,87,14,142	1,34,81,403
60,001—70,000	•	•				•				٠	52,75,047	12,90,309	899	4,31,81,094	1,01,89,751
70,001—80,000	٠	•				•	•	•		•	47,87 943	12,06,346	437	8,25,76,150	77,52,543
80,001-90,000	•	•				•		٠		٠	47,99,004	11,47,336	338	2,86,40,506	69,47,529
90,001—1,00,000	•					•	٠			٠	32,08,029	7,50,562	253	2,39,37,702	58,88,463
1,00,001-1,50,000		•					•	•	•	4	1,15,49,918	29 79.181	189	8,32,36,654	2,02,21,715
1,50,001-2,00,000	•	•	•			٠	•	•		٠	70,50,643	17,95,847	267	4,52,24,980	1,09,47,881
2,00,001 and over	•	•					٠	•	•	٠	2,78,58,127	67,50,613	512	21,12,60,225	5,05,69,919
							9	6						1	
			İ				Ä	06-8361		•	18,43,06,941	3,08,44,807	1,72,693	1,85,16,11,227	27,05,79,544

(a) Figures represent Pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 93.—Classification of the Income-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of total

INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—contd.

All-India—contd.

								HINDE	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.	WILIES.	UNREGIST	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER	ND OTHER
											ASSOCI	ATIONS OF PE	RSONS.
									ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.	
				48UIR				Number of 1.86essee.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesseas.	Total income aasessed.	Income-Tax including • tax deducted at source.
									Bs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
	f 1941-42						•	67,351	38,14,34,897	2,58,37,007	18,933	10,65,96,666	84,09,524
	11942-43	•						67,343	43,52,95,396	3,15,59,704	14,634	10,20,21,492	84,97,687
*(a)	1943-44					,		86 070	64,48,16,842	5,15,70,448	17,349	15,02,61,487	1,39,52,073
		•						75,172	68,86,52,632	5,77,41,126	16,991	13,49,58,217	1,19,33,269
	1945-46	. •			٠		٠	71,516	62,14,26,011	5,02,50,590	14,278	13,67,51,859	1,20,70,783
	(1946-47	• .						70,377	57,50,87,894	5,98,40,493	14,074	13,78,19,813	1,50,62,366
1947-48	{ 1-4-47 to 14	o 14-8-47(a)	•					16,392	18,37,61,645	143,11,977	3,689	3,10,77,324	35,95,331
	(15-8-47.to 31-3-48	0 31-3-48 .	٠			,		40,314	38,98,97,334	5,10,85,075	7,682	9,75,32,006	1,57,71,589
	1948-49		٠	÷	,			. 64,763	67,08,33,118	8,97,70,052	12,876	17,88,91,438	3,04,69 480
	1949-50	•	•					57,029	63,17,26,981	8,92,41,831	12,907	17,42,80,468	2,83,29,350

,									80	78 901	15.022	268	1.89.454	43.943
0-1,500	٠					•	٠		O B				and and	
1,501-3,000	v				•	٠	۰	٠.	6,775	1,77,50,536	4,17,887	2,358	61,18,032	1,65,954
3.001-3,500	•			•				•	3,571	1,16,67,076	3,60,916	1,236	40,04,484	1,27,195
3,501—5,000	•				•	٠	٠	•	12,356	5,30,24,986	17,26,320	2,634	1,11,18,316	4,38,987
5,001—7,500						*	٠		11,787	7,19,94,263	36,39,706	2,096	1,28,49,893	7,04,252
7,501—10,000						•		•	6,608	5,70,55,216	39,47,678	1,184	1,02,70,844	7,53,102
10,001—12,500	•				•		•		4,098	4,60,11,131	41,54,318	712	79,73,798	7,53,090
2.501—15,000					•		•		2,673	3,65,91,294	41,03,560	470	63,94,135	7,41,398
15,001-20,000		.•		i	•	•			2,933	5,04,46,510	72,54,692	489	85,29,309	12,46,671
20,001—25,000							•	•	1,753	3,91,80,433	69,51,405	343	76,42,303	13,11,784
25,001—30,000	•				•				1,120	3,05,06,004	60,47,358	234	63,86,208	12,14,842
30,001—40,000								•	1,212	4,14,39,465	88,40,143	568	95,67,313	19,01,293
40,001—50,000					•	,			674	2,98,15,734	66,78,540	164	73,13,520	15,28,450
50,001—60,000					•	•	•		368	2,02,11,796	47,26,278	06	49,04,334	10,58,454
60.001—70,000	•								247	1,57,92,436	38,00,778	7.6	49,15,544	11,37,486
70,001—80,000								•	167	1,24,60,767	29,38,747	60	44,68,955	10,42,728
80.001—90,000	•	•			•			•	111	94,22,672	23,63,920	709	31,69,303	7,36,086
90,001—1,00,000	•					٠	٠		84	79,45,320	18,45,420	31	28,97,699	6,41,397
1 00 001-1.50.000	•				•	٠			207	2,46,23,100	60,92,170	69	82,97,198	20,05,384
1.50.001—2.00,000	•		•		•	٠	٠		23	1,26,26,540	30,35,694	31	52,68,907	11,00,539
2,00,001 and over .	٠	•			•	٠	•	•	113	4,30,85,311	1,02,98,279	22	4,20,00,939	96,76,315
						10.	1040.50	-	K\$ 090	A3 17 98 981	8 99 41 831	12.907	17.42.80.468	2.83.29.350

(a) Pigures represent pre-partition Provinces of India

No. 93.—Classification of the Income-tax Demand for the year ended 31st march 1950 according to the grade of total income and class of assessees—concid.

All-India—concld.

									COMPANIES ASSESSAB	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	CONCERNS TY RATE.		TOTAL,	
								1 1		All Sources.				
	,								Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.
										Re.	Bs.		R9.	Rs.
	[1941-42 .			•					5,487	56,40,99,319	8,77,17,037	403,653	240,02,03,971	21,44,17,943
	1942-43							•	5,606	97,67,55,917	15,25,90,501	384,715	297,22,27,584	29,98,52,729
(a)	1943-44								5,962	134,49,77,465	20,98,61,404	389,074	406,20,47,663	41,96,79,286
•	1944-45			٠	•				6,397	168,75,58,857	26,42,47,852	423,173	472,98,94,455	50,54,16,071
	1945-46			•	•		٠	•	6,754	169,43,91,037	26,32,83,658	428,485	496.00,02,180	51,95,61,072
	(1946-47		•	*				•	199'9	148,38,12,611	38,68,98,757	447,494	483,48,76,102	69,10,94,422
1947-48	1947-48 (a)	8		٠	٠		٠	•	1,718	23,32,72,490	5,68,21,930	95,273	100,06,50,948	13,30,57,439
	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48			٠		٠		•	4,544	134,59,21,145	40,32,39,812	319,222	378,68,98,126	68,35,00,566
	1948-49			•	٠		•	•	7,500	169,46,62,519	47,04,91,073	468,579	571,37,90,733	96,24,82,352
	1949-50			•	•				7,349	185,60,40,092	63,90,53,567	4,45,506	586,68,98,577	106,25,53,897

INCOME TAX

Source: Ministry of Finance.	Source: Minis		ıdis.	(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.	sent pre-partitio	e Dre	n.	(1) 기본 (1)	ت							
106,25,53,897	586,68,96,577	4,45,506	53,90,53,567	1,85,60,40,092	7,349	٠	1949-50	19			- 1	1	1	ł		
56,24,10,246	1,99,20,27,789	1,950	48,27,86,770	1,65,89,29,322	1,136	٠	•								_	Z,00,001 and over
2,90,37,256	11,23,91,894	656	1,09,03,078	3,73,38,522	216	٠	٠									1,50,001—2,00,000
4,85,78,999	18,81,41,650	1,537	1,38,18,469	4,75,51,943	369	*				,						1,00,001—1,50,000
1,33,06,711	5,31,71,483	563	30,81,263	1,08,56,270	115	٠										90,0011,00,000
1,52,43,420	6,07,96,243	715	25 66,991	89,40,157	105				٠	4						80,001—90,000
1,83,13,265	7,39,70,376	886	32,82,286	1,11,42,547	145	•			,							70,001—80,000
2,24,51,660	9,13,55,712	1,414	30,24,069	1,03,27,899	157	•										60,00170,000
 2,79,06,740	11,85,45,474	2,172	32,11,640	1,11,90,896	203	٠										50,001—60,000
 8,84,78,535	16,77,92,938	3,746	34,36,483	1,19,09,848	263	•	٠									40,001—50,000
 5,11,08,002	23,95,50,121	6,991	34,30,149	1,21,73,515	334											30,001-40,000
 3,28,51,161	17,56,22,697	6,426	16,26,959	60,29,387	219	•										25,001-30,000
 3,96,53,688	22,57,61,128	10,072	16,68,395	64,45,813	284	•	•									20,001-25,000
4,17,17,564	29,26,47,581	17,020	16,93,138	64,08,534	953	*	٠			•		٠	-			15,001-20,000
2,38,18,738	21,24,56,497	15,519	8,82,442	32,45,585	282	•	٠									12,501—15,000
2,42,98,000	26,69,13,545	23,843	9,41,224	35,90,271	303	•										10,001—12,500
2,47,87,341	34,72,24,208	40,266	8,22,272	30,45,195	331	٠										7,50110,000
2,42,69,496	46,58,94,362	76,618	8,55,181	31,91,396	619		٠		٠							5,001-7,500
1,38,03,664	39,93,29,213	93,963	3,86,212	14,56,576	1\$6	٠		٠								3,501-5,000
51,05,693	17,78,60,811	54,697	1,11,869	4,21,995	130	•		*								3,001-3,500
49,30,698	20,04,23,109	79,253	2,99,517	11,39,778	\$0\$	•	٠	٠	٠							1,501-3,000
4,83,025	50,19,746	2,097	1,85,160	7,04,644	1,090	•	٠	٠								005,1-0
						_								1	1COTTO	Grade of total Income-

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 94,--Classification of the Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of total INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES.

All-India.

1	ı	1 1	1	ŧ			٥.	_	~		~	i _	-	
	ources.		Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Bs.	:	:	51,05,592	61,76,570	77,46.268	57,22,883	13,91,728	45,63,760	1,34,56,964	1,55,42,474
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	Salaries.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	:	:	8,45,94,326	9,22,52,661	10,41,41,269	8,19,31,950	1,94,61,044	4,87,81,892	11,49,97,579	13,30,90 953
	SALABI		Number of assessces.		:		2,681	2,905	3,297	2,832	661	1,812	3,806	4,359
INDIVIDUALS.			Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	32,36,814	41,69,934	9,52,361	15,94,288	17,82,410	24,53,446	3,66,718	33,56,357	40,15,651	51,65,698
ממגו		SALAKIBB.	Total income assessed.	Rs.	8,66,84,076	9,99,49,745	4,45,52,464	6,19,25,039	7,72,17,266	9,14,30,417	2,10,92,481	9,79,10,490	9,77,07,647	16,68,99,917
			Number of assessees.		2,778	3,318	1,264	1,870	2,331	2,760	698	2,896	2,876	11,923
,		•					:	•	·	•	•	•	•	•
•				•	•					٠	٠	٠	٠	
*					٠			٠		٠	٠	•	٠	
					•	٠		٠	٠	٠	•	٠	•	•
			HIII)		•				•	٠	٠	٠	٠	•
		1			٠		•	٠	٠	٠	(a)		•	٠
		}			•	•	•	٠	٠	٠	1-8-47	1-3-48	•	•
			I		•	٠	•	•	•	•	7 to 1	7 to 3	•	•
					•	٠	٠	•	•	•	1-1	15-8-4	•	•
					f 1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	(a) { 1944-45	1945-46	11946-47	•	15-8-47 (0 31-3-48 .	1848-49	1949-50

Grade of total Income-	ļ								-					-	
0-25,000			•	•	•	•				190'8	6,48,33,040	63,529	26	2,31,045	7,385
25,001-40,000	•		٠	٠					•	2,278	6,85,49,108	13,96,856	2,361	5,14,70,940	13,69,368
40,001—55,000				:	٠	•	٠			382	1,74,89,257	11,11,959	819	2,51,58,550	17,91,835
55,001—70,000				٠	٠					123	75,39,840	8,12,993	407	1,42,23,106	16,52,594
70,001—85,000			•	٠	٠					94	34,87,318	5,04,162	226	98,41,746	15,45,023
85,001-1,00,000	•		٠						•	15	13,84,126	2,51,213	142	66,10,423	12,72,949
										,					
1,00,001—1,50,000									,•	. 19	22,87,624	5,62,815	197	1,23,24,437	30,45,505
1,56,001—2,00,000				٠	٠					63	3,48,667	96,205	7.2	50,28,500	15,13,546
2,00,001—2,50,000		•	•	•	,	,			•	1	2,15,895	46,450	49	36,25,728	13,21,100
2,50,001-3,00,000									•	co.	7,65,048	3,18,516	5.0	10,05,548	4,43,743
3,00,001—3,50,000				٠						1	1	I	19	13,16,426	5,89,805
3,50,001-4,00,000	٠			٠	•					1	1	1	6	10,68,312	4,89,957
												Š			
4,00,001-4,50,000	•			٠	•	•	٠	•		1	4	}	3	26,260	12,178
4,50,001-5,00,000				•	•		٠			1	1	1	F	94.200	50,233
5,00,0015,50,000	•							•		l	1	1	21	8,14,647	3,44,010
5,50,001 and over .	•			٠	•		•		•	l	}	1	11	2,51,087	93,243
ĺ							194	1949-50	,	11,923	16,68,99,917	\$1,65,698	4,359	13,30,90,953	1,55,42,474

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India,

No. 94,-Classification of the Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of

TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—conid.

All India-contd.

	İ	ı								INI	INDIVIDUALS.		
								SAI	LARIES AND OTI	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — conid.	ALL	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
		-	1						Other Sources.	ources.			
		,						E il	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.
								}	RS.	R.3.		R8.	Rs.
	1941-42			i					1	1	5,796	22,90,95,208	2,41,21,878
	1942-43	•							1	1	6,889	29,41,32,182	2,97,87,771
3	1943-44							•	1,56,15,341	46,28,635	6,953	36,82,79,990	4,02,80,072
3	1944-45	•						•	6,18,87,220	70,29,915	8,212	44,86,04,694	4,82,74,678
	1945-46	•		•			٠	-	6,47,68,784	73,34,520	8,996	52,41,49,211	6,28,46,454
	1946-47			٠	•			-2	7,09,98,239	1,16,78,919	9,886	57,07,51,679	7,96,96,911
	97 670	f 1-4-47 to 1	4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)						1,21,67,492	14,83,290	2,623	13,28,64,951	1,64,95,715
	0%-1%AT	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	1-3-48	٠	٠				6,15,15,280	1,33,87,169	7,908	50,81,53,595	9,45,97,765
	1948-49	•		٠					11,85,94,148	2,65,48,831	14,019	83,12,29,221	13,78,75,871
	1949-50	•		•					10,80,42,829	2,11,64,367	15,237	90,00,74,429	16,14,56,866

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(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

No. 94.—Classification of the Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—contd.

All-India—contd.

	HINDU U	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	MILIES.	UNREGISTE	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	D OTHER
1.		ALL SOURCRE.			ALL SOURCES.	
	Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted
(a) 1941-42 1942-43 1944-45 1944-45 (1946-47	1,820 2,349 4,331 4,705 4,205 4,207	Rs. 9,17,68,369 11,45,11,542 19,86,12,669 24,712 21,91,78,054 21,48,98,244	B8. 69,40,140 83,51,979 1,41,69,141 2,16,49,528 1,73,98,970 2,00,51,860	998 8911 8635 9635	8,50,33,732 3,50,33,732 6,39,87,906 5,99,80,708 6,20,69,370	R8. 72,25,740 51,05,619 88,56,251 53,79,160 77,38,296 85,31,755
(1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)	926	4,87,57,164	51,44,927	251	1,20,12,164	11,91,307
1945-48 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48 1949-50 (15-8-47 to 31-8-47 t	3,081 5,309 5,469	18,02,55,111 31,74,26,522 28,95,86,970	2,53,36,263 4,77,00,175 4,16,16,547	816 1,311 1,304	6,27,81,746 11,00,52,943 10,44,80,157	1,33,17,744 3,04,17,378 2,43,94,658
2.500.01 – 5.50.00 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 15.000 2.50.001 – 15.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000 2.50.001 – 25.000	3,108 1,008 1,007 1,00 1,00	9,61,463 4,61,102 4,61,102 3,02,801 1,40,23,50 1,50,16,73 1,50,16,	48,628 32,633,006 32,633,006 32,633,006 32,633,006 32,633,006 32,006 32,006 32,006 33,006 33,006 34,306 34,306 34,306 34,306 34,306 34,306 34,306 34,306 36,436 36,436 36,436 36,636 36,	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	5,65,954 11,00,306 11,00,306 11,00,306 11,00,306 11,00,306 11,00,306 11,10,406 11,10,406 11,10,406 11,10,406 12,303 13,11,641 16,117,641 16,117,641 16,117,641 16,117,641	63,620 7,14,760 7,14,760 7,78,136 9,06,458 8,77,362 16,96,603 10,10,503 10,10,10,10 10,10,10 10,10,10 10,10,10 10,10,10 10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10,10 10 10,10 10 10,10 10 10,10 10 10,10 10 10,10 10,10 10 10,
1949-50	5,469	28,95,86,970	4,16,16,547	1,304	10,44,80,157	2,43,94,658

(a) Figures represent pre-partition Provinces of India.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

No. 94.—Classification of the Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1950 according to the grade of TOTAL INCOME AND CLASS OF ASSESSEES—concld.

All-India-concld.

			COMPANIE	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	CONCERNS NY RATE.			
				ALL SOURCES.			TOTAL.	
			Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Super-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Super Tax including tax deducted at source.
1			4,674	B8. 55,99,63,826 87,51,43,303	88. 3,51,71,430 7,38,71,638	15,464	Bs. 100,25,45,211 141,88,77,990	Rs. 7,66,96,002 12,12,86,941
			5,814 6,276 6,686 6,686	1,33,94,31,046 1,68,94,75,785 1,66,91,52,376 1,46,43,03,196	15,25,68,205 22,14,02,496 21,77,77,805 12,66,05,211	21,844 24,843 26,419 27,276	214,50,73,742 265,15,02,295 271,85,82,668 255,63,83,095	22,00,00,20, 31,15,06,636 32,26,24,723 25,41,40,985
			1,673	21,90,38,678	2,10,81,356	6,862	46,53,93,974	4,71,55,041
			4,469 7,357 7,257	1,38,88,18,738 1,67,72,75,913 1,84,36,00,105	15,96,80,894 21,65,92,251 26,23,31,406	20,982 34,678 45,529	234,82,16,852 326,72,85,573 354,57,75,360	31,43,39,952 47,66,07,121 53,16,72,016
			3,973 569 366	2,91,16,504 1,84,23,518 1,73,11,101	28,41,187 24,32,225 21,44,843	13,985 16,667 5,543	10,50,70,787 51,96,79,665 25,88,09,257	52,98,726 1,60,97,713 2,01,13,862
			254	1,56,30,005	20,71,044 20,62,594 20,72,411	2,685 1,471 987	16,54,15,604 11,27,39,422 9,10,61,374	1,70,89,316
			213	8,78,78,760 3,67,37,579	49,51,654	1,580	11,54,89,166	2,76,59,056
			115	3,14,70,398	43,32,694	279	7,61,48,306	1,96,39,804
			75	2,68,34,918	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	121	4,45,64,012	96,35,317
			0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0	2,56,03,433 2,36,63,433 2,53,27,710	32,38,890 33,20,627 91 13 15 107	20 to 10 to	3,69,23,958 3,88,55,357 1,60,48,02,585	86.04,789 97,99,549 27,44,29,629
	* }	1949-50	7,237	1,84,36,00,105	26,23,31,406	45,529	8,54,57,75,360	53,16,72,016

(a) Figures represent per-partition Provinces of India.

No. 95,--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assesses.

	Sources.	Salaries.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		B3.	22,00,203 23,69,251 25,87,909		27,69,076 45,55,484 41,25,957		\$ 63 473	4,67,005		6,30,625 13,84,952 12,14,506
	Salaries and other Sources.	Sal	Total income assessed.		. R.s.	3,18,33,123 3,22,11,614 3,43,14,503	3,06,47,934	2,47,45,204 3,68,27,604 3,28,43,054		74.73.188	89,11,909	93,73,716 18,70,775	68,47,042 1,36,25,335 1,22,13,826
ALS.	8414	Yumber	assessets.		:	6,408	1,350	5,011 6,731 6,072		276	328	340	265 495 451
INDIVIDUALS			Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs. 35,53,349	36,32,591 16,86,147 17,21,816 22,38,660	16,82,443	20,11,569 33,29,799 28,37,708	00000	3,24,440	1,23,598	68,276 24,608	2,23,489 2,79,933 2,11,130
	SALARIES.		Total income assessed.		Ba. 6,30,30,660	6,09,12,423 3,65,81,802 3,40,40,130 3,94,91,418	3,27,86,261	3,04,63,340 4,56,20,361 3,89,19,958		96,33,091	\$5,58,346 57,70,339	\$9,28,263 7,16,816	40,25,761 65,33,452 46,98,582
			Number of assessees.	(I) INCOME-TAX.	14,080	13,057 7,794 7,335 7,669	6,724	6,648 8,471 7,056	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	330	149	127	121 196 134
		Period.	7177	0			(1-4-47 to 14-8-47	15-8-47 to 31-3-48(a)	(1)			[1-4-47 to 14-8-47	{15-8-47 to 31-3-48(a)
					1941-42	1948-48 1948-44 1944-45	1946-47	1948-49 1948-49 1949-50	;	1942-43	1944-45	1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50

(a) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore also.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—cond.

				INDIVIDUALS.		
			•		,	
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES-	R SOURCES-	ALI	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
		OTHER SOURCES.	ES.	1		
		Total income assessed.	income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
	(E)	(I) INCOME-TAX.				
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	B8.
1941-42 1942-43		*	9 30 30 4 4 4 4 7	26,682	9,29,18,356 12,29,07,380	62,85,697 86,24,596 1 19 26 216
1943-44 1944-45 1945-46		1,55,10,036	13,64,978	23,263 24,840	17,46,41,587	1,29,25,80,
1946-47		1,52,35,458	3,13,535	98,626	20,16,53,845 3,81,98,851	2,09,97,739
1947-88 { 15-8-47 (0 81-9-48 (a) 1948-48		1.41,85,876 2,18,45,774 2,12,56,252	19,87,178 34,44,233 34,87,765	22,883 29,480 32,697	18,18,80,469 25,43,82,672 27,42,33,372	2,86,62,894 3,31,06,722 3,34,89,394
		(ii) SUPER-TAX.				
1941-42		:	:	886	2,38,29,955	18,16,113
1942-44		49,84,481	3,92,748	616	4.20 19.301	28,88,398
1944-45		66,29,547	5,38,749	1,299	5,03,61,440	30,74,921
1946-47 1-4 47 to 14-9-47		58,18,901	6,73,269	1,364	6,56,49,633	58,46,195 7,69,161
1947-4* (15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)		60,95,189	10,54,040	1,339	6,44,23,236	85,84,362
1948-49		1.09.50.809	21,89,178	1,956	9,48,62,186	1.09,95,527

(a) Includes C, and M. Station, Bangalore, also,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—cond.

Madras-contd.

					HINDU U	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.	MILIES.	UNREGIST	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ND OTHER RSONS.
	1			1		ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.	
					Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
					(i) INCOME-TAX.	AX.				
						Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
		 			13,009 12,536 15,610 12,791 12,314 13,542 2,395	7,83,78,379 8,12,15,249 12,53,398 11,84,05,841 10,55,00,648 11,05,104,70	59,84,212 60,08,180 1,01,05,601 98,34,708 84,90,936 1,22,16,608	4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2,15,35,056 1,84,04,666 2,38,09,916 2,40,13,901 2,08,06,791 2,08,06,791 46,014,656	12,97,230 13,94,983 17,90,016 18,84,721 16,67,878 22,82,087 5,17,45,9
1948-49 (a) 1948-49 (b) 1948-60 (c)	• • •	 	• • • •	·	9,468 11,720 10,319	8,80,16,160 11,37,50,040 11,61,46,433	1,20,01,172 1,58,16,742 1,71,37,072	2,010 2,646 2,758	1,56,78,086 2,46,14,353 2,64,47,751	18,57,218 32,83,801 34,14,269
				(ii)	(ii) SUPER-TAX.					
to 14-8-47	• • • • • • •	 			500 500 500 901 718 718 803	2,50,22,828 2,33,05,358 4,13,83,514 4,09,65,580 3,79,92,44,254 3,79,92,638 67,86,528	18,22,455 14,02,086 25,91,062 32,22,092 28,62,372 33,47,706 13,40,537	65 79 108 121 109 134	31,93,438 48,87,741 63,56,650 69,45,645 68,61,656 68,01,511	2,86,185 4,31,775 5,67,687 6,49,772 4,65,708 6,01,474 1,71
1948-49 1948-50		 			744 959 995	3,61,61,128 4,80,27,303 5,17,34,024	44,75,478 59,13,326 80,83,795	117 156 188	56,69,243 93,44,488 1,09,32,982	5,77,103 16,87,328 14,91,495

(a) Includes C. and M. Station, Bangalore, albo.

No. 95. -- Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees-confl.

Madras-concld.

						COMPANIES ASSESSABI	COMPANTES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	ONCERNS Y RATE.		TOTAL.	
		1	!				ALL SOURCES.				
						Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source,	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
					3	(I) INCOME-TAX					
					_		Bs.	Bs.		Rs.	Bs.
1941-42 1942-43 1944-45 1945-46				 	 	1,009 904 914 878 969	3,00,57,652 5,34,27,611 7,72,32,705 11,37,53,791 9,87,57,053	46,37,091 83,45,163 1,20,59,381 1,78,12,347 1,50,97,369	50,677 58,728 53,472 54,274 57,44 57,44	28,59,20,103 33,68,67,329 47,75,98,246 51,25,76,900 48,87,21,541	2,17,57,579 2,80,03,813 4,08,16,022 4,80,13,182 4,43,73,554
~	1-4-47 to 14-8-47 . {15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	. · · .		 	 ,	1,023 847 248 1,341	9,10,12,992 10,55,38,808 70,30,704 13,07,19,332	2,38,02,415 2,96,37,561 19,78,586 33,51,11,509	38,773 46,867 11,588 60,389	50,25,80,510 46,05,07,943 8,28,19,756 62,77,80,138	6,70,81,559 7,29,26,668 95,88,797 9,70,48,290
1949-50					- E	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	14,53,28,454	4,06,49,654	60,388	65,51,75,274	10,51,41,819
1941-42 1942-43 1942-43 1944-45 1945-46	1941-42 1942-43 1945-45 1945-45 1946-47 1946-47			 	 	808 886 840 840 1,090 1,090	2,04,77,966 531,91,784 7,72,35,960 11,43,90,793 907,85,531 9,09,32,381 69,61,286	18,41,835 48,08,932 93,70,603 1,55,93,192 1,32,23,545 6,63,193	9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,	8,97,27,474 12,31,24,151 18,43,48,022 22,79,91,527 21,51,96,703 22,54,97,641 2,72,06,82,041	60,17,582 93,18,480 1,63,12,731 2,64,57,178 2,08,28,463 1,87,94,179 33,06,326
1947-48 { 15. 1948-49 1949-50	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	• • •		 	 	833 1,321 1,467	10,60,16,173 13,06,97,016 14,46,61,884	1,27,96,131 1,69,62,023 1,93,14,730	3,419 5,160 5,191	22,92,37,770 31,42,58,253 33,00,54,293	2,83,41,228 3,93,22,778 4,35,00,361

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the ciass of assessees—contd.

Bombay.

		r Sourcre.	Salaribs.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	1	Ks.	989 46 41.578			546 52,78,336 972 1,23,39,000 348 1,46,35,44;			127 17,80,871 942 20,15,949 842 5,16,614	992 17,68,140 850 43,91.307 190 45,44,165
		SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCRE	IvS	Total income assessed.	,	ES.	 70 1.7 8	7,08,92,568 8,03,59,481	7,87,56, 2,31,49,	5,41,30,546 11,06,19,972 11,67,97,348		1,55,12,	2,85,89,127 2,72,66,942 73,46,842	1,93,77,992 3,91,07,850 4,45,57,190
	TALS.	SALARIE	,	Number of assessees.			::	13,167	13,750	10.363 20,264 19,047		61	1,088	726 1,472 1,623
	INDIVIDUALS.			Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	80,11,324	1,00,00,594	3,03,53,053	3,18,48,515 2,98,63,565 2,61,35,347		5,51,146 11,13,327 1,15,354	1,01,038 8,23,772 16,55,640 1,33,450	24,67,705 17,97,261 25,32,655
		SALARIES.		Total income assessed.		Rs.	15,09,93,384	17,39,58,986	51,91,55,177 9,90,03,145	42,86,30,193 43,45,38,919 36,45,06,685	.:	1,51,00,878 2,58,08,884 82,52,782	1,87,87,549 3,65,45,509 6,73,15,777 1,33,24,116	6,70,41,076 4,67,28,496 5,81,12,186
Domody.				Number of assessees,	(i) INCOME-TAX		36,931	39,158	78,774 11,266	67,334 73,805 59,763	(ii) SUPER-TAX	563 913 286	1,140	2,089 1,392 2,492
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			ţ						· · .					
									. · .					 œ
									4-8-47	31-3-4			4-8-47	31-3-4
							٠.		-1-4-47 to 14-8-47	15-8-47 to 31-3-48				15-8-47 to 31-3-48
								• • :	7-4-4	ټ,				نہ
	.*						1942-43	1945-45	1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50

No. 95.— CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES.—cond.

Bombay—contd.

			IncomeTax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	2,53,13,910 3,27,66,021 3,76,17,285	4,99,62,912 5,92,82,863 1.84,33,949	6,23,55,537 12,14,20,433 13,84,35,428		34,14,054 1,46,40,010 1,82,63,806	2,22,12,535 2,91,74,372 3,68,01,162	4,41,97,365 7,39,39,685 8,47,46,500
	ALL OTHER SOURCES.		Total income assessed.	RS.	43,26,98,568 43,26,98,568 44,48,36,791	53,43,91,093 53,86,39,131 16,18,00,098	42,75,93,990 85,91,49,688 90,86,30,522	59 95 01	14,87,04,334	24, 43, 79, 32, 79, 43, 43, 43, 76, 63, 84, 43, 76, 63, 44, 43, 76, 63, 44, 45, 76, 78, 93, 84, 44, 45, 45, 45, 45, 45, 45, 45, 45, 4	25,49,45,794 45 03,10,480 47,35,11,665
INDIVIDUALS.	AL		Number of assesses.	920	74, 231 52,307 6,733	52,655 54,124 17,500	43,314 76,844 79,371	0.510.	3,149	2 44 4 - 2 45 54 4 2 45 55 4 3 55 5 4	4,125 7,556 8,131
	THER SOURCES	URCES.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	31,65,837	45,36,385 59,59,352 13,70,026	57,03,559 1,40,71,972 1,22,16,310		13.07.737	23.04,341 50,68,522 5 98,185	44,21,499 1,22,15,195 79,51,097
	SALARIES AND OTRER SOURCES could.	OTHER SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	3,71,30,108 4,08,50,301	4,86,22,651 5,40,98,690 1,32,19,053	4,13,05,492 9,05,22,576 7,72,97,880	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	1,40,97,685	2,24,44,196	2,21,52,647 5,27,63,380 4,19,67,276
,				6 -				(III)			
			744	ile.							
										· · · · ·	
						(1-4-47 to 14-8-47	15-8-47 to 31-3-48			(1-4-47 to 14-8-47	L15-8-47 to 31-3-48
				1941-42	1942-43 1943-44 1944-45	_~	1948-49 1949-50	1941-42	1942-43 1943-44 1944-43		رت.

No. 95.—CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES—contd.

Bombay-contd.

				HINDO	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	AMILIES.	UNREGISTI ASSOCIA	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ND OTHER ISONS.
					ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.	
		718		Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
			5	(i) INCOME-TAX.					
					Rs.	Rs.	11/16/	Rs.	Rs.
			 	12,683	7,20,29,625 7,70,74,242 10,24,10,312	50,98,702 61,36,023 79,91,094	3,908 2,250 2,250 2,292 2,292	2,61,15,802 2,36,09,448 2,64,76,697	25,89,925 25,93,069 30,10,346
(1-4-47 to 14-8-47			 	11, 27 11, 479 10,566 2,865	11,67,22,083 10,47,85,865 3,05,47,511	1,02,35,992 1,08,59,471 34,85,832	1,997 1,908 1,908 621	2,44,31,692 3,03,46,041 59,50,377	22,35,361 26,54,113 31,87,249 8,62,511
.15-8-47 to 31-3-48			 	7,364 12,729 11,785	8,32,31,874 16,02,31,827 13,91,36,373	1,05,62,217 2,24,59,198 2,04,52,605	1,575 3,312 2,943	2,72,39,418 6,50,34,349 4,52,00,652	45,66,681 1,36,31,559 80,46,150
			0	(ii) SUPER-TAX.					
			 	355 375 705 705 843 8403	2,01,43,850 2,39,84,058 3,07,68,396 4,14,17,809 4,68,96,846 4,80,24,417	17,74,776 28,32,758 29,37,183 49,03,573 41,06,309 45,75,415	141 139 156 156 209 215	1,35,83,032 1,34,19,922 1,59,59,536 1,03,93,157 1,39,67,559 1,59,50,970	31,59,810 29,28,207 37,68,535 15,92,059 20,50,371 26,97,562
15-8-47 to 31-3-48	• • •		 	1,278	1,44,53,402 4,28,09,240 9,00,03,267	16.45.135 61,15,370 1,53,62,614	25.25 44.25 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	2,05,66,435 4,82,51,175	3,90,347 45,46,461 1,80,57,217

No. 95.—Clarsification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

Bombay-concld.

Ľ.		Income Tax including tax ne tax deducted at source.	-	s. Rs.	75,69,12,246 04,49,92,443 37,13,44,916			121.4		19,588 2,62,56,061 53,177 4,45,81,665 39,514 9,68,51,695			<u> </u>
TOTAL.		Total income assessed		Rs.	75,69,12,246 104,49,92,443 137,13,48,663	159,11,11,675 188,00,08,566	45,62,9	165,04,63,653 244,77,61,444 253,46,73,854		23,61,49,588 49,54,53,177 86,18,39,514	103,94,24,066	105,08,5 22,21,3	100,77,20,998
		Number of assessees.			135,872 128,674 106,028	114,098	37,200	131,442 189,328 175,133		4,72,80 87,00,00 87,100,00	7,231	3,007	9,260
CONCERNS INY KATE.		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		B.s.	2,87,47,654 5,99,56,384 9,42,59,412	11,41,04,936	2,86,00,199	17,33,28,520 20,25,18,815 25,78,82,007		1,13,56,275 2,30,67,368 6,94,65,477	9,57,96,522	1,01,97,192	7,01,42,022
COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY MATE,	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		R.s.	18,42,65,772 38,37,77,666 60,35,91,717	72,99,99,686	12,26,30,141	58,83,32,140 72,76,64,113 88,31,04,394		18.19.35,961 28,35,35,979 60,25,82,729	77,15,87,194	10,84,40,219	58,08,27,814
COMPANIES		Number of assesses.	(i) INCOME-TAX.		1,292	1,411 2,093 1,834	546	2,2374 2,2354	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	1,300	2,067	541	1,451 2,298
			(3)	-				 .	(II)	,	• • .	· ·	
		74-											
	Į						,						, .
	'				• • •		•			• • •		•	• •
						!	-6-47 .	Q				H8-47	. 45
							1-4-47 to 14-8-47			• • •		1-4-47 to 14-8-47	16-8-47 to 31-3-48

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

West Bengal.

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(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees--contd.

West Bengal-contd.

			Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs. 1,07,67,327 1,15,21,670 1,60,09,590 1,89,43,514 2,16,05,363 6,40,06,128 6,40,06,128	2,53,28,912 4,05,68,983 5,34,10,180	70,48,840 70,11,972 1,18,55,283 1,18,59,920 1,81,59,920 1,74,71,288 2,74,71,288 2,74,71,288 8,43,38,642
		All other Sources.	Total income assessed.	Rs. 12,51,97,421 12,54,60,609 16,53,02,533 19,63,06,574 21,45,91,525 51,44,611	14,40,31,470 25,87,45,370 31,10,95,780	5,15,98,124 7,58,28,333 4,39,05,28,333 11,25,73,566 10,99,16,559 2,59,85,197 11,99,03,375
INDIVIDUALS.		AL	Number of assessees.	28.42 10.534 16.536 18.039 17.535 19.528 4.0328	8,390 15,846 19,526	1,346 1,346 1,447 1,447 1,480 1,326 1,326 1,326
	HER SOURCES	URCES.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	F.s. 	44.36,246 77,39,732 82,84,351	16,24,826 25,91,982 20,29,285 8,977,524 5,10,171 36,70,757
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES contd.	OTHER SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX. Rs. 2,45,74,847 2,46,77,186 2,90,55,897 2,80,47,490 49,52,203	2,52,12,334 4,29,22,729 4,37,88,747 (ii) SUPER-TAX.	1,32,08,433 1,90,35,935 1,87,63,162 1,87,63,163 27,40,734 27,45,438 3,27,31,639
					· · · ·	
				ς1-4-47 to 14-8-47(α)	₹15-8-47 to 31-3-48	13-8-47 to 14-5-47, a. [15-8-47 to 31-3-48
				1941-42 1942-43 1944-45 1944-46 1946-46		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1945-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal.

No. 95,--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees--confd.

West Bengal-contd.

						HINDU UI	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	CLIES.	UNREGISTE	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	AND OTHER ERSONS.
		1	1				ALL SQURCES.		A	ALL SOURCES.	
			40		44	Number of assessees.	Total Income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
						(i) INCOME.TAX.	ŗ				
	(1941-42 1942-43					 4,896	Rs. 3,10,28,127 2,81,21,987	Rs. 22,54,215 21,62,498	2,346	Rs. 1,88,83,504 1,13,94,081	Rs. 18,95,592 8,72,325
(a)	1943-44			٠,		 4,749	3,95,90,604	30,52,732	2,080	1,82,67,204	
	1946-47	1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)				 3,691	4,26,32,210	46,47,963	1,949	2,27,76,858	
	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48				 1,209 2,645 2,569	3,11,73,999 4,96,46,802 4,55,83,846	45,34,519 72,44,779 71,60,124	1,256 1,413	1,17,18,083 2,69,91,517 3,45,79,202	19.75,924 46,04,831 60,00,677
						(ii) SUPER-TAX.	,				
	1941-42			* *		 153	88,52,895	6,93,546	51	92,04,215 29,70,844	3,03,108
છે	~					 40X	1,77,58,492	12,77,556	148	95,08,203	
	1946-47	, 1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)				 386	2,27,28,712	22,28,962	137	1,14,57,403	12,24,131
	1947-48			,		 259	2,45,44,910	45,29,289	123	94,58,057	20,29,089 53 86 558
	1949-50	• •				 453	3,00,73,214	48,75,061	199	2,64,31,990	78,11,783

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

West Bengal—concld.

						_	COMPANIES	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS	CONCERNS			
						1	ASSESSAB	ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE	YY KATE.		TOTAL.	
		•				~		ALL SOURCES.				
			100	215			Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
						5	(i) INCOME-TAX	X.				
<u> </u>	1941-42			T.	•	-	2,064	Rs. 26,85,88,220	Rs. 4,17,22,895		Rs. 58,80,43,639	B. 66,57,791
9	1943-44				 		2,375	42,03,88,518 52,28,89,862	6,57,06,805 8,15,12,046	49,760	95,79,66,021	8,97,02,664
	1945-46				 		17.20	66,33,25,604	10,41,02,568		113,26,65,663	14,65,03,137
- س	1946-47				 		2,302 582	60,74,91,021 8,70,43,115	15,74,82,249 9,15,20,328		108,05,60,564 17,17,63,173	20,35,24,305 3.17,37,350
		(15-8-47 to 31-3-48			 		1,470 2,599 2,393	52,85,12,868 68,60,66,633 63,36,44,598	15,91,25,772 19,20,41,221 18,38,21,039	33,629 76,149 72,173	86,10,97,900 137,00,03,542 135,17,63,098	26,03,19,430 26,03,15,203 28,77,68,209
						Ð	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	i				
	1941 42	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			 	-	1,889	26,85,47,608	3.53.54.069	4,249	56,79,48,729	2.83,54,974
3	1943-44		,			,	04840	52,39,19,953	5,68,32,793		67,66,95,413	7,37,74,270
	1945-46		٠.		 ٠.		2,276	66,33,17,652	8,40,42,813		87,69,97,203	11,09,87,786
ٔ نـ	1946-47	_	٠.		 	٠,	2,291	60,46,90,687 8,71,54,156	5,41,74,935	5,518	80,30,62,954 12,94,62,523	8,02,61,319
	1947-48	{15-8-47 to 31-3-48 .	,			,	1,466	56,47,17,885	<u> </u>		75,86,95,029	10,36,91,958
	1949-50				 		2,362	63,20,31,320	9,92,25,348	8,067	99,57,51,369	14,70,58,194

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned Province of Bengal,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—confd.

Uttar Pradesh.

	OURCES.	UES.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		R	: :	16,27,953	22,49,371 14,87,953	3,97,574	17,34,833 34,45,718 34,09,432		: :	3,21,924 3,22,238	13,79,451 2,12,930	98,275	2,48,476 16,46,802 13,56,300
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	SALARIES.	Total income assessed,		Rs.	: :	2,40,74,860	2,77,51,768	49,68,764	1,81,87,315 3,21,41,312 2,88,71,972		: :	52,68,253	91,67,617	11,70,570	36,17,178 1,11,51,624 94,75,045
ALS.	SALAR		Number of assessees.			: :	4,430	4,220	1,007	3,101 5,095 4,760		: :	170	217	#	152 325 310
INDIVIDUALS.			Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	27,98,824	44,71,795	97,02,480	28,27,912	73,24,239 63,55,862 34,02,609		2,63,265	1,11,231	81,964	40,465	1,63,898 1,30,480
	SALARIES.		Total income assessed.	ن.	Rs.	4,74,52,654	8,70,21,528	22,50,05,042	4,71,53,834	16,91,31,483 10,68,84,850 6,01,33,426		66,55,894	32,74,793 94,52,625	58,52,402	19,54,199	26,84,621 66,75,895 1,33,96,171
			Number of assessees.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	1	8,958	16,083	51,650	6,049	42,340 17,433 11,997	(ii) SUPER-TAX	222	105	195	10	214 1,225
		}							1-4-47 to 14-8-47	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48.					1-4-47 to 14-8-47	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48
						(a) { 1941-42 (a) } 1942-43	1943-44	1945-46		1947-48 (15- 1948-49 1949-50		(0) {1941-42 ;	1943-44	1945-46	1017.18	

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

Uttar Pradesh-contd.

		INDIVIDUALS.		
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES. —contd.		,	
İ	OTHER SOURCES.	ALL	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
	. Total including including income-tax income tax assessed.	ax Number of of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
	(i) INCOME-TAX.			
	#		RS. 4.07,100,676 5.44,71,619 6.30,74,354 7.49,64,915 8.04,18,808 7,64,54,635 17,04,75,635	Rs. 30,64,860 40,77,365 45,21,117 66,02,399 62,61,691 72,19,049 16,00,259
.15-8-47 to 31-3-48	82,93,127 1,71,79,768 1,62,69,046 (ii) SUPER-TAX	23,75,846 7.473 23,75,846 12,852 26,70,222 14,889	6,09,86,357 11,23,70,757 12,06,74,508	72,71,839 1,35,67,053 1,43,71,330
11-4-47 to 14-8-47			1,24,60,594 1,55,57,323 1,74,53,064 2,42,57,064 2,33,44,084 2,33,44,084	13,06,627 16,73,896 17,99,426 23,33,675 26,59,144 28,98,820 3,71,086
20 · · ·	8,00,01,818 18,76 89,01,818 18,76 89,01,818 18,76	13,65,673 704 18,76,875 773	2,21,53,221 4,35,17,335 3,97,45,134	40,13,995 69,14,295 60,90,132

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95,-CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES-confd. Uttar Pradesh-contd.

		HINDU	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	AMILIES.	UNREGISTERED FIRMS ASSOCIATIONS OF	GISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ID OTHER RSONS.
			ALL SOURCES.			ALL SOURCES.	
	0	Number of assesses,	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
		(i) INCOME-TAX.	AX.				
			Rs.	Rs.	in the second	Rs.	Rs.
1941.42 1942.43 1945.46 1946.47 1146.47		8,321 11,094 14,743 12,583 11,674 11,674 11,586	4,87,26,546 7,18,29,656 10,09,46,532 11,53,80,548 9,55,35,854 8,64,29,85,854 1,95,50,870	31,04,560 50,23,463 76,26,406 76,72,123 75,05,032 79,89,538 19,40,185	1,409 1,738 1,738 1,728 1,654 3,70	72,32,502 1,14,24,764 2,86,20,863 1,49,89,640 2,06,09,579 1,14,68,141 30,15,354	4,61,301 8,65,840 33,31,201 12,61,366 21,30,997 10,49,868
(15-8-47 to 31-3-48	 	6,848 12,538 11,813	5,97,79,335 11,90,76,678 11,53,19,710	70,35,111 1,38,80,249 1,42,73,334	1,140 1,894 1,983	1,25,40,704 1,76,00,263 1,94,79,654	19,28,062 22,13,802 26,42,308
	}	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	Α.				
1945-42 1945-44 1946-45 1946-45 1946-47 1946-47 1947-46 1947-46 1947-46	 	197 409 653 781 621 536 144	91.34.301 1,73.08,826 2,96.06,123 3,86,13,760 8,04,86,444 2,70,85,612 6,27,73,346	6,12,427 9,19,366 17,32,659 27,04,996 21,42,221 26,38,654 4,84,180	198 # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	13,31,741 33,80,175 1,85,01,565 50,98,139 1,09,90,376 13,50,519 10,51,823	1,29,659 3,01,342 23,78,210 5,56,249 28,38,886 2,30,388 1,05,486
. 04.0.10 ON 14.0.01	 	88 88 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 8	5,02,20,545 4,71,53,059	75,79,631 46,09,588	148	67,08,902 90,91,248	8,99,723 14,27,861

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income. Tax and Super-Tax Demand according to the Class of Assessees—confd.

Uttar Pradesh-conold.

					COMPANIES ASSESSABI	LEANIES AND OTHER CONCER. ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	CUNCERNS IY RATE.		TOTO	
	'	1		1	A	ALL SOURCES.				
					Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
					(i) INCOME-TAX.	AX.				
				-		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	R.
(a) { 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46			.,	 	268 301 289 339 299	3,14,09,162 5,05,05,518 5,05,96,259 7,08,60,124 5,96,03,008 4,994,472	49,03,472 78,80,403 79,00,639 1,10,74,387 92,62,619 1,38,12,567 3,00,076	31,118 34,891 47,848 89,274 79,559 64,135	18,27,00,314 23,56,84,204 36,29,29,518 53,31,65,345 52,31,45,606 40,10,86,931 0,58,06,143	1,47,45,406 2,06,45,895 3,01,88,537 4,06,26,665 3,80,26,846 3,80,26,846 77,89,148
1947-48 115-8-47 to 1948-49	5-8-47 to 31-3-48			 	270 317 356	4,95,62,044 5,81,27,415 8,02,92,383	1,45,44,666 1,58,57,272 2,35,04,778	61,172 50,129 45,798	37,84,30,365 46,33,81,043 44,10,40,699	4,09,08,532 5,76,96,802 6,42,74,013
					(ii) SUPER-TAX.	LX.	Š		-	
(1941-42 (6) (1942-43 1943-44 1944-45				 	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3,12,55,368 5,04,82,478 5,07,42,512 7,08,77,098	19,59,580 46,30,501 63,06,046 1,15,90,064	963 1,311 1,613 2,134	6.08,37,898 9,23,67,512 12,78,58,853 15,87,05,549	42,65,558 77,24,089 1,28,43,554 1,83,21,648
1945-46 1946-47	4-47 to 14-8-47			 	84.69 8 8 8 6 7	2,96,42,999 4,88,81,218 14,82,948	84,23,411 39,28,256 1,37,229	1,894	11,46,93,903 11,46,32,608 1,72,78,957	1,79,60,278 1,06,17,917 13,63,818
1948-49 1948-49 1948-50	-8-47 to 31-3-48			 	264 309 347	4,96,61,724 5,80,66,731 8,03,17,532	60,59,573 76,84,670 1,00,27,295	1,400 2,548 3,812	11,46,61,471 18,64,92,791 20,80,80,007	1,62,84,984 2,62,54,692 2,55,18,511

(a) Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income Tax and Super-Tax Demand according to the class of assessees—confd.

East Punjub.

							SALARIES.		SALABIES	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	URCES.
	1	t								SAL	Salaries.
						Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees,	Total invome assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
						(i) INCOME-TAX.	AX.				
C1941-42				•	Ĝ	14.51				Rs.	Rs.
(a) \ 1948-44						4. 4. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.	7,64,62,791 4,08,64,876		6.418	3,07,09,557	19,37,349
1945-46									6.191	3,16,81,923	20,24,983
{ 1-4-47 ({ 15-8-47	to $14-8-47(a)$ to $31-3-48$.					30			530	20,86,193	1,70,654
1948-49 1949-50					٠.	1,690	10 72,08,402 14 75,80,856	3,15,736	1,587	60,26,611	5,40,987 6,02,984
						(ii) SUPER-TAX.	ŁX.	Š	-		
(1941-42				,		616		1,75,987	:	:	:
1943-44				, ,			32,51,158			54,81,070	2,20,116
		, ,			٠,	· ·			122	56,26,483	3,06,62
(1940-47	0 14-8-47(0)					. 70			210	53,23,444	4,00,247
15-8-47	to 31-3-48			•			L	1,783	15	8,35,148	19,260
1948-49			. ,				15 5,00,563	22,694	69	13,65,778	1,29,805

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjab.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—contd.

East Punjab—contd.

				SA	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	HEB SOURCES.	ALI	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
		745			Total in in case decays at a at	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income	Income-tax Including tax deducted at source.
				- S	(i) INCOME-TAX:				
7 1941-42	•			-	H.s.	Rs.	13,321	Rs. 3,79,63,934	Bs. 23,36,12
1942-43			 		1,08,96,205	9,34,830	14,493 9,386 10,626	5,16,26,610 7,00,95,923 8,25,55,668	54,51,919 54,51,919 62,70,828
1945-46			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		1,21,47,756	11,05,064 12,03,691 63,564	18,000 1,818 1,810	8,08,58,006 8,03,42,748 87,84,000	56,75,70 74,45,61 8,42,65
1947-48 {15-8-4 1946-49 1949-40	11-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)		 · · · ·	1	13,55,427 44,76,351 50,33,698	1,52,867 6,10,795 6,87,638	2,344 5,651 7,243	1,67,42,342 4,61,89,918 5,67,97,425	17,38,323 54,04,083 63,47,507
				18 (11)	(ii) SUPER-TAX.				
[1941-42						::	2993	1,22,13,405	3,67,072 6,45,177
1943-44			 		48 47 580	3,69,322	1400	2,25,12,532	15,75,11 15,14,15 15,14 15,
1945-46	• • •				45,04,403	5,16,077	न द C 17 न	2,00,41,018	20,83,187
٠,٠	1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a) 15-8-47 to 31-8-48		 	1	3.84,704	36,123	104	43,00,167 1,45,94,736	5,01,436
1949-50	•				19,50,969	2,76,644	389	1,63,77,522	15,41,77

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjab.

No. 95,--Classification of the Incometax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessres-confd.

East Punjab-contd.

UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	All Sources.	Total including fincome-tax fincome casessed.	-	Rs. Rs.	1.12.37.823 6.96,121 1.43.82.556 10.24,537 2.06.77528 16,02.800 2.04,43.107 15.82,812 1.34,12.227 10,02,836 1.30,682,949 11,30,020 14.78.796			21,60,601 1,66,837 42,20,108 3,93,249 8 3,93,249			21,10,283 2,74,200 44,65,165 5,89,976	26,00,042
RED FATIONS	ALL SC	To			H L W W L L H 4 0 0 4 4 6 4 V 6 0 4 4 0 4	89. 98. 98.		12.5	957	96.6	ล์≭ี่เ	#
UNREGISTE ASSOCL		Number of assessees.			22 22 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	320 640 929		55	103	84	9.4	00
CLIES.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	33,95,839 50,37,126 97,77,068 89,19,155 67,32,125 71,07,470	25,89,237 64,45,991 64,02,613		7,66,221	26,34,178	14,24,258	6,74,029 20,96,199	118'80'0Z
HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs.	5,38,71,393 7,07,49,766 11,41,62,924 10,93,44,967 8,91,83,671 7,45,13,985 1,08,28,567	2,19,20,473 5,29,18,811 5,13,98,382		1,75,88,852	3,66,06,901	2,17,15,018	82,56,393 2,01,16,515	1,000,000,000,1
HINDU UN		Number of assessees,	(i) INCOME-TAX		9,971 11,047 12,756 12,833 11,118 10,440	2,529 6,016 5,594	(ii) SUPER-TAX	391	7222	275	172 412 307	100
			=	-			(i)					
										, .		
		,								. ,		
					1.447.67148.47(4)	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48		• • • •	•••	\$ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47(a)	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48	
					(a 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 (a 1944-45 1945-46	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	(a) < 1944-45 1945-46	1047-49	1948-49	,

(a) Figures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjab.

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assesses--comid.

East Punjab—concld.

					ASSESSAB	AND OTHER LE AT COMPAN	CONCERNS Y RATE.		TOTAL	
		,				ALL SOURCES.				
		441	-		Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source,	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
					(i) INCOME-TAX	AX.				
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46				 	305 307 301 301 304 404	B.s. 1,61,46,453 2,57,23,525 2,45,86,221 2,41,46,434 2,12,53,645 2,40,97,542	Rs. 24.69,125 40.04,565 37,93,292 31,32,381 58,84,555	40,470 42,948 38,596 38,034 35,626 35,626	Bs. 19,39,60,161 23,80,45,250 31,20,23,234 29,96,50,407 27,34,77,964 25,40,11,061	R8. 1,31,02,639 1,80,85,799 2,58,06,125 2,44,56,812 2,69,66,148 2,57,63,923
1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	{15-8-47 to 14-8-47(a)}			 	25 104 217 243	12,72,828 44,62,894 1,21,11,220 1,31,61,717	3,74,495 13,01,922 134,53,902 37,38,960	3,593 6,359 15,655 17,230	2,64,73,115 5,35,62,951 13,69,99,160 15,05,27,889	27,90,786 66,90,448 1,78,97,569 1,96,47,845
					(ii) SUPER-TAX	IX.				
1942-43 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46		. ,	4 4 4 4 4 4	 	22 333 333 333 334 358 358	1,52,90,289 2,55,83,618 2,49,14,287 2,49,14,287 2,01,19,323 2,43,17,447	9,58,064 22,92,586 28,79,379 36,84,324 29,56,690 27,65,295	1,084 1,500 2,101 1,915 1,742 1,678	4,20,29,278 6,83,54,010 10.62 17,093 10.14,94,021 8,47,18,025 8,17,51,244	24,34,181 46,69,030 82,36,39,7 91,59,463 74,44,582 74,85,400
1947-48	\$1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (a)		٠		24	12,58,793	1.28.579	180	82.45.385	₹6.51,298
1948-49	94.9.10 01 /1-0-01)	, , ,		 	212	42,64,818 1,21,03,750 1,31,41,796	4,92,045 15,38,005 16,27,871	1,084 1,196	1,98,05,040 5,51,98,220 5,66,62,775	19,98,870 63,70,866 62,57,397

(a) Rigures represent pre-partitioned province of the Punjah.

No. 95,-Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessers-contd.

Madhya Pradesh.

				INDIVIDUALS	JUAIS.		
			SALABIES.		SALARIE	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	DERCES.
						SALARIES	urs.
	W. eq	Number of assessees.	Total Income assessed.	Income tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
		(i) INCOME-TAX.					
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
$(a) \begin{cases} 1941-42 \\ 1942-43 \\ 1943-44 \\ 1944-45 \end{cases}$		 4,762 4,203 9,647 8,008 8,008	1,98,23,194 1,73,35,401 93,91,604 1,09,21,110	9,73,819 8,29,838 8,54,210 4,16,725 6,47,25	1, 132 1,086 1,086	69,23,215 82,09,561 81,43,397	3.85.363 4.58.214 4.77.089
		 1,630	63,11,402	2,54,727	138	76,77,806	3.79.5 1,07.5
1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	11-4-47 to 14-8-47 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)	 1,754 3,532 3,086	69,90,806 1,36,04,884 1,31,91,474	4,19,604 7,11,046 7,90,493	1,189 1,918 1,401	57,70,541 \$4,08,671 88,70,449	4,89,072 7,28,506 6,55,086
		(ii) SUPER-TAX.		4 3			
(a) \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		 61-75 et e	22,77,307 17,85,822 7,66,213 6,73,976	57,490 47,568 11,493	31	9,83,898	45,1 81,7
1945-49		 140 %	4,65,052 2,91,094 3,25,248	9,201 5,214 6,413	35.0	13,65,050 10,58,852 4.13,260	3.81.202 65,383 21.112
1947-48	$\{15-8-47 \text{ to } 14-8-47 \}$	 25.55	7,57,063	24,286	56 90	14,58,425 11,77,695	71,084 91,376
1949-50		 02	6,32,235	17,169	99	14,19,993	76,97

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—confd.

Madhya Pradesh—contd.

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assesses--comfd.

Madhya Pradesh-contd.

VD OTHER SESONS.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Bs. 5,35,876 4,816,704 7,31,967 6,84,371 5,91,769 15,97,963 6,605	18,52,24 13,12,947 14,14,701	6,02,073 4,44,078 4,44,078 2,12,894 12,89,181 12,80,181 13,038	23,46,613 10,36,887 14,82,596
ID FIRMS AN	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs. 58,11,943 56,62,758 52,23,518 77,03,120 73,52,61,544 82,52,087 6,79,054	72,03,767 81,19,959 74,42,161	27,26,630 21,16,636 32,38,915 29,30,297 22,50,724 45,45,401 2,93,659	60,84,862 38,36,325 43,16,665
UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.		Number of assessees.		7.90 6.85 6.85 7.91 7.51 7.51 7.51 7.51 7.51 7.51	596 751 550	22 52 52 4 52 0 47 7 98 8 75 6	553 44
MILIES.		Income tax including fax deducted at source.		Bs. 10,40,623 16,05,990 26,25,343 48,11,316 29,80,574 39,95,63,574 39,95,03,574	42,76,121 55,18,825 49,36,732	1,35,046 8,63,033 5,08,667 29,15,166 13,25,676 9,70,506 63,614	17,07,309 16,96,221 16,84,122
HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs. 1,82,85,326 2,30,24,124 5,34,12,403 3,90,42,124 5,34,12,403 3,90,42,22 8,58,97,840 41,96,964	3,23,67,760 4,16,29,795 3,61,95,957	27.66.012 53.62.498 85.17.793 2.14.17.330 1,18.41.895 1,27.32.831	1,27,80,690 1,40,23,520 1,40,39,644
HINDU U		Number of assessees.	(I) INCOME-TAX.	33.044 8.0678 4.078 9.0036 4.0036 648	3,906 4,920 3,462 77) SUPER-TAX	276 276 276 276 276 276 276	239 282 295
			ρ				
					15.8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)		15-8-47 to 31-8-48 (a)
				(a) { 1941-42 (b) { 1942-43 1 1943-44 1 1944-45 1 1946-45 1 1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	(a) { 1941-42 (b) { 1942-43 1943-44 1945-46 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees-conid.

Madhya Pradesh-concid.

			COMPANIES ASSESSABI	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT CONPANY RATE.	CONCERNS NY RATE.		TOTAL.	
				ALL SOURCES.				
		217	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
			(I) INCOME-TAX.					
				Rs.	Rs.		Bs.	В.
(a) { 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1-4-47 to 14-8-47		6.0 7.0 8.0 8.0 7.0 7.0 0 0 0	93,97,590 90,78,303 1,33,01,389 1,52,69,208 7,04,484 87,04,907 1,27,477	14,65,240 14,16,158 20,77,525 23,38,655 11,25,432 18,33,286 39,836	14,347 13,069 13,694 15,173 15,173 13,663 1,755	6,65,63,988 7,03,32,123 10,05,43,815 12,89,12,008 10,05,50,640 10,05,50,676	47,88,569 52,39,024 81,86,306 1,12,22,070 80,42,240 1,15,86,092 10,54,046
1948-49 1949-50	15-8-47 to 31-3-48 (a)		59 107 104	1,25,08,345 1,16,74,589 1,14,27,787	51,37,763 35,15,062 32,98,300	11,526 16,971 13,804	9,65,85,681 13,06,09,169 11,77,34,112	1,61,75,654 1,74,50,006 1,60,33,768
			(II) SUPER-TAX	. 3				
(1941-42 (a)\ 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		400000cc	93.84,975 90,61.243 1,33,05,606 1,52,77,514 71,63,753 87,51,626	6,38,949 8,49,296 16,53,221 22,07,630 10,12,207 157,089 157,089	255 310 481 694 558 643 775	1,99,27,076 2,09,51,736 3,24,36,126 4,96,40,040 3,12,95,179 3,166,577	14,86,093 18,05,510 32,63,476 62,37,770 34,15,370 43,51 2,68,156
1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	{15-8-47 to 31-3-48(a) .		103 103	1,65,07,711 1,16,67,818 1,14,13,399	18,27,362 20,09,375 19,63,666	613 801 761	4,77,67,816 4,58,69,696 4,45,19,444	73,57,890 61,89,168 66,42,160

(a) Includes figures for Mhow.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees-conid.

Dinar.

	URCES.	ES.	Income-tax inciuding tax deducted at source.		B.8.	10,17,902	9,28,793 7,02,404 9,27,042	1,88,626	9,40,296	9,18,479		1,14,042	1,46,692 64,312 2,56,630	27,241	2,70,055	1,99,872
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	SALARIES.	Total income assessed.		Bs.	1,36,00,845	1,20,71,632 96,62,663 1,06,61,597	21,80,045	89,04,540	73,21,542		36,39,814	34,07,798 22,52,013 42,33,026	5,17,474	20,32,161 32,87,021	23,89,993
σŝ	SALARIT		Number of assessees.			2,131	1,712	365	1,404	1,235		711	112 85 135	19	87	98
INDIVIDUALS.			Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Bs.	9,70,255 14,78,224 11,14,806	11,75,474 10,84,129 7,80,285	1,63,699	15,05,653	17,88,748		37,457 1,64,998 84,103	52,402 58,768 42,534	21,995	99,389	1,56,587
	SALARIES.		Total income assessed.	AX.	Ba.	1,72,53,676 2,34,19,313 2,12,07,537	2,34,40,882 2,24,74,279 1,42,67,832	23,48,210	2,22,20,814	2,58,43,481	AX.	17,65,556 40,80,476 30,16,075	19,34,566 18,05,516 20,63,180	5,82,609	18,63,035	30,55,340
			Number of assessees.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	-	3,349 3,971 4,105	4,977 4,819 2,601	398	4,289	4,328	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	124	88 83 83 83	15	50	88
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								7	•	•				-47	સ્કુ	•
						• • •	• • •	14-8	-10 W	•			• • •	0 14-8	50 31-	•
								(1-4-47 to 14-8-47						{1-4-47 to 14-8-47		
						1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47			1949-50		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—contd.

Bihar-contd.

			Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	18,03,906 15,91,093 18,31,373	18,39,464 28,18,052 37,16,403	4,44,146	39,77,489 40,55,643	44,44,044	26,44,451 17,68,694 20,48,762	21,04,145 35,86,240 42,56,071	71,817	54,07,227 32,48,389	23,00,662
	ALL OTHER SOURCES.		Total income assessed.		Es.	1,77,00,417 1,72,31,323 1,93,39,042	1,89,15,966 2,52,08,035 2,37,88,109	45,83,858	1,86,43,782	3,42,18,471	1,01,14,099 82,92,223 85,65,286	94,65,789 1,45,47,185 1,29,11,456	10,08,079	1,25,00,443	1,27,40,805
INDIVIDUALS.	¥		Number of			3,780 3,780 2,545	1,938 2,200 2,362	728	1,544	4,209	112 125 90	117 117 144	25	108	239
()	HER SOURCES-	OURCES.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	2,38,137	3,61,462 2,39,195 5,09,988	78,664	6,31,170	5,85,511	67,158	2,11,468 57,700 3,09,150	25,484	6,43,994	3,04,206
	SALABIES AND OTHER SOURCES. confd.	OTHER SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	Hs.	30,01,435	36,41,190 28,46,395 40,39,306	7,75,246	31,48,246 45,65,738	40,02,088 (H) SUPER-TAX	10,19,985	18,90,837 10,54,712 22,82,707	2,79,431	19,59,191 23,24,060	17,56,489
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		,						\$ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	03-0-T0 00 13-0-01	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		11-4-47 to 14-8-47 15-8-47 to 31-3-48		
						1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1942-43 1942-43 1943-44	1945-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—contd.

Bihar-contd.

HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES ALL SOURCES.
Total income assessed.
(i) INCOME-TAX.
Rs.
3,78,61,627 3,85,07,973 5,68,82,578
6,62,79,132 6,62,79,132 5,94,72,834
1,61,18,303 4,27,81,727 7,38,37,817
7,618 7,71,57,960 SUPER-TAX.
76,71,042 72,96,834 1,38,23,920
2,34,89,353 2,57,98,189 2,27,83,140
53,89,140 1,89,29,920 2,83,86,788

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees-confd.

Bihar-concld.

							_	COMPANIES AND CIBER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	ASSESSABLE AT COUPANY RATE	TV RATE			
									ALL SOURCES.			TOTAI	
								Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including fax deducted at source.	Number of assessess.	To tal income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
							3	INCOME-TAX.					
							~		R6.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	• • •							89 97 124	66,32,063 97,65,271 1,21,99,031	10,25,542 15,20,604 19,04,648	14,717 16,132 20,331	8,35,65,393 9,42,78,111 13,40,62,022	63,84,608 73,74,665 1,11,27,810
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47								198 137 122	1,77,22,398	27,26,659 23,98,196 44,02,343	17,395 17,913 15,551	14,91,50,334 15,16,44,665 13,53,54,088	1,31,99,527 1,35,06,146 1,81,91,976
1947-48 1948-49	(1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48							19	31,22,166	47,64.845 42,10,585 46,06,524	4.142 12,150 19,023	3,19,69,008 9,55,39,675 16,54,79,004	37.21.847 1,81,00,045 2,34,84,571
1949-50							<u> </u>	139 WAY-WARTS	2,49,99,223	70,97,967	18,773	18,78,20,380	2,82,16,882
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • •	• • •		•	•		83 93 124	66,18,388 97,24,009 1,13,15,225	4,09,505 8,85,658 14,53,825	431 530 812	2,69,37,620 3,09,74,155 4,39,95,120	37,13,621 33,45,112 52,84,478
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	• • •							112 131 122	1,73,84,777 1,59,63,673 1,53,25,450	21,85,536 29,55,618 11,94,462	906 949 1,003	6.14.73.881 6,45,02.619 6,28,41.745	67.56,570 80,59,180 86,01,254
1 947-4 8 1948-49	{1-4-47 to 14-8-47 {15-8-47 to 31-3-48			•			1	19 90 134	31.25,762 1,40,11,259 1,57,64,440	3,55,325 17,42,505 25,17,957	221 789 1,180	1,22,33,450 5,54,27,188 7,07,74,036	10,99,322 1,10,06,539 1,16,67,831
1949-50		•						139	2,50,19,485	37,01,944	1,305	8,63,76,343	1,31,87,256

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—comd.

Orissa.

				INDIVIDUALS	CALS.		
			SALARIES.		SALARIE	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	BCES.
				Income-tax	Number	SALARIES.	IRS.
J		Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	including tax deducted at source.	assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
		(i) INCOME-TAX.	ľAX.				
		_	Re.	Rs.	1	Rs.	В.
	 	504 589 448	23,17,242 31,12,613 22,77,086	1,19,630	408	23,33,104	1,57,024
	 	368 414 240	20,30,599 18,29,409 14,94,965	1,21,933 81,866 92,442	559 288 227	31,01,520 16,23,990 13,66,761	1,92,709 $1,26,165$ $99,038$
	 	60 285 355	3,83,183 13,54,279 17,74,518	30,343 91,523 1,05,603	89 173 233	5,80,622 7,69,161 12,11,091	59,896 77,814 1,22,476
		(ii) SUPER-TAX	36,93,626 X.	2,54,050	184	10,40,347	1,22,502
	 	13.6	1,42,153 3,88,456 2,14,698	2,520 7,950 6,675	::	5,48,942	 6,568
	 	888	2,74,059 93,482 2,80,680	7,329 1,511 3,926	12 20 20 15	4,44,829 5,86,335 3,48,838	16,883 30,825 10,381
	 	¢1 00 61	1,25,800 87,699 57,381	8,837	10	2,13,723 2,38,075 2,30,286	17,519 9,370 12,185
		12	3.52.881	950	10	8 14 567	20.029

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—contd.

Orissa—contd.

											-			INDIVIDUALS		
											·m	SALARIES AND	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES-	AL	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	j
							1					OTHER	OTHER SOURCES.			
												Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
				1							(a)	(i) INCOME-TAX.	â		å	٤
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44								;	 	 		5,47,061	45,502	698 731 493	26,83,897 28,17,197 31,53,664	1,73,745 2,04,655 2,44,450
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47			• • •		£ · ·			:		 	. , ,	4,15,349 7,14,379 6,48,158	25,50 <u>9</u> 74,470 72,836	244 244 244	49,47,081 48,58,494 44,32,633	3,74,284 4,74,857 6,34,227
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1947-48 { 15-8-47 to 31-3-48	14-47 15-8-4	to 14-8-4 7 to 31-3-					,			 		2.37,370 4,80,252 4,75,004		133 525 572	11.53.896 50.19.128 59,32,546	1,19,780 7,88,074 9,47,458
1949-50			•	•	•				*;		—. Ē	5,38,345 (ii) SUPER-TAX	70,064	792	71,76,666	10,30,019
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44		• • •	• • •							 		2,13,961	16,118	1230	6,67,889 9,58,229 10,47,347	26,493 96,846 99,797
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47			,						 	 		11,832	37,250 34,776	8.28	19,66,759 24,27,815 20,52,559	1.51,441 3,50,307 5,49,172
1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49	1-4-47 15-8-4	to 14-8-4 7 to 31-3-	.48	• • •	٠			,		 		1,37,242 2,04,683 1,45,166	9,563 45,095 6,933	32 46	4.69,608 23,17,988 28,89,753	49,701 6,16,241 6,52,080
1949-50		•	•	•	. '	٠			•	•		1,72,468	31,007	48	29,96 541	7,22,730

 $\frac{3,086}{1,32,862}$

1,37,181

67

23,556

2,75,605

41,83,475

†01

15-8-47 to 31-3-48

1948-49

1947-48

3,97,561

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tay and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—comd.

50,518 2,39,194 2,48,221 48,429 61,010 ,09,828 1,42,276 ,10,296 1,25,584 1,586 443 26,670 1,17,567 1,76,226 Income-tax including tax deducted at source. UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS. 8,14,030 9,40,975 12,47,341 13,81,121 11,92,369 12,43,471 18,51,338 15,33,101 1,24,519 32,099 5,01,246 8,70,820 5,82,273 3,93,157 9,23,759 4,70,491 14,94,239 ALL SOURCES Total income assessed. 120 114 149 166 50 20 20 43 14 13 Number of assesses. 4.77,554 5,44,751 8,18,715 8,42,648 6,35,122 6,21,622 9,94,650 15,44,260 38,806 85,043 1,93,735 2,11,124 1,32,496 1,16,068 2,02,523 13,50,717 2,10,623 Income-tax
including
tax
deducted
at source HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES 23,19,652 3,83,978 41,39,435 76,75,763 80,74,174 1,12,21,802 1,01,58,430 86,09,088 70,10,421 24.13,784 93,00,893 1,27,30,982 14,12,966 18,36,103 33,57,897 38,30,106 26,31,999 16,59,864 1,09,40,922 ALL SOURCES. Total income assessed. Orissa-contd (i) INCOME-TAX. 1,354 1,383 1,149 1,199 802 39 83 62 36 391 (ii) SUPER-TAX Number of 11-4-47 to 14-8-47 115-8-47 to 31-3-48 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1948-49 1917-48 1949-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—comid.

Orissa-concld.

		Income-tar including tar deducted at source.		Ba.	8,45,028 10,10,641 15,79,752	17,53,358 15,50,352 17,37,200	5,05,232	23,93,001	32,89,626	79,678 2,05,418 3,68,173	5,21,311 6,32,351 7,62,324	10,54,647	1,18,076	12,30,569
TOTAL.		Total income assessed.		R8.	1,36,56,511 1,51,10,495 2,09,30,650	2,14,59,743 1,91,32,220 1,65,57,702	53.00,609	1,91,45,135	2,59,20,147	25,12,806 33,76,330 60,34,681	76,44,055 70,47,127 54,26,117	64.61,941	15,28,795 87,14,199	94,47,485
		Number of assessees.			2,714 2,876 3,441	2,710 2,522 2,159	729	2,534	3,072	80 88 132	176 143 106	122	35	201
NCERNS RATE.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Bs.	25,670 25,271 23,539	54,006 47,576 91,451	17,865	1,23,585	2,86,048	10,268 15,136 18,610	52,950 53,805 33,338	53.011	5,814	1,26,842
COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs.	1,65,579	3,25,650 3,04,491 3,25,293	61,263	4,64,781	10,36,002	1,65,279 1,61,443 1,50,590	3,45,650 3,04,491 3,25,293	3,70,085	4,64,269	10,35,992
COMPANTES		Number of amender.	(I) INCOMB-TAX.		12 4 10	13	9	77.	20 (ii) BUPER-TAX.	10 10	00 00	12	53.0	20
	_ `		12				•		~ : ::					
														٠
					• • • •		·			• • • •	• • •		• •	
		1											٠.	٠
							٠	••	•				• •	•
							•						٠.	
					· • •		8-47		•	· · ·		1-8-47	. 3-48	٠
							4-47 to 14	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	•	• • • •	• • •	4-47 to 1	-8-48 to	
					1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47	1948-49	1949-50	1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	1948-49	1948-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees-cond.

Assam.

1941-42 1945-43 1944-45 1946-47 1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49 1940-50 1941-42 1943-43	स्स			Cirinton		SALABIES	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	OURCES.
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1946-47 1946-47 1949-50 1940-50 1941-42 1922-43	are:			SALAKIES.		Consumer Street Str. 9		
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1946-45 1946-47 1946-47 1949-50 1949-50 1941-42 1922-43							SALARIES	RIES.
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1945-47 1948-49 1948-49 1949-50 1941-42 1943-43			Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees,	Total income ; assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
1941-42 1943-43 1945-46 1945-46 1945-46 1945-48 11948-49 1948-50 1941-42 1941-42 1945-44		(9)	(I) INCOME-TAX.	æs.	Rs.		ş	R.S.
1944-65 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1946-49 1940-50 1941-42 1943-43			3,325 2,902 3,446	2,36,77,582 2,11,49,014 1,84,03,855	16,04,892 14,78,085 13,77,782	1,030	70,55,033	5,69,147
1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49			2,2 05 1,909 1,523	1,81,89,224 1,56,38,527 1,17,26,291	15,05,634 12,42,029 8,58,681	879 798 631	68,27,695 47,61,419 31,20,188	6,33,760 3,67,579 2,14,465
1949-50 1941-42 1943-43			190	17,58,155	1.61,092	74 266 521	5.53.938 21,72,230 46,01,40±	51.705 2,64,946 6,73,903
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	-;	a	. 1,920 (ii) SUPER-TAX.	2,17,51,723	30,68,675	479	43,04,146	6,52,479
			92	26,24,924 30,34,305 30,57,967	63,727 59,628 65,841	75	23,01,041	61,237
1944-45 1946-46 1946-47			104	57,98,934 36,44,510 35,38,517	1,28,096 92,987 59,492	80 ch 80	31,94,044 15,75,118 10,21,494	1,47,045 36,638 22,429
1947-48 {1-4-7 to 14-8-47 1948-49 15-8-47 to 31-3-48			230 19 315	1,11,32,189 6,15,710 1,10,79,206	1,45,523	29	9,36,904 1,76,238 24,90,698	50,510 2,747 1,74,874
1949-50			298	1,06,93,454	5,02,850	79	24,37,452	1,09,707

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of assessees—contd.

Assam-contd.

												INDIVIDUALS.		
									SALARIES	AND OTHE	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — contd.			
										OTHER SOURCES.	CRCES.	4	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	•
									Total income assessed	1. Sd.	including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
								Ξ	INCO	rax.	F			
									Ps.	_	KS.		H.S.	Rs.
					 		 		12,9	12,98,578	93,976	2,441 2,271 1,680	55,32,788 58,36,085 95,43,251	2,54,929 3,06,319 6,30,830
					 		 		1.8.1 1.0.0 1.0.0 1.0.0	13,10,023 10,32,193 8,59,710	99,233 72,588 52,648	1,666	1,16,02,645 88,35,608 1,34,92,937	8,55,600 5,64,679 12,07,425
, 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (15-8-47 to 3)-3-4	to 14	31-3-48			 		 		1,1	1,15,470 7,11,070 11,36,303	6,117	388 1,288 2,056	25.71,459 1,02,01,659 1,38,96,007	2,80,517 12,22,688 15,13,765
		•	•					. (3)	SUPE	14,30,074 R-TAX.	1,99,807	1,825	1,44,54,978	17,84,159
			• • •		 		 	, . ,	:: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	3,33,797	6,834	44.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	4,83,509 5,52,534 21,74,151	28,065 24,717 88,619
			• • •		 		 		24 cm	2,95,228 2,24,558 1,07,877	9,019 4.063 2,523	982	31.78,334 16,51,908 37,01,252	1,17,691 93,076 4,55,534
1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47 15-5-47 to 31-3-4 1948-49	to 14 17 to :	31-3-48			 		 		21 82 80	2,58,725 2,276 3,86,898	21,125 21 25,698	7.2 118 8.1	9,98,177 45,70,010	7,15,405 1,04,213 7,90,670
			•	٠		٠		٠	5,5	5,29,740	39,721	93	53,83,902	9-010-6

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—confd.

	ND OTHER RSONS.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs. 1,26,843 1,09,955 2,61,860	3,94,676 2,88,427 4,81,212	92.712 3,61,433 7,53,221	5,97,771		25,175 16,305 20,657	82,900 71,437 85,813	89,397	23,981 2,21,267	1,74,174
	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs. 21,04,584 23,31,449 34,93,909	45,71,257 35,36,948 44,15,105	8,58,633 30,13,219 55,41,308	42,24,305		3,60,521 5,02,352 10,23,557	15,56,688 13,10,730 17,93,460	14,31,903	3,87,301	18,33,358
	UNREGISTE		Number of assessees,		407 368 469	## ## 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	97 311 538	60 PM		13	46 46 46	322	9	41
	MILIES.		Income-tax including tax definited at source.		Rs. 2,51,814 3,32,006 6,86,732	10,27,165 7,57,467 11,32,018	2,69,417 12,00,771 20,21,856	21,63,203		2,333 11,877 95,979	2,58,828 1,67,081 2,94,554	8,59,599	48,156	8,58,298
td.	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	*5	Rs. 56.77,499 58,06,319 91.10,937	1,14,81,181 90,83,383 1,05,30,810	92,81,974 94,08,186 1,51,92,337	1,42,08 425 (1,86,063 6,17,866 23,69,322	45,26,703 32,62,194 35,98,009	39,67,573	10,91,548 70,45,738	71,52,776
Assam-contd	HINDU U		Number of assessees,	INCOME-TAX	1.299	1,121,952	951 988 1,487	1,181	SUPER-TAX.	11.8	00 (= 1= 00 44 (=	68	29	140
		1		(1)					(11)					
							· · · ·						• •	
			1							·		•		
						• • • •	1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 15-8-47 to 31-3-48			• • • •		1947-48 \$1-4-47 to 14-8-47	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	
,					1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1949-50		1941-49 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 €	1948-49	1949-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—confd.

	EANY RAIE.		X Number Total I.	at source,	Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. 5 1,22,656 7,614 3,91,7498 25,71,134 7 1,26,351 6,918 5,00,98,190 38,06,678	4 1,57,708 6,437 5,48,61,359 46,73,776 6 20,74,509 6,026 5,684 4,38,53,947 34,43,546 6 20,74,509 6,026 5,68,79,247 00,47,958	1 51,292 1,011 83,09,030 9,12,852 19 81,41,058 4,262 6,20,41,433 1,24,23,715 7 60,15,834 6,987 8,64,09,488 1,45,86,598	6 87,04,634 5,921 8,85,16,667 1,71,70,728		1 1,29,784 278 69,31,796 2,49,082 5,14,590 1,55,27,790 4,93,442	44 1,71,032 560 1,65,59,265 9,14,811 19 1,42,502 361 1,28,33,83 6,07,784 20 1,42,502 426 2,66,30,531 24,62,532	18,75,431 526 4,89,02,023	11 16,369 92 34,40,651 2,08,125 77 25,51,607 490,57,850 49,78,582	6 50,25,502 744 5,61,72,893 76,11,351
Assam—concld.	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	ALL SOURCES.	Number Total includi of income tax assessee, assessed, deduct	INCOME-TAX-	Rs. Rs. Rs. 142 21,35,045 10,666,337 11,02,627 11,02,627	88 66 9,64,969 88 1,22,34,206 20,7	11 1,69,401 5- 81 2,67,04,009 81,4 102 2,05,13,797 60,11	93 2,81,43,216 87,0	SUPER-TAX.	. 129 20,76,781 1,2 125 10,95,667 1,0 107 12,67,955 1,5	88 10,09,334 04,969,969 87 1,23,70,232 14,8		102 2,05,19,777 25,5	93 2,81,42,216 50,2
				(p)					(11)					
			,		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49	1949-50		1941-49 1942-48 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 \$ 1-4-47 to 14-8-47	25 1948-49	W

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd. Delhi.

3,44,055 Income-Tax including tax deducted at source. 13,96,263 14,31,431 17,65,979 10,21,576 6,07,958 27,34,546 2,65,398 4,55,951 1,86,967 2,40,104 51,584 1,98,574 7,41,892 33,17,704 11,23,271 SALABLES AND OTHER SOURCES. SALARIES. 1,72,98,513 2,13,91,219 1,29,10,167 60,04,824 2,22,26,961 58,02,152 70,22,711 37,17,646 23,08,195 59,59,636 1,72,71,922 20.04,691 91,35,8652,34,90,382 9,16,196 1,02,57,205 Total income assessed. 2,295 828 950 10,105 2,354 2,654 2,035 88 79 88 187 193 135 325 Number assesses INDIVIDUALS Rs. 31,54,169 20,80,065 18,86,347 18,87,045 12,45,626 16,54,367 13,93,511 66,27,441 3,07,701 1,99,687 1,23,724 94,000 78,326 2,75,716 25,468 65,843 6,26,805 Income-Tax including 2,03,621 80,95,872 7,39,826 deducted at source. 2,58,66,117 2,08,16,642 2,67,91,096 4,70,12,532 3,20,33,608 2,60,80,923 99,47,109 59,36,466 55,22,584 9,53,46,539 46,35,188 36,20,463 51,91,942 24,14,243 21,65,993 1,13,71,969 11,99,79,570 7,40,119 4,94,90,422 SALARIES. Total income assessed. INCOME-TAX SUPER-TAX 20,794 7,964 5,440 3,979 4,161 4,001 3,651 4,190 380 298 189 151 164 107 141 6,584 Number of assessees. € 15.8.47 to 31-3-48 \$15-8-47 to 31-3-49 1947-48 { 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1948-49 1949-50 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1948-49 1949-50

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees--contd.

Delhi-contd.

									INI	INDIVIDUALS.		
								SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES	D OTHER SOURCES	ALI	ALL OTHER SOURCES.	xi.
			ī					OTHER SOURCES.	Sources.			
								Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessies.	Total income assessed,	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
								(I) INCOME-TAN	AX.			
1941-49								Rs.	Rs.	1 500	RS. 1 10 50 (15 }	Rs.
1942-43			 	 		 		42,34,135	3,77,767	3,062	2,65,94,505	12,06,318 22,88,732
1945-45 1945-46 1946-47			 	 		 		50,61,879 52,78,602 55,99,209	4,84,793 5,11,459 4,80,099	4,335 3,620 3,874	3,81,36,018 3,55,37,393 4,30,90,245	23,58,608 31,15,646 49,55,359
1	•		٠					10,36,400	1,33,387	1,166	1,03.13,656	11.54.762
1948-49			 	 		 		38,72,999 79,10,827	5,14,174	2,309	2,53,03,109 5,84,68,533	30,84,223
1949-50	· · ·				1			98,15,383	18,37,891	6,107	7,90,50,606	1,21,75,632
								(ii) SUPER-TAX.	1X.			
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44			 	 		 		17,91,302	1,53,382	1831	44,17,346 58,15,915 92,17,992	4,89,419 5,05,410 10,9 5, 949
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47			 	 		 		24,11,477 25,55,538 29,26,347	1,62,793 2,98,818 2,98,460	67 71 67	1.51,01,960 1,45,41,113 2,01,45,839	13,78,430
1.70	~				,	,		4,20,054	43,850	86	39,94,936	3,36,359
1948-49	115-8-47 to 31-3-48	٠.	 	 		 		23,95,627	2,46,291	203 492	2,80,74,304	14,72,629 37,08,529
1949-50		,					٠	53,85,196	10,44,926	679	4,13,78,694	65,01,582

No. 95,--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees-comid.

							Delhi-contd	ıtd.				
							HINDU U	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	MILIES.	UNREGISTEI ASSOCIATI	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ID OTHER
		1	,					ALL SOURCES,		Y	ALL SOURCES.	
							Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessors.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
							(i) INCOME-TAX.	ſAX.				;
				 			 981 570 1,431	Rs. 82,84,708 68,73,845 1,61,72,181	Rs. 6,96,683 6,42,744 15,64,394	1001	Rs. 11,78,290 11,55,833 28,69,412	Rs. 79,267 1,02,985 2,82,073
	,	. , .		 			 1,417 1,070 946	1,79,59,806 1,43,39,656 1,43,31,299	18,28,574 14,25,556 18,17,511	319 249 260	24,84,839 22,54,953 70,08,278	2,02,263 2,00,378 9,68,918
(1-4-47 to 14-8-1 (15-8-47 to 31-3	(1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48	•		, ,			 257	85,55,692	4.63,010	75	9,28,828	1,03,179
• .							1,323	9,34,51,135	41,76,436	330	69,38,373	10,71,727
		•	•	•	•		1 750,I	1,87,92,998	34,63,257	413	1,02,85,534	20,56,659
							(ii) SUPER-TAX	FAX.				
				 			 50 70 153	30,02,439 31,75,464 69,97,982	2,91,772	10	3,17,007 4,67,936 14,46,323	27,428 25,274 1,77,565
				 	•,• •	,	 144 142 108	96,07,849 75,87,677 83,42,864	11,62,722 5,96,548 14,65,248	15 23 49	7,69,519 9,28,101 56,14,291	45,391 33,923 11,01,826
15-8-47	11-4-47 to 14-8-47 115-8-47 to 31-3-48	• •		 			 33 63 907	21,96,935 46,14,698 1,51,25,930	2,69,338 7,76,007 35,88,669	11 39 58	4,92,645	15,174 12,13,089 8,86,200
			•	 			61	1,27,46,128	21,80,018	88	82,57,365	21,55,462

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—cond.

Delhi-concld.

		Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs. 152 60,95,176 60,95,176 15,05,70,739	20 1,29,16,906 44 1,19,86,088 87 1,73,04,075	65 24,18,202	82 1,50,26,863 83 3,15,78,114	01 4,06,81,137		01 14,58,136 77 19,11,076 11 44,70,643	25 67,33,809 05 57,86,445 75,26,344	23 8,23,163	9 7.	91 1,82,05,504
	TOTAL.	Total income assessed.		Rs. 7,81,95,952 6,73,02,345 10,91,81,334	13,04,96,520 12,35,91,744 13,07,27,187	2,11,70,865	9,73,45,582 24,09,69,983	29,47,93,901		2,44,29,201 2,66,98,177 4,67,63,211	6,20,18,725 8,01,00,905 6,89,45,973	93,81,723	5,30,77,149 10,05,54,197	16,15,17,191
		Number of assessees.		13,869 9,038 11,176	12,538	2,236	8,283	31,319		626 500 811	882 906 957	211	1,574	8,107
COMPANY BATE.		Income-Tax including tax deducted at source,		Rs. 10,52,959 18,44,123 24,75,163	87,17,457 37,21,451 62,77,245	1,20,149	73,14,138	97,34,122		4,21,588 10,00,755 19,11,487	36,25,095 32,19,128 14,23,593	81,381	34,53,044	43,60,419
COMPANIES AND OTHER ASSESSABLE AT COMPAN	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed.		Rs. 67,39,077 1,18,07,125 1,59,58,256	2,36,89,348 2,38,33,279 2,09,96,893	6,18,856	2,46,37,752	3,33,78,428		67,45,300 1,18,02,376 1,58,27,392	2,37,90,586 2,38,00,302 2,10,48,944	6,18,838	2,43,17,245	3,84,02,181
COMPANIES AND (Number of assessees,	(i) INCOME-TAX.	93 128	112 177 186	30	237	676	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	91 79 125	109 162 179	30	92	1937
			(i)					-,	()					٠
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						8-47	-3-48					8-47	.84-8	
		·					15-8-47 to 31-3-48					Ψ.	15-8-47 to 31-3-48	
				1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1047-48	1948-49	1949-50

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—conid.

Ajmer-Metwara.

			INDIVIDUALS.	ALS.		
		SALARIES.		SALARIES	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	URCES.
			Trooms, To-		SALARIES.	TES.
	Number of assessecs.	Total income assessed.	including including deducted at source,	Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Income-Fax including tax deducted at source.
	(i) INCOME-TAX	Ď	ģ		É	ءُ
1941.42	No separate figures available.	res available.	Figures included in U. P.	d in U. P.	rs.	res.
1942-43 1943-44 (a)	235	14,60,279	91,161	275	9,49,173	50,212
1944-45 (a)	821 431 2,471	34,44,638 15,09,230 1,03,49,704	2,29,735 67,761 3,85,657	308 326 292	8,56,478 11,41,406 10,31,303	44,277 61,147 55,031
1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47 to 31-3-48	1 60 02	2,51,723 2,94,773	15,897	99	18,816 3,24,532 4,09,379	777 19,672 32,595
1949-50	141	8,21,285	57,892	160	5,53,873	49,981
1941-42 1942-48	No separate figures available.	ires available.	Figures included in U. P.	din C. P.	191611	002
1944-45(d) 1944-45(d) 1945-46(d)	ক ক ⇔	1,20,948 88,935 26,978	1,971 846 123) (0.4r-	48,306 52,050 2,09,965	404 223 4,827
1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47		1 1	!		58,676	1,087
1949-50	4	1,35,029	4,502	1 00	1,43,137	3,876
ford (2)	(a) Tradudas Daluchishan floring also	i iros also	-			

(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—confd.

		,	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source.	Rs.	5,33,802	6,27,910 6,27,698 7,24,695 44,453	5,89,394 6,28,519	7,85,884		60,692	2,25,841 1,55.694 1,50,447 1,244	6,42,562 2,83,222	4 99 979
	ALL OTHER SOURCES.		Total income assessed.	Rs.	ed in U. F. 79,99,126	94,15,400 94,76,874 91,43,268 5,91,964	38,93,489 47,71,775	59,01,802		Figures included in U. P. 35 13,57,921	28,32,688 22,37,369 20,84,970 34,786	21,12,286 18,51,194	19.87,499
INDIVIDUALS.	ALT		Number of assessees.		1,708 79,99,	1,826 1,729 1,810 1,810	340 553	F19		Figures inclu	4 4 4 0 ± 0 H	85.58	60
INI	HER SOURCES	CRCES.	Income-Tax including tax deducted at source,	Rs.	ures available. 27,856	28,745 26,922 24,102 1,757	9,672	86,078		ures available. 270	08 35 E		39 080
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES — contd.	OTHER SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	No separate ngures available.	5,35,529 5,39,373 4,31,362 18,623	1,45,857	6,46,908	SUPER-TAX.	No separate figures available.	25,070 48,588 20,301	20	1.79 088
-		-		8					(ii)				
			A)										,
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					· · · ·	51-4-47 to 14-8-47	\$15-8-47 to 31-3-48				1-4-47 to 14-8-47	(15-8-47 to 31-3-48	
				1941.49	1942-43 1943-44(a)	<u> 666</u>	1948-49	1949-50		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44(n)	<u>666</u>	1947-48 1948-49	1949-50

(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd.

Ajmer-Merwara—concld. COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.
ALL SOURCES,
Number Total Income-Tax of income is including tax assesses. assessed deducted at source.
INCOME-TAX.
Rs. No separate figures available Figures included in P.
-
21 45,66,325 7,13,041 22 34,40,361 5,37,556 11,30,313 3,08,275
2 3,587 888 11 12,80,644 3,18,860 37,05,900 9,23,193
31 11,18,726 2,10,945
SUPER-TAX.
No separate figures available. Figures included in U. P. 22, 2,34,355
20 36.34.417 4,53,755 21 34,40,861 4,55,713 19 11,30,313 89,376
11 2.80,644 1,38,470 30 37.05.900 5.21.851

(a) Includes Baluchistan figures also,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—conid.

Income-Tax including tax deducted at source. 1,596 2,133 6,755 2,791 42,426 44,572 60,077 9,847 11,898 14,227 23,650 234 11 SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES. SALARIES. 2,06,448 2,26,019 3,08,446 45.575 42,766 45,943 76,638 1,07,032 88,740 1,46,880 25,075 4,14,011 2,33,830 Total income assessed, 45 50 50 1188 9 H H \$1 Number of assessees, 1 INDIVIDUALS. Rs, 12,805 13,458 4,562 4,300 18,908 19,412 8,364 16,796 25,929 13 385 7555 Income-Tax including tax deducted at source. Rs. 2,63,242 2,65,571 1,06,714 90,121 2,66,279 3,06,455 2,30,628 2,69,154 25,200 27,400 87,406 28,083 1,17,364 8,15,358 Total income assessed. SALARIES. Coorg. (i) INCOME-TAX SUPER-TAX 63 56 41 56 28 46 49 53 Number of assessees. ŀ Œ (15-8-47 to 31-3-48 L15-8-47 to 31-3-48 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49

No. 95.—Classification of the Incone-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—cond.

Coorg—contd.

	, s		Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Bs. 4,889 3,368 4,744	3,862 28,181 20,616	2,840 34,455 57,353	76,169	86 	6,238	4,789 5,654 10,403
	ALL OTHER SOURCES.		Total income assessed.	Rs. 1,19,341 96,717 1,54,472	1,37,014 4,21,103 4,08,449	53,837 3,94,266 6,17,033	8,93,511	4,856	1,33,754	63,660 84,864 1,92,951
INDIVIDUALS.	ALL		Number of assessecs.	75 72 115	54 81 108	16 83 121	159	F I	1-	4 4 11
CI II	THER SOURCES	OTHER SOURCES.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	r. Rs. 1,640	3,960 2,228 2,412	9,505 59,128	10,512	11	£ 32	2,175 20,679 947
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES confd.	OTHER S	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX Bs. ———————————————————————————————————	82,554 36,345 41,553	2,080 64,013 3,20,748	1,05,822 (ii) SUPER-TAX	4,310	1,796	17,652 1,92,249 17,787
			40.3	,						
			No.							
]				nii.	i			
						1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49				1947-48 11-47 to 14-8-47 . 1848-49 15-8-47 to 31-3-46 1848-50
				1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	$\frac{1947-48}{1948-49}$	1949-50	1942-43 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 ; 1 1948-49 1949-50

No. 95,--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees--confd. Coorg—contd.

										Coorg—conta	onta.				
										HINDU	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES	FAMILIES.	UNREGISTER	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	D OTHER SONS.
											ALL SOURCES		¥	ALL SOURCES.	
				ı						Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.
									5	(i) INCOME-TAX	AX.				
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	• • •				• • •	+				es . T	39 RS, 78,925 6 15,202 10 49,777	5 Rs. 1,965 373 7 2,796	19	Bs. 57,577 57,443 79,168	Rs. 1,213 1,859 3,479
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47							 		• • •	a Ge o	91,371 4,89,872 66 3,87,049	35,763 95,763 931,102	15 40 39	51,836 3,26,581 3,67,735	1,647 21,759 42,011
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47 1948-49 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48	(1-4-4 (15-8-	7 to 14-8 47 to 31-	3.48				 			H 44	14 44 2,35,802 47 3,99,228	2366 21,652 8 50,326	60 60 44 00	13,625 1,92,837 2,90,583	20,820 35,773
1949-50	•	٠.		•	٠					121	1 2,39,969	9 31,868	98	2,76,521	26,506
)	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	AX.				
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44							 		* * *	111	111	111	111	111	111
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47							 		* * *		4 1,50,970 3 20,893	8,394	6470	72,949 2,18,146	1,828
1947-48 1948-49	(1-4-4) (15-8-4	(1-4-47 to 14-8-47 (15-8-47 to 31-3-48	3-48	• • •			 			1	2 44,266 9 2,00,324	4 482	4 61	84,440 86,814	949
1949-50	•			•		•		٠			2 74,526	8,088	1	33,497	1,062

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Suitr-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees--confd.

Coorg—coneld.

										i
					COMPANIES	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	CONCERNS NY RATE.		TOTAL.	
						ALL SOURCES.				
	1				Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed,	including tax tax deducted at source.
				3	(i) INCOME-TAX					
1941-42 1942-43 1948-44			 	 	æ ⊢ e3	Rs. 1,33,475 14,153 18,410	20,832 2,2611 2,261	195 159 143	Rs. 6,42,560 4,49,084 5,82,897	Rs. 41,704 21,269 27,441
1944-45 1945-46			 	 	23 17	31,323 1,86,255 1,76,750	4,894 28,681 50,322	160 303 336	6,70,667 19,52,454 19,96,437	35,921 1,49,747 1,89,525
1947-48 {1-4-47 to 14-8-47	••,	,		 	100	1,39,374	353 48,555 40,987	75 255 340	2,86,132 15,64,830 24,77,193	17,484 1,89,209 3,05,510
1949-50					17	4,05,164	1,25,113	351	26,50,356	3,55,474
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44			 ,	 	(ii) SUPER-TAX	1,33,327 14,153 13,429	8,333 1,327 1,679	60 00 04	1,58,527 46,409 42,814	8,346 1,575 1,953
1944-45 1945-46 1946-47			 	 	00 to 1-	31,323 1,80,262 1,77,250	4,872 29,473 16,116	4.01	74,089 6,73,680 4,93,565	6,468 48,904 36,124
1947-48 11-4-47 to 14-8-47 [15-8-47 to 31-3-48 1948-49			 	 	10 13	1,39,374	71 18,222 18,382	63 88	1,131 4,56,424 8,31,420	71 36,079 73,659
	•		٠		17	4,05,164	67,731	40	9,85,838	93,463

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—comd. Civil and Military Station, Bangalore.

	Sources.	RIES.	Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	64,254	69,952 90,443 68,826	14,248		8,464	7,484 11,182 17,121	4,362
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES.	SALARIES.	Total income assessed.		Rs.	10,32,229	10,04,856 13,34,033 8,72,322	1,33,352	•	2,18,112	2,58,574 2,69,450 4,42,535	41,714
VALS.	SALARIE		Number of assessees.		Mak-Avaira	230	206 287 152	40		9	10	53
INDIVIDUALS.			Income Tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	1,27,642 99,677 50,159	42,250 72,240 74,162	25,769		3,733 5,988 559	1,167 611 3,293	4,828
		SALARIES.	Total income assessed.		Rs.	26,35,117 17,24,189 9,11,965	7,10,851 13,95,662 12,75,444	2,59,433		1,60,276 1,99,480 83,940	66,694 84,788 1,67,993	1,15,018
			Number of assessees.	(i) INCOME-TAX.		620 366 181	141 290 233	44	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	තම	c1 co 4∗	භ
-				(3)				•	(ii)	• • •		•
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				74								
			ı									
						• • •)(a)				3)(a)
								14-8-47				14-8-48
								1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)				1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-48)(a)
						ଦା ଦେ ଏ	10:01-	8 (1-4-		Q1 50 +4	10:02-	8 (1-4-
						1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-4		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-4

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras,

No. 95,--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessers-confd. Civil and Military Station, Bangalore-contd.

	9		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Be.	1,46,573 1,95,455 4,55,301	6,29,208 7,75,674 6,78,260	2,85,295		9,805 16,894 1,91,469	4,34,497 6,75,237 2,01,738	1,02.254
	ALL OTHER SOURCES		Total income assessed.		ä	28,71,633 31,62,393 50,07,866	59,55,877 72,06,031 68,78,267	23,68,013		3,02,179 5,06,111 21,78,391	32,85,197 43,33,405 20,50,863	9,63,663
INDIVIDUALS.	ATT		Number of assessees.			973 785 591	550 585 972	284		8. 4. 60 8. 0. 70	101	57
IN	THER SOURCES	URCES.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	AX.	B8.	17,637	27,008 42,797 31,341	5,770	tx.	1,933	8,774 8,603 2,064	741
	SALARIES AND OTHER SOURCES	OTHER SOURCES.	Total income assessed.	(i) INCOME-TAX.	Rs.	3,15,683	3,80,684 6,36,799 3,82,302	76,802	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	42,096	96,356 1,31,976 74,394	15,933
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						63 65 4	485	.g (1-;		6) c3 ≠	992	-E) 8H
						1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a		1941-42 1942-43 1948-44	1944-45 1945-48 1946-47	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—contd. Civil and Military Station, Bangalore-contd.

UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ALL SOURCES.	Total including income-tax income tax axessed. at source.		Rs. Rs.	4,35,830 48,069 7,29,618 89,810	2,40,296 21,398 7,10,349 82,423 5,72,582 53,442	92,876 5,488		2,54,183 24,741 1,90,389 4,473 5,03,627 55,254	68,044 3,387 4,79,570 34,696 1,23,537 4,023	6,284
UNREGISTERED I	ALL SC	Number Tro			554 50 47	01417 01170	19		- 66 6	80 90 ¢3	ଦେ
ULIES.		Income-tax including tax deducted at source.		Rs.	38,455 35,198 87,978	75,899 1,25,491 82,822	30,527		4,632 16,863 75,954	28,658 50,411 32,485	4,547
HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.	ALL SOURCES.	Total income assessed,	rax.	R.S.	5,21,835 4,10,211 8,18,561	6,41,192 10,62,550 8,47,601	2,61,817	AX.	1,38,824 1,67,172 4,64,200	4,69,077 8,24,939 3,66,501	1,13,495
HINDU UI		Number of assessees.	(i) INCOME-TAX.		88 70 66	54 51 100	18	(ii) SUPER-TAX.	111	13	4
		A STATE)			
							•				
	•				1941-42 1942-43 1943-14	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1045-46 1946-47	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

No. 95.--Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees-cond.

Civil and Military Station, Bangalore-concild.

(i) INCOMETAX.	
-	
(ii) SUPER-TAX	(ii)
•	

(a) Figures for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 included in Madras.

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—comd.

Centrally Administered Area, Mhow.

SALARITES AND OTHER SOURCES. SALARITES.									INDIVIDUALS.	UALS.			
Number Total income-fax including assessed assessed Total including tax Total income tax including assessed At source, At s							-		56207173		SALARIN	B AND OTHER SC	URCES.
Number Total Income Austral Income Austral Income Austral Income Austral Income Austral Income Austral Italy Austral Austral Italy			1						CATACAME (SIG)			SALAY	IRS.
(i) 1NCOME-TAX. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11. Be. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. Rs. (ii) 20,278 11.								Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source,	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
B8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R8. R							(3)	INCOME-TA	Χ.				
146 5,36,772 18,519 56 2,20,278 11, 128 5,71,885 21,015 78 3,18,733 25									Bs.	Rs.		Bs.	Rs.
128 5,71,885 21,015 78 3,18,733 25 (ii) SUPER-TAX.	1945-46	•						146	5,36,772	18,519	58	2,20,278	11,920
(ii) SUPER-TAX. 1 26,346 84 - 833,224	1946-47	•			٠		•	128	5,71,885	21,015	78	3,18,733	25,996
(ii) SUPER-TAX. 1 26,346 84 — 6 33,224	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	٠					-	1	1	1	61	. 3,083	60
							5 ,	i) SUPER-TA	,X,	Š.		_	
33,224	1945-46	•						p-d	26,346	84	ł	į	1
	1948-47	•		•	•	٠	•	**	1	ļ	8	33,224	1,075
	1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	•			,	٠	,	}	ı	1	-	!	ſ

(a) Pigures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

No. 95.--CLASSIFICATION OF THE INCOME-TAX AND SUPER-TAX DEMAND ACCORDING TO THE CLASS OF ASSESSEES--contd.

Centrally Administered Area, Mhow-contd.

	INDIVIDUALS.		
SALARIES AND UTHER SOURCES			
OTHER SOURCES.		ALL OTHER SOURCES.	
Total fncome assessed.	Income-tax including tax of deducted at source.	Total inch income ta absessed. dedi	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
(i) INCOME-TAX.	X.		 - -
Bs.	B.s.	Rs. B	Rs.
1,27,797	9,681 336	38,94,032	4,28,107
2,09,511	20,991	35,12,433	6,73,752
	i.do	2,56,860	55,494
(ii) SUPER-TAX.	Š		
	200	25,29,590	2,70,734
1,13,785	2,324	24,71,226	7,48,953
	67	2,46,542	54,697
			63

(a) Vigures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh.

No. 95,-Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees-comb.

mistered Area, Mhow—contd.	INT SHURE GREEN
Centrally A	

		200									
						HINDU	HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES.	MILIES.	UNREGISTE	UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS OF PERSONS.	ID OTHER SONS.
							ALL SOURCES.			ALL SQUECES.	
						Number of assessees,	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assesses.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
						(i) INC)ME-TAX.	AX.				
							Rs.	R3.		Rs.	Rs.
	•				N	294	16,46,084	91,642	94	7,62,216	59,686
	•	A		ŀ		156	699,06,669	88,807	25	2,94,766	33,872
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)				ų.			1 5,568	290	n	2,53,346	36,224
						(ii) SUPER-TAX.	ix.				
	•						1,78,824	2,185	-1	3,00,917	13,562
			•				3,57,645	65,490	61	85,271	8,061
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47)(a)	,		٠	•		1	1	I	1	2,18,723	40,851

(a) Figures prior to 1945-46 and from 15th August 1947 include 1 in Madhya Pradesh,

No. 95.—Classification of the Income-tax and Super-tax Demand according to the class of Assessees—concld.

Centrally Administered Area, Mhow-concld.

								COMPANIES A	COMPANIES AND OTHER CONCERNS ASSESSABLE AT COMPANY RATE.	ONCERNS FRATE.		TOTAL.	
									ALL SOURCES.				
	1	}					MAL	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.	Number of assessees.	Total income assessed.	Income-tax including tax deducted at source.
								(i) INCOME-TAX.	X.				
									R8.	Rs.		Ra.	Rs.
1945-46							1	α¢	7,69,244	1,18,193	934	79,56,428	7,37,748
1946-47	•		7.				•	17	6,03,101	1,35,536	713	64,61,098	696'66'6
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	•							1	1	1	11	5,16,919	92,068
								(ii) SUPEB-TAX,	×	ķ		•	
1945-46	٠						*	9	3,35,214	51,963	0#	33,70,894	3,38,528
1946-47	•							11	5,66,229	200,09	22	36,27,380	8,85,910
1947-48 (1-4-47 to 14-8-47) (a)	•	,						ı	ı	1	63	4,65,265	95,548
(a) Figures	prior t	to 194	5-45 81	id from	o 15th	Augus	t 1947	(a) Figures prior to 1945-45 and from 15th August 1947 included in Madhya Pradesh	ıya Pradesh,			Source; Ministry of Finance,	y of Finance,

This section deals with statistics relating to the constitution and administration of local bodies, viz. Municipalities and District and Local Boards as constituted in the different States of India as also the three Port Trusts in Bombay, Calcutta and Madras.

In these tables, figures for previous years upto 1946-47 relate to undivided India and those for 1947-48 for Indian Provinces as they stood just after partition. While information for Parts A, B & C States has, as far as available, been incorporated in the figures for 1948-49.

Table No. 96 deals with population and constitution of Municipalities and their income and expenditure, i.e. it contains, under broad heads, information regarding number of Municipalities, total population within Municipal limits, number of members both official and non-official—total income, incidence of taxation per head of population and total expenditure. Income and expenditure for the latest year of those Municipalities from which returns have been received, have further been analysed, in greater detail in Tables Nos. 97 & 98. Table No. 99 contains names of all Municipalities with population of 50,000 and above together with their income and expenditure.

Information regarding the number of District and Local Boards in each State together with the number of members—official and non-official—and income and expenditure of these Boards, is contained in Table No. 100.

Statistics of Port Trusts under the following broad heads—number and classification of members, income, expenditure and capital debt have been given in Table No. 101.



No. 96.—Population and Constitution of Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure.

					Classification	Classification of Members.
Вчае.		No. of Municipalities.	Population within Munici- pal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Official.	Non-official.
Pert A States—						
Assamt				:	:	:.
Bihart				:	:	:
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)		133	3,487,601	2,756	:	:
Bombay City		1	1,489,883	1117	*	114
Madnya Pradesh†		:			:	:
Madras (excluding Madras City)		16	3,853,300	1,924	į	1,924
Madras City			774,481	68	es	65
Orissa		80	271,433	137	13	124
Punjab		09	1,464,058	886	37	659
Uttar Pradesht		:		:	:	:
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta City).		78	2,257,265	820	13	807
Caloutta	•	M	2,825,607	:	;	:
Part B States-						
Hyderabad†		:	:	* 1	:	:
Jammu & Kashmir		64	258,166	34	9	28
Madhya Bharat		56		:	:	
Mysore		C1	473,462	597	67	590
Patiala & Bast Punjab States Union		10	227,681	110	88	11
		-	•	•	_	

Authorities.	Source : State Authorities.									galore	ind Ban	Delhi a	s for	figure	nclude	noti	* Revised ; does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.
12,138	353	12,491	23,576,583	764			٠	1940-41	(19								
6,860	312	10,172	19,746,605	455	,	,	,	1941-42	19								
8,737	248	8,988	17,182,612	513		٠		1942-43	1.9								٠
7,301	164	7,463	15,978,109	396			•	1943-44	119		3						
3,062	155	3,217	7,150,309	182	,	•	1	1944-45	19	17.	Поват						
5,748	178	5,927	12,099,467	313	•			1945-46	10								
7,569	184	7,753	20,092,673	440	·	٠		1946-47‡	19						,		
10,407	890	10,797	24,249,599	622	,	·		1947-48*	(19 ₄								
5,199	409	8,364	19,525,897	580		.8 (a)	1948-4	TOTAL FOR 1948-49 (a)	TOTA								
142	-	149	197,251	23		٠	٠				a	٠	٠	•	•	•	Vindbya Pradesh
•	•	12	17,704	T.	,		•						•	•	٠	•	Tripura .
¢ 1	9	90	2,279	1	•	6	٠						•	•	٠	•	Manipur .
81	37	118	106,500	10	·								•	•	•	٠	Kutch .
37	24	- 81	34,812	ao		٠					7		•	•	•		Himacha! Pradesh
88	30	116	691,455	6	,							,	•	•	•	•	Delhi .
27	20	35	11,218	61	-		٠	•				٠	•	•	•	•	Coorg
1	1	-		1	•	٠	٠	٠				•	•	•	٠	•	Bilaspur
23	15	60	100,182	63		٠	•			٠		٠	•	•	٠	٠	Bhopal
61	10	7.1	195,017	*	•	•	•				,	•	٠	•	•	•	Part C States— Ajmer
51	63	22	62,525	67		٠	٠					•				ч.	Travancore-Cochin
1	1	!	ı	1	•	•	•					٠	•	٠	٠	٠	Saurachtra
39	83	475	724,019	6#	•		٠				•	•		•	•	•	Rajasthan.

^{*} Revised; does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.

† Information incomplete.

† Information include figures for Delhi, Assam, Punjab and Central and Northern Divisions of Bombay as they are not available.

(a) Provisional.

Nork.—Figures before 1949-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables,

No. 96.—Population and Constitution of Municipalities, with Income and Expenditure—confd.

				Іпооп	Income (Excluding balances).	ces).	Incidence per hea	Incidence per head of Population.	
State.				From Rates and Taxes.	From Other sources.	Total.	Rates and Taxes.	Total Income (excluding Extraordinary and Debt).	Expenditure.
Part 'A' States—				Rs,	RA.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Bs.
Assamt				:	:		:	:	:
Bihar†				:	:	;		:	:
Bombay (excluding Bombay City) .				3,93,21,125	4,72,30,165	8,65,51,290	11 4 4	16 12 3	9,83,29,241
Bombay City				5,31,22,536	37,46,66,604	42,77,89,140	35 10 6	47 15 1	43,35,67,494
Madhya Pradesh†				:				•	· :
Madras (excluding Madras City)				3,46,41,897	3,48,75,575	6,95,17,479	8 15 10	14 6 11	6,50,45,668
Madras City				1,07,29,751	2,78,64,896	3,85,94,647	13 13 8	25 12 1	3,97,40,300
Oriesa				10,73,321	10,56,798	21,30,119	3 15 8	7 4 10	23,49,769
Punjab				1,04,50,472	71,67,637	1,76,18,109	61	11 2 8	1,72,97,079
Uttar Pradesht					:			;	:
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta City)				1,03,30,698	70,58,467	1,73,89,165	4 9 3	6 11 10	1,80,21,623
Calcutta				2,87,85,022	3,23,53,865	6,11,38,887	13 14 5	20 9 3	6,25,81,199
Part 'B' States—									
Hyderabadt			•	:	:	:	;	;	:
Jammu and Kashmir				7,57,548	1,72,579	9,30,127	2 14 11	3 9 7	7,77,164
Madhya Bharat				2,80,071	2,25,103	5,05,174	:	:	6,04,032
Mysore			,	21,59,108	22,99,672	44,58,780	0 6 #	7 9 1	42,73,208
Patials and East Punjab States Unton	•	•		15,56,716	2,08,923	17,65,639	6 13 4	7 12 1	14,69,837
			-						•

Rajasthan	٠					-	17,79,663	17,95,984	35,75,647	2 7 3	61 68	33,28,474
Saurashtra	•			•			1	i	١	1	1	ı
Travancore-Cochin .	•			•			48,972	1,54,139	2,03,111	0 12 6	3 1 0	1,73,431
Part 'C' States-												•
Ajmer	•	•				-	18,70,375	18,34,213	37,04,588	9 9 2	14 13 9	26,95,432
Bhopal	٠	•			,		5,07,845	3,72,464	8,80,309	21 12	8 5 0	9,31,845
Bilaspur	•				,		Į	1	i	1	ļ	1
Ooorg	•			•			1,57,092	93,280	2,50,372	14 11 9	23 9 10	1,79,898
Delhi	•						1,83,02,223	73,91,543	2,56,93,766	26 7 6	32 4 5	2,69,70,897
Himachal Pradesh .	•					,	2,62,670	50,923	3,13,593	7 8 9	1 7 4	2,10,838
Kutch	٠						46,410	1,03,800	1,50,210	0 1 0	1 2 0	1,46,235
Manipur	•	•					39,537	2,72,795	3,12,332	:	:	2,48,534
Tripura	٠					,	9,717	54,488	64,205	6 8 9	3 9 10	57,113
Vindhya Pradesh .	•						62,113	3,92,101	4,54,214	0 2 0	0 4	4,43,813
			TOTA	L FOR 19	TOTAL FOR 1948-49 (a) .		21,62,94,882	54,76,96,014	76,39,90,896	11 1 3	16 5 7	77,94,43,124
			Ĭ.	1947-48*			20,99,01,933	64,45,03,691	85,44,05,624	8 13 4	13 3 8	84,92,19,373
			- 11	1946-47\$			16,03,30,218	40,77,49,007	56,80,79,225	7 14 6	11 7 10	56,00,56,374
			115	1945-46		-	4,44,30,306	4,80,64,708	9,24,95,014	ı	1	8,98,08,027
	-	Porer	15	1944-45			3,83,33,033	3,99,62,692	7,82,95,725	1	1	7,65,60,288
	•		15	1943-44			11,32,22,890	28,34,13,893	39,66,36,783	1	1	39,67,66,379
			31	1942-43			9,59,49,560	28,73,49,444	38,32,99,004	1	1	37,91,48,962
•			15	1941-42			11,40,07,898	25,38,02,763	36,78,10,661	1	1	38,03,98,490
			[1]	1940-41		-	14,34,23,994	30,24,58,694	44,58,82,688	6 1 4	80	44,54,04,783
* Revised : does not inclu	includ	A HOUTE	s for I	Jelhi and	ide figures for Delhi and Bangolore	92			-	-		

Source : State Authorities.

Revised; does not include figures for Delbi and Bangolore.
 Information incomplete.
 Does not include figures for Delbi, Assam, Punjab and Central and Northern Division of Bombay as they are not available.
 Provisional.
 Provisional.
 Norre.—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables,

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES.

(In Rupees.)

Source of Income.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay (ezcluding BombayCity	Bombay City.	Madhya Pradesh.
Municipal Rates and Taxes— Octroi			1,17,14,831	62,21,527	
Tax on houses and lands .			63,54,004	2,49,62,072	
Tax on animals and vehicles			14,17,682	25,30,685	
Tax on professions and trades			2,54,869	8,90,375	
Tolls on roads and ferries		1 ,	7,61,523		
Water rate			86,85,092	1,34,14,366	1.
Lighting rate ,			3,91,632		
Conservancy rates			38,78,621	50,63,233	``
Other taxes			28,63,371	40,278	
			20,00,011	10,270	
TOTAL ,			3,03,21,125	5,31,22,536	
Realisations under special					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.		,,	25,469	6,842	
Other Sources of Revenue— Rents of lands, houses, etc.			9,09,866	7,41,370	
Sale-proceeds of lands and			4,67,813	7,51,272	
Conservancy receipts (other		.,	4,50,418	1,24,998	
than rates), etc. Receipts from markets and			19,73,398	31,67,601	
slaughter houses. Fees from educational insti-			8,30,432	3,97,145	
tutions. Other fees, etc			51,97,147	3,26,136	
Fines			2,05,177		
Grants from Government .			73,24,031	66,74,446	
Grants from Local Funds .			1,90,311		
Other Grants and Contributions	Z		3,09,699		
Miscellaneous			12,72,188	61,21,739	
TOTAL .			1,91,29,980	1,83,04,707	
Extraordinary and Debt-					
Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.			65,54,889	10,45,27,949	- 1
Loans from Government	• •		3,62,500	_	
Loans raised from private individuals.			6,01,478	89,55,208	• •
Realisations of sinking funds	• •		5,07,891	14,86,975	
Advances	• •		87,62,643	1,34,07,250	
Deposits		,.	1,12,85,315	22,79, 7 7 673 (a)	
Тотав			2,80,74,716	35,63,55,055	
GRAND TOTAL .			8,65,51,290	42,77,89,140	

(a) The figure includes a sum of Rs. 18,37,72,743 debited to cheque payable amount in the first instance under the head "Deposits" and to be written off later When the cheques are issued for payment

No. 97.—Income of Municipalities—contd.

Source of Income.	Madras (excluding Madras City).	Madras City.	Orissa.	Punjah,	Uttar Pradesh.
Municipal Rates and Taxes— Octroi			1,49,887	67,92,848	
Tax on houses and lands	88,72,763	57,16,702	3,47,478	12,99,618	••
Tax on animals and vehicles	10,49,502	3,03,190	37,377	1,22,274	••
Tax on professions and trades		9,84,470	54,242	36,389	• •
Tolls on roads and ferries	32,10,560	7,79,339	15,250	53,640	••
Water rate	39,85,129	7,03,701	91,265	4,25,817	* *
Lighting rate	78,13,473	9,12,976	1,57,748	11,04,569	
Conservancy rates	19,97,864	William ()	1,33,425		* *
Other taxes		19 00 972		36,397	* *
CERT WATER	65,06,168	13,29,373	86,649	5,78,920	
TOTAL .	3,46,41,897	1,07,29,751	10,73,321	1,04,50,472	
Realisations under special					
Acts— From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc.	-		2,905	99,293	* *
Other Sources of Revenue— Rents of lands, houses, etc.	6,80,571	1,66,133	14,260	6,39,746	
Sale-proceeds of lands and	2,60,752	85,839	13,275	2,25,590	
produce of lands, etc. Conservancy receipts (other	3,49,246	1,33,063	4,303	87,566	
than rates), etc. Receipts from markets and	35,45,625	3,88,060	50,268	79,565	
slaughter houses. Fees from educational insti-	19,16,258	67,112	15,368	1,53,098	* *
tutions. Other fees, etc	27,76,615	10,53,841	52,484	2,29,664	
Fines , , ,	4,85,528	65,838	8,817	6,430	
Grants from Government	52,40,523	10,84,651	7,19,415	7.18.154	
Grants from Local Funds	5,40,908		6,823	76.344	
Other Grants and Contributions	b-mark		5,830	6,46,746	.,
Miscellaneous	51,70,038	62,23,040	15,050	29,36,598	
TOTAL .	2,09,06,057	92,17,577	9,05,898	57,99,501	
Extraordinary and Debt. Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.	5,79,382	~-		3,32,208	
Loans from Government	17,28,392	75,25,500			.,
Loans raised from private individuals.					
Realisations of sinking funds			128	5,65,001	
Advances	39,08,149	60,23,699	75,624	1,62,299	
Deposits	76,93,595	50,98,120	72,248	2,09,335	
TOTAL ,	1,39,09,518	1,86,47,319	1,48,000	12,08,843	
GRAND TOTAL .	6,95,17,472	3,85,94,647	21,30.119	1,76,18,109	

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—contd.

Source of Income.	West Bengal (excluding Calcutta).	Calcutta.	Hyderabad.	Jammu and Kashmir,	Madhya Bharat.
Municipal Rates and Taxes—Octrol.		-		6,50,000	63,312
Tax on houses and lands .	57,49,785	2,56,26,182		32,198	63,355
Tax on animals and vehicles .	1,77,503	5,41,826		81,393	47,56 7
Tax on professions and trades	5,57,751	25,58,192	1		11,103
Toils on roads and ferries .	2,18,827	-		5,856	15,238
Water rate	10,86,013				12,247
Lighting rate	4,11,259	-			****
Conservancy rates , ,	19,61,743	58,823		14,175	25,176
Other taxes	1,87,837	_		23,926	41,776
TOTAL .	1,03,30,698	2,87,85,022		7,57,548	2,80,071
Realisations under special Acts— From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	34,398	2,47,186		4,224	12,597
Other Sources of Revenue Rents of lands, houses, etc.	3,69,309	2,47,491		31,071	24,212
Sale-proceeds of lands and	49,764	1,47,707	.,	2,567	16,662
produce of lands, etc. Conservancy receipts (other	37,402	46,998		60,760	3,056
than rates), etc. Receipts from markets and	2,04,630	22,98,367			6,474
slaughter houses. Fees from educational insti-	44,219				4,125
tutions. Other fees, etc	5,15,115	8,76,388			8,262
Fines	54,615	97,294	.,	6,995	1,483
Grants from Government	27,33,777	76,99,881		48,257	63,085
Grants from Local Funds	2,67,737	85,349			4,097
Other Grants and Contributions	1,11,078	18,181	.,		11,509
Miscellaneous	3,28,567	20,65,878		20,705	40,346
Total .	47,15,213	1,85,81,634	,.	1,68,355	1,79,216
Extraordinary and Debt Sale-proceeds of Securities, etc.		_			1,924
Loans from Government .	8,62,559	21,00,000			
Loans raised from private individuals.		-		~	[9,523
Realisations of sinking funds	_	8,30,400		~	10
Advances	7,04,373	1,55,94,645		-	8,497
Deposits	7,41,924		· · ·		17,036
Total .	23,08,856	1,85,25,045			32,990
GRAND TOTAL .	1,73,89,165	6,11,38,887		9,30,127	5,05,174

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—contd.

)		i	In Rupees.)
Source of Income.	Mysore,	Patiala and East Punjab States Union.	Rajasthan.	Saurashtra.	Travancore Cochin,
Municipal Rates and Taxes— Octrol .	11,39,397	14,82,558	8,57,442		
Tax on houses and lands	3,94,409	10,268			10 505
Tax on animals and vehicles .	-	[1	50,880		16,525
Tax on professions and trades	55,184 19,254	23,135	90,514	_	2,426
Rolls on roads and ferries		4,881	29,644		14,149
Water rate	2,29,800	23,405	1,52,870	-	~812
Y inhthe and	1,96,153				_
	20,646		2.7		
Conservancy rates	67,622	3,489	16,472		
Other taxes	36,643	8,980	5,81,841	_	15,244
TOTAL .	21,59,108	15,56,716	17,79,663		48,972
Realisations under special Acts— From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. Other Sources of Reycenc—	44,395	5,232	1,89,636		9,300
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	46,065	1,44,539	1,68,204	_	275
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	2,89,922	21	49,440		8,832
Conservancy reccipts (other than rates), etc.	37,271	12,804	24,083		2,443
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses.	2,22,938	2,426	1,30,452		44,027
Fees from educational insti-	62,568		82		220
Other fees, etc.	1,56,311	8,778	45,134		18,154
Fines	895	14,027	48,904		1,478
Grants from Government	3,43,589		6,83,168		60,794
Grants from Local Funds	2,000	1,438	79,183		195
Other Grants and Contributions	11,569	_	9,769	_	_
Miscellaneous	2,06,406	19,673	1,05,409		3,456
TOTAL .	13,80,434	2,03,701	13,43,828		1,34,374
Extraordinary and Debt— Sale proceeds of Securities, etc.	18,602				
Loans from Government .	32,450		1,02,400	_	-
Loans raised from private individuals.	283		24,076		-
Realisations of sinking funds .	42,394		2,496	-	
Advances	3,23,183		10,362		30
Deposits	4,57,931		1,23,186		11,435
TOTAL .	8,74,843		2,62,520		11,465
GRAND TOTAL	44,58,780	17,65,639	35,75,647		2,02,112

No. 97.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—contd.

Source of Income.	Ajmer.	Bhopal.	Bilaspur.	Coorg.	Delhi.
Municipal Rates and Taxes	15 07 044	9 74 610		1 10 000	60,54,315
Octrol	15,87,044	3,74,610		1,18,086 19,250	27,83,988
5		. 1	-	· 1	
Tax on animals and vehicles	18,579	21,502	-	386	7,15,001
Tax on professions and trades	30,679	878	2-740	14,052	9,911
Tolls on roads and ferries	8,768			4,362	27,572
Water rate	-	79,269	-	-	39,30,021
Lighting rate					47,52,952
Conservancy rates	246			956	634
Other taxes	1,17,106				27,856
TOTAL .	18,70,375	5,07,845	-	1,57,092	1,83,02,223
Realisations under special					
Acts— From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	10,781	11,065	_	3,216	4,55,624
Other Sources of Revenue- Rents of lands, houses etc.	48,807	29,869		2,666	14,83,777
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	22,500	9,319		-	34,836
Conservancy receipts (other	27,258	442		1,068	94,216
than rates), etc. Receipts from markets and	3,530	30,359	-	8,707	8,096
slaughter houses. Fees from educational insti-	959	-		21	84,192
tutions. Other fees, etc	24,002	20,289	_	8,187	2,64,541
Fines	15,597	2,504		5	2,37,618
Grants from Government .	5,53,268	1,83,114	-	38,278	3,81,317
Grants from Local Funds .	_		_	150	1,69,054
Other Grants and Contributions	4,197	-		30,000	
Miscellaneous	3,19,672	38,093	-	-	8,07,659
TOTAL .	10,17,588	3,13,989	_	89,082	35,65,306
Extraordinary and Debt— Sale proceeds of Securities, etc.		_		-	8,00,000
Loans from Government .	6,35,000	-	-	-	-
Loans raised from private individuals.					-
Realisations of sinking funds	-			_	2,89,315
Advances	56,117	47,410			16,40,995
Deposits	1,14,727	-	-	982	6,40,303
Total .	8,05,844	47,410		982	33,70,613
GRAND TOTAL .	37,04,588	8,80,309		2,50,372	2,56,93,766

No. 97.—Income of Municipalities—contd.

Source of Income.	Himachal Pradesh.	Kutch.	Manipur.	Tripura.	Vindhya Pradesh.
Municipal Rates and Taxes— Octroi	2,33,891	1,220	_	8,307	13,219
Tax on houses and lands ,		750	31,258		16,484
Tax on animals and vehicles				1,410	10,162
Tax on professions and trades	3,958	8,330	_		5,882
Tolls on roads and ferries .	_	2,300	_		6,761
Water rate	24,776				
Lighting rate		_	_	47794	
Conservancy rates	_			A1 7778	9,383
Other taxes	50	33,810	8,279		222
Total .	2,62,670	46,410	39,537	9,717	62,113
	2,02,010		00,001	9,71.7	V2,110
Realisations under special				1	
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.	1,034	_	_	95	11,058
Other Sources of Revenue— Rents of lands, houses etc.	2,355	600	1,62,000	347	23,87 7
Sale proceeds of lands and	4,661				15,424
produce of lands, etc. Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	83	8,840			3,244
Receipts from markets and	249	16,760		12,396	12,304
slaughter houses, Fees from educational insti-		_		FFR	_
tutions. Other fees, etc	255	880			1,271
Fines	142	620	527		1,564
Grants from Government .	34,800	44,940	5,702	30,000	3,08,540
Grantsfrom Local Funds .					
Other Grants and Contributions	1,550				
Miscellaneous	5,794	_	1,04,566	11,450	14,819
TOTAL .	49,889	72,640	2,72,795	54,193	3,81,043
Extraordinary and Debt— Sale proceeds of Securities.					
etc. Loans from Government .	_				
Loans raised from private		_			
individuals. Realisations of sinking funds					
Advances	_			,	
Deposits		31,160	-	200	*****
Total .		31,160	-	200	
GRAND TOTAL .	3,13,593	1,50,210	3,12,332	64,205	4,54,214

No. 97.-INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES-concld.

(Iu Rupses).

Source of Income,	Indian Union.			
	1948-49.(1)	1947-48.(2)	1946-47.(*)	
Municipal Rates and Taxes— Octroi	4,04,61,994	3,77,71,742	2,07,22,637	
Tax on houses and lands	8,24,88,408	7,55,94,078	6,30,79,392	
Tax on animals and vehicles	71,97,300	59,72,698	46,61,154	
Tax on professions and trades	66,95,443	58,25,286	46,57,461	
Tolls on roads and ferries	55,16,383	80,91,488	70,67,675	
Water rate	3,26,33,949	3,27,70,876	2,59,98,286	
Lighting rate	1,55,65,228	87,85,284	79,05,108	
Conservancy rates	1,32,67,758	1,34,77,591	1,09,51,038	
Other taxes	1,24,68,419	2,16,12,890	1,52,87,467	
TOTAL .	21,62,94,882	20,99,01,933	16,03,30,218	
Realisations under Special Acts— From Pounds, Hackeny Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. Other Sources of Revenue—	11,73,640	9,19,379	8,66,833	
Rents of lands, houses, etc.	59,35,610	62,24,083	46,39,880	
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands,	23,99,697	27,29,128	35,58,102	
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	15,10,460	21,28,579	14,60,008	
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses	1,22,04,232	1,17,35,069	86,29,501	
Fees from educational Institutions	35,75,800	40,55,983	25,74,397	
Other fees ctc	1,15,78,455	1,41,30,920	41,55,675	
Fines	12,56,158	13,36,604	8,33,866	
Grants from Governments	3,49,71,730	3,48,59,725	2,42,97,013	
Grants from Local Funds	14,23,579	12,55,183	19,89,323	
Other Grants and Contributions	11,60,128	18,49,075	3,05,386	
Miscellaneous	2,58,31,146	2,24,33,838	1,80,88,486	
TOTAL .	10,18,46,995	10,27,38,187	7,05,11,636	
Extraordinary and Debt Sale proceeds of securities, etc	11,28,14,954	6,34,17,171	4,67,31,030	
Loans from Government	1,33,48,801	1,85,49,684	1,52,85,735	
Loans raised from private individuals .	95,86,568	2,30,35,573	1,16,07,435	
Realisations of sinking funds	37,24,610	41,09,861	59,55,345	
Advances	5,07,25,276	4,72,91,168	3,91,96,913	
Deposits	25,44,75,170	38,44,42,668	21,75,94,080	
TOTAL .	44,46,75,879	54,08,46,125	33,63,70,538	
GRAND TOTAL .	78,39,90,896	85,44,05,624	56,80,79,225	

Note: Figures before 1948-49 do not include formerly Indian states; also see explanatory note on the tables.

(1) Does not include figures for Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Hyderabad as they are not available.

(2) Revised; does not include figures for Delhi and Bangalore.
(3) Does not include figures for Delhi, Assam, Punjab and Central and Northern Divisions of Rombay. Bombay.

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

(In Rupees.)

Heads of Expenditure.	Assam.	Bihar.	Bombay excluding Bombay City.	Bombay City.	Madhya Pradesh.
General administration and collection charges. Public Safety—	••		71,06,295	32,13,800	••
Lighting			16,21,087	14,33,916	
Police		.,	4,012		••
Fire			6,49,775	12,66,941	
Miscellaneous			20,895	11,769	
TOTAL .		٠,	22,95,749	27,17,626	
Public Health and Convenience- Water Supply (including			48,48,294	81,88,725	. ,
Capital outlay). Drainage (including Capital			19,63,319	44,14,891	
outlay). Conservancy			1,01,78,233	67,56,220	
Hospitals and Dispensaries			31,19,502	51,68,395	* *
and vaccination. Plague charges			7,33,657		• •
Market and slaughter houses			5,93,607	11,02,413	• •
Arboriculture, public gardens,			4,30,303	3,80.448	* *
etc. Sanitary	44.		1,35,347	8,61,829	• •
Veterinary charges . ,			61,169		
Public Works— Roads			28,05,968	53,99,962	
Buildings			7,01,858	2,29,693	
Establishment			7,96,939	9,56,158	
Stores			47,60,652		• •
Miscellaneous			2,00,919	6,486	
TOTAL .	.,,		3,13,89,767	3,34,15,220	
Public Instruction			1,16,96,973	1,00,40,163	
Contribution for general pur- poses.			2,99,576	31,71,923	* *
Miscellaneous— Interest on loans			8,33,014	57, 88,279	
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure,			41,34,265	2,25,22,239	
TOTAL .			49,67,279	2,83,10,518	
Extraordinary and Debt- Investment			1,26,23,604	9,79,97,564	.,
Payments to sinking funds .			3,89,876	37,26,693	.,
Re-payment of loans .		••	16,67,371	58,44,106	
Advances			1,08,45,020	1,54,84,198	٠,
Deposits		••	1,50,47,731	22,96,45,683	••
TOTAL .	.,		4,05,73,602	35,26,98,244	
GRAND TOTAL .	••		9,83,29,241	43,35,67,494	

Source :- State Authorities.

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities—contd.

Heads of Expenditure.	Madras excluding Madras City.	Madras City.	Orjssa.	Punjab,	Uttar Pradesh.
General administration and collection charges. Public Safety—	38,65,108	15,76,490	1,70,059	22,98,238	
Lighting	85,12,476	8,14,874	50,668	23,19,596	
Police			60	77,175	
Fire	12,440	337	_	1,53,798	
Miscellaneous . , .	-	18,101	1,389		
TOTAL .	85,24,916	8,33,312	52,117	25,50,569	
ublic Health and Convenience- Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	43,28,311	45,30,845	58,024	11,65,372	
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	18,28,807	28,64,353	37,849	7,15,800	
Conservancy ,	91,99,412	28,83,323	3,48,349	20,52,458	
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	12,12,399	8,02,891	50,381	9,51,363	
Plague charges	1,39,569	51,926	~	1,67,576	
${\bf Market\ and\ slaughter\ housese}$	4,71,189	77,842	19,094	64,035	
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.		2,81,917	1,174	2,13,187	
Sanitary	20,61,993	4,91,240	92,478	5,87,121	
Veterinary charges			-		
Public Works— Roads	54,04,793	56,07,280	3,10,614	10,38,538	
Buildings	7,91,880	22,96,215	1,21,717	1,07,568	
Establishment	4,71,271	1,33,623	25,844	2,13,357	
Stores , .	1,12,943	37,863	25,559	70,041	
Miscellaneous	9,29,884	66,321	2,33,383	81,497	- 1
TOTAL .	2,69,52,451	2,01,25,639	13,24,466	74,27,913	
Public Instruction	86,20,083	10,86,311		11,16,415	
Contribution for general purposes.	-	14,825	1,68,026	9,09,554	
Miscellaneous— Interest on loans	14,74,078	40,42,909	67,184	57,782	
Other Miscellaneous Ex- penditure.	_	-	2,13,431	11,13,452	
TOTAL .	14,74,078	40,42,909	2,80,615	11,71,234	
xtraordinary and Debt- investment	8,55,017		4,556	4,97,900	
Payments to sinking funds .		36,560	~	2,52,668	
Repayment of loans	15,25,147	13,61,567	8,800	1,31,320	
Advances	64,61,822	62,09,984	2,38,470	7,04,898	
Deposits	67,67,046	44,52,703	1,02,660	2,36,370	
TOTAL .	1,56,09,032	1,20,60,814	3,54,486	18,23,156	
GRAND TOTAL .	6,50,45,668	8,97,40,300	23,49,769	1,72,97,079	

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities—contd.

Heads of Expenditure.	West Bengal excluding Calcutta.	Calcutta.	Hyderabad.	Jammu and Kashmir,	Madhya Bharat,
General administration and collection charges.	16,86,856	38,74,762		1.27,013	92,480
Public Safety — Lighting	8,04,955	18,49,660	.,	23,218	48,216
Police	_		, ,	-	
Fire	2,13,795	5,10,134		5,492	3,499
Miscellaneous	_	1			
T'OTAL .	10,18,750	23,59,795		28,710	51,715
Public Health and Convenience-					
Water Supply (including Capital outlay).	12,72,504	54,92,453	7	1,24,645	81,096
Drainage (including Capital outlay).	7,89,454	17,31,863		_	8,369
Conservancy	53,08,168	55,40,110		2,81,663	61,045
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination,	6,43,897	18,97,664		6,544	193
Plague charges	2,929				120
Market and slaughter houses	74,884	7,66,024		16,988	1,007
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	39,353	1,38,239		4,937	2,819
Sanitary	1,50,299	10,20,709		-	47,317
Veterinary charges	_	-			_
Public Works— Roads	12,66,998	10,28,466		1,48,744	64,326
Buildings	2,03,449	2,39,587			10,358
Establishment	3,38,767	7,18,505	.,	14,190	30,294
Stores	58,940				414
Miscellaneous ,				644	23,433
TOTAL .	1,01,49,642	1,83,73,620		5,98,357	3,30,791
Public Instruction	9,12,820	18,53,096		-	
Contribution for general pur- poses.	70,746	25,73,128		7,720	1,017
Miscellaneous— Interest on loans	11,21,405	37,63,048		_	2,012
Other Miscellaneous Ex- penditure.	9,20,082	1,01,43,090		15,364	41,790
Total	20,41,487	1,39,06,138		15,364	43,802
Extraordinary and Debt— Investment	1,658				- -
Payments to sinking funds .	6,062	17,64,499	.,		-
Repayment of loans	2,83,032	8,30,400	,.	_	3,095
Advances	12,11,989	1,55,51,653		_	5,031
Deposits	6,38,581	14,94,108		-	76,101
Тотац .	21,41,322	1,96,40,660			84,227
GRAND TOTAL	1,80,21,623	6,25,81,199		7,77,164	6,04,032

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities—contd.

Heads of Expenditure.	Mysore.	Patiala and East Punjab States Union.	Rajasthan.	Saurashtra.	Travancore Cochin.
General administration and collection charges. Public Safety—	5,34,899	2,67,264	5,67,773		34,110
Lighting	68,784	38,904	1,40,274		6,895
Police	6,625	4,797	7,484		
Fire	22,528	2,814	2,562		
Miscellaneous	70,794	8,646	4,100		
TOTAL .	1,68,731	55,161	1,54,420		6,895
Public Health and Convenience-					
Water Supply (including	5,89,922	9,882	3,000	_	4,287
Capital outlay). Drainage (including Capital	58,710	38,150	20,445	_	
outlay), Conservancy	7,09,690	3,62,925	2,10,348		56,884
Hospitals and Dispensaries	76,214	14,843	5,84,661		1,539
and vaccination. Plague charges	20,777	11,705	4,959		
Market and slaughter houses	37,980	4,341	9,758		90
Arboriculture, public gardens,	36,568	13,943	14,243		
etc. Sanitary	1,96,531	35,040	6,18,197		0.000
Veterinary charges		_	985		2,968
Public Works— Roads	2,85,380	2,24,190	4,31,647		33,094
Buildings	47,791	58,803	42,047		3,039
Establishment .	1,41,203	55,786	34,644		3,039
Stores	812	75	22,140		96
Miscellaneous	1,81,114	1,43,191	2,03,343		
TOTAL .	23,82,692	9,72,874	22,00,417		1,05,389
Public Instruction	1,52,692	19,731	27,647	\$-0am	
Contribution for general pur- poses. Miscellaneous—	61,792	55,968	8,396	-	ujon
Interest on loans	48,019	_	87		
- Other Miscellaneous Ex- penditure.	83,210	88,839	3,06,293		18,118
Total .	1,31,229	88,839	3,06,380		18,118
Extraordinary and Debt-	53,268	_	_		3,074
Payments to sinking funds .	2,82,878	-	[_	***
Repayment of loans	1,09,385	10,000	22,376	_	444
Advances	2,70,440	_	40,980	_	93
Deposits	1,25,202	-	85		3,752
TOTAL .	8,41,173	10,000	63,441		8,919
GRAND TOTAL .	42,73,208	14,69,837	33,28,474	_	1,73,431

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities—contd.

(In Rupees,)

Heads of Expenditure.	Ajmer.	Bhopal.	Bilaspur.	Coorg.	Delhi.
General administration and collection charges.	2,61,304	2,20,189	-	35,027	21,44,739
Public Safety— Lighting	72,428	38,402		6,421	31,68,867
Police	380	_	_	-	16,694
Fire	1,771	15,578		-00 Tab	35,481
Miscellaneous , , .	1,796	_		ditr va	470
TOTAL .	76,375	53,980		6,421	32,21,512
Public Health and Convenience					
Water Supply (including	6,24,190	1,43,825		2,608	27,78,733
Capital outlay). Drainage (including Capital	16,045	12,487	_	16,431	5,52,536
outlay). Conservancy	6,32,348	29,841	-	15,468	44,22,975
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination,	61,818	7,045		657	9,94,835
Plague charges	1,886	23,917	_	687	1,53,833
Market and slaughter houses	7,561	3,988	_	220	11,82,172
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	49,099	12,734		2,000	5,94,858
Sanitary	51,499	1,73,979	-	1.021	3,42,613
Veterinary charges		~~~			
Public Works—Roads	1,12,619	86,133		36.801	9,58,910
Buildings	32,378	9,943		6.254	2,93,793
Establishment	63,457	48,937	-	Miles and Miles	1,39,082
Stores	1,442	uma		477	3,27,904
Miscellaneous	4,309	-	-	15,295	1,01.232
Total .	16,59,551	5,52,829		97,919	1,28,43,426
Public Instruction	2,35,275	5,327		17,063	16,55,300
Contribution for general purposes. Miscellaneous—	1,677	480		6,280	13,284
Interest on loans	75,515	-	_	16,088	13,728
Other Miscellaneous Ex- penditure.	17,458	14,405	Windo	-	41,72,111
TOTAL .	92,973	14,405		16,048	41,85,839
Extraordinary and Debt-	20,000		_	1,100	
Payments to sinking funds		-			3,000
Repayment of loans	4,430	24,500	}	<u> </u>	3,25,336
Advances	2,42,214	49,235	_ }	<u></u> -	21,62,515
Deposits	1,01,633	10,900	-		4,15,946
TOTAL .	3,68,277	84,685		1,100	29,06,797
GRAND TOTAL .	26,95,432	9,31,845	_	1,79,898	2,69,70,897

No. 98.—Expenditure of Municipalities-contd.

					(In Rupees.)
Heads of Expenditure.	Himachal Pradesh.	Kutch.	Manipur,	Tris-ura.	Vindhya Pradesh
General administration and collection charges. Public Safety—	32,399	73,590	4,547	5,507	1,53,106
Lighting	6,641	25,770	3,235	4,258	19,834
Police	11,194		-		
Fire . , . ,		470		-	
Miscellaneous		650	-		
. TOTAL .	17,835	26,890	3,235	4,258	19,834
Public Health and Convenience- Water Supply (including	3,101		_	1,449	1,87,470
Capital outlay). Drainage (including Capital	1,271			3,384	-
outlay). Conservancy	71,334	-	_	22,986	
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination.	-	830	_	520	
Plague charges	9,081		_		
Market and slaughter houses	10		4,767	1,522	1,325
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	4,174	1,645	er=		_
Sonitary	3,257	23,310	21,484	1,905	14,857
Veterinary charges				www.r	~
Public Works— Roads	24,213	0.415	10.300	8.007	
Buildings	4,384	9,415	10,280	2,097	_
Establishment .	16,245	5,650 620	96,706 574	- 055	
Stores	603	1,080	014	957	_
Miscellaneous .	1,703	600			
TOTAL	1,39,376	43,150	1,33,811	34,820	0.09.850
		40,100	1,90,011	04,820	2,03,652
Public Instruction	10,287	-	-		
Contribution for general pur- poses.		1,175	750		-
Miscellaneous— Interest on loans	_		_	12.528	r
Other Miscellaneous Ex- penditure.	2,374	100	6,191	_	67.221
TOTAL .	2,374	100	6,191	12,528	67.221
Extraordinary and Debt			1,00,000		
Payment to sinking funds ,	-	-	-	- 1	~
Repayment of loans	- }	1,330	-	- {	
Advances	8,567	-		_	
Deposits		-		-	
TOTAL .	8,567	1,330	1,00,000		
GRAND TOTAL .	2,10,838	1,46,235	2,48,534	57,113	4,43,813

LOCAL BODIES

No. 98.-Expenditure of Municipalities-concld.

(In Rupees.)

The stand The sea Mann		Indian Union.	
Heads of Exponditure.	1948-49.(1)	1947-48.(*)	1946-47.(°)
General administration and collection charges.	2,83,45,555	2,75,44,067	1,87,89,032
Public Safety— Lighting	2,10,84,359	1,72,28,160	1,34,10,749
Police	1,28,421	5,91,424	6,79,005
Fire	28,97,415	21,98,920	9,28,328
Miscellaneous	1,38,611	31,130	
TOTAL .	2,42,48,806	2,00,49,684	1,50,18,082
Public Health and Convenience— Water Supply (including Capital outlay)	8,48,88,736	2,79,67,565	2,10,70,826
Drainage (including Capital outlay) .	1,50,74,164	1,55,72,851	1,05,17,808
Conservancy	4,91,43,780	5,20,24,166	3,89,77,885
Hospitals and Dispensaries and vaccination	1,58,96,198	1,42,57,587	96,79,037
Plague charges.	13.22.622	14,07,816	5,94,79 7
Market and slaughter houses	44,40,817	28,93,042	22,53,047
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	22,22,541	17,17,861	11,46,849
Sanitary	69,24,994	36,94,899	41,56,913
Veterinary charges	62,154	8,48,094	4,469
Public Works—Roads	2,52,90,488	2,29,31,985	1,97,69,352
Buildings	58,03,113	46,31,022	31,32,822
Establishment	42,03,600	42,01,458	33,33,527
Stores	54,21,041	4,07,387	4,65,190
Miscellaneous	22,53,549	53,35,594	5,23,128
TOTAL .	17,14,57,772	15,78,91,277	11,65,16,470
Public Instruction	3,74,49,183	4,20,49,326	2,82,50,354
Contribution for general purposes	78,86,317	78,66,918	67,66,479
Miscellaneous— Interest on loans	1,73,15,676	1,36,66,864	1,12,49,527
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	4,38,80,033	4,08,69,557	3,55,53,190
TOTAL .	6,11,95,709	5,45,36,421	4,68,02,717
Extraordinary and Debt-	11,21,57,741	10,76,78,018	5,46,03,008
Payments to sinking funds	64,62,286	62,05,645	53,66,270
Repayment of loans	1,21,52,195	1,14,26,586	1,51,48,282
Advances	5,94,87,109	4,82,50,751	4,14,23,021
Deposits	25,91,20,501	30,57,20,730	21,13,72,659
TOTAL .	44,93,79,782	53,92,81,730	32,79,13,240
GRAND TOTAL .	77,94,43,124	84,92,19,373	56,00,56,374

⁽¹⁾ Excludes figures for Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Hyderabad.
(2) Revised oxicludes figures for Delhi and Bangalore as they are not available.
(3) Excludes figures for East Punjab, Assam, Delhi and Northern and Central Divisions of Bombay as they are not available.
Note.—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables.

No. 99.-Name of each Municipality Containing Population of 50,000 and above; Income and Expenditure

		Population within	INCOME (ex	INCOME (excluding opening balance).	balance).		EXPRIDITURE.	
	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Municipal Limits*.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,
	ASSAM	ţ	1	1	1	1	i	}
Patna Gaya Gaya Bhagalpur Jamshedpur Darbhanga Ronghyr Rachh Afrah Afrah Blhar Chapra		175,706 109,24 145,284 145,284 69,238 64,014 55,463 55,966 55,142 55,143 55,143	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	11,33,108 7,32,763 5,32,763 1,40,147 4,01,13 4,07,32 1,12,048 2,29,689 4,04,308	12,10,522 4,88,722 5,64,789 6,6,780 2,87,7869 5,47,867 1,726,711 2,56,193 4,53,533	:::::::::::	15.28,149 7.05.884 7.05.884 1.54.684 8.154.684 8.11.917 1.45.488 9.145.488 9.145.488	10,94,507 4,30,517 5,02,100 5,02,004 2,74,046 5,10,125 1,045,342 1,045,342 1,045,342 1,045,342 1,045,342 1,045,342 1,045,343 1
Bombay Ahmedabad Poona Poona Poona Pouna Burat Rubil Bandra Brach	BOMBAY	1,489,883 237,580 171,443 171,443 103,691 103,691 11,789 55,810 55,810 55,810 55,810 56,810 106,228	42.77.80.140 1.72.27.948 84.81.645 19.60.84 11.50.84 19.67.731 864.957 11.16.287 11.16.287 11.16.287 17.75.589 7.75.589 7.75.589 7.75.589 7.75.589	50, 49, 98, 703 4,116, 68,286 29, 38, 746 29, 48, 746 9, 48, 746 1, 10, 78, 78 6, 81, 10, 77 6, 89, 73 11, 88, 88, 73 11, 88, 88, 73 11, 88, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 73 11, 89, 88, 88	32,45,77,764 16,83,635 6,04,695 5,17,520	43.35.67.494 161.30.587 38.10.30 38.10.80 38.10.80 17.45.00 17.45.00 12.43.80 12.53.80 6.55.94 12.53.80 12.53.8	50.99.41.78 4.17.44.681 26.37.70.70 25.88.51.32 9.50.61.32 14.40.973 6.55.74 14.46.63 14.46.63 14.46.63 14.46.63 14.46.63 14.46.63 14.46.775 5.78.210 15.46.518	52,21,88,759 14,44,975 5,32,038 5,35,047

*Relates to latest available year. †Population in every Municipality is below 50,000, so the figures have not been inserted.

as the government have forested

Source :-- State Authorities.

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE—contd.

					Population within	INCOME (ex	INCOME (excluding opening balance).	valance).	,	EXPENDITURE.	
	NAME	Name of Municipality	LITY.		Municipal Limits*.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Re.	Rs.
Nagnor	MAD	MADHYA PRADESH	SH.		307,957	:	41,70,624	44,25,027	:	39,08,398	47,00,397
Jubbulpore .	٠.				140,227	: :	5,84,711	22,85,391	; :	5,13,394	4,94,244
Raipur					63,465	:	6.90.203	9,17,074 5,54,903		6,46,605	9,01,694
Burbanpur		· ·			53,987	: :	5,56,321 4 99 508	5,36,571	: :	5,33, <u>927</u>	4,95,766 5,49,284
oaugor .	•	. Starts			110,00		2,044,000	OTT GET			
Madras					774,481	3,85,94,647	3,19,00,031	2,23,54,455	3,97,40,300	3,24,37,754	3,01,35,843
Madhurai					239,144	65,11,065	64,50,725	52,64,007	20,80,485	19,78,832	17,32,007
Salem					129,702	25,28,268	19,08,702	17,94,193	23,70,940	15,90,895	15,44,743
Kozhikode .					, 126,352	16,31,326	16,17,091	12,69,666	14.83.470	16,66,970	36.19.708
Coimbatore .					130,348	15.58.953	12.85.091	11,51,651	15,07,587	11,26,438	10,78,294
Mangalore .					81,069	11,80,852	9,27,968	7,61,562	10.89,938	8,27,301	6,44,135
Kakinada Kancheerurem					74 635	13.94.059	9.20.794	6.56,657	9,55,558	8,40,957	6,05,329
Guntur .					83,589	14.33.533	11.46,430	7,62,205	12,81,170	8,68,349	6,97,454
Rajahmundry.	•				74,564	10.63.958	9,05,946	19.08.108	10.09.944	7.90.758	11.21.178
k umbakonam Nacanattinam					52.937	6.98.058	5.08.022	5.08.987	5,77,816	5,13,624	5,26,900
Vijayavada					86,184	25.90.600	21,18,953	17,16,886	28.78,442	18,67,156	16,24,049
Tuticorin .	٠				75,614	10,93,960	9,90,821	41.48.786	5.39.310	4.18.949	4.43,535
Cudantore .					64 013	10 11 190	8.66.609	7.10.326	8.76.833	7,67,952	7,40,580
Visakhapatnam				. ,	70,243	21.21,064	8,78,917	10,99,592	21,60.078	9,63,775	9,09,308
Vellore .					71,502	9.27,014	8,07,467	7,49,863	8,00,168	6.38.049	5.74.195
Iranelveli Masulinatosm			,		59.07	83.900 c	7.77.949	8.00	9.81.852	8,81,496	6,88,865
Virianagram					51,749	7,39,606	6,74,401	5,29,338	7,15,271		5,49,542
Nellore .					56,315	8,98,185	6,74,378	5,60,448	7,50,628	6,02,056	5,01,993
Dindigul .					56,275	10,81,267	0,92,257	8,00,189	10,14,001	8.37.870	8,21,001
Palohat			,		D#1,000	21,00,011	2000	4 42 003	6 25 083	4.63.868	4.22.555

*Relates to latest available year.

No. 99,-Name of each Municipality Containing Population of 50,000 and above; income and Expenditeur-confd.

NAME Cuttack Barhampur Auritsar	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	within		INCOME (excluding opening balance).	balance).		PAFENDITORE.	
arhampur mritsar		Municipal Limite*.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.
athangur mritsan			Rs.	Bs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	ES.
arback arhampur	ORISSA.	1						
mritsar		 89,816	5,95,785	6,74,165	7.63,529	5,40,276	5,92,503	3,47.416
nritsar	PUNJAB.					7	_	
Ludhiana		889,581 110,899 111,639	56,00,378 9,24,356 6,81,708	33,05,945 5,69,577 2,79,732	;::	55.04.917 8.72.258 6.71.844	33,28,958 6,36,240 2,47,248	:::
	UTTAR PRADESH.							
ìe.		354,560		41,20,629	34,61,671	:	39,24,895	32,55,043
Kanpur Agra		 257,368	: :	49,92,041	27,84,613	::	36,42,483	26,90,682
Banaras		 255.744	::	37,13,439	31,11,178	::	36.07,485	31.59,527
Bareilly		180,526	:	18,14,010	18,59,653	:	15.60,327	13,28,295
Moradabad Meerut		 117,182	: :	17,32,099	18,38,505	: :	18,24,198	16,03,586
ligarh		112,655	:	7,35,980	7,90,156	:	8,22,360	8.07,110
Shahjahanpur .		105,817	: :	7,06,112	6,16,864	: :	6,58,761	6,67,852
Jhansi		 75,574	: :	6,11,874	6,67,369	:	6,87,751	5,93,350
Mirzapur		70,944	:	5,46,139	5,53,616	;	5,66,254	5,31,922
Mathura		46,716	:	9.12.760	6.99.912		6.44.120	7,55,470 8,57,986
ryzabad		 84.650		6,04,470	6,46,931	: :	6.22,563	5.94.579
Farnkhahad		 59,580	: :	4,97,009	3,14,484	:	4,21,832	2,82,781
Dehra Dun		103,770	:	17.99,238	9.59,266	;	10.11,053	8,98,496
Amroha		55,957	:	4 67 871	059,630	:	2,15,303	2,05,873
Sambhai.		59 114	;	618.46	9.45 158	:	9.39,747	9 33 986
Etswan		55.052	:	3.94.307	2.43.900	:	3.20.730	9.30 97

*Belates to latest available year.

No. 99.-Name of each Municipality Containing Population of 50,000 and above; Income and Expenditure-comd.

		Population	INCOME (exc	INCOME (excluding opening balance).	oalance).	I	Expenditure.	
NAMB OF MUNICIPALITY.		Municipal Limits*.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.
			Rs.	R.	Rs.	R3.	Rs.	Rs.
WEST BENGAL.		2,825,607	6,11,38,887	6,04,17,764	6,31,28,762	6,25,81,199	5,87,71,734	6,46,56,020
Howrah		379,292	39.60,410	26,53,197	33,37,452	44,42,307	34,51,849	29,83,670
Bhatbara		117,044	3,92,467	4,26,089	4,75,209	4,17,293	4,78,817	3,82,736
Garden Reach		85,188	7,63,687	6,48,679	5,04,269	5,96,386	5,81,073	6,87,060
Burdwan		62,916	4.07,670	:	:	4,37,454	3,92,144	3,20,842
Asansol	I	59,797	4,10,398	2,50,032	:	2,98,558	2,27,948	2,13,908
Serampore	·	55.339	4,08,027	3,37,905	:	3,73,325	3,61,463	3,21,325
Bally				:	:	*	:	:
Titagarh		57,416	1,73,561	1,83,173	:	1,86,046	2,23,744	1,74,625
Baranagar		54,451	5,05,674	4,00,955		5,59,625	4,78,915	4,19,882
Tollygunge		58,594	4,38,973	2,66,096	:	4.47,898	8,53,988	2,88,759
South Suburban		63,479	3,44,975	2,38,039	;	8,24,747	3,34,287	2,86,758
HYDERABAD!			:	:	,	:	:	:
JAMMU AND KASHMIR Jammu		60,379	2,36,744	:		1,69,128	;	:
Srinagar		25,720	6,93,353	:	:	6,08,036	:	:
MADHYA BHARAT+		:	,	e e	:	:	:	:
Mysore city		250,000	20,37,678	:	:	20,87,627	:	:

"Relates to latest available year.

No. 99.—NAME OF EACH MUNICIPALITY CONTAINING POPULATION OF 50,000 AND ABOVE; INCOME AND EXPENDITURE-concid.

	Population	INCOME (exc	INCOME (excluding opening balance).	balance).	1	Expenditure.	
NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Municipal Limits. *	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1948-49.	1947-48.	1946-47.
		R.,	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PATIALA AND EAST PUNJAB STATES UNION. Patials.	89,786	7,01,486	t.		1,07,284	:	:
Triaipur Jaipur Salinashur Salinashur Salinashur Salinashur Salinashur Travancore-cochini	98,735 1,74,810 60,000	5.64.423 9,60.977 1,65,315 5,39,915	:::: }	::::11	3,13,504 10,36,746 1,73,004 5,49,122	::::	::::
Admer	147,258	31,78.408		17,33,324	21.56.521	14,59,084	17,69,002
Bhopal city	61	8.13.188	: [[: 11	8,16,495	:	: 11
DELHI Dehi New Dehi HIMACHAL PRADESH† KUTCH† NAHIPURA† TRIPURA†	521,849 93,733	1,35,51,065	::	::11111	1,38,74,750 1,25,33,038	::!!!!	::11111

•Rolates to latest available year. †Population in every Municipality is below 50,000 so the figures have not been inserted.

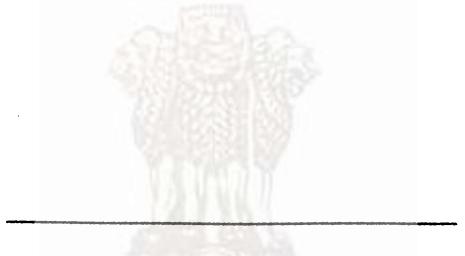


Table No. 100: INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BODIES.

No. 100.--Income and Expenditure of district and Local Boards.

		-	No. of Members.			Income (exclu	INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES).	
State.	Bog	No of Boards.	Elected.	Br.Office and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.
Part A States,					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	R3.
Assamt		:	:	ŧ,		:	;	:
Bihart		:	:	:	:	:	;	:
Bombay		20	831	1	3,53,34,555	44,00,454	8,76,34,144	7,73,69,153
Madhya Pradesh†			:	:	:	;	:	:
Madras		438(a)	4,913(b)	•	3,66,14,305	1,44,63,590	5,94,38,552	11,05,16,447
Orissa		9	135	45	18,26,974	10,65,824	43,45,578	72,38,376
Punjab		13	384	140	78,26,576	25,38,741	1,01,61,637	2,05,26,954
Uttar Pradesht					:	:	;	:
West Bengal		13	168	80	36,07,735	7,12,036	2,82,234	46.02.005
Purl 'B' States.								
Hyderabad†	-	:	:	:		:	:	:
Jamma and Kashmir	· ·	-	1	1	ı	1	1	1
Madhya Bharatt		:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mysore		6	177	85	11,41,032	39,085	20,26,810	32,06,937
Patiala & East Punjab States Union	· 	1	1	*	1	1	1	!
Rajastkan		65	102	60	1,71,717	1	84,643	2,56,360
Saurashtra				ł	1	1	1	ł
Travarcore Cochin		1	1		1	and the same of th	1	1

Source: State Authorities.

		Part ' C' States.	S.O.	ates.				_			-	_		
Ajmer .		•				•		_	-	119	28,803	7,861	1,49,202	1,85,366
Bhopal .	•	•				·	1	_	1	1	1	1	1	ţ
Bilaspur		٠	•	٠			1		ī	í	1	1	1	1
Coorg .		•							14	9	1,25,142	53,855	3,47,935	5,26,432
Delbi .	•	•	•			٠		pref	12	80	1,14,827	1,38,577	5,64,650	8,18,047
chal	Himachal Pradesh .	•	•					1	23.1	•	41,626	1	1,22,168	1,63,794
Kutch .		٠	•			,	1		1	1	1		1	I
Manipur		٠	٠				1		1	í	í	Ī	i	i
Tripura		٠		•			1		1	1	1	-	1	1
bya ł	Vindhya Pradesh .	•	٠	•			1		1	1	1		i	į
1948-49‡		٠	٠	•	454	•	999	208	6,757	476	8,68,32,792	2,34,19,526	11,51,57,553	22,54,09,871
_	[1947-48•	•	٠			,	9.	679	7,834	886	6,80,71,060	2,50,64,114	14,82,05,910	24,13,41,084
	1 1946-47	•					6,	637	7,747	099	5,40,09,922	2,15,10,143	10,20,76,361	17,75,96,426
	1945-46								:	:		;	:	:
	1944-45	٠	٠				8	613	3,591	1,583	4,37,66,662	2,20,51,952	7,46,45,790	14,04,64,404
	TOTAL . 1943-44	•	•	٠			(9)	616	3,363	1,487	4,00,93,803	1,97,35,129	7,52,63,515	13,50,92,447
	1942-43	•	•	•			9	653	5,084	1,830	3,73,03,219	1,89,73,907	6,53,77,943	14,58,34,429
	1941-42	•	•			•	ę,	199	6,065	1,641	3,86,05,950	1,38.86.081	7,05,08,494	14,44,67,399
	13-0561	•	٠					747	8,120	2,066	5,23,78,704	2,24,38,505	9,13,81,902	16,61,99,111

(c) Includes 414 Major Panchayat Boards.

(d) Represents elected members of Major Panchayat Boards; the district Boards were in charge of Special Officer.

*Revised.

*Revised.

*Toroistic information not available.

*Provisional.

*Note:—Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States, also see explanatory note on the tables.

No. 100,-Income and Expenditure of District and Local Boards-contd.

				Expenditure.		
State.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, etc.	Debt. and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
Part ' A' States.	Б. А. Р.	Rs.	R.8.	Bs.	BS	BB.
Assam?	:	;		:	:	:
Bihari	:	:		•	;	:
Bombay	:	4,72,29,306	85,39,874	21,99,810	1,09,09,193	6,88,78,183
Madhya Pradesht	:	:	;		:	:
Madras	. 2 7 7	4,48,00,558	2,70,63,748	1,12,95,153	2,29,34,253	10,60,93,710
Orisea	680	29,44,176	17,54,047	11,48,901	6,24,628	64,71,752
Punjab	115 8	1,32,07,387	19,24,237	28,84,590	28,33,631	2,08,49,845
Uttar Pradeshi	:	1:	:	:	:	·:
West Bengal	. 0 8 1	17,87,456	25,36,001	26,29,810	11,36,940	80,90,207
Part ' B' States.						
Hyderabad*	:	:	;		;	:
Jamma and Kashmir	1	1	-	1	1	i
Madhya Bharat†	:	:	·	:	;	:
Мувоте	:	57,963	14,38,405	9,91,328	10,17,142	35,04,838
Patisla and East Punjab States Union	1	!	-	1	1	i
Rajasthan	-	48,860	6,362	21,843	58,268	1,35,333
Saurashtra		1	1	1	i	ì
Travancore Cochin	1	1	1	1	1	ł
	_	-	-	-	-	

Source: State Authorities.

					•		
21							
-							
		!	•	•	•	•	•
2,60,099	90	eo .	ಣ	ಣ	ಣ	ಣ	ಣ
8 3,25,052		. 3 11					
	0 11	101					
1			· .				
1						•	
!		1	1	:	:	1	1
		1					
11,07,59,715							
12,51,89,508		:					
7,46,32,038		;					
:		:	:		:		
4,18,87,654	10 8	. 0 10 8					
4,56,22,148	10 1	. 0 10 1					
4.24.41,633	9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10
4,12,87,191	9 7						
0 6,59,39,863	9 10	0 9 1	Ġ.	Ġ.	Ф	Ô	Ġ.

(a) Providional.

*Berlied.

*Complete information not available.

Note:...Figures before 1948-49 do not include former Indian States; also see explanatory note on the tables.

No. 101.-Port Trusis: Constitution, Income, Expenditure and Debt.

		Number			CLASSIFICATIO	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS.			Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
	Ports.	of members.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	European.	Indian.			
									Rs.	Ba.	B.s.
Calcutta	•	24	11	13	œ	16	ಣ	212	7,68,83,960	7,24,78,143	22,99,82,267
Bombay	•	25	11	14	10	15	7	21	5,92,28,591	5,85,48,146	14,02,30,233
Madras .		20	6	11	C.	13	ಣ	17	1,18,66,526	1,08,70,720 (b)	58,54,439
Total 1949-50	49-50	69	31	23 30	25	77	10	59	14,79,79,077	14,18,97,009	37,60,66,939
	£ 1948-49(a)	19	21	36	20	37	24	87 87	15,48,02,274	13,90,96,864	36,83,84,332
	1947-48	2	22	88	21	88	27	33	13,32,61,513	11,57,53,392	37,33,69,345
	1946-47	29	553	37	21	88	29	30	11,36,41,666	10,63,87,070	37,31,64,405
	1945-46	88	83	50	30	53	20	33	14,80,35,938	13,76,93,531	40,20,85,696
TOTAL	1 1944-45	85	83	52	35	63	45	40	14,74,64,768	12,00,50,005	40,17,07,788
	1943-44	85	83 83	52	31	79	45	40	12,20,58,619	9,74,18,899	40,19,05,266
	1942-43	74	29	45	28	46	39	35	8,65,93,698	7,90,06,931	40,31,15,937
	1941-42	**	34	0.9	32	29	89	36	8,39,19,387	7,16,69,314	41,82,92,976
	(1040-41	83	33	20	30	83 10	20	333	7,11,79,839	6,72,95,777	43,28,20,588

(a) Revised.
(b) Includes Bs. 14,00,000 and Es. 8,00,000 towards contribution to Capital Account and the Revenue Reserve fund Account respectively.
NOTE.—Figures Prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India.

EXCHANGE, COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

This section presents a statistical study of matters connected with Exchange, Bullion, Government Securities, Coinage and Currency.

TABLE 102.

Money Rates in India.—This table contains the highest and lowest of money rates ruling during the year (April to March) from 1939-40 to 1950-51.

Bank Rate.—The standard rate at which the Reserve Bank of India is prepared to buy or rediscount bills of exchange or other commercial paper eligible for purchase under the Reserve Bank of India Act.

Imperial Bank of India Hundi Rate.—The rate at which the Imperial Bank discounts first class three months commercial bills.

Call Money Rate.—Relates to inter-bank advances repayable at very short notice.

Bazar Bill Rate.—Rates at which bills of small traders are reported to have been discounted by shroffs. These are unofficial quotations.

Treasury Bill Rate.—Represents the average rate of discount on Central Government treasury bills sold to public during the period.

Deposit Rates.—As quoted by larger banks in Bombay.

TABLE 103.

Foreign Exchange Rates.—Figures represent the selling rates of T. Ts. in Bombay and are the averages of working days during the period.

The last two columns show the London/New York cross rates. The new cross rate of $2.79\frac{7}{8}$ selling and $2.80\frac{1}{8}$ buying was established on 19th September 1949, following the devaluation.

TABLE 104.

Prices of Indian Government Stock.—Quotations represent the discount or premium over the face value of the principal Government of India securities. They are furnished by the brokers and are the average of daily selling prices during December each year at Calcutta Stock Exchange.

Tables 105 & 106.

Prices of Gold and Silver.—Price quotations show the highest, lowest and average prices of Silver in London, New York and Bombay and of Gold and Sovereigns in Bombay. Average prices are the averages of closing quatations for working days. Price of Silver in London was quoted per standard ounce till December 1944 and thereafter per fine ounce.

Stock figures are the averages of week-end stocks.

TABLE 107.

Sterling Transactions.—Figures represent purchase and sale of Sterling by the Reserve Bank of India and exclude Government transactions. Purchases include ready and forward purchases and cancellation of forward sale contracts while Sales include ready and forward sales and cancellation of forward purchase contracts. Figures upto 1943-44 are on the basis of only actual deliveries of sterling.

Data upto 1947-48 relate to undivided India, while those for 1948-49 and onwards are for the Indian Union only.

TABLE 108.

Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London.—
Enfacement is an endorsement made length-wise across the face of a promissory note to the effect that the interest is payable at the place named in the endorsement. Holders of Government securities desirous of transferring them from India to London for payment of interest have to apply to any of the Public Debt Offices in India, tendering at the same time their Government Promissory Notes duly receipted for the purpose. The Public Debt Office then issues to the holders non-transferable London certificates under advice to London Office. The holder have to present these certificates to the Reserve Bank of India, London, in exchange for Government Promissory Notes, interest on which will be payable in London. The same procedure is followed when holders of Government Promissory Notes in London desire to draw interest in India.

The mean prices of the 3½ per cent. enfaced Rupee paper are the averages of daily closing quotations. From 27th August to 3rd October 1946, the quotations continued to be nominal, when the loan was paid off.

TABLE 109.

Silver Redemption Reserve.—The primary object of the Silver Redemption Reserve is to provide sterling assets for transfer to the Issue Department of the Reserve Bank of India against delivery by the bank of rupee coins in accordance with the proviso to section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act. The Reserve was created with a balance of £7.5 million (Rs. 10 Crores) worth of Sterling Securities and the intention is to maintain it at a market value of Rs. 10 Crores. The amount accruing to the reserve is thus transferred to Revenue.

TABLE 110.

Purchase and Sale of Silver.—This head replaces the head "Gain or Loss on Revaluation, Sale, Transfer, etc., of Assets of Paper Currency Reserve—loss on sale of Silver", which was formerly used as a suspense head to accommodate the book losses arising out of Sales of Currency Reserve Silver, since 1927-28. The loss on Sale of Silver since the commencement of selling operations and unadjusted balances under the suspense head "Sales of Silver" amounted to nearly Rs. 44-61 crores at the end of 1934-35 and this figure was taken as an opening balance of the head "Purchases and Sales of Silver" on 1st April 1935.

TABLE 111.

Number and Value of Money Coined.—Figures are shown separately for Bombay and Calcutta mints. Lahore mint was established in 1943-44 and went over to Pakistan subsequent to 1945-46 as a result of partition. Figures for Lahore mint have, therefore, been shown for this period only and have also been accounted for in the totals accordingly.

Indian mints have also minted coins for foreign countries like East Africa-Ceylon, Malaya, Strait Settlements, Iraq and Egypt. The number and value of such coins, together with those minted for Indian States have been shown separately within brackets below the figures of Indian money.

Classification has been made according to the metal of coins. The denominations of Indian coins included under each metal are explained below:—

Silver.—Ircludes quaternary rupees, half rupees and quarter rupees. The issue of quaternary (silver) rupee coins was discontinued from end of May 1946.

Nickel.—Only one-eighth rupees and one anna pieces were struck in nickel till 1946-47, when nickel half rupees and quarter rupees were also introduced. Nickel rupees were first struck during 1947-48. Nickel half anna was also introduced simultaneously.

Nickel Bross and Cupro Nickel.—Include one eighth rupees, one anna and half anna pieces.

Bronze.—Includes single pice, half pice and pies. 'Half Pice' and 'Pie' pieces were not struck from 1942-43 onwards.

TABLE 112.

Value of Old Silver Coins received for recoinage and New Silver Coinage.—Value of new silver coinage exclude the foreign coinage. Lahore mint is included from 1943-44 to 1945-46.

TABLES 113 & 114.

Import and Export of Gold and Silver.—Figures represent the exports and imports of bullion and coins on private and Government accounts. Upto and including 1941-42 figures relate to India and Burma. Figures upto the end of February 1948 are for undivided India, but those relating to the ports of Karachi and Chittagong have been excluded from 1st and 15th August 1947 respectively. Since March 1948 the data are on a post-partition basis i.e. include the sea-borne trade of the Indian Union with Pakistan. Foreign sea-borne trade of Kutch has been included from 1st June 1948 and of Travancore, Saurashtra and Baroda from 1st April 1949.

Table 150.—The figures for the years 1943-44 to 1945-46 do not include the Sales of about 7.5 million ounces of Gold made in India on behalf of the Allied Governments.

Table 151.—Government of India rupees are shown at face value.

TABLE 115.

Value of Gold and Silver received and coined in Mints.—Data relate to Bombay and Calcutta mints only. Old rupees received for recoinage are taken at their nominal value. Silver received into mints for foreign and Indian States coins is not included.

TABLE 116.

Issues of India Notes by Denominations.—Data exclude the Government of India one rupee notes (introduced in July 1940), which are treated for the purposes of the Reserve Bank of India Act as rupee coin. Rs. 10,000 notes, mainly used by banks for making large adjusting payments, are also excluded. Notes of the denomination of Rs. 500, Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 10,000 were demonetised from 12th January 1946.

Figures upto 1941 are inclusive of Burma Notes. Upto and including 1947 figures relate to undivided India, while those for later years are net of adjustments made on account of India Notes returned from circulation in Pakistan.

TABLE 117.

Statistics of Note Circulation.—Figures are for the last Fridays of the year ending March. These are inclusive of Burma Notes till the year 1941-42. Figures upto 1947-48 relate to undivided India; those from 1948-49 are net of adjustments made on account of (i) transfer of liabilities to the State Bank of Pakistan in respect of inscribed Pakistan Notes issued between April and June 1948 and (ii) cancellations of India Notes returned from circulation in Pakistan under Section 4 (2) of Part IV of the Pakistan (Monetary and Reserve Bank) Order, 1947, as amended.

Rupee Coin.—Includes Government of India one rupee notes from 1940-41 onwards.

TABLE 1 18.

Absorption of Currency.—Including Burma notes upto 1942-43. Figures for 1948-49 and onwards relate to the Indian Union; earlier figures are for undivided India.

Rupees.—Include quaternary and nickel rupees. Government of India one rupee notes are also included since July 1940.

TABLE 119.

Absorption of Small Coin.—Inclusive of figures for Burma upto January 1942. Figures from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union; earlier figures relate to undivided India

TABLE 120.

Receipts, Charges and Net Profits of Currency Department.—This table presents an annual Balance Sheet of Currency Department.

The item "Share of the Surplus profits of the Reserve Bank" is intended for an adjustment of surplus profits payable by the Reserve Bank under Section 47 of the Reserve Bank of India Act. Share of the Bank's profits payable to the Government of Burma under the India and Burma (Monetary Arrangement) Order 1937 is taken in reduction of profits under this head. No adjustment on the account has, however, been made with the Government of Burma since 1942-43.

Other Receipts.—Include (i) receipt from currency notes press, (ii) value of old currency notes assumed to be no longer in circulation, (iii) value of unclaimed currency notes, (iv) receipts in England, (v) loss or gain by exchange and (vi) miscellaneous receipts.

MONEY MARKET

No. 102.-Money Rates in India.

				I	nperi	al Bank			Call	Money Rate.	
_	-		Bank Rate.	1	of:	India i Rates.			Calcutta.	В	ombay.
				High	est.	Lowest	t.	Highest	t. Lowe	st. Highest.	Lowest.
1939-40			3	Nov	Mar.	AplC	ot.	2 AplMa			AugSept.
1940-41	•	•	3	Apl.	un.	FebM		Apl. &	May & JulM	April	AugMar.
1941-42		٠	3			3			1	AplĴan.	MayDec.
1942-43			8			3			ŧ		FebMar.
1948-44 1944-45		:	3			3			ta da da da da da da da da da da da da da	April	May-Mar.
1945-46			3			3			ŧ	March	AplMar.
1946-47			3			3			1	AugNov.	1
1947-48	٠		8			3			1 3	Exchange Banks.	1
1948-49			8	Jan	Mar.	Apri-J		Jan.	AprD	H. L. 1 ½ Dec. Jan. Aprl. [ar. Mar. Dec.	H. L. 14 1 Jan. Feb Mar
1949-50		•	3			3}			FebM	Apr. Jun.	Apr. Jun.
1950-51	٠		8	Jan	Mar.	April-J	an.			May. Mar 1½ ½ Jan. Jun. to to Mar. Jan	Feb. Jun.
								Bazar	Bill Rate.		Average Treasury
			,			Calc	utta.		Во	ombay.	Bill rate per cent
					Н	ighest.	I	owest.	Highest.	Lowest.	per annum.
1939-40						7		6	6‡ Jan -Mar.	5‡ AplAug.	1.87
1940-41						7		6	6‡ JanMar.	OctNov. 51 AplAug. and	0.
1047 40						7		6	62	OctNov.	0.
1941-42 1942-48	*					7		6	JanMar.	AugOct.	0.
1948-44	*		, ,			7		6	Apl.	Aug. Oct.	0.90
1944-45	•	•		•	}	7	}	6	Apl.	MayOct.	0.49
7032.40	•	•	•			•		•	5‡ AplJuly and	Aug Oct.	
1945-46						7		6	NovMar. 51	51	0.4
1946-47						10		6	7½ JanMar.	51	0.
1947-48					Ì	-Mar. 10	A	p rNov .	73	AprÖct.	0.
1948-49	•	•		•	Feb	15 Mar.	Aj	or). Feb.	91 JanMar.	7 ¹ AprlJan.	0.
1949-50	•	•		•	Apr	to 15 L. Aug.	Αt	0 to 12	FebMar.	7 1 Apri. Feb.	0.
1950-51	•	•		٠	10	to 12	No	0 to 12 ovDec.	JanMar.	81 AprJan.	I –

Source : Reserve Bank of India

MONEY MARKET

No. 102.-Money Rates in India-contd.

		1		Deposit	Rates.		
		3 mos	nths.	6 mo	nths.	12 m	onths.
		Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.
1939-40		. 2½ SeptFeb.	June 1	Sept.	June-July	2 Sept. and	Nov.
1940-41		. 21	3	21	11	DecMar.	12
1941-42		Apl. 11	SeptMar.	Apl.	AugMar.	Apl. 2	MayMar
1942-43		FebMar.	Sept.	FebMat.	AugSept.	Mar.	Jan.
		AplMay.	SeptOct.	AplMay	SeptOct.	AplMay	JunMar.
1040 44					DecJan.		
1943-44		Apl-Jun., and DecJan.	July-Nov. and FebMar.	Apl-June	July-Mar.	12	11
1944-45	,	AplMay	June-Sept.	Apl. 14	May-Sopt.	OctDec.	FebMar.
1945-46		OctMar.	1	11	1	18	1}
1946-47		JanMar.	JunDec.	JanMar.	JunAug.	JanMar.	AplDec.
1940-41	•	FebMar.	AugSept.	JanMar.	JulNov.	11	AprJun.
1947-48		FebMar.	AugFeb.	1½ May-Aug. FebMar.	Mar. AugNov.	FebMar.	AprlFeb.
1948-49		. 11	1	18	11.	2	12
1949-50		Jan. 11	1	JanMar.	AprDec.	2	12
		JanMar.	April & JunSept.		AprJan.		
1950-51	,	JanMar.	JunNov.	2 1 JanMar.	1½ July-Nov.	2 AprlMay FebMar	June-Jan.

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

No. 103 .- Foreign Exchange RATE.

				Foreign	n Exchange	rate (average	of working	days).	
¥ea	r,		Burma Rs. to 100 Burma Rs.	Ceylon Rs. to 100 Ceylon Rs.	Switzer- land Franks to Rs. 100.	Hongkong. Rs. to \$100	Sweden Koner to Rs. 100.	U. S. A. Rs. to \$100	Canada. Ra.to \$100
1940-41				,.		.,			
1941-42				=				3321	
1942-48							.,	332 <u>1</u>	
1943-44								3324	
1944-45		,						332 1	
1945-46			100	100 1	1281	82 11 (a)	$124\frac{1}{2}$	332 1	302
1946-47			100 1	100 👬	128#	83 11	112 18	331 11	323 🕌
1947-48			100	100 1	129	84	1071	3312	831
1948-49			100å	100 1	129	84	107 7	33.12	331 ‡
1949-50			1001	100 1	109 👫	83 🛂	1077	407 %	384 👪
1950-51			100}	100}	901	83 🛔	107≹	477₺	446 ★

⁽a) From the 5th November 1945.

					Fore	ign Excl	ange rate	a (av	erage of we	orking da	ye).	
Yea	r.		Sh.	ndon & d. Re.	Sh.	tralia & d. Re.	Egyp Rs. to		France Francs t Rs. 100	o Nev	don on V York to £.	New York or London \$ to £.
1940-41			1	5 <u>81</u>		• •					4·021	3.87₫
1941-42		,	1	5#							4.02	4.03
1042-43			1	5 11							4.021	4.03
1948-44			1	5 11	47		E				4.021	4.03
1944-45			1	5 🚻					• •		4.021	4.03
1945-46			1	5 11	1	10 H	1	37	2025 1 (b)	4.021	4.081
1946-47			1	5 11	1	10 k	1	31	3560		4.02 🛔	4.08 ♣
1947-48			1	5 🌺	1	10 🚜	1	37	4056	ĺ	4.02‡	4.02 編
1948-49			1	5 👪	1	10#	1	3 }}	70581		4.023	4-08
1949-50			1	5 11	1	10#	1	3 	7640 🚠		3-38}	8-843
1950-51		.	1	5 👫	1	10#	1	3 	7250		2·79	2-801

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

⁽b) From the 4th April 1945.

No. 104.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock.
Selling prices in Calcutta: Daily average for December.

Year.	19 4 0.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Re. As.
	Discount	Discount	Discount	Premium	Premium	Premium
3 Per cent. Loan (1951-54).	1 18	0 14	0 1	0 2 Discount	1 8 Discount	1 11 Discount
3 Per cent. (1896-	19 🛊	18 13	19 5	15 6	8 5	2 9
7.7						Premium
34 Per cent. Guaranteed.	6 0	5 18	6 0	2 8	at par	8 8
dan sirebed.	Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium	
3# Percent, Loan 1947-50).	2 2	2 0	3 9	3 6	4 3	3 7
4 Per cent, Loan (1960-70).	7 8	9 9	10 5	12 1	18 0	13 8
Per cent. Bonds (1943).	4 10	8 4	2 1	(b)	-	
41 Per cent. Loan (1955-60).	12 4	14 0	13 15	15 10	16 15	17 10
5 Per cent. Loan (1945-55).	12 9	9 8	9 0	6 1	3 7	(b)

Year.		1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
		Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Bs. As.
8 Per cent Loan (1951-54)		3 18	2 12	1 7	1 12	1 2
				Discount	Discount	Discount
3 Per cent. (1896-97) .		3 9	0 14	0 12	2 2	61
31 Per cent. Guaranteed .		(a)	_	_	-	_
3½ Per cent. Loan (1947-50)		Premium 1 13	(b)	_	-	_
			Premium	Premium	Premium	Premium
4 Per cent. Loan (1960-70)		16 0	13 12	10 12	10 5	8 11
4 Per cent. Bonds (1948)	. 1	_	_	_	_	
41 Per cent, Loan (1955-60)	.	17 5	14 0	11 15	10 9	9 1
5 Per cent. Loan (1945-55)		-		-	' ~	-

⁽a) Converted into 3 per cent. Conversion Loan of 1946 or 22 per cent. Loan 1976.

⁽b) Redeemed.

No. 105.—PRICES OF SILVER IN LONDON, NEW YORK AND BOMBAY.

										rice in Lo Per fine o		Market price in New York (Per fine ounce).
									Spo	ot(1).	Forward.	Spot.
 				1					2		3	4
				 -							d.	Cents.
1940-41 1941-42								. { H I. A H I. L		23½ 20¼ 22¼ 23½ 23½	23½ 20½ 22½ 23¼ 23¼	351 343 347 351 364
1042-43							•	A L A H L		23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1	23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1 23 1	345 - 1
	·				Ŕ	Y	Ø	(A	Apr Dec. 23	231 Jan Mar. 251		441
1944-45 1945-46								·{L A H L	231	25± 25± 44 25±	25 } 23 } 24 44 25 }	441 441 701
1946-47								H L A H		35 1 55 1 44 40 1 46	35 16 551 43 50 17 452	44 5 58 7 90 1 70 9 80 1 76
1747-48	٠		٠	*			٠	, L A H		37 43 14 47	37 43 4 47	598 711 771
1948-49	*	•	٠	4	d			· { A A A		421 441 64 431	421 441 64 431	70 731 731 711
1949-80 1950-51								A H L A		54 17 781 63 68 11	54 17 781 63 68 18	72 H 90 H 71 H 77 H
									(Per 100	n Bombay tolas gro Spot.	7.	Average estimated stocks
					71			Highest.	L	owest.	Average.(*)	in Bombay in bars of 2,800 tolas.(*)
				1				5		6	7	8
								Rs. A.	1		R8. A. P.	
1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	•							64 13 97 6 116 8 141 8 143 4 159 6 195 0 183 13 190 8 192 12	0 0 10 0 10 0 11 0 11 0 11 0 11 0 11 11	54 10 0 31 12 6 75 4 0 01 8 6 13 10 0 18 0 0 18 0 0 27 0 0 42 8 0 36 8 0 58 14 0	62 8 0 66 11 4 94 2 6 120 7 11 128 10 9 135 1 11 (a)102 4 10 166 12 6 177 9 0 174 11 10	5,481 6,471 4,913 1,100 1,029 3,817 2,429 6,821 5,446 3,466

Per standard ounce, till December 1944.
 Average of closing quotations for working days.
 Average of week end stocks.
 H = Highest. L—Lowest of closing quotations. A—Average of closing quotations for working days.
 Unofficial.

No. 106.—Highest, Lowest and Average (Annual) Spot Prices of Bar Gold and Sovereigns in Bombay.

R8. A. P. R8. A. P. 1939-40	A).
1939-40	verage, (1
1940-41	Rs. A. P.
1941-42 57 12 0 41 0 6 1942-43 72 0 0 44 12 0 1943-44 96 4 0 65 4 0 1944-45 76 12 0 61 2 0 1946-47 111 0 0 84 4 0 1947-48 117 12 0 95 14 0 1948-49 121 0 0 103 0 0 1949-50 120 2 0 104 12 0 1950-51 120 2 0 104 12 0 Year. Rs. A. P. R	39 18 11
1942-43	42 6 0
1943-44	44 7 11
1944-45	57 10 10
1945-46	76 11 6
1946-47	71 7 4
1947-48	80 3 0
1948-49	101 1 2
1949-50	108 0 4
1950-51	114 9 10
1950-51	114 14 11
Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. 1939-40	113 7 4
Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. 1939-40	Average
Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P. 1939-40	stimated stocks of
1939-40	gold i n iombay.(2)
1940-41	(Tolas.)
1941-42	1,06,731
1912-43	1,71,635
	1,90,144
	83,558
1943-44	1,36,415
1944-45	2,01,058
1945-46	1,09,808
1946-47	22,817
1947-48	9,615
1948-49	39.808
1949-50	43,660

(1) Average of closing quotations for working days.
(2) Average of week-end stocks.

77,308

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

1950-51

No. 107.—Purchases and Sales of sterling by the Reserve Bank of India. $^{(1)}$

		Purchases.			Sales.	
Year,	Amount Purchased.	Amount paid.	Average(2) rate.	Amount sold.	Sums received in Exchange.	Average(*) rate.
	£ (Thousand)	Rs. (Lakhs)	в. d.	£ (Thousand)	Rs. (Lakhs)	8. d.
1939-40 ,	. 72,596	96,86	1 6		.,	• •
1940-41 .	57,147	76,20	1 6	65	9	1 581
1941-42 .	74,312	99,08	1 6	992	1,33	1 541
1942-43 .	95,630	127,51	1 6	3,958	5,28	1 5
1943-44 .	108,623	144,83	1 6	3,313	4,42	1 551
1944-45 .	95,175	126,90	1 6	8,180	10,91	1 545
1945-46 .	. 122,025	162,70	1 6	42,758	57,05	1 881
1946-47 .	. 33,769	45,03	1 6	99,305	132,53	1 5
1947-48 .	. 150,456	200,61	1 6	58,980	78,71	1 593
1948-40	30,030	40,04	1 6	82,688	110,35	1 541
1949-50 .	. 200,268	267,02	1 6	60,720	81,04	1 5
1950-51 .	345,173	460,23	1 6	109,618	146,28	1 582

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Govt. transactions. Figures upto 1947-48 relate Source: Reserve Bank of India. to undivided India,

^(*) Correct to mearest 1/64th d.

No. 108.—Government Promissory Notes Enfaced for Payment of Interest in London,

	Year.		Enfaced for payment in	Retrans- ferred to	Balance outstanding in London	Prices in enfa	London of 31 1 seed Rupes par	per cent. per.
			London.	India.	on 31st December.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.1
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
940			4,63,700	11,72,300	5,39,21,750	70	62	66
1941			2,15,000	3,85,52,100	2,05,84,650	701	68	691
942	٠	٠	53,500	4,32,700	2,02,05,450	691	611	651
943			3,13,000	7,37,800	1,97,90,650	697	671	68
044	٠	٠	38,300	6,69,100	1,91,49,850	73	691	71
945			16,49,400	15,83,800	1,92,15,450	743	723	73
946			24,82,800	57,67,600	1,59,80,650	761	74%	75
947			1,34,300	1,12,58,350	48,06,600		*-	* *
049			25,300	6,51,300	41,80,600	1114.		
949			15,200	3,96,000	37,99,800			
950			_	81,600	37,18,200			* *

⁽¹⁾ Average of daily closing prices.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

No. 109.—SILVER REDEMPTION RESERVE.

				Amounts a	ceruing to the	Reserve.	
Yea	.r.	Opening Balance.	Transfer from the Gold Standard Reserve.	Proceeds of sliver sales appropriated to the Reserve, wids Table No. 110.	Payments by the Reserve Bank under Section 36(2) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Profits from casual sales of gold by the Reserve Bank.	Interest and dividends on Investments less Depreciation.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
		£	4	2	£	£	£
1939-40		7,500,000	_	_			249,758
1940-41		7,500,000			-		275,886
1941-62		7,500,000	-	_			185,378
1942-48		7,500,000	-		-		268,678
1943-44		7,500,000		_	_	_	179 415
1944-45		7,500,000		-	•		284,790
1945-46		7,500,000		-	_		234,366
1946-47		7,500,000	- 1	-	_		217,878
1947-48 (li Partitio		7,500,000	-	-		_	159,874
1947-48 Partitio	(Post-	7,500,000			_	-	303,770
1948-49		7,500,000				-	290,688
1949-50		7,500,000	_	_	_		92,261

	Amounts a to the R		A	mounts paid	from the Res	erve,	
Year.	Capital Appre- clation of Invest- ments.	Total.	Value of assets made over to the Reserve Hank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	Amount transferred to Revenue.	Amount transferred to the head 'Purrhases and Sales of Silver', vide Table No. 110.	Total.	Closing Balance.
1	8	9	10	11	12	18	14
1930-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 (Pre- Pertition). 1947-48 Partition, 1948-40 1949-50	£	£ 249,753 2475,336 185,373 206,678 179,423 284,740 234,366 217,878 303,770 290,683 62,261	£	£ 249,7/53, 336 185,373 268,678, 179,423 284,790 234,366 217,878 — 159,674 303,770 290,683 92,26)	£	£ 249,753 245,753 275,336 155,873 288,678 179,423 284,760 283,866 217,878 —159,874 308,770 290,698 92,261	7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000 7,500,000

Source : Ministry of Finance.

No. 110.—Purchases and Sales of Silver.

					Amounts debited to the head	to the head.		
Year.	Opening Balance.	Purchase of Silver.	Payments to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(1) of the Reserve Bank of India Act other than payments from the Silver Redemption Reserve.	Incidental charges for shipment of silver, etc.	Payment to the Government of Burna of its share of proceeds from the sales of Silver and of the amount received from the received from the received from the runge colins supplied to it under section 36(3) of the Reserve	Payments to the Government of Burna, on account of its share in the profit on quaternary Small Coins.	Other payments.	Total amount debited to the head.
1	67	89	4	5	9	7	8	0
	100	Be	Ra	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1039-40	48,30,40,420		5,00,00,000	5,27,947	}	1	1,52,26,196	6,57,54,143
1940-41	43,07,03,921	1	1	6,73,034	ł	30,52,364	6,76,19,649	7,13,15,047
1941-42	30,20,97,966	1	1	5,18,984	1,38,24,482	7,94,890	22,56,20,127	24,07,58,483
1942-43	6,41,71,706	ł	1	5,72,911	ł		19,51,21,365	19,56,94,276
1943-44	6,93,23,985	1	ı	21,983	1	1	12,01,66,379	12,01,88,362
1944-45	16,60,69,692	1	i	49,37,041	1	1	24,48,81,679	24,98,18,720
1945-46	29,89,79,185	1	1	2,72,523	1	1	15,11,02,033	15,13,74,556
1946-47	35,13,71,693	1	1	3,75,714	1	1	2,40,17,202	2,43,92,916
1947-48 (Pre-Partition)	35,54,23,124	I	1	12,596	Ī	1	11,11,077	11,23,673
1947-48 (Post-Partition)	35,49,38,459	1,22,17,043	1	11,02,635	1	1	50,55,378	1,88,75,056
	33,66,16,769	30,24,834	1	2,64,535	1	ł	50,89,283	83,78,652
1940-50	32,83,52,780	9,84,087	1	1,75,245	1	1	5,41,244	17,00,576

No. 110.—Purchages and Sales of Silver-confd.

	al Chesing pits clicking balance.	18	, g 24	0,642 43,07,03,921	1,002 30,20,97,966	4,743 6,41,71,706	9,967 6,93,23,985	4,069 16,60,69,692	8,213 29,89,79,185	7,065 35,13,71,694	4,347 35,54,23,124	6,39,008 35,49,38,459	53,366 33,66,16,769	1,14,663 32,83,52,780	76,429 32,67,28,633
	Total Beceipts credited to the bead.	17	R.	11,80,90,642	19,99,51,002	47,86,84,743	32,91,89,967	21,69,34,069	38,27,28,213	20,37,67,065	2,84,44,347	6,3	, id	1,1	×
	Other Receipts.	16	Rs.	4,56,737	10,54,260	45,85,741	2,89,959	1,08,764	2,86,393	27,13,057	34,142	6,39,008	6,305	3,130	63, 688
	Net profit from the circulation of quater- nary coins.	15	B.8.	1	3,84,13,750	11,45,59,443	11,77,78,497	8,07,64,617	16,03,57,712	9,37,56,631	1,74,04,552	1	ı	1	1
Amounts credited to the head.	Receipts from the Reserve Bank for rupee coins supplied to it under Section 36(3) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	14	Rs.	l	2,00,00,000	Paper	1	1	ł		1	1	1	ı	ı
Amounts er	Receipts from the Government of Burma on account of share of payment to the Reserve Bank under Section 36(3) of the Reserve Section 36(3) of the Reserve Bank of India Act.	13	Rs.	-32,58,792		1	1	1	l	ı	1		!	l	
	Receipts transferred from the Silver Silver Receiption Reserve vide Table No. 109.	12	Rs.	1	1	1	1	ì	1	pp.	ì	1	1	1	1
	Value of Silver transferred for quater- nary coinage.	111	Bs.	1	10,55,27,934	15,28,42,798	13,80,59,533	12,39,65,922	22,20,84,108	10,62,07,794	1,09,64,985	ļ	5,940	1	}
	Proceeds of sales of sales of sales of sales of sales of sales appropriated to the Salver Redemption Reserve.	10	Rs.	12,08,92,697	8,49,55,058	20,66,96,761	7,30,61,978	1,20,94,766	Ī	10,89,583	40,668		41,121	1,11,533	12,741
					•	•	•	•	•	•	•				•
														,	
	Year.	1		•								1947-48 (Pre. Partition)	1947-48 (Post-Partition)		
				939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	047-48 (Pr	947-48 (Pos	1048-40	1949-50

No. 111.—Number and Value of Money Coined. (1)

I.—Calcutta.

(In thousands.)

V		811.	VER.	Nic	KEL.	NIONEL-BRASS.		
Y447.		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
			(Rupees)		(Rupees)		(Rupees)	
1941-48		. 26,421 (24,590)	66,05	1,07,080	95,13	44,376 (6,168)	21,04 (3,08)	
1942-48		. 120,794	3,01,99	2,588	3,24	446,584 (10,320)	2,05, 97	
1948-44		. 69,975	1,74,94	-	- T	863,776 (21,186)	3,95,08 ()	
1944-45	٠		_			972,976 (87,356)	4,43, 19 ()	
1945-46	•		_	7-	75	274,980 (39,022)	1,81,82	
1946-47		. _	27-154	-		a	-	
1947-48				112,543	81,11	-		
1948-49			-	148,316	78,64		_	
1949-50		. _		_		_	_	

	CUPRO-N	TICKEL.	Broi	NZE.	TOTAL.		
Year,	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value,	Number.	Value.	
		Rs.	,-	Rs.		Rs.	
1941-42	_	~	130,765	19,63	308,642	2,01,85	
			(16,750)	(1,67)	(47,508)	(1,16,94)	
1942-48		_	18,262	2,85	588,228	5,14,05	
			(20,810)		(81,130)		
1948-44 , .	_	- 1	_	_	933,751	5 70,02	
			(26,376)		(47,512)		
1944-45			17,728	2,77	990,704	4,45,96	
			(20,669)		(58,023)		
1945-46	99,188	73,47	80,960	12,65	455,128	2,47,94	
				1	(39,022)		
1946-47	247,957	1,56,55	76,958	12,02	324,915	1,68,58	
1947-48			77,414	12,10	189,957	93,21	
1948-49	_		71,002	11,09	219,318	89,78	
1949-50	14,836	8,92	49,856	7,79	64,192	16,71	

⁽¹⁾ Number and Value of Foreign Coins minted is indicated within brackets.

Source : Mint Master Calcutta.

No. 111.—Number and Value of Money Coined (1)—contd.

II.—Bombay.

(In thousands,)

		SILV	ER.	Nicki	or.	NICKEL-BRASS.		
Yes	AT .	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
1941-42		. (a)310,451	(a)27,37,38	42,170	30,27	19,817	11,78	
942-43		(24,455) (a)294,897	(a)25,27,50	(23,850)		272,584	2,78,66	
1943-44		(31,237) 283,801	13,98,51			399,972	4,25,8	
944-45		(7,429)	22,35,00		_	(16.000) 509,900	5,05,9	
945-46		251,868	13,55,43	_	_	(1,800) 119,180	1,26,1	
946-47		(25,770)	78,72	136,600	4,74,00	(5,800)		
947-48			_	180,416	10,94,56			
948-49				(19,596) 122,176	7,22,16			
949-50				(14,468) 86,990	5,43,72		_	
		(200)				1		

	BRONZ	ZE.	CUPRO-N	ICKEL.	TOTAL.		
Year.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
1941-42	29,888 (34,368)	2,60	-	-	402,32d (82,673)	27,82 ,03	
1942-48	18,810 (67,178)	2,83	(2,250)	-	586,298 (100,665)	28,04,01	
1943-44	208,947 (46,342)	32,65			892,720 (69,771)	18,56,50	
1944-45	206,118 (9,248)	32,21	-		1,088,618 (11,048)	2 7,72,40	
1945-46	124,397 (5,000)	19,44	75,796	63,76	571,241 (36,570)	15,64,78	
1946-47	36,640	5,73	112,400 (2,600)	78,87	293,512 (23,825)	6,37,82	
1947-48	(21,225)	6,22	79,148	44,68	299,378	11,55,46	
1948-49	(9,503)	2,99	(21,784) 60,616	47,85	(50,833) 201,941	8,23,00	
1949-50	(27,136)	2,35	(78,007) 37,336	26,55	(119,611) 139,379 (200)	5,72,62	

⁽¹⁾ See footnote (b) on page 408 ante.

⁽a) Includes Pyn Coins.

No. 111.—Numeer and Value of Money Coined—contd.

III.—Lahore.(1)

(In thousands.)

	Voor							Silv	7ER.	CUPRO-NICKEL.		
			Year.					Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
									Rs.		Rs.	
1943-44								74,000	3,59,75	-	-	
1944-45								271,700	16,76,25			
1945-46								147,540	11,04,32	8,108	7,44	

	37.00		BRON	ZE.	NICKEL-I	BRASS.	TOTAL.			
Year.			Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.		
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs,		
1943-44			10,509	1,64	-		84,509	3,61,39		
1944-45			51,024	7,97	6,352	7,94	329,076	16,92,16		
1945-46			(a)87,923	13,74	-		243,571	11,25,50		

⁽t) Lahore Mint was established in 1943-44, and went over to Pakistan subsequent to 1945-46.

Source: Mint Master Lahore..

IV.-Total.(1)

(In thousands.)

			SILVE	r.	Nick	EL.	Nickel-	BRASS.
Yε	ar.		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value,
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1941-42	4		336,872	28,03,43	149,250	1,25,40	64,139	32 82
1942-43		.	(49,045) 415,691 (32,237)	28,29,48	(23,850) 2,588	3,24	(6,168) 719,168 (10,320)	4,79,65
1943-44		.	427,776	19,33,19	- 1		1,263,748	8,20,43
1944-45		.	(7,429) 644,300	39,11,25			(37,136) 1,489,228 (39,155)	9,56,31
1945-46		.	399,408	24,59,75	-	_	394,160	2,87,97
1946-47			(25,770) 7,872	78,72	136,600	4,74,00	(44,822)	
1947-48		.			292,960	11,75,67		
1948-49		.			(19,596) $270,492$ $(14,468)$	8,50,80		-
1949-50		.	(200)	-	86,990	5,48,72		

⁽¹⁾ See footnote (1) on page 406 ante.

Source : Mint Masters.

⁽a) Excludes 34,560,000 pice (worth Rs. 5,40,000) received from the Pretoria Mint.

No. 111.—Number and Value of Money Coined(1)—concld.

IV.—Total—contd.

(In thousands.)

Year.		CUPRO-N	ICKEL.	Bron	ZE.	TOTAL.		
		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
	— j		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
1941-42 .		-	-	160,653 (51,118)	22,24	710,967 (130,181)	29,83,89	
1942-43 .		(2,250)	-	37,072 (87,988)	5,68	1,174,526 (181,795)	33,18,05	
1943-44 .		- (2,200)	-	219,456 (72,718)	34,29	1,190,980 (117,283)	27,87,9 1	
1944-45 .	.	-	-	274,870 (29,916)	42,95	2,408,398	49,10,5 1	
1945-46 .	.	183,092	1,44,67	293,280 (5,000)	45,82	1,269,940 (75,592)	29,38,21	
1046-47 .		360,357 (2,600)	2,35,43	113,598 (21,225)	17,75	618,427 (23,825)	8,05,90	
1947-48 .	. [79,148	44,68	117,228 (9,503)	18,32	489,335 (50,833)	12,48,66	
1948-49		60,616 (78,007)	47,85	90,150 (27,136)	14,09	421,258 (119,611)	9,21,73	
1949-50 .	.	51,672	35,47	64,909	10,14	203,571 (200)	5,89,3 3	

⁽¹⁾ See footnote (1) on page 406 ante.

No. 112.—OLD GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES (INCLUDING SMALL SILVER COINS) RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE AND SILVER COINAGE IN EACH MINT.

			 	VALUE OF OLD RUPRES RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS FOR RECOINAGE.							
		Year.		Calcutta Mint.	Bombay Mint.	Lahore Mint.	Total Value.				
1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48				Rs. 24,23,000 35,11,000 20,03,000 22,07,000 1,78,000	Rs. 10,17,87,000 7,17,19,000 34,66,18,000 21,16,14,000 3,17,65,000 48,13,000 6,18,000 2,29,000 57,000	Rs.	Rs. 10,42,10,000 7,52,30,000 34,86,21,000 21,38,21,000 48,13,000 48,13,000 6,18,000 2,29,000 57,000				
1948-49 1949-50	•	:	:		27,000 11,000		27,000 11,000				

					VALUE OF NEW	RUPEES AND SM	TALL SILVER PIEC	es(1) Coined.
		Year,			Calcutta Mint.	Bombay Mint.	Lahore Mint.	Total new Coinage.
			 		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1939-40					72,82,000	53,84,000	-	1,26,66,000
1940-41					2,50,16,000	12,59,27,000		15,09,43,000
1941-42				. !	66,05,000	27,37,38,000		28,03,43,000
1942-43	,			.	3,01,99,000	25,27,50,000	-	28,29,49,000
1943-44					1,74,94,000	13,98,51,000	3,59,75,000	19,33,19,000
1944-45					· - ·	22,35,00,000	16,76,25,000	39,11,25,000
1945-46					-	13,55,43,000	11,04,32,000	24,59,75,000
1946-47					_	78,72,000	-	78,72,000
947-48	·							
948-49	i i	- 1	Ċ		_			
1949-50			:	!				

⁽¹⁾ Excluding foreign coins.

No. 113.—Imports into and Exports from India of Gold (Coin and Bullion)(1)

	Qua	ntity (in Oun	ces).	Value (in Rupees).				
Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports(-).	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (-).		
1940-41 .	5,495	1,019,872	-1,014,377	6,23,588	12,89,77,913	-12,83,54,82		
1941-42	2,938	186,355	-183,417	3,46,630	2,14,99,346	-2,11,52,716		
1942-43	41,956	30,309	+11,647	24,39,139	47,94,950	-23,55,811		
1948-44	18,911	10,899	+8,012	35,84,992	22,50,391	+13,34,601		
1944-45	92,749	4,040	+88,709	1,65,82,145	8,21,513	+1,57,60,635		
1945-46	10,994	21,063	-10,069	22,02,858	49,94,645	-27,91,792		
1946-47	388,572	103,018	+285,554	9,46,30,565	1,52,24,708	+7,94,05,857		
1947-48	350,470	641	+349,829	9,82,24,128	1,84,328	+ 9,80,39,800		
1948-49	345	405	-60	1,20,992	1,27,676	-6,684		
1949-50	718		+718	2,18,220	90	+2,18,130		

⁽¹⁾ Figures upto the end of February 1948 relate to undivided India.

No. 114.—Imports into and Exports from India of Silver (Coin and Bullion)(1).

		Quan	tity (in Ounc	es).	V.	alue (in Rupee	s),
Year.		Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports ().	Imports.	Exports.	Net imports (+) or exports (—).
1940-41	-	8,643,502	20,954,329	-12,310,827	1,41,61,597	3,42,31,547	-2,00,69,950
1941-42	.	21,583,401	50,165,195	-28,581,798	3,76,53,395	9,21,35,832	5,44,82,437
1942-48	.	1,558,908	35,871,861	-34,312,958	28,72,603	8,57,89,032	-8,29,16,429
1943-44	. }	26,412,675	5,829,363	+20,583,312	3,93,16,645	1,72,94,464	+2,20,22,181
1944-45		145,814,945	1,462,400	+144,352,545	22,70,77,921	40,08,696	+ 22,30,69,225
1945-46		56,282,151	546,484	-55,735,667	8,06,97,566	15,95,565	+7,91,01,001
1946-47		70,556,896	51,374	+70,505,522	24,58,87,399	2,26,657	+24,56,60,742
1947-48		26,204,748	1,501	+26,203,247	11,60,45,235	6,737	+11,60,38,498
1948-49		1.820,195	122	+1,820,078	83,66,371	568	+83,65,803
1949-50		149,021	79,370	+ 69,651	5,75,011	3,58,206	+ 2,16,805

⁽¹⁾ Figures up to the end of February 1948 relate to undivided India.

No. 115.—Value of Gold and Silver (Coins and Bullion) received and the amount Coined in the mints.

							Gold race			
	Year.					From Individuals.	From Govt.	Total.	Value of Gold Coinage.	
1940-41						٠.		22,982	22,982	
1941-42							_	4,05,326	4,05,326	_
1942-43							_	4,602	4,602	
1943-44						1.	-	51	51	_
1944-45	,						_		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
1945-46	,						-	_	_	
1946-47							-	_		_
1947-48							-	12,444	12,444	~ -
1948-49						,	_	_	water.	_
1949-50		,					_	2,18,949	2,18,949	_

			Silver	received into	Mints.	Value of Silver Coinage.				
Y e	ar.		From Individuals.	From Govt,	Total.	Rupees.	Others	Total.		
1940-41	,		2,013	5,65,72,742	5,65,74,755	9,06,02,180	4,28,42,049	13,34,44,229		
1941-42	,		3,130	3,03,18,991	13,03,22,121	25,05,00,207	2,98,42,809	28,03,43,016		
1942-43			4,313	3,71,07,546	3,71,71,859	21,16,00,303	7,13,47,749	28,29,48,092		
1943-44			1,855	5,27,46,157	5,27,48,012	7,47,00,636	11,86,18,810	19,33,19,446		
1944-45		-	1,551	22,48,62,429	22,46,63,980	26,54,00,000	12,57,25,000	39,11,25,000		
1245-46			56	14,23,44,001	14,23,44,057	16,73,94,000	7,85,12,249	24,59,75,249		
1946-47			2,620	7,52,75,169	7,52,77,789	78,72,000		78,72,000		
1947-48			2 23	5,56,23,290	5,56,23,513	_				
1948-49			2,196	2, 89,27,536	2,89,29,732	_				
1949-50		.]	34	3,58,81,008	3,58,81,042	•	_	_		

Source : Mint Masters.

No. 116.—Issues of India Notes by Denominations. (1	No.	. 116.—Issues	S OF INDIA	NOTES BY	DENOMINATIONS.	(1	١)
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			-		Tot	d Notes Is	sued (In l	akhs of	rupees)				
Year 31st D	endii ecemi	ng ber	Re.			Rs.	Rs. 10	Rs. 20	Rs. 50	Rs. 100	Rs. 500(²)	Rs. 1,000(2)	
	1			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1940(a) 1941(a) 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948(b) 1949(b)			32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 3	5,58 9,78 14,45 25,42 38,09 29,21 26,62 25,15	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	44,03 62,23 106,74 142,48 148,80 153,87 197,09 195,10 180,53 179,91 166,03	97,83 134,89 218,21 302,93 363,38 425,37 545,40 557,70 533,23 486,42 483,87	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	61 51 46 37 30 25 19 16 12 10 8	80,44 113,13 202,82 291,54 382,51 495,84 488,71 540,11 464,29 425,91 500,98	33 36 52 60 32 26	17,64 28,20 54,07 90,99 100,93 113,37	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding (a) Govt. of India One Rupee notes, introduced in July 1940 which are treated for the purposes of the Reserve Bank of India Act, as rupee coin and (b) Rs. 10,000 notes (demonetised from 12th January 1946), which were mainly used by banks for making large adjusting payments.

 ⁽a) Including Burma notes.
 (b) Net of adjustments made on account of India notes returned from circulation in Pakistan.

		Percentage(1) to total issues of all notes except Rs. 10,000.											
		Re.	Rs.	Rs. 2-8	Rs. 5	Rs. 10	Rs. 20	Rs. 50	Rs. 100	Rs. 500	Rs. 1,000		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950		0.1	0·7 1·0 1·2 2·0 2·5 2·4 2·4		18·3 18·3 18·3 17·1 14·8 12·8 15·7 14·7 16·1 14·1	40.6 39.7 37.4 36.3 36.1 35.3 43.4 42.0 44.5 43.5		0·2 0·2 0·1 	33*4 38*3 34*8 34*9 38*0 41*2 38*9 40*7 37*9 38*1	0·1 0·1 0·1 0·1	7·3 8·3 9·3 10·9 10·1 9·4		

⁽¹⁾ From 1946 percentage to total issues of notes of all denominations except Rs. 500 and above.

No. 117.—STATISTICS OF NOTE CIRCULATION IN INDIA.

(Last Friday figures.)

					RESE	RVE,	
Year ending March.	Total Notes Issued.	Notes held in the Banking Deptt.	Notes in circulation.	Gold Coin and Bullion,	Rupee Coins (1)	Govern- ment of India Rupee Securities.	Sterling Securities.
1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48	2,52,21 2,69,25 4,21,06 6,55,11 8,94,84 10,94,66 12,38,41 12,58,08 13,19,49	13,66 11,59 10,99 11,53 12,35 9,78 19,64 16,05 15,13	2,38,55 2,57,66 4,10,07 6,43,58 8,82,49 10,84,88 12,18,77 12,42,03 13,04,36	44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42 44,42	55,94 34,71 27,53 14,51 12,26 14,08 15,83 20,50 36,91	38,35 87,88 1,36,26 1,74,47 58,33 57,84 57,84 1,02,84	1,13,50 1,02,24 2,12,85 4,21,71 7,79,83 9,78,32 11,20,32 11,35,32 11,35,32
1948-49 1949-50 1950-51	11,91,11 11,81,74 12,59,13	21,76 18,22 11,72	11,69,35 11,63,52 12,47,41	40,02 40,02 40,02	42,02 51,10 54,34	3,67,45 4,40,27 4,86,63	7,41,62 6,50,34 6,78,15

NOTE.—Include figures for Burma notes from 1939-40 to 1941-42. Figures up to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. Figures from 1948-49 are not of adjustments made on account of (i) transfer of liabilities to the State Bank of Pakistan in respect of inscribed Pakistan Notes issued between April and June 1948 and (ii) cancellations of India notes returned from circulation in Pakistan under Section 4(2) of Part IV of the Pakistan (Monecary System and Reserve Bank) Order, 1947, as amended.

(1) Include Govt. of India One Rupee Notes from 1940-41.

(In lakhs of rupees.)

Demonetised from 12th January 1946.

No. 118.—Absorption of Currency. (1)

(In lakhs of Rupees,)

	Ye	ear cn	ding l	March.	· 			Notes.	Rupee Coin.	Small Coin.	Total,
1939-40							. [+49,45	+10,08	+ 2,21	+61,74
1940-41								+19,11	+33,23	+4,28	+ 56,62
1941-42							. 1	+152.40	+7.18	+5,06	+164.64
1942-43							!	+261.85	+44,93	+ 11,64	+318,42
1943-44							1	+238.91	+25,60	+ 18.46	+282.92
1944-45	•				- :		- 14	+202.39	+10.05	+ 19.20	+231.6
1945-46	•	•	•	•	•		: I	+133,89	+18.35	+ 9,98	+162,2
1946-47	•	•	•		•	•	- ' }	+23,26	+1,94	+5,91	+ 31,1
1947-48		•	•	•	•	•	. 1	+62,33	-12,34	+3,98	+58,9
1941-40				•			· 1	1.02,00	12,01	7 0,00	1.0019
1948-49							- 1	7,84	4,31	+ 24	11.9
						•					
1949-50								-5,84	+2,29	2,16	~-5,7
1950-51								+83,89	+5,82	320	186,5

⁽¹⁾ Figures Including Burma notes up to 1942-43, from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union, earlier figures relate to undivided India.

No. 119.—Absorption of Small Coin.

(In thousands of Rupees.)

Year. ending Ma	rch	Half rupees.	Four anna pieces.	Two anna pleces.	One anna pleces.	Half anna pleces.	Single pice.	Half pice. (*)	Ple pleces.	Total.
1939-40	-	59,67	38,97	48,07	51,25	- 1	21,08	97	97	2,20,98
1940-41		1,52,76	1,02,27	71,56	76,14	_	23,27	1,14	1,06	4,28,20
1941-42		1,56,83	1,26,47	87,91	99,25	4,16	29,31	1,18	1,16	5,06,27
1942-43		3,81,92	2,86,87	2,21,82	2,02,27	56,89	12,69	37	75	11,63,58
1943-44		5,40,61	5,16,98	3,33,70	3,10,98	1,14,33	29,45	8	13	18,46,2 6
1944-45		5,51,02	5,40,15	3,07,06	3,43,33	1,30,02	48,78	2	4	19,20,38
1945-46		2,95,54	2,99,29	1,35,65	1,54,94	61,18	51,16	. 8	4	9,97,88
1946-47		2,07,92	1,75,80	68,96	61,18	39,22	37,60	_	4	5,90,72
1947-48		1,76,71	1,28,23	28,25	24,51	16,79	24,03	_	3	3,98,55
1948-49		18,94	6,71	-12,60	-13,55	9,24	15,45		_	24,19
1949-50		67,01	56,24	⊸47,47	57,79	1,40	11,52	_	-	-2,15,59
1950-51		-100,54	97,53	-60,09	65,54	-378	773	7	3	_3,19,79

NOTE.—Inclusive of figures for Burma up to January 1942. Figures from 1948-49 relate to the Indian Union, earlier figures relate to undivided India.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

^(*) Including Government of India one-rupes notes since July 1940.

⁽¹⁾ Since the inauguration of the Reserve Bank in 1035, silver half rupees have been included in statistics relating to small coin; include pure nickel half rupees introduced in May 1946.
(2) Include pure nickel four anna pleces introduced in May 1946.
(3) Include nickel two anna pieces introduced in 1917-18.
(4) Nickel half anna pieces introduced in January 1942.
(5) Include single pieces with a circular hole issued from February 1943.

No. 120.—Receipts, Charges and Net Propits of the Currency Depart-MENT.(1)

						RECEIPT	18.	
		Year,			Share of Surplus profits of Reserve Bank.	Other receipts.	Deduct— Refunds.	Total.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1989-40	,				4,68,676	20,05,330	11,262	24,62,744
1940-41	,				19,39,887	24,26,162	5,649	43,60,400
1941-42			,		2,44,57,997	27,87,392	8,669	2,72,36,720
1942-43					3,24,03,682	51,12,185	8,406	3,75,07,461
1943-44					7,49,80,740	69,51,543	3,546	8,19,28,737
1944-45					10,06,57,810	56,44,530	11,827	10,62,90,51
1945-46					14,69,28,894	49,44,320	8,483	15,18,62,731
1946-47	, .				13,43,43,151	66,47,994	1,63,778	14,08,27,367
1947-48 (P	re-Pai	tition)		7,82,27,310	18,57,448	12,327	8,00,72,431
1947-48 (P	ost-Pa	rtition	1)		23.663	43,56,828	13,911	48,42,917
1948-49					10,18,28,429	79,51,271	14,610	10,97,65,09
1949-50					8,95,69,731	84,45,985	34,177	9,79,81,53

						E	XPENDITURE.			
	Year.					Currency Note Press.	Other charges.	TOTAL.	Net profit	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1939-40						13,91,031(#)	_	13,91,031	10,71,713	
1940-41						34,44,458(a)	15,10,731	49,55,189	5,94,789	
1941-42						31,73,424(a)	13,53,770	45,27,194	2,27,09,526	
1942-43				,		43,73,886(a)	26,27,935	70,01,321	3,05,06,140	
1943-44						62,64,510(a)	31,38,345	94,02,855	7,25,25,882	
1944-45						54,55,241(a)	15,26,218	69,81,459	9,93,09,054	
1945-46					.	33,75,781(a)	6,40,661	40,16,442	14,78,46,289	
1946-47						61,69,169(a)	<i>→</i>	61,69,169	13,46,58,198	
1947-48 (F	re-Par	tition)	٠.			22,49,104(a)	4,02,617	26,61,721	7,74.20,710	
1947-48 (F	ost-Pa	rtition	ı) .			30,18,705(a)	6,40,353	36,59,058	6,83,859	
1948-49						65,60,514(a)	26,55,613	92,16,127	10,05,48,963	
1949-50		•				F87,31,607(a)	28,54,255	1,10,85,862	8,68,95,677	

⁽¹⁾ Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.
(a) Includes charges in England.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

PRICES CURRENT

Statistics of wholesale prices are based mainly on reports received from commercial bodies in the important market centres. Information is available concerning almost all the principal commodities that enter into the trade of the country.

Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India.—It is a general purpose index with Sept. 1938-Aug. 39 as base. It covers 78 commodities divided into 5 major groups and 18 sub-groups. The major groups comprise food articles 11, industrial raw materials 19, semi-manufactured articles 23 manufactured articles 19, and miscellaneous 6. The index is the geometric mean of price relatives with weights proportional to the value of quantities marketed during 1938-39. Quantities retained by producers have been left out of account in the case of agricultural commodities and other industrial raw materials. With regard to manufactured and semi-manufactured products it was assumed that the entire production was put on the market. Percentage weights are as follows: -food articles 31, industrial raw materials 18, semi-manufactured articles 17, manufactures 30, and miscellaneous 4. The index is calculated weekly from once-a-week prices on or about Friday for 230 varieties of the 78 items. Monthly indices are the averages of weekly figures. This index is compiled by the Economic Adviser to the Govt. of India.

The Monthly Index Number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta.—The articles for which quotations are available are classified under 16 groups and a separate index is worked out for each group. The index for any group is the simple arithmetic average of the price relatives of the articles included in the group with July 1914 as base. A system of weighting is introduced within each group by the inclusion of more than one quotation for same articles within the group. The general index is simple average of all the individual price relatives included in the computations. This index series is issued by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations in India.—Figures are given for several varieties in the case of most of these commodities but they generally relate to the chief market only. The figures represent the wholesale prices prevailing in the markets during the last week of each month.

Working Class Cost of Living Index.—The figures for the various centres relate only to working class families, the heads of which are in full time regular employment. They represent temporary changes in cost of a given

schedule of goods and services consumed by workers in each centre. The items in the list of articles consumed by the working classes are grouped under five heads, viz. food, fuel and lighting, clothing, housement and miscellaneous and separate indices are worked out for the individual groups. The index for any group is the weighted arithmetic average of the price relatives of the several items of the group, the weights being proportionate to the expenditure of an average working class family on the item. To arrive at the general index, the group indices are averaged together after being weighted by the percentages of the total expenditure devoted to each of these groups by an average working class family. Rent figures in all cases are obtained from enquiries held at long intervals and figures continue unchanged from the time of the latest enquiry. No account is taken of the seasonality in prices of commodities and services included. Annual indices are the arithmetic means of the monthly indices.

Average Annual Retail Prices of Food Grains and Salt.—These figures are compiled from reports submitted to the State authorities by officials in Taluk centres on the basis of personal inquiries. Figures are given for important centres in each State. The food grains included are rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, ragi gram and barley. The prices given in the tables represent the annual average of the fortnightly figures.

Index Number of Security Prices .- The index number of security prices, which is compiled by the Reserve Bank of India, is a general purpose index with the year 1938 as base and replaces the series compiled by the office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India, with 1927-28 as base. In the compilation of the index, 398 scrips are included. These scrips have been selected from among those quoted on the Bombay, Calcutta and Madras stock exchanges with due consideration to the importance of the concerns to which they relate and their activity in the market. The scrips have been classified into three groups and thirty one sub-groups and weights allocated to each of them, proportionate to the total amount of loans outstanding, in the case of government and semi-government securities, and to the total paid-up capital of all companies quoted on the exchange. in the case of fixed-dividend industrials and variable-dividend industrials. index is calculated on the basis of weekly average prices for the selected scrips. The average quotations of the scrips during the base year represent the arithmetic means of the daily quotations for the whole year. Monthly and annual indices are averages of weekly figures.

No. 121.—Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India.

Base: Year ended August 1939=100.

	Pe	riod,			Food articles,	Industrial raw materials.	Semi- manufac- tured articles.	Manufac- tured articles.	Miscella- neous,	General Index.
	We	ights			31	18	17	30	4	100
1940 . 1941 . 1942 .					=		Secretary.		 	118·1(a) 129·8(a) 150·4(a)
1943 . 1944 . 1945 .	:		:		268-8 247-1 248-0	=	2000 mg	=	# 	218·1(a) 241·3(a) 244·4(a)
1946 . 1947 . 1948 .		:	:		262·7 202·2 374·1	365·8 430·5	251-9 316-6	276·6 340·6	468·1 504·2	266·7(a) 297·4 367·1
1949 . 1950 .	:			:	389·2 410·4	463-9 503-2	328-1 340-9	343-9 348-4	545-6 683-1	381·1 400·7
January 1 February March	950 ",	:	:		379·1 395·3 396·2	486·2 493·3 490·1	335-5 338-1 338-2	344-6 346-5 347-4	614-9 632-3 630-6	384·7 392·3 392·4
April May June	>> >> >>	:			399·3 401·2 402·8	483-9 485-9 490-7	332·7 335·0 335·5	347-8 348-3 347-6	620-0 642-4 692-0	391·3 393·3 395·6
July August September	"; ";	:	:		422-8 426-5 430-4	505-9 513-1 517:0	339-6 343-8 346-9	348-2 349-9 35 0 -4	708-9 727-3 7 60 -8	405·2 409·2 412·5
October November December			:		427-3 424-3 423-9	520-1 522-0 533-8	346-9 347-9 351-0	350-4 349-5 350-0	728-6 744-7 718-0	411-2 410-9 412-6

⁽a) Simple geometric average of 23 commodities. Base: —Week ended 19th August 1939 == 100.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 122,-Index number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta. Groups of Articles.

			•				FOOD-GRAINS.	NS.	Sugar	Tea.	Other Food	Oil-areds.	011,
			Period.			Cereals.	18.	Pulses.	:		Articles.		THE THE THE
Number of items included	ms inclu	led	.	.		20		9	5	ಣ	3	50	61
1914, End of July . 1949 Annual Average	July .				 		100 99 112	100 101 105	100 157 145	100 149 202	100 146 178	100 106 108	100 78 78
1942 ditto 1943 ditto 1943 ditto					 		157 396 244	162 373 312	208 319 331	241 166 112	298 537 574	143 270 288	(a)85 (b)216 224
					 ·		235 235 242	273 404 564	315 394 490	177 288 288 288 288 288	527 562 611	280 338 452	206 231 344
					 		348 359 392	44 44 45 40 40 01	464 432 532	292 303 398	6777 1777 1789	528 599 679	340 421 453
January, 1950 February ",					 		25 55 55 58 58	4 864 864 864 864	88.44 88.65 86.55 86.55	397 381 359	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	655 655 635	44 44 53 73 24 44 53 73 73 73
April "					 		358 383 381	443	518 529 554	371 355 377	955 992 1,028	661 658 679	483
at mber				<i>.</i>	 		390 414	520 516 498	569 585 595	4-19-4-19-4-19-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-	1,027	696 705 697	461 456 461
September ,, November ,, December ,,					 	 	414 414 493	5.25 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.45 1.4	5529 4938	418 393 379	1,044 1,051 970	700 699 708	461 424 434

No. 122.-Index number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta-contd.

Groups of Articles-contd.

			TRXTILES.			Hickory		Other Raw and	Building	
	Jute, raw.	Jute manu- factures.	Cotton, raw,	Cotton manu- factures.	Other Textiles (Wool and Silk).	Skins.	Metals.	Manu- factured Articles,	Materials (Teak- wood).	Genera. Index.
	8	-4	G1	Į~	61	n	9	æ	-	
	 47.	107	87	122	146	612	175	115 126	127	120
	123	137 188 198	96 174 140	:::	146 215 204	86 97 104	273 329 298	147 202 318	:::	185 307 298
	117 155 251	197 224 366	149 192 197	:::	245 351 266	112 143 184	292 221 205	313 348 377	:::	288 382 428
	298 290 301	383 391 424	241 248 323	:::	274 314 491	179 205 253	237 269 276	418 396 463	:::	408 438 511
	301	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	247 298 309	:::	398 408 429	235 235 235	2004	425 484 399	:::	464 476 472
	301 301	444 445 445	314 317 304	:::	437 487 490	234 233 233	262 263 267	398 430 463	:::	484 494 513
	301	444	339 352 362	:::	480 429 572	239 253 267	278 280 277	472 498 515	:::	529 534 542
• • •	301 301	4 4 4 0:03 4 4 4 4	370 319 350	:::	601 602 581	273 278 333	283 298 309	505 509 507	:::	542 539 544

No. 123.-Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 123.-Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple articles of trade at Selected Stations -could.

	£ 5.65	ا ا	9.	9 6 10	4 10	C 9	6 G	00 040	
	Tea (Export) Sale Avelage, (Calcutta)	Per Lb.	Rs.	:44	1 14	. 25 1 51 1 151	1 13 1 12 	615161	- 61 -
	=	Ę.	6	a.	00	200	co0	200	© O.
	Mutton (Calcutta)	Per Md.	Rs. A.	106 10	106 10	110 0 120 0	710 100 100 100	150 100 0 0 0	110 0 100 0
		<u> </u>	١	0	oc	000	000	000	00
	riffe riffe ter). m ja	Per Md.	3. A.	2	11	000	000	000	00
9	Ghec (Clarified butter). (Ebuija)	Pe	Rs.	196	108	200 195	180 185 190	012101 012101	208 205
-6021		1	- A	994	oc.	000	000	035	000
K2	mr.)	Md.	A.	000	10	nc ac ac	00 00 00	ab 10 ab	oc cc o
COTHERS.	Sugar E-27 (Kaupur)	Per Md.	Rs.	33.5	e3 30	81888	80 80 80 80 80 80	815.81	8, 52, 58 6, 50, 68
OTHERS.			l Ai	00 t~ 60	*	000	oec	0 0	200
o I	II. Har II.)	Per Md	4	0	oc	*	000	« •	£100 €
	Gur eating (Muzaffar- nagar)	Per	Rs.	5155	56	818181	22 82 24 0 44	98	17
			F .	001-	4	000	co	000	600
}	ar)	d.	₹.	0 0 1	61	000	.00	000	COC
	Gur eating (Abacel- nagar)	Per Md.	Rs.	1001	50	8 5 6 6	. 64 62	40 37 40	222
	E 6		2.	00000	70	0	000	coc	000
	ation H.	Cwt	Ý	001	9	tock bock	00 00 00	200	000
	Coffee Plantation F. B. (Mangalore)	Per Cwt.	Ks.	145 928 204	204	No stock No stock 188 g	189 191 195	230 203 203	205 214 223
1			-		,			1 * *	
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				• • •	•	January 1950 February March .,	2 2 2		
	. '			1947 1948 1949	1950	Januar Februa March	April May June	July August September	October November

					T ave of the T	Of a lateral of 1884 of the particular and	CAMBINET				
					FIBRES.	Man naw	an purate		IX	MINERALS.	
I		Cotton raw Jariha Fine M.C.F. (Bombay)	Cotton raw- Bengal Fine. (Bombay)	Jute raw Lighting. (Calcutta)	Siik raw Charka F. quality. (Bangalore)	Hemp Sann loose. (Calcutta)	Wool raw Joria white Fine. (Bombay)	Wool raw Tibetan. (Kalimpong)	Coal Selected Jharia. (Calcutta)	Manganese Ore Export price. (Visakha- patnam)	Mica No. 6 G.S. Block. (Calcutta) F.O.B.
		Per 784 lbs.	Per 784 lbs.	Per 400 lbs.	Per Lb.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Md.	Per Ton.	Per Ton.	Per Lb.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
		429 6 5 637 0 0 698 5 4	447 14 7 465 0 0	161 13 3 190 0 0 163 8	211 3 3 2 2 2 2 3 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	26 4 0	106 1 3 157 4 7 170 8 10	60 0 0 71 15 4 75 12 8	14 9 0 16 5 0 16 3 6	47 7 1 52 8 11 76 11 2	4 4 4 0 0 0 0
	•	770 0 0	495 0 0	190 0 0	39 1 6	29 4 0	283 14 9	136 14 0	15 12 0	95 3 7	4 12 0
January, 1950 February, "		:::	465 0 0 465 0 0 465 0 0	190 0 0 190 0 0 190 0 0	30 0 0 0 34 0 0	30 37 34 00 00 00 00	239 1 7 246 13 8 246 13 8	110 0 0 110 0 0 107 8 0	15 12 0 15 12 0 15 12 0	95 4 3 97 7 11 93 1 9	4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
		:::	465 0 0	190 0 0 190 0 0 190 0 0	43 48 47 47 47 00 0	22.23 24.40 000 000	267 6 0 277 11 5 277 11 5	107 8 0 125 0 0 130 0 0	15 12 0 15 12 0 15 12 0	93 13 9 96 11 1 98 0 8	444 000
July, "August, "September, "		:::	:::	190 0 0 190 0 0 190 0 0	53 444 32 6 0 6 0	30 27 27 0 0 0	298 4 8 267 6 10 318 13 9	120 0 0 110 0 0 115 0 0	15 12 0 15 12 0 15 12 0	93 2 0 94 2 0 96 0 10	4 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
October,		770 0 0	615 0 0	190 0 0 190 0 0 190 0 0	29 12 0 32 0 0 35 12 0	27 0 0 32 0 0	308 9 0 318 13 9 339 7 0	205 0 0 205 0 0 197 8 0	15 12 0 15 12 0 15 12 0	93 1 8 96 3 11 95 10 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

No. 123.—Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations-contd.

			I	THE COLD SECTION OF THE PARTY O	11010 11011		וום.			
				OILSEEDS.				OTHERS	RS.	
	Linseed Small Grain.	Groundaut Bold,	Groundant Machine Shelled.	Copra.	Rape Sred Mixed Patna loose.	Rape Seed Mustard Black.	Hides raw Saltrd Cows. Dacca	Lac Butt on Pure,	Goats Skin raw, good quality.	Rubber B.M.A. IX. R.S.S. (Group
	(Calcutta)	(Bombay)	(Cuddalore)	(Cochin)	(Calcutta)	(Kanpur)	(Calcutta)	(Calcutta)	(Calcutta)	(Kottayam)
	Per Md.	Per Cwt.	Per Md.	Per 654 lbs.	Per B. Md.	Per Md.	Per 20 lbs.	Per B. Md.	per 100 pieces Per 100 lbs.	Per 100 lbs.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. 4. P.	KS. A. P.	BS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
	21 15 4 20 6 2 22 4 0	30 1 2 33 5 6 38 6 1	15 11 10 21 7 11 26 1 4	289 10 0 250 14 7 382 5 9	25 9 0 35 6 0 7 2 5 6 7 5 5 6 7 5 5 6 7 5 5 5 6 7 5 5 5 5	22 11 8 30 5 6	19 19 19 18 18 18 18	137 12 0 149 12 0 149 8 0	302 1 4 318 2 0 349 9 4	71 6 8 74 14 5 84 2 7
	27 15 0	43 1 11	30 4 3	441 10 11	37 12 0	33 10 2	18 3 4	141 9 5	427 6 4	
	25 12 0 26 8 0 26 0 0	40 6 0 41 13 0 40 8 0	27 14 5 29 1 0 27 10 9	454 2 0 447 14 0 399 2 0	42 0 0 40 0 0 31 0 0	40 0 0 32 0 0 26 10 8	19 0 0 17 8 0 19 0 0	148 0 6 148 0 0 130 0 0	420 0 0 426 4 0 432 8 0	81 81 81 81 81 81 81
• • •	26 4 0 26 10 0 26 10 0	43 2 0 44 12 0 43 14 0	29 4 10 29 12 2 30 3 8	409 3 0 420 0 0 415 0 0	36 0 0 35 0 0	33 10 11 32 0 0 32 0 0	14 0 0 14 0 0 18 8 0	105 0 0 120 0 0 115 0 0	375 0 0 375 0 0 362 8 0	8 8 8 8 22 55 8 22 55 8 32 55
	0 0 + 80 50 81 70 81 810 810 810 810 810 810 810 810 81	45 6 0 47 0 0 43 6 0	31 9 11 32 8 10 33 7 8	430 0 0 436 5 0 456 11 0	40 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0	35 8 11 34 0 0 35 8 11	18 0 0 20 0 0 18 8 0	140 0 0 150 0 0 146 0 0	362 8 0 412 8 0 462 8 0	
	30 8 0 30 0 0 29 14 0	39 12 0 42 0 0 45 8 0	30 11 1 28 5 11 39 8 10	486 11 0	39 0 0 37 0 0	33 10 11 34 0 0	18 8 0 19 0 0	145 0 0 152 0 0	462 8 0 462 8 0	0 8,06

		Cow hides. (Madras)	Per Lh.	P. RS. A. P.	1115 4	2 3 10	O & W	0.000 0.0103 0.0103 0.0103	9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	01 01
JREN.	LEATHER.	Goats skin. (Madras)	Per Lh.	Rs. 4. P	400 400	6 11 3	7 7 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	6 0 6 5 11 0 0	& G [-	86
SEMI-MANUFACTURES.		Cow hide weighing 5,6 lbs. each. (Madras)	Per Ll).	RS, A. P.	1 5 0	1 8 10	ente ente	\$\$\$ \$\frac{1}{2}\$\$	955 1276 227	6 6
SE	YARN	Cotton yarn 16s. (Bombay)	Per Lb.	RS. A. P.	11.3	1 6 3	20101	20 C C	1111 666 9399	61 9 c
	COTTON YARN	Cotton yarn 20s. (Bombay)	Per Lb.	RS. A. P.	1 13 10 1 9 10	20	000	\$ 00 00 mind mi	10-10-10- 90-00-00 10-10-10-1	000
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					1947		January, 1950 February, ., March, .,	April May June,	July, August, September, .,	Uctober,

Ü No 123 - WHOLESALE

No. 1	23	HA	123.—WHOLESALE	LE PRICES OF	CERTAIN	STAPLE ART	ARTICLES OF TO	TRADE AT SE	SELECTED STAT	STATIONS—contd	
						SEMI	SEMI-MANUFACTURES-contd.	"RES-contd.			
							METALS	· ·			
	t			Tin (Black) Finang. (Calcutta)	Iron ore F.C. 60% F.O.B. (Calcutta)	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1 F.O.B. (Calcutta)	Copper Ingots. (Calcutta)	Semi Billets for re-rolling (Calcutta)	Aluminium Sherts. (Bombay)	Lead Pig B.M. Refined. (Calcutta)	Zine Spelter Electrolytic. (Calcutta)
				Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Ton	Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Lb.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.
				Rs. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. 4. P.
1947			, , ,	480 0 0		114 0 0	80 12 0 91 1 4 94 10 3	212 0 0 222 8 0	1. 9 6	75 13 3	44 9 4 61 2 8 60 13 8
0561	•			491 10 7	26 8 0	107 0 0	129 0 8	205 0 0	1 12 8	76 10 8	161 8 0
January, 1950 . Redruary, March, .,				425 0 0 425 0 0 430 0 0		107 0 0 107 0 0 107 0 0	108 0 0 116 0 0 115 0 0	205 0 0 205 0 0 205 0 0	1 9 6 1 9 6 1 13 6	70 0 0 70 0 0 72 0 0	68 655 655 0 650 0
April, ,,				422 0 0 423 0 0 416 0 0	:::	107 0 0 107 0 0 107 0 0	113 0 0 116 0 0 122 0 0	205 0 0 205 0 0 205 0 0	1 13 6 1 12 10 1 13 0	666 666 666	69 0 0 73 0 0 80 0 0
July, August, "				510 0 509 0 485 0 0	* * 7	107 0 0 107 0 0 107 0 0	135 0 0 130 0 0 135 0 0	205 0 0 205 0 0 205 0 0	1 13 0 1 13 0 1 13 0	75 0 0 75 0 0 77 0 0	125 0 0 116 0 0 115 0 0
October, "				520 0 0 635 0 0 700 0 0	25 8 0 27 0 0 27 0 0	107 0 0 107 0 0 107 0 0	138 0 0 153 0 0 167 8 0	205 0 0 205 0 0 205 0 0	1 13 6 1 14 2 1 14 2	77 0 0 90 0 0 98 0 0	123 0 0 149 0 0 175 0 0

No. 123,--Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations-contd.

													SEM	H-H	AND	SEMI-MANUFACTURES—concld	TRES	-con	sīd.]
							OIL, VEGETABLE	VEGE	TA	BLE					OIL,	L, MINERAL.	ERAL					OTHERS	, 23)
		1			Coconut oil F.A.O. Ready. (Cochin)	ut oi dy.		Groundaut oil loose. (Madras)	nut ose. as)	Lins Eu nas loose (Ca	Linseed oil European make raw oose Ex-mill. (Calcutta)	otil an mill.	Ken oil s in (Cal	Kerosene oil superior in Bulk. (Calcutta)	ior .	Gasoline Shell (in Bulk). (Calcutta)	ne K).	Fuel oil (Diesel oil (Bombay)	Fuel oil (Diesel oil). (Bombay)	Timb round 5' and gil South	Timber Teak rounds logs 5' and over girth. South chanda	Coir yam Real Alapat (Cochin)		Rayon yarn 100 D. Dull Italian. (3ombay)	Parn Dull n.
					Per 654 lbs.	Per 4 lbs.	0	Per Candy of 500 lbs.	of of		Per Md.	7	83	Per 8 Imp. Gallon.		Per Gallon	д	Per 8 Im Galle	Per 8 Imp. Gallon.	Ğ.	Per C. ft.	Per Candy of 6 Cwts.	<u> </u>	Per Lb.	
					R.S.	A. P.		BS. A.	P.	R	RS. A.	A.	RS.	4	Α,	Rs. A.	Ą	R.S.	A, P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs. A.	p.	Rs. A.	. P.
1947 1948			 		435 409 561	14 0 12 0	000	284 10 300 14 352 12	0.40 0.40		57 10 49 1 57 0	∞ 40	t~ 00 00	0:-1-1	90 00 00		6		6 ¹	10	13 10 4 4 8 0	305 8 227 11	13.4	;; 4,	-
1950					654	4	4	400 7	00	9	66 2	0	00	6	67	2 10	7	rc	12 5	10	12 0	397 2	o c	0 4	မှ
January, 1950 . February, ., March, ., .	• • • .		 		673 652 571	10 01 H	60.60	380 0 370 0	00	భత్త	64 0 66 0 63 0	000	00 00 00	444	000	22 22 22 22 22 22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 2	000	מו קו מו	888 000	10	000	328 5 361 11 381 11	000		000
April, "	• • • •		 		616 624 623	120	0 4 8	385 0 396 0 392 0	000	40.00	41000 0000	000	90 a0 ab	10 10 10	000	22.22	000	70,10,10	8 0 11 0 13 0	9 111 111	# 8 O	346 11 340 0 338 5	000	6 12 7 3 7 0	000
July " August, " September "			 		649 650 668	10 14 5 10 10	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	402 0 425 0 415 0	000	000	69 68 69 0	000	00 00 00	ac ac ac	000	22 29 22 9 9	899	ಸುಬಹ	13 0 13 0 0 0	111	0 4 0	355 0 410 0 466 0	000	7 15 7 14 6 9	000
October, ". November, ". December, ".	• • •		 		686 713 719	7 2 4 1 7 10		400 0 405 0 435 0	000		68 0 66 0 67 8	000	00 00 00	100	0 9 9	ପ୍ରମମ ଅପ୍ରମ	999	တ္မထ	000	112	000	443 500 495 0	000	7 6 15 9 0	000
			-	I		1	1		-			1													ĺ

No. 123.-Wholesale Prices of Certain Staple Articles of Trade at Selected Stations-confd.

			W	MANUFACTURES	RES.				
	COTTON.		JUTE.	METALS.		CHEMICALS	CHEMICALS AND PAINTS.	ż	OTHERS.
Grey standard slirting (Bombay).	Leopard cloth 43" × 314 lbs. (Bombay).	Coloured crepe shirting (Madras).	Jute manf. Bags B. Twill Hessian cloth 72 oz 4"	Steel Gal. Corr. sheets 24 G. (Calcutta).	Chemical Ammonium sulphate F. O. R. (Port).	Chemical caustic soda solid (Calcutta),	Paints Red Lead Dry gennine (Calcutta).	Sulphuric Acid S.G. 1.750 (Ex.works) (Calcutta).	News print white (Sweden). Bombay.
Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Per Yd.	Per 100 bags	Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.	Per Ton	Per Lb.
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	BS. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
 1 5 1 1 9 4 1 11 11	1 6 6 1 13 7 1 14 6	0 8 11 0 12 7 0 12 1	109 11 3 132 13 0 146 7 4	17 8 0 21 8 0 23 13 4	256 4 0 287 6 8 326 10 8	21 9 4 34 13 6 37 8 0	71 6 2 82 5 0 96 10 6	226 0 0 226 0 0 226 0 0	0.50
1 10 5	1 13 6	0 11 10	155 12 0	24 0 0	326 10 8	29 10 1	87 11 4	226 0 0	0 7 3
 1 10 9 1 10 5 1 10 5	1 13 9 1 13 6 1 13 6	0 11 9 0 12 5 0 12 5	155 12 0 155 12 0 155 12 0	24 0 0 24 0 0 24 0 0	330 0 0 330 0 0 330 0 0	30 9 0 30 6 0	90 14 0 87 10 0 87 10 0	226 0 0 226 0 0 226 0 0	0 9 0
 1 10 5 1 10 5 1 10 5	1 13 6 1 13 6 1 13 6	9 12 5 0 11 7 0 11 7	155 12 0 155 12 0 156 12 0	24 0 0 24 0 0 24 0 0	330 0 0 330 0 0 330 0 0	80 6 0 80 6 0	87 10 0 87 10 0 85 10 0	226 0 0 226 0 0 226 0 0	0 6 6 0 7 6 0 7 6
 1 10 5 1 10 5 1 10 5	1 13 6 1 13 6 1 13 6	0 11 7 0 11 7 0 11 7	155 12 0 155 12 0 155 12 0	24 0 0 24 0 0 24 0 0	330 0 0 325 0 0 325 0 0	30 6 0 28 10 0 28 10 0	85 6 0 81 15 0 81 15 0	226 0 0 226 0 0 226 0 0	0 4 0 0 8 0 8 0
 1 10 5 1 10 5 1 10 5	1 13 6 1 13 6 1 13 6	0 11 7 0 11 7 0 11 7	155 12 0 155 12 0 155 12 0	24 0 0 24 0 0	320 0 0 320 0 0 320 0 0	28 10 0 28 10 0 28 10 0	98 4 0 94 4 0 94 4 0	226 0 0 226 0 0 226 0 0	0 7 0 0 8 0 0 10 0

Sources: 1. Provincial Governments.
2. Ministry of Labour.

(a) Does not include house rent-

No. 124.—Working Class Cost of Living Index.

Base: Reduced to August 1939=100.

Calcutta.	106 115	144 289 279	283 275 309	339 347	331 331 332	888 849 85 85 85	360 368 368	358 355 352
<u> </u>	109	136 180 207	00 00 10 71 00 10 71 00 10	315 332 332	8 # 63	327 328 330	33.3 33.4 33.4 35.4	337 838 838
Madras.		, да ,,, .						
Naupur. (a)	110	165 290 267	955 955 965 965	975 1778 1778	366 366 366	367 370 372	2500	378 376 376
Kanpur.	111	181 306 314	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	न्त्रं को स्त्रं १८१८ छ स्त्रं १८४	4 4 4 3000 4 9 9 9	420 423 423 432	43.9 44.4 5.45	ि चं धे चं चं चं
Jalgaon.	109	180 284 295	2991 326 369	444 425 425	4 4 2 2 3 4 4 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8	421	4 4 4 80 4 14 80 14	4 4 22 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25
Sholapur.	104 115	(2.01.01 (2.01.01 (3.01.01)	2575 290 340	400 410 398	404 408 408	3996 3996 389	395 396 401	399 388 385
Ahmedabad.	108	156 2882 290	22.58 800 000	333 339 351	327 356	266 263 263	363	342 330 322
Bombay.	118	150 219 226	455 455 555 655	2988 2999 898	294 290 288	2962 297	304 307 308	304 297 295
	• •							
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					y, 1950 ry, "	111	iber, ;;	r, lber, ,, ber, ,,
	1940 1941	1942 1943 1944	1945 1946 1947	1948 1949 1950	January, February, March,	4 pril, May. June,	July, August, September,	October, ". November, ". December, ".

No. 124.—Working Class Cost of Living Index—contd. Base: 1944=100.

		1	-				Delhi.	Ajmer.	Jamshedpur,	Jharia,	Dehrion-Sone.	Monghyr and Jamalpur.	Cuttack.
1945			.			1	103	110	100	97	106	105	102
1946					,		107	118	103	122	131	132	106
1947		•		•			192	152	193	139	158	153	117
1948							132	162	136	153	171	166	134
1949						•	132	161	138	159	170	171	147
1950							132	168	145*	182	165	193•	163
January, 1950							130	166	185	160	162	188	158
February, "						•	130	174	134	162	172	186	161
March, "	•		•	•			130	169	132	168	172	182	160
April, "	•				ı	•	129	167	134	169	173	181	159
May. "							131	169	136	170	171	182	160
June, "							133	165	137	175	173	185	162
July, "	•		•	•		•	136	168	141	188	183	203	163
Angust, ,,					•	1	136	168	159	209	192	201	164
September, "			•				134	168	162	207	196	202	168
October, "							134	17.9	157	215	216	\$90€	168
November, "							133	167	156*	187*	218	211*	168
December. "						-	129	165	157*	177*	195	194*	166

* Provisional.

No. 124.—Working Class Cost of Living Index—concid.

Base: 1944=100.

	۱,		Berhampur.	Gouhati.	Silchar.	Tinshukia.	Ludhiana.	Akola.	Jubbulpore.	Kharagpur.
1045			101	06	65	94	105	86	₩.	97
1946			111	88	96	883	119	107	101	100
			126	26	110	66	142	139	123	111
848			145	117	135	109	168	156	146	132
			154	128	138	110	164	168	151	137
1950	•		162	126	146	114	165	162	153	187
January, 1950			147	122	123	114	160	156	143	134
February			147	199	129	911	161	155	143	133
			150	122	186	118	162	167	151	136
April. "		•	151	199	140	116	162	154	150	136
	•		151	124	151	113	162	155	151	137
			152	126	145	114	162	158	152	139
July, "			158	128	147	113	165	165	155	0*1
August			171	128	157	113	169	167	154	1+1
September, "			174	128	162	112	168	166	151	1.98
October, "		•	175	131	160	peri pari pari	168	168	155	141
November, "			178	128	156	111	167	174	158	137
December, "			186	127	145	111	170	167	168	136

No. 125.-Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Essential

One Maund

				Centres No.	Salt.	Centres No.	Rice. (Common)	Centres No.	Wheat.	Centres No.	Barley.
Madras—											
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	•			9 9 9	2·8 3·4 4·1	6 6 6	6-9 9-5 10-3			-	
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .				9 9	3·7 3·5 2·9	6 6 6	10.0 10.1 10.8			=	_
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .		:		9 9	2·4 2·3 2·1	6 6 6	15.3 15.6 15.6	_	Ξ	-	
Bombay											
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .				9 9	3·3 3·8 4·0	4 3 3	9·3 19·2 16·2	8 8	7.5 16.1 13.7	=	
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .		:		9 9	4.0 3-9 4.4	4 4	16.3 16.1 15.4	8 8 8	12-8 12-6 13-3	=	_
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:		:	9 9	4-2 3-8 3-8	8 2 2	30-2 20-6 19-7	7 7 8	28-4 22-5 17-0	_	=
West Benga	ıl—		}								
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .				4 4	5-1 5-8 7-3	3 3 3	7-3 22-1 14-7	_			
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .				4	7.6 7.3	3 3 2	13/5 14/0 15/0			_	
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .				4 4	5-2 4-6 4-8	21 21 21	18-8 18-4 18-0			_	
ittar Prade	.»p										
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .			:	15 15 15	4·5 4·1 4·0	10 10 10	8·4 16·0 18·3	11 11 11	6-3 11-6 12-4	10 10 10	4·9 9·1 7·3
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .		:		15 14 15	3-9 4-1 4-1	10 10 10	19-5 18-6 18-3	11 11 11	12:4 11:0 12:0	10 10 10	8·3 9·7 10·4
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:	:		15 15 15	4·9 4·4 4·4	10 10 9	25·4 26·9 25·3	11 11 11	24·0 23·7 16·4	10 10 9	13·2 15·2 10·0
last Punjal	o and 1	Delbi	j }								
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	:	•		6 6	4·4 3·4 3·4	3 3 3	10·0 18·8 14·8	3 3 3	5·6 11·0 10·0	2 2 2 2	4-7 7-6 6-3
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .	:	:	:	6 6 2	3·5 3·5 2·6	3 3 1	13.9 14.6 16.0	4 4 2	10·0 10·5 7·5	2 2 2	6.6 7.7 7.0
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .		•		6 6	3-3 3-1 3-1	3 2 3	24·3 18·6 20·6	8 8 8 8	15·2 14·1 13·8	2 2 2 2 2	7·6 8·9 8·3

Commodities in India in Rupees and decimal of a Rupee per Maund. $82.285\ lbs.$

Centres. No.	Gram.	Centres. No.	Jowar (Great Millet).	Centres. No.	Bajra (Spiked Millet).	Centres. No.	Rugi.	
								Madras
=		4 4 4	3·9 8·9 8·1	4 3 3	3·6 7·7 9·1	3 3 3	8·5 7·9 7·6	1942 1943 1944
=		4 4 4	7·3 7·8 8·3	2 1 1	8·7 8·5 7·7	3 2 2	8·2 9·0 8·4	1945 1946 1947
=		4 1 1	11·2 10·9 10·7		10.2	2 1 1	11.5 9.3 10.8	1948 1949 1950
							55	Bombay
=	_	6 6	4:7 9:8 9:4	6 6 6	5·3 10·1 9·1	1 1 1	3·4 10·7 10·7	1942 1943 1944
		6 6 6	9·0 8·9 9·1	6 5 4	9·3 8·5 8·0	1 1 1	7·6 9·6 10·0	1945 1946 1947
=		5 5 5	13·5 13·4 11·2	5 4 6	15·6 14·4 12·3	11		1948 1949 1950
				0.1				West Bengal—
	=		Ξ	=		=	=	1942 1943 1944
=	_		=		-	-:	=	1945 1946 1947
=		=	Ξ	_	_	-	=	1948 1949 1950
								Uttar Pradesh-
3 3 3	5·5 10·0 8·1	10 11 11	5·1 7·5 7·3	10 10 10	5·3 7·9 7·7	_	=	1942 1943 1944
3 3 3	8·5 10·6 11·7	11 11 11	7·8 9·8 10·5	10 10 10	8·3 9·9 10·6	Ξ	=	1945 1946 1947
3 3 3	14:5 14:4 11:7	11 11 8	12·3 16·3 12·8	10 10 7	13·1 16·9 12·6	=		1948 1949 1950
						j		East Punjab Delhi
3 3 3	5·7 9·4 7·6	2 3 3	4·7 8·0 7·4	2 3 3	4·9 8·0 7·4	=	=	1942 1943 1944
3 3 3	8·4 8·9 9·2	3	6-7 8-7 8-6	3 3 3	7·5 8·1 8·6	=	=	1945 1946 1947
2 2 2	12·8 10·2 11·9	3 3 2	12·5 13·4 10·2	3 3 2	12·1 12·8 11·0	=	=	1948 1949 1950

No. 125.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Essential

(One Maund

				82		<i>i</i>	Rice	se .		gi .	
				Centres. No.	Salt,	Centres. No.	(common.)	Centres, No.	Wheat,	Centres. No.	Barley.
Bihar											
1942 . 1948 . 1944 .				8 8 8	5-3 5-0 5-3	5 5 5	6-4 12-9 13-0	6 6 6	6.6 13.3 14.4	3 2 2	3·9 9·5 9·3
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .		:	.	8 8	5.0 5.0 6.2	5 5 4	11-4 12-6 15-3	6 6 5	12:6 14:0 16:5	21:3	7·8 10·7 12·5
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .		:	*:	8 7 4	7·1 6·3 6·9	5 3 2	20-8 23-7 24-2	6 5 3	26.4 25.9 28.8	3 1 1	13-2 13-3 14-2
Orissa										1	
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	:		-	3 3 3	3-6 4-3 4-8	2 2 2	5-3 9-6 11-1	1 1	9·4 12·8 12·8	=	
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .	:	:		3 3	5-2 5-0 4-4	21 74 72	10-8 9-7 10-4	1 1	11·4 13·8 11·1		
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:	•	:	3 3 3	4.8 4.7 4.5	1 2	14.0 14.9 14.9	1 1 1	17:8 27:8 26:7	=	-
Madhya Pr	adesh		-	- {						1	
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	:	:	:	9 9 9	4·1 4·5 4·5	30 H3	7. <u>9</u> 11.1 10.2	3 3 3	6.3 12.9 12.1		
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .		:	:	9 9	4·4 4·4 4·6	3 3	9-6 9-8 10-7	3 3 3	10-1 10-7 12-8		
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:	:		9 9	4·5 3·9 3·8	3 3 3	14-3 16-0 17-3	3 3 3	24-9 26-1 20-2	=	
Assam										İ	
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	:	:		6 6 6	6.2 8.8 9.5	4 4 4	6-4 15-9 14-9	=			
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .				6 5	10-0 9-6 8-8	4 4 4	12-6 12-3 13-9	=	=		
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:	:		5 5 5	7·7 7·8 7·5	3 3 3	20-1 19-5 18-3	=	=	=	
Kajputana				- 1				Ì	}	Ì	
1942 . 1943 . 1944 .	:	:	:	1 1 1	3·5 2·9 2·9		=	=		\equiv	=
1945 . 1946 . 1947 .	:	:		1 1 1	2-9 2-9 2-0	111	=	-	=	\equiv	
1948 . 1949 . 1950 .	:	•	:	1 1 1	1·8 2·0 2·2		=		=	=	<u>-</u>

COMMODITIES IN INDIA IN RUPEES AND DECIMAL OF A RUPEE PER MAUND—contd.

=82.286 lbs.)

Centres. No.	Gram	Centres. No.	Jowar (Great Millet).	Centres. No.	Bajra (Spiked Millet).	Centres.	Ragi,	
		-						Bihar—
=		1 ! 1	5-1 6-4 10-0	_	M	2 2 2	3.9 7.6 8.9	1942 1943 1944
=	-	1 1 1	8-5 8-5 8-2		tram	2 1 1	8·1 0·9 11·0	1945 1946 1947
=		1 	- 8:2		 	1 1 1	13·3 13·3 13·3	1948 1949 1950
			4.73					Orissa —
=						1 1 1	3·0 6·2 8·3	1942 1948 1944
	_		** 	=	Ξ	1 1 1	6.7 5.0 5.4	1945 1946 1947
	64 Aug.		=======================================		· - 	1 1 1	6.3 8.5 10.0	1948 1949 1950
								Madhya Pradesh
3 3 3	6:0 11:3 11:9	3 3 3	4-7 9-9 8-3					1942 1943 1944
3 3 3	9·8 11·1 10·7	8 8 2	6.9 7.2 8.2			<u> </u>	=	1946 1946 1947
3 3 3	14-3 14-2 12-9	35 51 51	13-9 14-7 17-3					1948 1949 1950
								Assant —
			=		er can proper	=		1942 1943 1944
			-	_		=	-	1945 1946 1947
_		=				=		1948 1949 1950
ļ			l		!			Rajputana
-		=		=		=	=	1942 1943 1944
	11 11	_				=		1945 1946 1947
_	111		 			=		1948 1949 1:50

No. 125.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Essential Commodities in India in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Mannu—concld.

(One Maund=82.286 lbs.)

				Centres. No.	Salt.	Centres. No.	Rice, (Common)	Centres. No.	Wheat.	Centree. No.	Barley.
Coorg —										_	
1942 .				1	3.0			_) a	_	_
1943 .				1	3-8	_	_			_	_
1944 .			,	1	5.4		-	_	-	-	
1945 .	,			1	5-1	_	-	→		,	_
1946 .	,			1	4.0	_	-	-	-	_	
1947 .				1	5-1	_	_	_	d		_
1948 .				1	4-8	_		_	_		_
1949 .		,		1	4.3		_	_		_	_
19 50 .				1	4.1	303		_	_		_

Centres. No.	Gram.	Centres. No.	Jowar (Great Millet).	Centres.	Bajra (Spiked Millet).	Centres.	Ragi.	
			7.1		a i	- 7.3	3	Coorg —
-	_	-	_		_	-		1942
-				-				1943
				-			_	1944
_	_ -			_		-		1945
	_	-	-	_		_	_	1946
	_			!	_			1947
_	_	_		_		_	×	1948
	_		_	-		-	_	1949
				-	_	-		1950
			<u></u>	1	<u>'</u>		<u> </u>	

No. 126-Index Number of Security Prices in India.(1)

(Old Series)

Base: 1927-28=100.

											1	Industrial S	ecurities
							·				Government Securities.	Fixed yield.	Variable yield.
1938 1939 1940	:	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	121-6 115-0 114-2	132·8 134·5 142·9	106 ·4 115 ·5 117 ·1
1941 1942 1943	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		117·3 113·8 116·7	159·3 142·7 164·6	128°8 129° 9 173° 4
1944 1945				:						·	118·0 118·2	173·5 184·5	196°2 210°9

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry

(New Series)

Base: 1938 = 100.

								9				
										Govern- ment and	Industrial 8	lecurities
				d						Semi- Government Securities.	Fixed yield.	Variable yield.
1946 . 1947 . 1948 .				:		:				104·4 103·5 102·3	141·3 124·0 112·0	253:5 195:4 147:0
1949 . 1950 .	:		:	:	:	:	:	;		101·4 100·5	103·3 100·9	118:0 120:7
January, February March	1950	:		:						101·1 101·0 100·9	100·8 100·3 100·3	118/8 116/3 115/1
Aprii May June	"	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	100-8 100-8 100-8	100·1 100·7 101·2	115·3 118·9 117·9
July August September	,, ,,,	:	:		:		:	•	:	100·7 100·6 100·5	101·7 102·4 101·6	118:6 126:0 125:0
October Novemb December	,, ,,	:	: :	:	· ·	:	:	:	:	100·2 100·0 99·2	100·6 100·8 100·3	124·2 124·7 126·7

⁽¹⁾ Annual averages are simple arithmetic averages of weeks.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

BANKS

Explanatory Note

The tables in this section present a consolidated picture of important Liabilities and Assets of several Classes of Banks which have been classified as follows:—

- (i) Reserve Bank of India.
- (ii) Indian Banks comprising :--
 - (a) the Imperial Bank of India and other Indian scheduled banks known as Class Al Banks.
 - (b) Indian non-scheduled banks, i.e., banks not included in the second schedule to the Reserve Bank of India Act. These are subdivided into categories A2, B, C and D according to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Reserve.
 - (c) Indian Co-operative Banks registered under the respective laws of the States where they are situated. These are also subdivided into Class A and B according to Capital and Reserve.
- (iii) Exchange Banks, whose registered offices are located outside the Indian Union and Pakistan.

Besides this, two tables showing (i) Percentage of Cash Balances to Liabilities on deposits of several Classes of Banks and (ii) Total number and amount of Cheques cleared, are also given.

TABLE 127-

Progress of Banking Capital in India:-

- A: Liabilities and Assets of Reserve Bank of India (Banking Department).—From the 15th August 1947 to 30th June 1948 the Reserve Bank of India functioned as the Central Bank for the Indian Union and Pakistan. The liabilities and assets relating to Pakistan for this period are given in brackets below the consolidated figure for the Indian Union and Pakistan for 1948. Subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union.
- B: Liabilities and Assets of Imperial Bank of India.—Figures in this table relate to the business of the Bank both in the Indian Union and abroad.
- C: Liabilities and Assets of Exchange Banks.—Data up to 1945 are as on the last Friday of each year and for subsequent years as on the date of the balance sheets. Figures up to 1945 are for undivided India including Burma up to 1941. From 1946 onwards figures relate to the Indian Union only.
- D: Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint-Stock Banks.—Figures up to 1945 relate to Joint Stock Banks registered in Undivided India and those for subsequent years to the Joint-Stock Banks having their registered offices in the Indian Union. The figures for 1946 cover banks which transferred their registered offices from Pakistan to the Indian Union by 31st December 1947, and exclude banks which transferred their registered offices from the Indian Union to Pakistan by the same date.
- E: Liabilities and Assets of Indian Co-operative Banks.—Co-operative Banks covered by this table comprise provincial and Central Co-operative

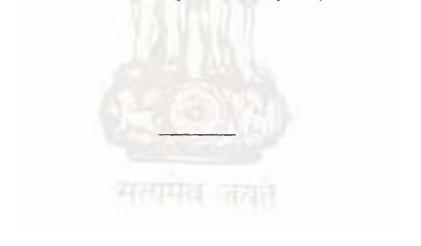
BANKS 439

Banks, and registered non-agricultural (urban) Co-operative Credit Societies, with limited liability, each having a minimum Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 1 lakh. Figures up to 1944-45 relate to Co-operative Banks in undivided India and for subsequent years to Co-operative Banks in the Indian Union.

Table 128: Relates to percentage of Cash balances to total deposits of different classes of Banks as defined above.

Table 129: Cheque Clearance:—The table shows the number and amount of cheques cleared at principal and other clearing centres. Figures include Burma (Rangoon) up to 1941 and all clearing centres in undivided India upto 1947. Subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union.

Figures for other centres include the clearing houses at Agra (from May 1945); Ahmedabad, Allahabad (from October 1943); Alleppey (from November 1946); Amritsar (from July 1928); Bangalore City (from 1945); Coimbatore (from June 1936); Dehra Dun (from February 1946); Gaya (from March 1947); Hyderabad Dn. (from Nov. 1949); Jullundhur City (from February 1945); Kozhikode (Calicut) (from February 1927); Lucknow, Mangalore (from February 1935); Mathurai (Madura), Muzaffarpur (from Nov. 1950); Nagpur, New Delhi (from August 1947); Patna (from May 1943); Poon a (from August 1947); Rajkot (from January 1947); and Simla (from 1924). The clearing houses at Rawalpindi and Lyallpur were included from April 1941 and September 1944 respectively and ceased to function as from 20th October and 3rd September 1947, respectively.



No. 127.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.—Liabilities and Assets of the Banking Department of the Reserve Bank of India.
(Figure in Lakhs of Rupees.)

	Total Liabilities.	45.09 67.39 104.36 201.69 825.89 617.98 617.98 617.83 294.88		Total Assets.	45,09 67,31 104,38 99,11 201,69 425,89 617,94 548,83 294,98 294,98
	Other Liabilities.	2, 4, 4, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 3, 4, 3, 4, 3, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,	-	Other Assets.	1,64 1,123 1,128 1,128 1,13 1,254 1,254 2,01 2,03 2,03
	payable.	8.8.1 19.8.38.9.9.1.98.18.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.			7.70 5,227 7,238 11,111 22,44 66,94 50,88 50,88 57,05
	Total.	34,55 54,85 88,65 80,32 180,32 180,76 399,76 529,50 (74,92) 274,10		Invest- ments.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Others.	11.46 2.03 2.03 2.03 2.30 2.30 5.47 2.00 4.7,99 63,58	Loans and Advances.	To Others.	208
Deposits.	Banks.	20,38 30,08 30,08 58,24 58,24 94,33 80,19 109,41 103,21 103,21 52,44	Loans and	To Governments.	10, 27 11, 27 10, 63 10,
De	Other Govts.	5,87 7,48 17,48 10,61 11,56 12,567 19,43 (5,66) 16,97 16,97	Balances	held Abroad. (b)	20,20 47,33 847,33 173,74 20,39 5588,13 5588,13 5588,13 5588,13 64,00,84 135,68 186,25
	Central Govt.	6,20 15,03 14,11 8,411 8,42 2,77,97 4,677,97 9,84,30 (69,27) 128,39 140,67	Bills purchased and discounted.		2,59 2,44 1,76
Paid-up Canital	and Reserve.	00,00 00		Cash	11.21 15.21 15.44 19.44 17.44 17.49 17.49 30.75 () 32.83 86,74
A DOUBLE W	As on 30th June.	1940 1941 1942 1943 1945 1945 1947 1947 1940	A con Other T	As on soun suns.	1940 1941 1942 2943 1944 1946 1947 1948 1949

(a) Includes Burna Govt. Deposits till 1946.
 (b) Includes cash and short-term securities.
 (c) Figures for Pakistan are given in brackets below the consolidated figures of India and Pakistan.

Source: -- Reserve Bank of India.

No. 127.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—conld.

B.—Liabilities and Assets of the Imperial Bank of India.

(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)

		,							Cap	Capital and Reserve	Reserve	e:			Cash in		Loans and
		End of	Į.				·	Paid-up Capital.	g.,	Reserves.	, in	Total.	Deposits.		hand and at Banks.	Investments.	cluding bills discounted).
				,				5	1,63		5,62	11.25		2	24.83	48.57	32,31
				*				c	5,63		5,62	11,25	108,95	35	15,27	64,39	138,88
				٠				5	5,63		5,75	11,38		16	23,00	116,41	33,79
٠				٠				rt)	5.63		5,85	11,48		53	53,36	130,20	40,60
				٠	,		-	(C)	5,63		6,00	11,63		90	28,31	148,63	70,23
				٠			,	5	5,63		6,07	11,70		22	41,60	154,18	72,97
								2	5,63		21'9	11,80		9.7	42,45	154,53	75,40
				*				5	2,63		6,25	11,88		29	42,89	164.19	89,15
								5	5,63		6,27	11,90		58	43,67	161,25	00'86
	•							40	5,63		6,30	11,93		16	68,89	106,84	91,81
				٠			-	2	,63		6,32	11,95		37	28,18	121,56	101,96
													7.		Š	Source : Reserve Bank of India	Bank of India.
					Ö	C.—Liabilities	pilit	ies and		Assets of	of the	Exchange	Banks.				
															(Figures	(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.	upees.)

Investments. :::: Loans and Advances. 62,05 81,51 103,92 104,79 111,83 27,82 31,43 17,77 17,77 56,64 45,82 6,94 6,92 16,32 22,82 Bills discounted and purchased. Banks. 16,86 22,03 12,20 16,69 15,58 At Cash. 17,20 13,79 12,01 17,24 19,19 In Hand. 85,33 106,21 116,85 140,19 167,41 179,00 169,49 163,67 160,19 162,03 Deposits in India. 20112222 No. of Banks.

> 1940 1941 1942 1944 1944 1945 1946 1949 1949

Nource :- Reserve Bank of India.

No. 127.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—contd.

D.-Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint-Stock Banks (Scheduled and Non-Scheduled) as on 31st December each year.

(In Lakhs of Rupees.)		Investments.	ank).	24,000 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	22,75 4,74 4,74 4,74 10,67 10,48 17,57 11,53 11,53
(In Lakhs	Loans and	Advances including bills discounted.	uding Imperial B	48,956 602,76 602,76 602,76 108,93 127,78 306,17 27,75	5.449 7.449 1.499 1.499 1.499 1.499 1.499 1.499 1.599
		Cash in hand and at Banks.	uled Banks (Exel	95,02 44,21 44,93 74,95 106,33 116,44 115,48 115,48 195,49 91,19	1,24 1,24 1,49 8,53 6,36 15,77 20,25 18,27 10,27 7,97 7,97 7,97 7,97 7,97 7,97 7,97
		Deposits.	CLASS A1.—Banks having Paid -up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 Lakhs and over—Scheduled Banks (Excluding Imperial Bank)	108.10 129.04 1289.04 1889.34 384.30 542.80 611.21 611.21 619.87 509.10 509.10	CLASS A2.—Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 Lakhs and Over—Non-Schoduled Banks. 17 1.31 67 1.99 7.88 1.24 2.50 8.60 1.40 8.4 2.76 1.341 8.53 2.11 70 4.99 8.60 1.40 8.5 2.31 1.52 8.41 8.53 8.5 2.31 1.52 8.45 8.60 8.5 2.31 1.52 8.60 8.5 2.31 1.52 8.60 8.5 2.31 1.52 8.60 8.5 2.32 1.34 8.60 8.5 2.32 1.35 1.36 8.5 2.32 4.5,99 7.62 8.5 2.32 4.5,99 7.62
	ve.	Total.	re of Rs. 5 Lakhs	12,67 13,60 16,60 16,53 22,73 28,77 46,57 66,57 50,78 50,78	e of Re. 5 Lakhe a 1,99 2,76 2,81 4,68 4,65 6,67 7,01 7,50 8,35 9,35 9,35
	Capital and Reserve.	Reserves.	apital and Reser	4,88 6,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,10,	ppidal and Reserved 1,068 11,54 11,54 2,32 2,32 2,632 2,632
	٥	Paid-up Capital.	baring Paid -up (7,78 8,41 10,68 10,68 28,04 28,04 31,36 31,36 30,38	asing Paid-up C. 1.31 1.72 1.92 2.11 2.613 5.13 5.13 5.18 6.38
		No. of reporting Banks.	iss A1.—Banks	3138813883444	SS A2.—Banks h 17 19 255 495 68 68 78 78
			CLA		₹
-		1	ļ		
		}			
					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
					0 = 0.00 = 0.00
- }			1	1940 1942 1943 1943 1944 1946 1948 1948 1950	1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1946 1946 1949 1949

No. 127.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—conid.

D.—Liabilities and Assets of Indian Joint Stock Banks as on 31st December each year—contd.

(In Lakhs of Rupess.)

Losns and Advances and Bills	purchased and discounted.		8,34	10,09	16,43	20,37 22,09	19.87	18,57 16,50 16,96		25.50 30.50	0 0 0 0	19.0	8,4,0 8,1,0	ရှိတွင် ရက်	8,50 8,00 8,00 8,00 8,00 8,00 8,00 8,00		ડા હો જે	30.7	2,47	8,80	, 2, 2, 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4,	1,63
	Investments.		2,08	85.5	4,75 98,98	9,31	90,0	6,60 6,14	ļ	4.8	88	3,13	288	200	54 60	•	52	ت ت	32.	5. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S.	201	27 16
Cash in	and at Banks.	5 Lakhs.	9.25 4.67	4.58	7,87	10,69	40.4	4,8,8,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00	and Rs. I Lakh.	988	1,56	1,60	1,10	61	83	50,000.	4 E	103	1,04	1,17	100	210 8
	Deposits.	Rs. I lakh and Rs. 5 Lakhs	11,04	15,60	26,32	80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	27,51	20,56 20,56	Rs. 50,000	6 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8,95 8,95 8,95	, ru a	5,10	3,50	3,80		6. 6.20.	600	3,49	4,06	2 61 2 00 2 00	1,59
o'.	Total.	leserres between R	9, 9, 4, 9, 9, 4, 8, 9, 9,	11.00	3,14	3,93	200	4,05	ind Reserves between	75 05	800	000	0.00	00 00 01 00	0.56	Capital and Reserve less than Rs.	61	83 :	100	49	38	# 60 co
Capital and Beserves.	Reserves.	-Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between	73	71	789	80%	88	96	CBanks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves	19	228	280	25	181	18	-Banks having Paid-up Co	13	∀ # €	10	10	10	တာတ (
Ca	Paid-up Capital.	inks having Paid	1,67	00,4	6 tr	60 cc	08.0	20 00 00 20 00 00 20 00 00 20 00 00	-Banks having	65	12.0	916	010	67	7 10	CLASS D Banks	8 23	20 5	300	30	98	ន្តតូន
No. of	Banks.	CLASS B.—B	122	136	162	25 25 26 26 26 br>26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 2	000	100	884	121	1337	113	108	119	129	\$	333	133	235	1254	170	129
																	• •			•	 	• •
			1940	1942	1943	1945	1941	1949 1949		1940	1942	1944	1946	1948	1949 . 1950 .		1940 1941	1940	1944	1945	1947	1948 . 1949 .

No. 127.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—concil.

E.—Liabilities and Assets of Indian Co-operative Banks.

of Rupees.)		Balances.		1.01.3 2.3.35 2.5.15,47 2.5.15,44 2.5.15,46 3.5.15,46 5.3.5,16 5.3.7,16 5.3	4,25,38,45,28,45,28,45,48,45,48,45,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,48,
(In thousands of Rupees.)	T.oans	Outstanding.		18,91,00 17,91,92 17,11,48 17,11,48 18,20,88 19,83,90 10,81,38 28,60,1,88 42,21,08 42,21,08	14,63,01 13,63,01 13,53,88 12,52,76 13,55,88 13,55,88 10,0,67 13,69,28 15,48,48 16,0,49 16,0,49
	Deposits	and Joans held.	er.	22, 94, 33 22, 66, 03 22, 74, 11 28, 74, 41 34, 99, 43 45, 49, 31 49, 49, 51 49, 49, 51 61, 35, 17 Rs. 5 Lakhs.	16,14,43 17,00,38 18,19,88 20,00,44 22,38,60 19,25,48 25,53,82 25,53,82 25,53,16 25,60,02
		Total.	5 lakhs and Ov	5, 48, 22 5,50, 56 6,58, 419 6,88, 419 6,95, 75 7,52, 92 9,99,16 R. 1 lakh and	5,68,03 5,68,03 6,112,96 6,112,96 6,112,22 6,00,53 5,28,18 5,28,18 6,18,18 6,18,18 6,18,18 6,18,18
	Capital and Beserves.	Reserves and Other funds.	CLASS ABanks with Capital and Reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and Over.	41 2.44;21 3.05,01 5.48;22 22,94,33 42 2.48;49 3.14;13 5.50,56 22,66,03 43 2.48;49 3.24;49 5.68;49 5.68;49 22,74,67 50 2.54;49 3.69;23 6.92;59 32,74,67 51 3.04;75 3.69;23 6.95;77 31 51 3.04;75 3.69;23 6.95;77 31 52 5.40;75 3.69;76 6.20;57 49,49;77 63 4.01;34 4.63;77 4.63;52 8.64;86 6.20;165 63 4.01;34 4.63;77 6.99;91 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65 64,35;17 6.70;70 6.92;16 6.43;71,65	2,00,00,00 2,11,80 3,18,77 2,18,77 2,19,19 2,17,19 2,17,19 2,17,19 3,10,10,04 2,10,19 3,10,10,04 3,10,10,04 3,10,10,04 3,10,10,04
	Capit	Paid-up Capital,	with Capital and	2,45,21 2,58,43 2,58,43 2,58,58 2,58,58 3,04,07 3,31,34 4,70,34 4,77,10	2 2 2 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 4
	No. of	Banks.	LASS ABanks	5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50 5.50	2000 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
			5		
				Hall man	
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		,		938-40 940-41 940-41 940-41 942-43 945-44 945-45 945-49 947-48 948-50	1939-40 1940-41 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1946-45 1948-49 1948-49

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

No. 128.—Proportion (Per Cent) of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the several classes of Banks ON 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947	1948.	1949.	1950.
1. Scheduled Banke-												
(i) Imperial Bank of India	6/3	26	14	14	253	63	16	16	15	16	27	13
(1) Barks doing considerable por- tion of their business in	ωņ	17	10	10	12	14	14	2	11	<u></u>		
India and Burma. (2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations	10	23	ic.	II	6-4 (2.3	16	16	50	61	22 ~-~	12	11
business abroad. (iii) Other Scheduled Banks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	30	19	18	17
2. Non-Scheduled Banks-												
(i) Banks having paid-up Capital and Reserves of Rg. 1 lake and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	61	18	21	15
(ii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 50,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	19	7.1	18	63
and Rs. 1 lakh. (iii) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Reserves below Rs. 50,000.	}	1	1	I	ļ	1	1	61	8	92	13	20
3. Co-operative Banks-	fi											
(i) Banks having Paid-up (apital and Bestroe of Be Elabo and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	ı	6	6	11	6	12
(ii) Banks having Paid-up (apital and Reserves between Rs. 1 lakh and 5 lakhs.	1	I	and a	1	1	ı	1	16	1	14	13	17
4. Joint-Stock Banks Registered in India and Burma—												
(i) Banks having Paid-up Capital and Bacare of Pr. & John and Jones	[- -	123	19	65	23	61	21	20	50	81	18	1.7
(ii) Banks having Paid un Capital and Reserve between Rs. 1 lakh and 5 lakhs.	Is	05	53	53	32	30	30	22	50	201	17	18
(a) The namentenes for the Kenhama Banks has been selvilated on their donnests and cash halanose in India only	Jones hore	telmoles near	or their	formatie and	And Halony	nea in India	rfuo	So	urre :R	Source : Reserve Bank of India	of India.	

(o) The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their doposits and cash balances in India only.

									(Am	Amount in Lakhs of Rupees	as of Rupees		
			1940.	1841.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.
Bombay	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	•	5,580	6,287	6,154	6,603	7,241	7,629	8,023	8,197	9,003	9,293	9,495
	Amount		8,28,70	9,78,75	11,85,67	18,47,64	21,72,85	24,42,89	28,26,40	24,77,12	27,12,59	28,12,32	26,83,93
Calcutta	Number	,	6,284	6,705	4,991	4,989	6,283	7,671	7,549	8,049	089'9	6,753	6,307
	Amount	,	10,65,29	12,02,14	10,57,68	15,44,63	22,22,53	26,49,74	29,73,96	25,39,56	27,07,90	24,59,08	22,72,85
Delhi	\ Number	,	282	678	778	870	197	998	1,032	865	900	974	1,172
	Amount		25,65	37,42	65,89	1,13,50	1,25,34	1,42,51	1,58,20	1,31,42	1,44,72	1,42,23	1,43,66
Kandur	Number		161	211	230	291	371	370	408	417	513	585	640
	Amount	٠	17,93	24,85	45,38	91,42	1,12,30	1,10,21	1,37,71	1,20,90	1,33,53	1,28,57	1,36,41
Karachi	Number	,	465	629	559	587	699	654	851	915	:	:	:
	Amount	,	43,42	56,93	69,22	98,12	1,16,93	1,37,90	1,84,15	2,30,58	:	:	:
Lahore	Number		378	428	543	600	721	812	606	(6)516	:	:	:
•	Amount		13,84	24,22	42,18	69,92	92,98	99,19	1,30,48	(6)77,33	:	:	:
Madras	\ Yumber		1,883	1,516	1,118	1,260	1,420	1,678	2,098	2,377	2,497	2,801	3,092
	Amount	•	1,08,27	1,31,31	1,24,16	1,85,97	2,16,52	2,74,05	3,61,24	3,61,99	3,82,88	3,84,95	3,97,94
Rangoon	\ Number		886	(a)916		:	:	:		:	;	:	:
	Amount		1,08,68	(a)1,47,73	;	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:
Other Centres (1)	\ Number	•	682	916	1,064	1,389	1,835	2,296	2,829	3,304	3,970	4,205	4,834
	Amount	٠	40,25	79,43	1,23,38	2,77,72	3,42,15	4,16,11	4,90,05	5,20,29	5,89,43	5,98,21	6,43,87
Total .	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		16,935	18,235	15,438	16,540	19,237	21,975	23,699	24,640	23,413	24,561	25,540
,	Amount		22,52,03	26,82,78	27,13,56	42,28,92	54,01,90	62,72,60	72,62,19	64,59,19	66,71,05	63,25,30	62,78,10
		ľ			The state of the last last last last last last last last							_	

(1) Please see explanatory note.
(a) For eleven months only.
(b) No official clearings were reported during September and October 1947.

Source :- Reserve Bank of India.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

Statistics relating to Joint Stock Companies are based on returns prepared by the Registrars of Joint Stock Companies in regard to companies governed, in the case of Part A and Part C States, by the Indian Companies Act VII of 1913 as amended by Act XXII of 1936 and in the case of the Part B States by similar laws in force relating to registration of companies.

Statistics are shown with regard to companies limited by shares only.

Statistics relating to foreign companies which carry on business in India are shown separately. They relate to companies incorporated elsewhere than in India, chiefly with sterling capital. It should, however, be borne in mind that in the case of most of the banking and insurance companies and some of the navigation and other trading companies incorporated outside India, only a portion of the capital shown is invested in India.

All figures shown relate to undivided India upto 1946-47 and thereafter to Indian Uniou.



No. 130.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part A and Part C States (1) and at work at the end of the Financial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Railways and Tramways.	No. Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1 4,000 21 4,65,67,180		: 1	28 6,10,15,895	33 6,39,33,689	32 10,68,61,565 36 12,67,31,071 37 12,74,95,420	40 13,06,10,677 39 13,06,02,620 39 14,34,87,018	40 14,42,33,708 41 14,73,79,693 46 15,01,26,288
Navigation.	Paid-up Capital	Rs.	3,82,795 6,67,61,521 3,69,49,078 24,250	21,582	17	10,41,39,243	9,96,12,061	6,69,50,222 5,00,05,047 4,64,51,651	4,58,91,775 4,52,98,763 4,51,84,776	4,48,95,831 3,68,97,285 2,94,72,118
Na	No.		30 23	11171	:	16	84	87 66 60	558	45
Insurance.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1,07,64,230 4,57,96,256 2,38,04,304 4,67,780 55,85,971	1,27,108 7,86,165 2,71,056 65,050 10,03,400	1,61,29,531	10,48,00,851	9,93,47,324	10,02,14,788 9,68,50,443 8,13,67,206	6,15,76,916 5,21,24,567 4,38,72,795	4,21,87,440 4,16,99,622 3,71,12,941
In	No.		39 91 136 9	ा क क ≒ ध	. 25	331	329	360 370 382	391 413 451	542 601 650
Banking and Loan.	Paid-up Capital.	Re,	5,92,81,915 16,73,71,994 18,78,43,726 90,03,335 2,52,57,121	1,08,42,875 47,02,399 33,01,543 62,695 23,860	5,96,58,807	52,73,50,270	51,89,92,650	45,16,43,965 41,56,60,035 35,40,75,950	27,33,80,289 24,11,76,844 21,68,66,103	20,69,69,669 22,25,51,296 22,63,47,753
Bankin	No.		533 201 539 45	4 ro & co =	.30	1,510	1,476	1,946	1,690	1,691
						TOTAL, 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 (1938-39
	States.		Madras Bombay N'est Bengal N'est Bengal Puttar Pradesli Punjab (1)	Bibar Madhya Pradesh Assam Assam Ainer-Merwara	Coorg				TOTAL	

(1) Exclude Baroda and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations,

Source: Ministry of Commerce und Industry.

No. 130.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States(1) and at work at the end of the FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Tea.	Paid-up Capital.	88. 2,13,47,343 17,25,012 15,47,66,141 10,70,000 1,10,280 1,50,74,626	19,41,48,152	16,61,53,811	15,00,76,006 14,02,52,031 14,22,52,142	13,72,54,124 12,50,33,194 12,34,86,959	12,48,50,226 12,71,06,487 12,55,23,975
	No.		508	499	488 456 454	440 431 422	427 423 423
Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	R8. 19,33,89,689 91,16,53,110 1,02,25,49,633 7,12,81,126 1,6,13,126 8,53,77,887 1,62,83,746 52,13,098 22,94,468 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537 11,28,537	2,41,34,07,431	2,12,61,11,394	1,60,44,43,463 1,46,71,88,717 1,41,09,90,739	1,29,15,01,959 1,26,43,37,040 1,23,07,35,799	1,12,67,00,023 1,07,43,80,178 1,01,38,09,194
Trading an	No.	1,758 5,878 5,800 1,001 1,101 1,304	14,140	12,430	11,605 8,739 7,205	6,502	5,052 4,728 4,421
Other Transit and Transport.	Paid-up Capital.	R8. 2,32,69,060 9,82,69,060 9,80,51,11 2,69,16,510 1,59,46,11 4,8,83,110 5,31,2,665 13,50,569 13,50,569 10,47,83,110 2,58,856 10,04,83,115 2,56,81,070	23,29,01,98‡	16,93,06,622	17,00,51,854 9,80,35,841 6,76,41,576	6,16,86,087 5,78,29,885 5,67,53,563	5,24,01,477 4,90,18,068 4,67,92,468
Other Transit	No.	2006 2006 2006 2007 2007 2007 2008	1,188	1,049	1,064 921 756	637 520 462	435 410 378
			TOTAL, 1948-49	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1942-43 1942-43	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
	States.		TOTA	1		Total .	
		Madras Bombay West Bengal (Vitar Pradesh Punjab (1) Pinjab (1) Pissar Madrya Pradesh Orisas Ajmer Merwara Corys					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 anty.

No. 130.-Joint Stock Companies registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) and at work at the end of the FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	41,38,292 11,49,43,341 3,03,86,064 38,506 4,88,260 45,14,887 1,77,343 1,77,343 10,25,000	15,58,33,641	15,09,59,435	13,44,57,602 12,99,39,774 12,63,94,408	12,45,33,656 12,13,55,118 12,19,81,631	12,01,43,819 11,87,91,380 11,74,80,240
Other Quarryh	No.		32 32 32 170 170 15 1 15 6	271	266	246 205 167	146 131 119	101
Gold Mining.	Pald-up Capital.	Rs.	22,84,260 7,29,880 36,840 1,000	30,12,070	30,12,070	12,07,004 \$2,32,534 \$2,77,029	26,24,353 7,06,365 5,02,365	3,09,430 3,14,450 2,64,255
Gold	No.	97	1111111	9	9	1000	440	१२ वर्ग वर्ग
Coal Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	R8.	50,03,600 14,50,36,420 1,73,637 1,08,01,667 13,31,860 1,000 1,000 2,59,201	16,26,05,785	14,48,08,382	10,53,56,630 9,83,20,804 8,47,96,842	8,21,67,482 8,23,86,675 8,18,01,197	8,12,16,367 8,08,68,289 8,14,87,942
Coa	No.	4	1188 423 111	397	382	360 305 264	224 214 204	198 201 203
Other Planting Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	2,10,53,863 26,36,233 7,5,40,452 1,10,450 40,92,200 9,60,00 1,50,427 0,50,427 6,50,427 8,0,13,340 3,400	4,12,08,055	3,94,49,339	3,49,24,234 3,29,27,908 2,91,05,867	2,45,60,250 1,13,80,418 97,41,459	90,83,051 82,23,965 81,07,726
O Specific	No.		1 2 2 3 8 8 8 9 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1	188	171	177	115 104 88	75
				49	20	5	₩ CO CO	
				TOTAL, 1948-49	f 1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44	1940-41 1939-46 1938-39
				ε,			FOTAL	
States				*			•	
			Madras Bombay West Bengal Utar Fradesh Punjab (I) Bihar Madhya Pradesh Assam Orissa Coory					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

No. 130.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part A and Part C States (1) and at work at the end of the Financial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—could.

Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	B.B.	16,28,980 2,73,73,498 62,80,001	1,40,01,840	/ez/er	11	1,30,242	5,63,89,822	5,28,08,711	4,37,00,290 3,62,44,037 3,44,11,903	2,84,61,310 3,07,65,135 3,04,13,084	2,67;84,095 2,46,06,132 2,27,08,685
Mills fo	No.		388	128.		11	61	130	105	103 48 70	69	58 53 40
Jute Wills.	Paid-up Capital.	Bs.	33,20,565	23,23,592	27,00,000	11	11	23,51,42,584	22,98,70,475	21,87,78,079 21,55,89,090 21,38,27,708	20,95,44,095 20,92,80,175 20,86,41,234	20,35,50,914 20,46,74,759 20,38,87,021
Jul	No.		4 20	}** '	-	11	11	94	100	888	o, 0, 88 0, 88	7100
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Bs.	11,32,09,888 33,75,02,193 8,06,51,399	1,60,75,469	21,40,800 49,68,995 1,73,497	1,16,700	3,24,95,500	59,99,81,164	54,20,51,406	46,24,76,088 44,27,07,152 42,22,49,708	39,60,51,988 38,40,91,354 36,89,11,246	36,06,75,589 33,93,58,798 32,41,72,825
Cot	No.		221	1000	C1 == 00	লক	-	547	526	534 440 383	369 365 358	358 354 337
	A							Total, 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-40 1944-45	1943-44	1949-41 1939-40 (1938-39
States.											TOTAL	
Sta												
			Madras . Bombay	West Bengal . Uttar Pradesh . Puniab (I) .	Bihar Madhya Pradesh	Assam	Coorg					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

No. 130.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) and at work at the end of the Financial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—contd.

Bstate, Land and Building.	Pald-up Capstal.	B.B.	1,33,16,084 8,58,21,417 9,77,33,212 9,77,33,212 43,40,690 17,52,100 5,500 62,000	94,20,984	21,34,54,338	19,51,77,953	16,88,81,414 15,89,90,863 15,36,34,744	14,12,09,684 13,71,75,746 13,43,56,701	13,01, 23,63 5 12,75,27,466 12,33,51,300
Estate Bi	No.		57 106 463 463 18 18 11 1	11	724	646	574 380	334 315 291	260 235 216
Flour Mills.	Paid-ap Capital.	Rs.	44,02,000 66,21,203 2,87,021 30,55,000 61,330 2,50,000	47,01,425	1,93,77,979	1,76,23,444	1,59,09,521 1,83,13,622 1,68,71,332	1,68,24,794 1,68,17,444 1,35,02,819	1,28,08,019 1,24,22,221 2,13,39,814
Fb	No.			61	37	36	888	30.33	22 27 18
Jute Presses, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	F.S.	2,91,650 1,98,63,510 18,18,352	1 1-1	2,19,73,512	2,08,34,160	1,86,34,897 1,86,19,660 1,48,52,765	1,37,62,765	1,07,74,480 96,44,280 94,44,280
Jute P	Š		8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	111	65	63	5.52	50 488 488	### Gi
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	B.S.	75.04,625 1,89,41,885 24,09,231 39,03,670 39,03,670 28,506	42,765	3,83,69,812	3,52,05,304	8,79,62,345 2,97,20,850 2,80,90,207	2,74,36,436 2,70,75,832 2,70,10,353	2,78,46,937 2,66,13,100 2,41,23,032
Cotto	No.		#30 a a 61 st ct	100	159	158	160 154 145	145	137
							j		
					TOTAL, 1948-49	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1942-44	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
					TOTAL,			TOTAL . 4	
States.									
3,									
1									
				.					
			Madras Bombay Weet Bengal Uttar Pradesh Purjab (I) Bibar Madhya Pradesh Assam Ortissa	A Junet - Higg warm Coorn					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

No. 130.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (!) and at work at the end of the Promodel year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—comold.

GRAND TOTAL.	Paid-up Capital.	B3. 51.50.2878 2.03.28.11.877 2.28.44.66.870 18.28.94.596 4.77.79.947 2.84.63.426 82.31.298 82.31.298 82.31.298 82.31.298	5,66,99,07,642	5,10,64,67,009	4,27,66,26,840 3,85,50,63,018 8,60,73,68,340	3,29,78,90,588 3,16,38,38,130 3,07,57,65,626	2,92,98,09,283 2,88,49,60,839 2,75,42,48,876
GBA	No.	3,414 9,4432 9,5492 1,667 1,667 1,041 1,041	22,987	20,590	20,068 15,899 13,555	12,499 11,783 11,132	10,658 10,368 10,070
Other Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Ra. 2.83.96.783 8.73.89.005 8.40.74.500 1.89.28.173 1.60.13.976 2.43.610 2.64.21.240 2.64.21.240 89.580 1.17.27.501	29,14,82,311	25,67,98,279	17.07,07,781 13,77,81,762 11,64,34,794	10,57,10,130 9,85,69,110 9,31,88,275	9,19,36,319 12,31,27,018 9,29,37,383
Other (No.	460 978 978 157 157 167 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184	2,345	2,065	1,955 1,335 1,068	1,006 973 958	912 855
Sugar (including Jaggery).	Paid-up Capital.	Ra. 1.15.320 4,44.31.106 3.86.38.683 3.84.49.128 1.51.31.637 4,25,82,709 7.84.870 10,00,000 7,50,000	19,33,12,743	17,44,10,500	16,43,89,002 13,79,51,777 13,41,40,350	12,80,91,813 11,50,20,380 11,44,54,784	11,28,18,304
Sugar (Incli	No.	34.55 SEE 4.11 L	178	176	176 162 157	159 160 174	158
			TOTAE, 1948-49	(1947-48	1945-46	TOTAL . < 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1946-41
	Viales						
		Madras Bombay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Uttar Pradesh Binar Binar Assan Oriesa Octobr					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 448 ante.

No. 131.-Joint Stock Companies registered in Part B States (1) and at work at the end of the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

		Banki	Banking and Loan	In	Insurance.	Na	Navigation.	Rail	Railways and Tramways.	Oth	Other Transit and Transport.	FEC	Trading and Manufacturing Companies.
574768.		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital,	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital
			Rs.		Bs.		B.B.	1	B.B.		B.B.		Bs.
Мувоге	•	41	1,10,85,923	S	10,46,928	1	1	1	1	21	1,91,47,305	243	2,38,61,782
Baroda		a	1,03,10,520	10	36,97,735	1	1	1	1	6	5,03,72,762	220	8,41,02,304
Madhya Bharat		16	42,23,600	~	000'00'5	}	{	1	1	1	l	174	3,19,30,570
Travancore-Cochin	•	243	3,31,79,224	6	38,862	7	11,21,640	ı	i	51	85,15,144	200	8,00,45,171
Hyderabad		27	99,33,395	¢1	10,81,702	l	1	1	1	43	45,35,957	86	3,13,54,238
Total, 1948-49	. 61-816	386	6,87,32,662	22	63,65,227	-	11,21,640	1	1	85	7,75,71,168	1,334	22,21,94,065
	(1947-48	300	8,09,71,557	83	53,95,393	ന	12,23,346	1	}	75	6,52,94,634	1,217	20,71,02,134
	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	288 288 294	6,72,66,920 6,76,07,081 6,45,36,403	828	52,11,667 50,91,566 45,36,403	885	11,32,456 11,32,456 1,32,456	11"	6,95,765	56 45 41	6,24,50,355 3,66,95,131 97,91,106	1,004 750 846	17,15,70,381 10,11,59,867 6,64,69,550
TOTAL	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	808 808 838	5,07,93,842 4,44,50,328 4,25,62,002	2222	41,08,675 7,44,023 6,90,729	~~~	1,32,456 1,32,456 1,32,456	pd pd pd	6,95,766 6,95,765 6,95,765	35	94,99,119 91,81,189 86,69,190	556 390 31:	5,28,05,426 3,24,97,502 2,31,01,155
	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	376 420 464	4,06,00,806 3,89,01,554 3,90,22,371	38.38	6,02,899 5,86,366		1,32,456	pr pri pr	6,65,765 6,65,765	88 27 8	85,77,278 9,53,448 8,37,744	299	2,00,12,012 1,80,95,961 1,80,84,848

(4) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 131.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part 'B' States (1) and at Work at the end of the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-could.

				,	Tea.	Oth Co	Other Planting Companies.	, v.	('oal Mining.	G ₀	Gold Mining.	- FG	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies
	States.			No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital,
					R8.		R3.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Mysore	•	•		1	1	90	36,54,834	1	1	1	!	*	-6,40,500
Baroda				ı	-1	61	5,00,000	1	1	1	1	69	5,00,000
Madhya Bharat				1	i	1	1		ı	1	ı	ļ	1
Travancore-Cochin				19	1,09,31,875	78	3,19,15,077	1	ı	1		ಜ	R,70,000
Hyderabad				1	J	1	ı	7	63,21,450	ī	56,43,514	H	1.46,935
		TOTAL, 1948-49	48-49	19	1,09,31,875	98	3,60,69,911	C1	63,21,450		56,43,514	11	21,77,435
			(1947-48	19	1,11,17,945	66	4,30,02,200	61	63,21,450	-	{	01	20,17,434
			1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	2005	1,11,42,332 1,04,39 273 83,19,975	99	4,14,60,463 3,73,63,344 2,46,94,340	61 61	63,21,450 63,21,450 67.21,450		111	01088	20,67,435 17,04,649 14,22,465
	TOTAL	·.	1943-44	18	64,99,117 62,33,117 59,59,579	93	1,76,49,409 1,35,28,247 1,15,79,415		63,21,450 73,75,025 63,21,450	111	: []	x 0.01	18,87,942 19,15,679 18,56,957
			1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	15.77	59,45,830 58,42,947 47,59,326	59	1,14,28,160 1,14,79,315 1,11,42,986		63,21,450 63,21,450 63,21,450	111	111	222	15,82,757 14,47,757 14,17,757

See footnote (1) on page 454 ante

No. 131.—Joint Stock Companies recistered in Part 'B' States (¹) and at work at the end of the Financial Year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—cond.

Jute Presses, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1	1	1	1	1.66,935	1,66,985	1	111	111	30,479
Jute	No.		ı	1	I	1	п	-	1	111	111	
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	Pald-up Capital.	R8.	41,058	14,50,010	9,00,000	1	56,43,514	76,34,582	26,87,880	24,30,840 24,09,645 21,03,138	20,40,228 17,82,202 17,48,481	10,45,031 10,29,006 10,29,706
Cotte	No.		C1	90	61	1	г	13	16	15	110	മായത
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	55,21,013	9,74,000	i	1	ı	64,95,013	1,10,71,637	96,48,253 37,82,199 30,45,149	30,36,399 25,02,769 17,10,594	17,42,845 14,47,285 16,51,692
Mills fo	No.		16	က	1	1	1	67	17	10	1~ 1~ 10	ಡಿತ್ರಾಡ
Jute Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1	I	ļ		1		i		2,86,000	2,54,000
Ē	No.		1	1	١	!	1				11	61
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Bs.	1.57 69,255	2,35,35,238	3,08,48,008	16,81,559	63.21,450	7,81,55,501	8,65,88,991	7,77,13,530 5,84,19,422 6,11,45,533	5,88.04.749 5,52,82,564 5,16.80,599	5,12,92.667 5,05,06,913 5,14,20,519
Co	No.		10	552	18	+	01	25	65	620	443	₽ 88 9
					ŧ			. 61-516	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1942-43 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 (1938-39
	States.					. •		TOTAL, 1945-49			TOTAL	
	2		Mysore	Baroda	Madhya Bharat	Travancore-Cochin	Hyderabad					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 454 ante.

No. 131.—Joint Stock Companies registered in Part B States (¹) and at work at the end of the Financial Yrae. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—concid.

GRAND TOTAL.	Paid-up Capital.	Bs.	10,55,85,882	13,18,54,834	8,26,14,482	19,29,27,442	10,97,27,049	62,27,09,639	58,88,51,108	51,81,06,102 38,73,48,723 28,23,40,382	23,95,22,025 19,74,75,005 17,01,74,274	16,59,80,041 15,17,89,377 14,96,70,296
GRA	No.		420	308	254	1,128	184	2,295	2,084	1,785 1,444 1,304	1,190 987 917	980 1,004 1,044
Other Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	B.8.	1,03,02,146	64,12,265	40,95,934	1,52,27,809	2,41,39,564	6,01,77,718	3,96,92,340	5,87,68,174 3,09,94,438 1,65,12,288	1.40,45,177 1,16,33,440 1,02,09,313	71,23,733 70,01,744 54,26,301
Oth	No.		61	27	29	116	60	266	200	151 105 86	73 62 57	63
Sugar (including Jaggery).	Paid-up Capital.	Ra.	21,79,280	ı	92,18,950	29,99,290	99,63,256	2,43,60,776	1,81,59,660	1,63,55,640 1,08,26,832 93,98,373	87,19,451 87,19,435 86,78,831	85,27,110 66,54,168 67,54,403
Suga L	No.		1	Ī	0	1	C1	10	9 .	တမာက	996	မ အ
Extate. Land and Bullding.	Paid-up Cupital.	Rs.	23,35,858	ı	2,82,500	1	44,55,139	70,73,497	65,85,534	63,15,533 22,81,588 19,09,319	18,89,948 1,83,870 34,270	1,45,470
Estato 13	No.		αņ	1	4	1	10	61	20	6 1 c c	అవణ	စ္မေျ
Floar Mills.	Paid-up Gapital,	Rs.	1	1	10,14,870	5,01,800	1	15,16,670	16,18,973	15,91,823 10,89,782 9,33,792	5,92,871 6,17,995 2,57,488	1,64,300 1,54,300 2,15,250
	No.		1	1	4	-	1	0	9	क्षम	777	च च दा
								1948-49	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1942-44 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
	States.		Mysore	Baroda	Madhya Bharat	Travancore-Cochin	Hyderabad	TOTAL,			TOTAL	

(1) See footnote (1) on page 454 ante.

No. 132.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Railways and Tramways.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs	11:
Ra	No.		-1
Navigation.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs 21,582 21,582 21,582 24,320 1,95,056	3,27,957
ž	No.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1001-
Insurance.	Paid-up Capital.	Ha. 70,600 70,600 1,25,000 1,95,600 7,23,075 7,23,075 5,620 5,620	160'1
l di	No.	11 11 1 0 0 10 1168 9	19
Banking and Loan.	Paid-up Capital.	R8.	25,705 4,21,225
Banki	No.	1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 110	33
	States.	Madras Bontay West Bengal Cuttar Pradesh Bilbar Bilbar Bilbar Corises	1939-40 1939-40 1938-39

(1) Exclude Baroda and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations.

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 132.-Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Bs. 209 96,000 620 1,07,000 142 55,504 42 32,886 24	. 22886228		Capital. Ha. (57,95) (68,40) (7,95) (631) (7,91) (7,91) (7,91) (7,92) (7,92) (7,93) (7,93) (7,93) (7,93)	Capital. Bis. 67,95,471 68,40,957 2,91,264 6,31,490 3,54,400 42,95,021 1,92,08,437 1,02,94,854 8,20,438	Capital. Ba. 68,40,997 2,91,204 2,91,204 3,54,400 42,96,021 1,92,08,437 1,02,94,834 8,20,448 46,41,832 46,41,832 46,41,832 46,41,832
·	90394843332 °C				1
·		03040848888			1
504		, 0,	, 22 1	268 268 268 248 24 24 3029 1,722 346 1,722	268 228 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24
:: %	32,886	62	1, 22, 1		
EN .	8 8	2 8 0	13 20 13 2	13 00 13 2 15 71 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	1
	13			18 200 164 171 197 145	13 64 65 45 77 77 77 45 75 75 75
113		5000		200 200 164 197 145	6 4 5 77 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 aute.

No. 132.-Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (') during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UT CAPITAL-contd.

Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Ba.	2,00,000	13,500	:	1:	900°9	2,18,500	1	1,408	62,500 3,115 48,000	1,63,100
Other Other Col	No.		-6		1			18	24	288	823	222
Gold Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs,	11	11:]]]	} }	! ; ;	,		138	1:1	[]:
š	No.		11	11	1 1 1	11	111	1	1	61	şi	11
Coal Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	li	:	9,675	::1	111	9,675	6,53,000	5,00,900	1,05,000	:::
Coa	No.		11	1 16	 	1	111	19	33	56 43 41	118	ශගග
Other Planting Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	60,000	: [1 }	00#	72,055	2,75,100	2,500 4,03,338 4,30,375	83,06,250	10,000
Othe	No.		t- 90			1 1	11	19	18	4,00,63	23	10
								048-19	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	. < 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 11938-39
								TOTAL, 1948-49			TOTAL	
States.	-					 	 					
			• •	engal radesh .	Funda (1) Bibar Madhya Pradesh		A mer-merwara Coorg Delhi					
			Madras Bombay	West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Busiah (I)	Bibar Madhwa	Assam Orisas	Ajmer-K Coorg Delhi					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 132.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) during the Financial Year. Class, Number and Patd-up Capital—cond.

Mills for Wool, Sifk, Hemp, etc.	Pald-up Capital.	ğ	::	4,41,600	:1	1 1	11	11	4,41,600	1	73,446	:::	:::
Mills G	No.		7.5	6 0 C1	- (11] [11	127		27 15 6	စ္ပစ္	1186
Jute Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	11	: 1	11	11	! [[!!	:	72,430	1:1	1::	:::
J.	No.		11	:1	11	11	11	11	:	15	1- 55	37.0	es e4 ==
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Be.	45,24,825	30,000	П	11	1,16,700	20,500	46,92,025	30,63,000	2,21,247	. []	13,46,600
3	No.		et 01	4 4	11	11	÷1	61	40	37	994	133	112
	A								TOTAL, 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47	TOTAL < 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41
	Stakes.					adesti							
			Madras . Bombay .	West Bengal Uttar Prades	Penieb (I)	Madbys Pre-	Orien	Coore					

(*) See footnote (*) on page 458 ente.

No. 132.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL--contd.

Estate, Land and Building.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	::	16,023	1:	:1	11	9,89,840	10,05,863	47,12,790	1,000	211 1,04,625 268	44,625
Estate, B	No.	!	8 L C	3 rv w	61	67]]	10	93	118	151 74 31	3827	8888
Flour Mills.	Pald-up Capital.	Rs.	1 1	::)	11					:	785	:;;	: : :
\(\overline{\pi_{\sigma}}\)	No.		11	N =	11	11	1	11	က	19	901	ਜਜਨ	
Jute Presses, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	::	1,15,200	11	11	1	! !	1,15,200		::1	:::	1:
Jute	No.		::	N]	11	11	1	1	62	G	15-61	60 FT 00	00 rt0 0/
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	B.B.	80,000	1:1	11	11	ı	11	80,000	76,100	761	5,33,000	910
Cotton Gi	No.		0110	(11		1	11	00	10	2112	122	10.44.60
		2/4							948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	. 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41
States.							• •		TOTAL, 1948-49			TOTAL	
			Madras Bombay	engal radesh (1)	Bihar Madhya Pradesh	• •	Ajmer-Merwara	 					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 132.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'A' and Part 'C' States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-concld.

GRAND TOTAL.	Paid-up Capital.	85. 1.10,000 2,32,55,142 1,29,13,138 5,14,798 8,66,957 3,54,400 1,27,73,939	5,07,88,374	5,11,27,522 4,72,94,292 86,60,704 25,47,009 1,57,98,464 72,99,111	
GB.	No.	378 724 1,156 195 129 67 67 68 43 43 3 3	3,007	2,934 4,500 2,697 1,326 1,200	925 925 951 916
Other Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. 4,46,220 15,77,858 1,58,355 64,299 4,45,020	26,91,752	9,84,286 6,52,352 2,74,625 5,85,227 14,64,377 40,203	1,31,316 1,78,869 17,347 3,32,942
0ther	No.	13622 13622 137 138 144 113	382	357 640 320 92 82 86	110
Sugar (including Jaggery).	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. 65,41,291 35,00,000	1,00,41,291	10,00,000	
Sugar	No.	5170 Lu	ao	17 17 19 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	ಬ ಈಥಕ
			TOTAL, 1948-49	1945-48 1946-47 1944-45 TOTAL , 1943-44	1941-42 1940-41 1938-40 11858-39
States		Madras Bonhay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Punjab (I) Madhya Pradesh Orissa Afmer-Merwaya Afmer-Merwaya Delhi			

(1) See Notnote (1) on page 458 ante.

No. 133.—Joint Stock Companies newly registered in Part 'B' States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Other Transit and Transport.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	5 2,47,120	1	;	5 79,560	:	3,26,680	4,04,950	6 1,53,200 7 2,70,450 6 1,90,500	3,53,400 1 20,000 4 2,14,000	7 76,15,960 2 17,450 0 31,800
Oth	No.							 13	18			100
Railways and Tramways.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1	1	!	!	1	1		111	111	111
REI	No.		-	1	1	1	1	1		111	111	111
Navigation.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	į	1	1		l	:	90,890	10,00,000		1+1
F1	No.		ı	1	1	-	1	-	-	c ₄	111	111
Insurance.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1	1	1		1	:	-	::	1:1	2,212 11,375 5,070
In	No.		}	1	l	T	1	pri	1	01=		co
Banking and Loan.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	2,000	1	5,00,000	63,000	1	5,68,000	4,80,600	13,61,750 13,59,493 11,07,210	6,65,310 11,36,590 12,61,000	50,500 6,621 43,769
Bank	No.		c1	1	П	11	1	14	15	1101	15	155.2
								48-49	1947-48	1945-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
	States.							TOTAL, 1948-49			TOTAL	
			Mysore	Baroda	Madhya Bharat	Travancore-Cochin .	Hyderabad					

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 133.-Joint Stock Companies Newly Registered in Part B States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-condd.

	Tradi Manu Com	Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	ţ	Tea.	Other Com	Other Planting Companies.	Coal	Coal Mining.	Gold	Gold Mining.
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
-		B.R.		Ra.		Ra.		Rs.		Rs.
	29	10,27,705	1	1	1	3,000	***************************************	1	I	ı
	17	:	1	ı	1	:	1	l	1	1
	33	10,70,000	1	١	1	l	ı	1	1	ı
	61	8,39,000	1	:	ro	19,800	1	1	1	ì
	6	;	1	ı	1	ı	I	i	1	l
	149	29,36,705	1		2	22,800	1		1	.
	213	1,22,34,099	1	ļ	9	17,49,650		-	!	1
	226 115 105	1,79,78,484 22,64,372 31,36,062	187	20,00,000	ec 61 00	7,90,000 5,00,000 15,82,600		111	- 11	:11
	169 102 39	52,22,670 37,05,758 29,36,298	⁰¹⁶¹	3,00,000	30 8 1	28,18,756 13,47,007	: 11	111	111	111
	29 87 62	7,69,572 9,11,546 17,43,882	-84-	19,137 10,83,620 10,000	1 00 00	60,040 1,01,860	H	111	111	111

(1) See footnote (1) on page 464 ante.

No. 133,-Joint Stock Companies Newly registered in Part B States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Cotton Glaning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	R3.	1	1	í	i	ſ		t	2,00,000	5,78,850	. 12,100	53,575
Cotton Pre Ball	No.		ı	ı	ı	ı			1	1	1 401	1	⁸⁴
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	57,050	:	ľ	1	1		57,050	93,700	1,17,610 3,98,350	500	17,500
Mi Woo Hen	No.		4	garl .	1	1	ı	١	ی	F	28	171	["
Jute Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	R8.	ı	1	1	1	1		l	5,00,000	111	111	111
Jul	No.		1	1	1	1	1		1	1	111	111	111
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	3,84,830	1	ı	52,000	I		4,36,830	5,34,100	76,16,340 11,89,328 82,680	33,00,000 59,935 7,48,750	16,363
Cot	No.		c)	ı	1	1	1	١	ಣ	60	00 to 63	6000	21.12
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	R8.	1	1	1	1,00,000	1		1,00,000	1	1,87,500	1::	70,000
Other M Qua Com	No.		1	1	1	1	l				81-1	1	6100
								11	TOTAL 1948-49	[1947'48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	. 4 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 (1938-39
States.			Mysore	Paroda	Madhya Bharat	Travancore-Cochin	Hyderabad					TOTAL	

(1) See footnote (1) on page 484 ante.

No. 133.-Joint Stock Companies Newly registered in Part B States (4) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-concld.

ORAND TOTAL.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	20,06,665	:	15,70,000	14,91,860	:	50,68,525	1,73,08,426	3,26,10,459 1,31,82,918 65,70,432	1,48,07,537 73,01,250 61,92,048	88,22,354 27,73,293 26,91,425
55	No.		53	21	33	9.7	18	228	304	307 180 150	243 144 55	54 67 116
Othe r Compa nies .	Pald-up Capital.	Rs.	2,81,960	:	:	3,38,500	:	6,20,460	1	37,64,675 36,42,075 4,33,160	5,62,602 8,29,260 10,19,900	91,533 1,87,177 85,544
Con	No.		10	¢ş	-	10	60	30	1	30 26 14	171	19
Sugar (including Jaggery	Paid-up Capital	Rs.	}	ı	1	1	Ī	:		:::	F6,78,921	6,00,000
Sugar	No.		1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Estate, Land and Bullding	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	ı	ł		1		:		1,41,000	9,05,878	111
Est	No.		1	1	1	1	Н	Ç1	-	00 64	H4	111
Flour Mills,	Paid-up Capital.	Bs.	1	ŀ	1	ı	1	1	27,150	5,00,000	111	38,683 83,964
Flor	No.		1	i	1	1	1].	1	-11	111	-161
Jute Presses, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	1	1	1	1	1	l	Į	1:1	111	111
Jute	No.		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	171	111	111
			٠	•		٠	٠					
1								Total 1948-49	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
States			Мувоге	Baroda	Madbys Bharat .	Travancore-Cochin .	Hyderabad				TOTAL.	

(1) See footnote (1) on page 464 ante.

No. 134.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Railways and Tramways.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	2 18,29,799	!!	11	11	11	18,29,799	4,47,87,334	2 22,60,090 2 22,60,099 2 46,99,600	2 1,36,37,000	3 37,13,660
Rallwa	No.		1 1	11	11	11	11	24	1	4.2101		
Navigation.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	29,002	4,250	11	11	1 1	33,252	9,11,214	4,00,000	1,000	16,200
N	No.		0101	1	11	11	11	10	9		co	61
Газатавсе.	Paid-up Capital.	Ra.	1,735 60,000 3,106	6,57,125	2,000	11	11	7,26,986	25,11,196	2,51,679 1,40,806 81,324	1,29,970 3,61,220 4,51,095	4,65,112 4,17,220 5,66,600
1	No.		e e e	G1	1	11	11	9	#	1001113	34 49 101	72 70 55
Banking and Yoan.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs,	78,278 1,15,36,735 48,18,200	26,90,539	1,800	45,462	11	1,91,71,014	1,49,03,423	1,16,41,891 16,01,330 13,56,056	22,82,557 7,53,748 27,59,624	19,28,200 1,01,44,505 59,57,740
Banki	No.		2707	00		per '	11	00	70	33.0	77 4 72 83 4 4 5	152 92 80
											• •	
								Toral 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
	States				· · ·	• •		Total			TOTAL	
			Madras Bombay . West Bengal	Punjab (I) Bihar	Madhya Prades Assam	Orissa Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg Delhi					

(4) Exclude Barods and represent territories of former Provinces and minor administrations,

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 134.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) during the Financial Year.

CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL—contd.

Tea.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. 3,60,000	2,11,247 2,11,247 2,19,680 20,49,870 3,880 2,78,550 10,66,432 7,86,171 8,76,171 8,76,171 8,76,171
	No.	1 11111111	ସ ର ୧୯୯୯ ୧୯୯୯
Trading and Manufacturing Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. 774,183 15,60,087 36,25,892 1,08,500 76,88,205 20,000 20,000 135,879 4,14,368	1,45,77,114 1,63,30,040 1,21,15,082 81,46,205 3,49,29,351 1,46,01,710 70,77,709 8,512,565 1,28,95,701 8,121,154
Tr. Q	No.	80 129 129 129 133 133 14 1	29 99 383 294 29 383 294 29 383 2938 2938 2938 2938 2938 2938 29
Other Transit and Transport.	Paid-up Capital.	R3. 10,01,800 2,64,900 6,672	12,73,372 12,26,335 5,78,500 5,12,270 13,10,955 1 03,429 15,60,600 2,56,607 16,04,954 14,17,517
Other	No.	100111111111111111111111111111111111111	74 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
			TOTAL 1948-49 1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1939-40 1939-40
States.			TOTAL
		Madras Bombay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Punjab (I) Bitar Maddryr Pradesh Orissa Orissa Assam Corr	

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 134.-Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) during the Financial Year.

CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Paid-up Capital,	Ha. 65,100 18,000	870	83,970	1,32,010	50,000	2,00,000	32,210 20,100 34,37,700
	Othe	No.	21 21 -	11	9	4	07 FF	4 9	es 44 es
-	Gold Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	ä	111	1	4,27,650	111	111	200
	ક	No.	11111111	111	1	rd.	111	111	-11
TITE COLUMN	Coal Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. 10,53,495	111	10,53,495	6,84,800	1,00,000 2,01,000 27,100	10,59,555 1,96,000 64,000	11,18,670 21,44,684 71,325
2	క	No.	a:	111	100	52		11.22	10 12
CLESS, Ivolubby and Laid of Califor	Other Planting Companies,	Paid-up Capital.	Rs. : 53,972	111	53,972	57,000	1,56,920 5,51,150 2,03,311	95,220 27,790 5,774	3,87,050
TA OTATIO	80	No.	या था । 	111	O.	44	es 40 44	1994	en en
GOOD					•	٠			
					TOTAL 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	. < 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1939-40 (1938-39
	States.							TOTAL	
	Sta								
			Madras Bombay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Punjab (I) Bihar Madibys Pradesh Assam	AJmer-Merwara Coorg Delhi					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 134.-Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) during the Financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Pald-up Capi tal.	Re. 1,34,300 7,03,477	8,87,777	1,55,262	1,84,600 1,000 3,92,610	1875 2,00,000 1,61,000	COOK ONLY
7 4	No.	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	3	·G	40110	ଅପ୍ୟ ପାଇନ	•
Jule Mills,	Paid-up Capital.	B.8. 6,50,000	6,50,000		:1:	25,400	•
,	No.	1 11 11 1	rei l	1	01	1 1 1	4
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital,	83. 87.500 26.49.707 9,32,675	36,69,882	30,11,828	6,04,397	26,29,722 9,22,405 55,70,200 34,36,680 15,25,800	200000
Cot	No.		13	6	0.00	11961 044	,
			TOTAL 1948-49	f 1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	TOTAL . 1943.44 1942-43 1841-42	. 66-0064)
	States.						
		Madras Bombas Bombas Uttar Bengal Uttar Pradeab Punjab (I) Bibar Madhya Pradeeh Assan Orissa	· · ·				

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 134.-Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) during the Financial year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Flour Mills. Building.	Paid -up Capital. No.		##	- 1			_					6,54,469 10,13,010 7,50,869	1,35,518 11,23,720 6,41,463	
ur Mills.	d -up ottal.	<u> </u>			1	11	11	1	11	6	12	440	× × × × ×	ഥനന
1 5	Pat	B.8.		11			1 [ı	11	-	4,05,165	99,350	4,42,000	90,650 6,00,700 15,600
	No.		1	11	1 1		1	1	1 1	1	61	2	61	C1 00 F4
Cotton ginning, Jute presses. pressing, baling,	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.		11	11	1	11	1	1 1	:	:	4,20,000	200	2,50,000
Jut	No.		11	- 1	11	11	11	1	11	H	-	1	1 12	1 22
Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	Rs.	2,29,950	11	11	1,12,500	[]	1	1	3,42,450	2,16,950	27,000	8,47,600 12,67,860 2,90,015	1,27,605 20,800 20,30,810
Cotto	No.		60	11			11	1	1 [4	9	01 H 01	900	a na
States	District		Madras	West Bengal	(1)	Madhya Pradesh		Ajmer-Merwara		TOTAL 1948-49 .	F 1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	10724 { 1942-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 134.-Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part A and Part C States (1) During the Financial year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-concld.

TOTAL 1948-49
Ç 1947-48
1946-47
Toral (1942-43) 1942-43
1940-41 1939-40 (1938-39

(1) See footnote (2) on page 468 ante.

No. 135.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part B States (1) during the financial Year. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

			CLASS,	CLASS, INUMBER AND LAID-UP VAPITAL.	ND LA	ID-UF CAFIL	LAD.					
			Bank	Banking and Loan.	ii	Insurance.		Navigation.	Rai	Railways and Tramways.	Othe	Other Transit and Transport.
vā	States.		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital,
				Ba.		Rs.		Rs.		E.S.		Ra.
Mysore				28,150	ı	1	1	1	1	ļ	1	ł
Baroda			-	1,01,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1,42,050
Madhya Bharat			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	:
Travancore-Cochin .			00	67,812	1	ı	1	1	1	1	-	1,32,456
Hyderabad	•		61	943	П	1,45,500	1	1	1	!	7	:
	TOTAL	1948-49	12	1,97,905	-	1,45,500	1	1	1	1	60	2,74,506
		1947-48	12	1,42,921			1	:	1	1	63	35,500
		1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	100	1,71,57,975 2,01,154 2,72,060	171	1:1	1"1	711,11,1	1 - 1	6,95,765	14.1	7,030
	Toral .	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	111 118	1,41,396 1,47,698 5,17,861	es 61 ro	3,875	111	111	111	111	717	28,500
		1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	34	4,53,069 9,15,269 40,88,607	01004	1,338 19,601 3,08,599	111	111	111	111	C1 27 00	49,902
(') Include Baro	eda and repres	(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.	ely States					Sor		Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.	merce an	d Industry.

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

No. 135.--Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part B States (1) during the financial year.

CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

					_							
	States.			Trading and manufacturing companies.		Tea	Othe	Other planting companies		Coal Mining	<u>ගී</u>	Gold Mining
			No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital,	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
				B.B.		Bs.		BS.		B. B.		gg.
Mysore			-	8,46,919	Ţ	1	1	1	1	1	ı	1
Baroda			. 18	8,90,610	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Madhya Bharat			- 44	6,00,000	!	ı	1	1	1	1	1	l
Travancore-Cochin .				2 3,730	1	1	7.3	3,41,658	1	ı	1	i
Hyderabad	•		. 16	12,857	1	1	1	1	1	1	l	i
	Ā	Total 1948-49	45	23,54,116	1	1	ra	3,41,658		1	1	
		1947-48	53	19,24,561	p=1	36,732	4	2,43,000		1	1	
		1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	118	8 43,36,546 5 2,29,027	111		816019	2,50,000 10,946 2,70,580	111	111	111	111
	TOTAL .	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	15	2 27,078 3,68,622 4 4,75,589		34,000 3,00,000 61,745	63 4	3,88,950	111	111	111	111
		1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	2322	2 1,11,093 14,62,486 29,81,744	- 11	[]]	7,7	8,985	111	111	111	111

No. 135.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part B States (1) during the financial year.

CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

			-							_	
		Other S	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Cot	Cotton Mills.	C.	Jute Mills.	Mills	Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Cot	Cotton ginning, pressing, baling, etc.
States.		No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	Ño.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
			Rs.		Rs.		Bs.		R.s.		Rs
		ı	1	1	1	ı	ı	r	00*	ı	ı
		1	1	7	1,50,000	1	1	ı	ı	-	2,25,000
Madhya Bharat		-1	1	1	ı	1	1	Ī	1	l	1
Travancore-Cochin		1	1	1	-	l	I	ı	!	1	١.
Hyderabad		l	ı	1	1	1	1	1	1		I
TOPAL	Total 1948-49 .	1	1	-	1,50,000	1	1	-	400	1	2,25,000
Ξ.	1947-48	1	1	1	10,00,000	ı	1	1	-	1	
	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	11"		- 1	4,95,000	111	11	111	111		000,000,
TOTAL .	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	0160	4,68,500	11	5,99,945	111	111	111	111	11	2,33,006
_===5	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	===	2,10,570	0, 80	9,07,500	111		111	111	111	111

(1) See footnote (1) on page 474 ants.

No. 135.—Joint Stock Companies liquidated in Part B States (1) during the Financial yrar.

CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-concld.

	Jute	Jute presses,	H	Flour Mille.	Est	Estate, Land and Building.	(E) F.	Sugar (including Jaggery).	Other	Other Companies.	GB7	GRAND TOTAL.
States.	No.	Psid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Pald-up Capital,	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Bs.		R.S.		Ba.		Rs.		Rs.
WESOTE		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25,000	2	9,00,469
Remode	1	1	1	1	1	I	ı	1		15,00,000	23	30,08,660
Madhya Bharat	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	١	ı	21	6,00,000
Travancore-Cochin	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	5,45,656
Hyderabad	1	I	1	i	1	:	I	1	60	3,429	**	1,62,729
TOTAL 1948-49	1	1	1	1	-	:	1	1	10	15,28,429	72	52,17,514
. 1947-48	1		1	1	1		-	3,25,000	ø	85,906	*	37,93,620
1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	111	111	111	111	-11	21,070	711	:11	61406	25,00,000 13,875 26,895	1881	2,14,02,186 58,71,433 4,51,157
1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	111	111	111	111	1101	1,11,220	171	1,64,810	11 2	2,35,930 800 8,46,468	525 44 900	8,57,229 14,88,940 30,02,704
1940-41 1939-40 1339-39	111	111	111	111	111		77	2,097	11.	1,08,679 56,624 1,43,907	75 112 76	6,85,261 33,61,480 99,34,942

(1) See footnote (1) on page 474 ante.

No. 136.-Joint Stoce Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part A and Part C States (1) AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL.

Railways and Tramways.	Paid-up Capital.	애	225,000 760,000 4,950,000 6.800,000	1	i	740,000	ſ	1	1:	13,475,000	13,475,000	15,104,000 15,237,334 15,237,334	25,037,334 24,237,334 24,237,334	24,237,334
A4.	Ño.		es	1	1 1		i	ì	1	G	6	122	15 14 14	14
Navigation.	Paid-up Capital.	વા	17,632,518 24,886,142	(1 1	Į	1	-	11	32,518,660	32,518,660	30,468,289 30,468,289 30,468,289	30,468,289 30,468,289 30,468,259	41,818,846
Ÿ	No.		°2 ±	1	11	1	1	1	11	91	15	16	17	13
Insurance.	Paid-up Capital.	બ	21,951 13,872,891 5,591,763	1	((1	1	1	: 1	19,486,605	78,581,617	78,309,225 78,309,225 78,287,274	77,960,627 78,010,627 69,282,026	79,996,135
I	No.		26 110	1	11	1	1	1	1 63	139	135	135 134 130	131 132 134	135
Banking and Loan.	Paid-up Capital.	Set .	30,711,430	1	1 1	1	{	1	17,650	97,382,915	107,960,187	106,258,557 106,258,557 83,450,277	83,450,277 86,756,755 86,801,955	91,613,757
Banki	No.		1 00 44	1	!!	1	1	1	1	23	255	442	444	61 61
										6				
					. ,					TOTAL 1948-49	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44	1940-41
			. ,							Tor.	1		TOTAL .	
	States.				· •									
				•										
			Madras Bombay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh	Punjab (I)	Madhya Pradesh	Assam .	Orises	A jmer-Merwara	Coorg Delhi					

See footnote (1) on page 468 ande.

Source & -Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 136.--Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part A and Part C States (1) at THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Other Planting Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	ુ પ્રો	2,153,406	:::	:	, ,	1	2,348,036	2,228,036	2,240,842 2,240,643 2,240,643	2,240,643 2,354,147 2,354,147	2,467,823 2,464,573 2,502,068
5	No.		* 2	20 61	1	1	1	is i	12	17	19	ន្ទន
Tea,	Paid-up Capital.	애	818,994	111	2,093,459	11	1 1	25,735,228	25,565,228	26,195,427 26,205,427 26,395,427	26.415,472 26,473,427 26,473,427	26,675,847 26,459,130 26,757,813
	No.		147	111	9	11	11	158	157	161	165 168 168	171 173 180
Trading and Manu- facturing Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	બા	4,284,211 16,796,311 236,563,633 400,979	11	:1	11.	1,000,000	259,045,134	283,361,884	290,164,082 288,390,457 288,497,548	300,360,583 299,453,200 328,374,907	331,596,768 329,967,658 344,373,603
Trad	No.		13 37 267	11	1	11		330	351	350 351 341	80 80 44 80 80 80 74	343 340 345
Other Transit and Transport.	Paid-up Capital,	બ	1,000,000	11	11	11	11	16,831,202	12,724,727	12,724,727 15,684,727 15,684,727	13,740,727	12,524,727 11,213,077 11,912,166
Othe	No.		1325	11	11	11	11	15	15	122	100	113
								TOTAL 1948-49	f 1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	. 4 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 (1938-39
											TOTAL	
	States.		• • • •	· • · ·								
			Madras Bombay West Bengal	Punjab (I) Bihar	Madbys Fradesh .	Orissa Aimer-Merwara	Coorg Delhi					

(1) See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 136.-Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part A and Part C States (1) AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL--contd.

Jute Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	3	3,295,587	1111	111	i	3,295,587	3,295,587	3,295,587 3,295,587 3,295,587	3,295,587 3,295,587 3,295,587	3,295,587 3,295,587 3,295,587
	No.		ا ۵ ا	1111	111	1	۵	χů	مصص	കശവ	ت ت ت ت
Cotton Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	બ	271,778	1111	111	1	271,778	271,778	271,778 271,778 271,778	271,778 271,778 271,778	271,778 271,778 271,778
O.S	No.		11 "1	1111	111	1	69	4	400	ಲಾ ಉ ರಾ	00 00 VI
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	બ	12,500 1,220,480 105,695,553	1,709,999 850,000 400,000	111		109,888,532	109,888,532	123,046,207 123,186,457 123,266,457	123,266,457 122,366,457 122,366,459	123,582,981 123,481,859 110,616,444
and Code	No.		100	61-4-	111	1	22	12	22.22	2 2 5 2 2 5 2 2 5 3 2 5	23.3
Gold Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	대	1111	1111	111	ı	1	1	111	111	111
60]	No.		1111	1111	111	ļ	11	1	111	111	111
Coal Mining.	Paid-up Capital.	બ	240,000		111	11	240,000	246,000	240,000 240,000 240,000	240,000 240,000 240,000	240,000 240,000 240,000
Š	No.		4		111	11	4	4	কাকাকা	খা খা খ	चाचच
							TOTAL 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39
States							TOT			TOTAL .	
			Madras . Bombay . West Bengal	Uttar Fragesn Punjab (I) Bihar Madhya Fradesh	Assam Orissa Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg Delhi .					

(1)See footnote (1) on page 468 ante.

No. 136.-Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part A and Part C States(1) AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-contd.

Estate, Land and Building.	Paid-up Capital.	약	191,000	1,55,740	1]]	1	1	ı	l	ļ	346,740	346,740	335,490 335,490 335,490	335,490 335,490 335,490	335,490 335,490 341,097
Est	No.	{	-	~	ı		1	1	l			00	10	201010	10 to 0	9 4 9
Flour Mills.	Paid-up Capital.	3	1 1	1 1	1.	1 1		1		1 :				1111	111	111
	No.		1	111	1	11	1	1	1	1		1	1	111	111	1,11
dute presses,	Paid-up Capital.	બો	í I	11	11	1	1	1		1 1		1			111	111
3	No.		11	11	11	1	1	1				1	1	111	1 - 1	111
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	다	11	20,000	1 1	Ì	1	Ji				50,000	150,000	150,000 150,000 150,000	150,000 150,000 150,000	150,000 150,000 150,000
Cott	No.		11	٦ ا	11	1	1	1		1 1			01	21 21 21	610/51	61 61 61
Mils for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Paid-up Capital.	લો	11	11	11	1	-	11	-	1		1	1	111	111	111
HIN HIN	No.		11	11	11	1	1	1	1			1	!	111	111	111
		3										TOTAL 1948-49 .	1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	1942-43 1942-43	1939-40 1938-39
States,				•••								TOIA			TOTAL .	
			Madras	West Bengal Uttar Pradesh	Punjab (1) Bihar	Madhya Pradesh	Assam	Aimer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi						

(1) See footnote (2) on page 468 unte.

No. 136.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part A and Part C States (1) AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR. CLASS, NUMBER AND PAID-UP CAPITAL-concld.

GRAND TOTAL.	Paid-up Capital.	2. 7.387,062 73,227,868 49,95,729 7,200,979 1,706,999 850,000 1,233,459 1,030,000 1,650	587,192,766	677,264,845	695,460,880 696,930,840 674,477,700	693,889,061 694,593,660 714,831,936	745,462,915 737,287,145 740,128,926
<i>5</i>	No.	21 42 42 43 44 51 00 1 61 C2	122	793	792 794 779	790 781 788	801 803 827
Other Companies.	Paid-up Capital	£ 1.234,258 4.736,435	5,970,693	6,350,213	6,350,213 6,350,213 6,350,213	6,349,186 6,349,186 6,349,186	6,349,186 6,350,294 7,297,905
Othe	No.	144	- 7 1	56	222	222	2122
Sugar (including Jaggery).	Paid-up Capital,	280,000 28,656	306,656	306.656	306,656 306,656 306,656	306,656 306,656 306,658	306,656 306,856 306,858
Suga	No.	71711111111	÷1	61	ବାରାତା	ବାବାବା	অহাস
			TOTAL 1948-49	(1947-48	1946-47 1945-46	1943-44 . < 1942-43 1941-42	1940-41 11939-40 11938-39
						ToloT	
9	S Waters.						
		Madras Bombay West Bengal Uttar Pradesh Phnjab (I) Bihar Madbya Pradesh Assam Ajmer-Merwara Coorg					

(1) See footnote (1) on Page 468 ante.

No. 137.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part B States (4) at the end of the Inancial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

States. No. Paid-up (Tapital). No. Capital (Tapital). No.				Ba	Banking and Loan.	đ Loan.	ln-	Insurance.	Na	Navigation.	Rai	Railways and Tramways.	Other	Other Transit and Transport.
chin	States.	±.		No		ajital.	S. S.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
TOTAL 1948-49 - 2 1,525,000 1 990,630 - 1 1946-47 - 2 1,525,000 1 990,630 - 1 1946-47 - 2 1,525,000 1 990,630 1 1 1,500,000 1 1 1,500,000 - 1					<u> </u>							3		C+i
### POTAL 1948-49 TOTAL 3948-43 TOTAL 3948-43 TOTAL 3989-40 TOTAL 3989-40 **No. 200, 1525,000 **No. 200, 000 **No. 200,					_	ધા		al.		¥	,	000 020		• }
TOTAL 1948-49 - 2 1,525,000 1 990,630 - 2 1,525,000 1 990,630 - 3 1,525,000 1 990,630	Mysore			! 	_	1	1	1	1	1	-	000,062,01		!
TOTAL 1948-48	Bands					1	61	1,525,000		1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL 1943-49 - 1 1,500,000 1 990,630 - 1 1,500,000 1 990,630 - 1 1,500,000 1 990,630 1 1 1,500,000 1 1 1,500,000 - 1 1,500,000	Wadhya Bharat					1	1	1	1	1	İ	1	i	1
TOTAL 1948-49	Travancore Cochin	•				1	-	1,500,000	1	089'066	1	1		1
TOTAL 1948-49	Hyderabad					1	1	ı	١	1	1	1	1	1
1947-48		Tora	15 1948-49	1			63	3,025,000	-	990,630	1	16,250,000	1	Į
1946-47		_	1947-48	<u> </u>			61	1,525,000			1	16,250,000	1	t
1945-47 1945-46 1944-45 1942-43 1941-12 1940-41 1959-40 195				1	-		-	1 500 000			-	16.250.000	1	1
193445		_	1946-47	! [1 1		1,500,000	l i	i		16,250,000	1	l
1942-43 1941-12 1940-41 1959-40 100-20			1944-45			-		1,500,000	1	1	-	16,250,000		1
1942-43 1941-43 1940-41 1959-40 1000-20	E		1049.44	-		-		1	1	,	F-4	16,250,000	1	١
9 293.425	VIOT		1942-43			1	-		1	!	[1		11
			1941-42	!		1	-	I		1	1	1		
95,175			1940-41			1		1		1	1	1	1	١
2893.425			1939-40					95,175		1		1 1	11	
-		_	1938-39	-		1	21	293,425]				

(1) Include Baroda and represent former Princely States.

No. 137.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part B States (') at the end of the Hinancial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital—contd.

							~		1		
		Tradin	Trading and Manu- facturing Companies.		Tea.	Othe	Other Planting Companies.	8	Coal Mining.	£	Gold Mining.
States.		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
			Cell		क		다		53		와
Mysore		কক	6,683,865	7)	76,471	13	761,980	1	1	9	1,950,972
Barnda		1	1	Į	1	1	ı	ļ	1	1	ł
Wadhya Rharat		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	}
Travancore-Cochin		ආ	61,807,135	90	2,988,318	-11	2,030,721	1	}	1	ì
Hyderabad		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
				_							
	TOTAL 1948-49	121	68,491,000	12	3,064,789	6.	2,792,701			в	1 950,972
	(1947-48	10	6,879,515	10	507,185	21	1,117,421			9	1,950,972
	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	10 10 10	6,879,515 6,879,515 6,915,650	G-0000	507,185 481,686 481,686	14 13 16	1,178,768 1,542,920 1,580,831	111	111	ထားကတော	1,950,972 1,950,972 1,952,972
TOTAL	1945-44	1000	6,915,650 9,672,927 9,675,427	10 12 11	587,123 612,622 587,123	17.	1,614,581 1,556,823 1,582,322	111	111	91013	1,952,972 1,526,972 1,669,972
		91-4	9,675,427 9,680,427 263,150	1111	587,151 587,124 587,124	16 16 13	1,556,682 1,556,680 894,531	111	111	បសេធ	1,669,972 1,526,972 1,809,972

(1) See footnote (1) on page 483 ante.

No. 137.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part B States(1) at the end of the Jint Binancial year. Class, Nunber and Paid-up Capital—cond.

States.	ž	5 ਵੁੱ	Other Mining and Quarrying Companies.	Cott	Cotton Mills.	Ju	Jute Mills,	Sills	Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	Din Bin	Cotton Gin- ning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	ie	Jute presess, ctc.
		No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital,	№0.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
			대		વર		એ		Ⴗ		અ		બ
Mysore		1	1	1	1	1	Į	1	-	1	1	1	1
Baroda		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Madbya Bharat .		1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	١	1
Travancore-Cochin		67	:	1	}	1	l	1	1	1	1	1	1.
Hyderabad		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ı		1	i
)Į	Total 1948-49	č 1	÷	1	1	1	ı	1	1	١		1	1
		1	-	60	282,080		81,000		1	1			ì
	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	010101	1::	ಕಾಣಣ	282,080 282,080 282,080		81,000 81,000 81,000	111	111	111	111	111	111
TOTAL	. { 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42	010000	283,000	00 m 00	282,080 282,080 274,580		81,000 81,000 81,000	111	111	111	111	1 1	111
	1940-41 1939-40 1938-39	to to 01	283,000	03 03 03	274,580 255,830		81,000	11	1 1	111	1 ! 1	111	111

(1) See footnote (1) on page 483 ante.

No. 137.—Joint Stock Companies registered elsewhere than in India but working in Part B States(1) at the end of the Pinancial year. Class, Number and Paid-up Capital,—concld.

GRAND TOTAL	Paid-up Capital.	왜	25,723,288	1,525,000	ţ	69,316,804	1	96,565,092	28,593,173	28,629,520 28,968,173 29,044,219	27,683,406 14,015,424 14,153,424	14,127,812 14,066,208 4,237,012
g d	No.		61	61	ı	25	j	94	9	444	46 46 46	45 43
Other Companies.	Paid-up Capital.	બર	1	1	l	i	1			111	111	111
Othe	No.		1	1	1	1	1	J			111	111
Sugar (including Jaggery).	Paid-up Capital.	अ	1	ĺ	f	Į	į			111	111	111
Suga	No.		1	1	1	1	1	1		111	111	111
Estate, Land and Building.	Paid-up Capitul.	37	1	-	1	İ	I	1	1		111	51,980
Esta	No.		1	i	1	1	1	1		111	111	11
Flour Mills,	Paid-up Capital.	տ	1	1	I	1	ı	1		11!	[[]	111
Į Ę	No.		1	1	1	1	1			111	111	111
	States.		Mysore	Baroda	Madhya Bharat	Travancore-Cochin	Hyderabad	Total 1948-49	1347-48	1946-47	Toral (1942-43)	1940-41 11359-40 11938-39

(1) See footnote (1) on page 483 ante.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

The table under this Section shows in an Abstract form the working of the Co-operative movement in India since 1940-41. The latest year for which data are available is 1949-50. While the figures for 1949-50 have been reproduced for All India as well as for the various States separately, All India totals alone are shown for the previous nine years. The figures upto 1945-46 relate to undivided India and thereafter to the present territory of the Indian Union. The 'Co-operative year' is not yet uniform throughout India. However, the divergence between States in this respect is not very great, as the majority of them report for an identical period i.e. year ending 30th June. With regard to the other States, steps are being taken to bring them also in line with the others, as early as possible.

These statistics are based on information contained in the Roserve Bank of India publication entitled "Statistical Statement relating to the Cooperative Movement in India" which is compiled from statements furnished by the State Registrars of Co-operative Societies.

Figures are shown separately for Central, Agricultural and Non-agricultural societies. The central societies include provincial and central banks, banking unions and supervising and guaranteeing unions. Similarly agricultural societies include cattle insurance societies, and land mortgage banks and societies. Non-agricultural societies include other insurance societies also. Figures of working capital exclude unions and insurance societies. "Reserve funds" and "other funds" have been shown as reserves. Loans issued to members and other societies include loans to banks also.



No. 138.—Number, Membership and Financial position of Co-operative Societies.

			-			RKING CAPIT	
States.		Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members.
PART 'A' STAT	PS.						
	ſ	Central	36	2,261	16,80	4,63	20,92
1. Assam .	-⊀	Agricultural .	795	20,859	2,40	1,58	1,35
	_ } :	Non-agricultural .	2,110	3,23,338	36	43,97	42,65 87,60
2. Bihar .		Central	120 10,247	30,600 2,61,697	15,48	13,31 8,99	14,12
Z. Bhar .	.1	Non-agricultural	1,480	1,34,675	22,37 4,84	44,99	78,13
	}	Central	275	84.022	1,82,20	1,52,12	18,38,99
3. Bombay .	J	Agricultural .	10,143	8,94,398	4,50,19	2,61,48	2,31,58
o. Indinata	.)]	Non-agricultural .	4,356	11,08,211	2,68,93	7,46,90	17,03,07
}		Central	50	47.924	91.66	30,75	3,15,39
4. Madhya Pradesh {		Agricultural .	8,091	2,55,562	1,21,26	37,14	20,01
		Non-agricultural .	1,164	1,08,476	9,26	27,51	29,86
	(Central	373	59,839	7,89,11	1,93,65	15,51,68
5. Madras .	٠, ۲	Agricultural .	18,592	19,22,108	8,01,34	3,21,95	69,62
	Ţ	Non-agricultural.	3,819	11,40,810	2,58,58	4,33,23	6,90,77
# A		Central	28	10,374	43,66	16,20	70,24 1.88
6. Orissa .	.1	Agricultural .	3,861	1,68,085	59,23	10,62	41.13
	٧	Non-agricultural . Central	849 88	88,896	24,07	26,12	5,65,11
7. Punjab		Agricultural	10,213	16,089 5,37,141	44,74 43.57	21,29 93,78	1,33,54
r. runjan	.)]	Non-agricultural .	2,950	1,39,625	17,95	56,80	30,41
	۱ ۲	Central	1,855	12,94,178	2,41,99	1,56,37	5,64,68
8. Uttar Pradesh		Agricultural .	31,456	12,40,203	1,46,46	1,14,24	21,95
	1	Non-agricultural .					1,12,26
o. Ottai Tiaqesii	j.		2,116	4,85,957	32,08	83,42	

		Works	ng Capital (in thousand	гиреев).	Loans issued to
States,	Kind of Society.	State Aid.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
PART 'A' STATES						
1. Assam	Central	46,00	4	3,62 5,19	91,97 10,55	1,17
	Non-agricultural.	73,84		5,04 16,72	92,01	5,51 31,96
2. Bibar	Agricultural .	2	1.	20,34	65.83	17,74
	Non-agricultural .	59	4.4	18,29	1,46,85	85,44
9 Demlina	Central	13,65	61,17	1,34,76	23,83,89	29,00,22
3. Bombay	Non-agricultural	29,87 66,43	46,16	2,76,68 4.12,28	12,95,96 31,97,62	8,17,18 20,53,24
	Central	2,43	1	56.82	4.97.05	8,39,43
4. Madhya Pradesh	{ Agricultural	5,25	23,14	34,84	2,41,64	2,11,47
	Non-agricultural .	49	4 54 00	9,82	76,94	48,47
5. Madras	Agricultural	14,08 11,46	4,71,30 3,89,36	$3,23,41 \\ 2,30,72$	33,43,24 18,24,45	53,04,10 8,99,98
D. Madrido	Non-agricultural	71,27	0,00,00	3.89.61	19,43,46	9,24,25
	[Central	17,08	9,42	16,17	1,72,77	1,48,77
6, Orissa	Agricultural . Non-agricultural .	33	• • •	19,39	91,45	42,68
	Central .	3,65 2,90	::	$9,17 \\ 73,94$	1,04,14 7,07,98	24,40 2,67,81
7. Punjab	Agricultural .	35		80,20	3,51,44	1,35,43
•	Non-agricultural .	15,19	. ,	15,10	1,35,45	45,49
O IIII Dan Josh	Central	7,26		1,70,40	11,40,70	8,69,62
8. Uttar Prodesh	Agricultural . Non-agricultural .	24,49 5,97	1,33	$86,70 \\ 21,95$	3,95,15 2,55,68	2,15,36 $78,59$
	1 agricultural .	l ","' f	''	21,80	<u> </u>	10,00

(a) Up to year 1948-40 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members".
 (b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

No. 138.—Number, Membership and Financial position of Co-operative Societies—contd.

	11112 /	SOCIETIE:	3 00710001			
					ng (APITA) Dusand rupe	
States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members,	Loans from private persons, other Societies, and Banks. (u)	Share capital.	Deposits by members.
PART 'A' STATES -contd. 9. West Bengal . Total Part 'A' States. PART 'B' STATES.	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural	75 13,131 2,333 2,900 1,06,529 21,177	14,739 4,36,209 4,59,921 15,60,026 57,36,262 39,39,969	1,21,22 52,76 879 15,46,85 16,09,58 6,24,86	41,71 41,78 1,96,18 6,00,02 8,91,54 16,59,12	3,21,76 28,50 6,10,93 53,36,37 5,22,55 33,39,21
1. Hyderabad	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Non-agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central	51 16,271 9 2,363 756 25 5,627 640 6 4,240 884 15 1,003 221 20 2,174 692	18,047 12,87,235 1,55,927 2,903 1,17,064 19,116 10,620 1,16,625 44,949 3,008,802 1,58,550 1,607 30,319 6,891 4,079 4,079 4,079 4,079	36,19 45,20 16,46 4,34 24,67 609 65 75,44 7,80 54 11,82 12,20 3,61 10,96 53,18 96 10,10 2,16	27,22 1,14,96 59,10 4,13 4,85 11,97 13,73 16,80 61,47 6,41 9,51 7,08 2,49 11,73	1,42,73 49,30 1,17,27 16,80 86 1,29,51 3,33 40,30 44,48 14,25 1,37,82 28,90 9,26 7,91 54,87 3,82 25,08
States,	Kind of Society,	State Ald. Societies.	Borrow- ings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	Loans issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
PART 'A' STATES —contd. 9. West Bengal Total Part 'A' States.	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural	7,44 7,49 73 1,77,38 79,66 2,64,33	7,33 5,41,88 4,67,36	1,10,65 50,00 1,15,61 9,06,49 8,04,05 9,96,86	5,95,48 1,88,25 9,32,23 91,38,09 44,64,73 68,84,39	89,72 39,91 4,78,44 1,04,52,79 23,80,64 37,43,83
PART 'B' STATES. 1. Hyderabad 2. Jammu and Kashmir. 3. Madbya Bharat .	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Agricultural Non-agricultural	15,61 2,94 1,10 19,00 2,13 - 1,33 4 2,83		36,89 1,38,19 26,59 7,14 16,52 2,19 21,65 44,14 11,02	2,58,63 3,70,60 2,20,60 51,40 62,86 11,99 1,65,11 1,37,06 78,74	89,65 1,71,42 97,47 3,62,99 2,37,67 2,19 1,02,51 53,45 42,84
4. Mysore	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central	14 2,34 - 6 64 6,89	71,03 57,41	7,41 20,04 40,23 6,78 16,31 1,51 6,05	1,32,07 1,55,05 2,54,08 45,79 46,10 70,31 70,75	37,80 38,21 1,08,16 4,11,77 8,14 29,02 1,25,85
6. Bajasthan	Agricultural . Non-agricultural	3,64 22,21	15	14,14 5,00	43.59 73.61	$36,66 \\ 24,42$

 ⁽a) Up to year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."
 (b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

No. 138.—Number, Membership and Financial position of Co-operative Societies—contd.

	TIVE	Societie	s—contd.			
				(in	orking Car thousand r	PITAL upees).
States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members.	Loans from private persons, other Societics, and Banks.	Share capital.	Despoits by members.
PART 'B' STATES -condd. 7, Saurashtra 8, Travancore Cochin. Total Part 'B' States.	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Agricultural Non-agricultural	342 118 55 1,542 966 181 33,562 5,018	14,722 8,957 11,086 1,82,581 1,56,850 51,350 21,02,941 6,03,203	23 15 17,02 4,26 9,00 63,31 1,82,68 1,07,04	3,90 4,24 4,26 23,75 31,03 65,07 2,63,82 2,01,82	13,31 91 35,77 12,46 36,50 4,53,15 1,10,44 3,66,64
PART 'C' STATES. 1. Aimer	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Central Agricultural Agricultural	19 611 323 14 236 6 21 288 36 3 355 564	2,288 14,848 16,869 736 8,336 373 3,337 32,627 12,456 714 16,407 34,978	3,40 2,34 5,67 1,73 1,89 75 292 68 1,67 1,87	2,09 2,46 5,40 65 31 85 230 475 317 91 3,95 18,22	17,03 66 14,08 40 65 11,03 5,96 0,81 33,90 40,76
			(1	\	<u> </u>
	44.00	Workin	G CAPITAL (in thousand	rupees).	Loans
States.	Kind of Society.	State Aid.	Borrowings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
PART 'B' STATES— contd. 7. Saurashtra . 8. Travancore- Cochin. Total Part 'B' States.	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Agricultural	1,94 1,22 2,89 83 1,93 54,21 11,73 32,26	18,34 	3,88 1,29 6,98 16,95 19,07 92,90 2,70,17 1,08,90	23,26 7,81 85,26 58,25 97,53 8,09,01 8,06,77 8,14,66	76. 1,15 12,64 9,75 6,86. 11,43,19 5,56,08 3,12,12
PART 'C' STATES. 1. Ajmer	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Agricultural Central Agricultural Central Agricultural Agricultural	3,12 31 - - 1 2 9,48 1,03 11,30	78	8,24 6,58 5,29 4,28 1,53 - 2,39 7,99 1,48 4,75 1,18 3,92	30,76 12,83 33,55 7,06 4,10 88 16,47 21,64 12,16 49,04 8,83 76,07	21,78- 2,72- 13,67 1- 1- 9,00 10,83 6,60 14,97 2,00 23,95

 ⁽a) Upto year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."
 (b) Includes deposits from Individuals Banks, and Societies and other Sources.

No. 138.—Number, Membership and Financial position of Co-operative Societies—concld.

	TIVE	Societie	sconcld	ļ.		
				Work (in th	KING CAPIT lousand rug	AL pees).
States.	Kind of Society.	No. of Societies at the close of the year.	No. of members,	Loans from private persons, other Societics, and Banks, (a)	Share capital.	Deposits by members
PART 'C" STATES -contd. 5. Himachal Pra- desh,	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural . Central	3 730 39	244 19,875 2,304	2,11 2,10 14	84 5,60 1,32	2,71 78 12
6. Manipur .	Agricultural . Non-agricultural .	252 83	11,322 4,191	14 88	82 2,35	27
7. Vindbya desh. Total Part 'C' States	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural Central Agricultural	3 110 25 63 2,582	2,599 950 7,403 1,06,014	14 8 799 11,20	4 24 51 663 18,13	4 15 52 65,11 8,87
PART 'D' STATES.	Non-agricultural .	1,076	72,121	932	31,82	64,56
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.	Agricultural Non-agricultural 1949-50 1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	1,73,094 1,63,875 1,49,768 1,39,136	315 251 14,179,795 12,707,078 10,117,120 9,307,243	42,52,84 1,11,28,93 92,16,01 83,35,51	72 35 37,69,03 32,70,43 26,85,48 22,31,32	15 1,02,67,05 24,77,20 17,22,39 18,40,56
GRAND TOTALS (ALL INDIA) (h)	1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	1,72,166 1,59,633 1,55,706 1,46,160 1,45,424 1,42,512	9,421,291 8,613,603 7,940,355 7,155,345 6,978,140 6,653,429	87,96,50 76,10,71 70,16,25 64,48,95 58,16,40 57,26,37	20,20,60 20,20,61 17,53,95 15,70,79 15,05,92 14,65,52	19,54,86 18,55,95 14,42,63 12,22,11 11,21,89 10,52,06
		Workin	g Capital (i	in thousand	rupees).	Loans
States.	Kind of Society,	State Aid.	Borrow- ings of L. M. Banks and Societies.	Reserves.	Total.	issued to members and other Societies (in thousand rupees).
PART 'C.' STATES -contd. 5. Himachal Pra-	Central	3		1,87	5,49 10,38	3,17
desh. 6. Manipur	Non-agricultural . Central . Agricultural . Non-agricultural .	3		7 43	1,73 1,30 5,94	1,38 45 — — —
7. Vindhya Pradesh	Central			, 5 43 1	14 96 113	3
Total Part 'C' States	Central Agricultural Non-agricultural	9,48 1,38	78	$19,7\overline{5} \\ 19,65 \\ 11,25$	1,08,96 60,04	49,08 17,08 44,80
PART 'D' STATES.	Central .	14,47	_		1,31,44	
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Agricultural Non-agricultural 1949-50 1948-49	6,35,91 13,47,55	11,57,34 10,06,57	32,28,11 27,18,48	79 51 2,33,10,29 2,19,49,16	12 1,86,99,73 2,09,32,71
GRAND TOTALS (ALL { INDIA) (b).	1947-48 1946-47 1995-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	3,19,52 3,09,78 1,50,39 1,42,40 1,81,80 1,74,33 1,82,25 1,72,66	8,67,11 8,26,35 7,50,08 6,99,89 6,79,72 7,05,91 6,97,82 6,46,72	22,95,58 20,57,05 25,27,66 23,33,82 21,47,12 19,92,23 19,17,97 18,69,28	1,71,06,69 1,56,00,57 1,64,00,09 1,46,63,38 1,32,21,47 1,21,14,32 1,12,42,25 1,00,32,61	1,43,06,75 1,66,32,88 1,08,06,15 93,63,20 80,27,76 61,39,23 48,50,13 43,83,19

 ⁽a) Up to year 1948-49 deposits from Individuals, Societies and other Sources were included under this head but this year they are shown under the head "Deposits by Members."
 (b) Includes deposits from Individuals, Banks and Societies and other Sources.

INSURANCE



INSURANCE.

The figures refer to the insurance business of insurers registered under the Insurance Act, 1938. The Postal Life Insurance Fund (tables—144 to 146) is, however, exempt from the operation of the Act.

Life Insurance. (Tables-139 to 143.)

Figures are for calendar year ending 31st December. They relate to

Undivided India up to 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

Table 140.—Only important items of Liabilities have been shown. They exclude liabilities on account of Profit and Loss, Reserve Funds, Investment Fluctuation account and other outstanding liabilities. Assets shown are total Assets including Capital expenditure.

Postal Insurance. (Tables—144 to 146)

Figures are for financial year April to March. They relate to undivided India up to 4th August, 1947 and to Indian Union thereafter. Opening and closing Balances for the subsequent period include share pertaining to Pakistan, as the separation of policies for which Pakistan is liable, has not been completed as yet.

Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance. (Tables -147-148)

Figures are for calcular year ending December 31. They relate to undivided India up to 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

Table 148---

Constituted in U. K.—Includes insurers holding standing contracts with Lloyds.

Constituted in Australasia.—Includes companies constituted in Australia and New Zealand.

No. 139.-REVENUE ACCOUNT OF [In lakhs of Rupees.]

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
INCOME.				·	
Premiums for Life Insurance	11,73	12,28	12,74	15,90	19,32
and annuities. Net interest, dividends, and	2,54	2,68	2,80	3,04	3,20
rents. Other receipts	40	73	1,00	70	48
TOTAL .	14,67	15,69	16,54	19,64	23,00
OUTGO. Claims by death Claims by survivance Surrenders including Bonnses in cash and in reduction of	1,92 2,18 63	2,01 2,34 61	2,08 2,59 80	2,27 2,78 94	2,67 8,41 63
premiums. Annuties and pensions Dividends not including those paid by Insurers transacting business other than life	7 6	7	7 6	7 8	8
Expenses of management Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation	3,39 26	3,37 43	3,40	4,43	6,03 16
account, etc. Miscellaneous Increase to life insurance funds	16 6,00	26 6,54	27 7,20	8,71	$\begin{smallmatrix} & 7\\ 9,91\end{smallmatrix}$
TOTAL .	14,67	15,69	16,54	19,64	23,00

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

No. 140.—Amount of Life Insurance Funds, other Insurance Funds,

As at the end of the year	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Liabilities.					
Life insurance funds Other insurance funds Paid-up capital	$\begin{bmatrix} 62,42,51\\2,01,13\\3,91,37 \end{bmatrix}$	98,81,88 2,34,83 4,09,68	75,97,93 2,90,84 4,59,66	84,24,66 3,26,55 6,78,01	94,53,90 3,67,0 7 9,05,15
TOTAL .	68,35,01	75,26,39	83,48,43	94,29,22	1,07,26,12
REALISABLE ASSETS.					
Mortgages on property in India Loans on policies within their surrender values.	2,18,14 7,16,77	2,10,91 7,62,26	1,92,35 8,58,9 6	1,56,07 7,90,38	1,80,24 7,28,75
Loans on stock and shares, etc. Other Loans	28,82 37,91	22,84 28,93	18,44 48,72	15,40 48,49	17,44 57,35 74,41,55
Indian Government Securities Securities of Part B States Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal Securities, etc.	40,11,69 48,87 5,96,81	46,17,17 46,70 6,01,82	54,13,76 54,91 6,74,49	62,80,81 62,12 6,81,49	80,62 6,78,84
Shares in Indian Companies . Land and House property British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities.	5,26,51 5,26,15 90,73	7,20,26 5,52,06 59,61	7,93,03 5,77,35 79,09	8,66,47 5,80,14 98,57	11,52,86 5,6€,21 87,34
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums and outstanding interest, etc.	2,81,72	3,12,96	3,51,02	3,97,71	4,82,03
Accrued interest	51,95 3,47,10 1,03,51	55,79 3,26,93 1,17,26	61,85 4,46,87 1,02,56	62,71 5,41,95 1,02,03	75,11 6,13,15 1,19,14
TOTAL .	75,86,68	84,35,50	96,73,20	1,06,79,29	1,22,21,13

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 Including Debentures.
 Inclusive of Capital expenditure of Rs. 45,75 in 1946, Rs. 46,31 in 1947, Rs. 55,47 in 1948 and Rs. 54,25 in 1949.

Indian Life Insurers. (1)

[In Lakha of Rupees.]

	1949	1948	1947	1946	1045
INCOME. Premiums for Life Insurance and annuities. Net interest, dividends, and rents. Other receipts.	35,17 4,93 1,00	30,77 4,23 2,50	29,00 3,63 50	27,44 8,43	24,11 3,45 82
TOTAL.	41,10	37,50	33,13	92,02	28,38
Claims by drath. Claims by sarvivance. Surrenders including Bonuse in cash and in reduction o	3,91 5,88 76	8,88 5,18 65	8,56 3,88 39	3,14 3,62 42	3,04 3,67 49
Annuities and pensions. Dividends not including thos paid by Insurers transactin business other than lif	9 5	10	6	10 6	8 4
Expenses of management. Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation	10,28 1,30	8,94 1,02	8,83 59	8,50 20	7,77 20
account, etc. Miscellaneous. Increase to life insurance fund	70 18,13	12 17,48	17 15,56	7 15 85	12,92
TOTAL.	41,10	37,50	33,13	32,02	28.38

Source: Department of Insurance.

PAID-UP CAPITAL AND TOTAL REALISABLE ASSETS OF INDIAN INSURERS. (1) [In Rs. ('000).]

1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	As at the end of the year.
					Jabilities.
1,07,48,72	1.16,58,83	1.29.68.89	1,50,50,18	1,73,19,13	Life insurance funds.
3,92,68	1,86,66	5,65,79	6,25,25	6,71,34	Other insurance funds.
9,82,03	(a)10,02,70	(a)9,52.79	(a)9,77,45	(a)9,57,75	Paid-up capital.
1,21,23,43	1.31,48,19	1,44,87,47	1,66,52,88	1,89,48,22	TOTAL.
					REALISABLE ASSETS.
1,36,15	1.64.96	3,08,10	4,40,75	6,02,53	Mortgages on property in India
6,72,28	6,09,44	6,89,71	8,15,99	10,65,23	Loans on policies within the
23,03	43,86	41,76	52,11	78.08	Loans on stock and shares, et-
53,89	69,19	94,86	1,57,86	1,08,80	Other Loans.
87,19,73	92,84,77	96,06,58	1,05,81,22	1,13,45,63	Indian Government Securities
95,56	96,69	1,24,25	1,16.86	2,71,15	Securities of Part B States.
6,85,76	7,58,06	9,06,40	9,97,63	10,96,47	Port Trust, improvement an Municipal Securities, etc.
13,03,83	15,32,64	19,27,42	24,46,21	30,21,85	Shares in Indian Companie
5,55,38	5,38,93	6,22,71	6,63,53	8,76,86	Land and House property.
1,80,97	1,31,57	1,36,34	2,82,38	3,54,82	British, Colonial and Foreign
5,51,38	7,18,72	9,39,65	10,00,59	11,95,56	Government Securities. Agents' balances, outstandir premiums and outstandir
78,60	78,47	84,16	95,36	1.07.05	Interest, etc. Accrued interest.
6,36.58	8,77,66	9.58.71	10,19,47	11.44.30	Deposit, cash and stamps.
1,39,59	2,03,26	2,84,02	5,80,18	6,76,77	Miscellaneous assets.
1,37,82,68	1,51.58,97	1,68,30,98 (b)	1,93,11,61 (b)	2,19,09,35	TOTAL.

Source : Department of Insurance.

6,98,49,19

3,81 6,11,67,58 36,77

2,28 5,72,52,12 29,80

5,39,40,43

4,81,21,76

3,84,87,72

3,16,95,13

2,66,60,81

2,56,43,26

2,45,91,46

Total Business in force at the end of the year.
Sums Insured and Bonus.
Annuties per annum

Source: Department of Insurance.

BUSINESS IN No. 141.-Amount of New Life Insurance Business by Indian Insurers and of Total Life Insurance FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR. (1)

									[In Rs.	[In Rs. thousands.]
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1961	1948	1949
New Business.										
Sums Insured	35,23,00 45	36,68,62	\$7,89,50 1,08	65,23,47 1,65	98,25,72	1,26,99,85	1,27,16,05	1,19,57,81	1,14,72,57	1,31,08,01

(1) Figures prior to 1847 relate to undivided India.

No. 142.—New Life Insurance Business effected by Non-Indian Insurers in India. (1)

[In Rs. thousands.]	Single Renewal premiums.		21,90 32,88 32,88 49,28 49,28 46,44 73,08 71,00 74,01
I uI]			12,66 34,86 34,115 34,115 37,170 33,770 31,578 31,578 31,578 31,578 31,578 31,578
	sured.	Annuities p.a.	7.440 6.483 6.483 6.483 7.440 7.440
	Sum insured.	Insurance.	3,79,77 5,36,80 6,35,80 9,18,18 10,99,99 12,83,82 12,83,84 11,96,82 11,96,82 12,22,11
	Number of policies	effected in India.	9.584 11,229 3.863 13,604 12,727 22,259 20,669 20,668 18,776 18,776
	Number of Insurers.		9° 77 78 78 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99
Ш			
!			
l		j	1940 1941 1943 1943(A) 1944(A) 1945(A) 1946 1949

Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 Excludes particulars of insurers which have ceased to transact new business.

Squrce: Department of Insurance.

No. 143.—Total Life Insurance business remaining in force in India of Non-Indian Insurers.(1)

[In Ra. ('000).]

			Number of	Sums in (and bo				
	ne end year.		Number of Insurers.	policies effected in India.	Insurance.	Annuities p.a.	Premium income.	Total assets in India.
1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944. 1945.	•		10 9 14 14 14 13	181,247 165,250 196,431 192,784 186,585 216,371 227,526	60,11,71 54,40,57 72,25,34 74,64,87 76,97,89 91,85,45 1,00,84,91	11,74 15,53 19,21 19,51 20,81 29,81 32,90	3,30,06 3,26,60 3,98,83 4,23,01 4,33,22 5,23,41 5,65,39	23,26,65(a) 24,98,63(a) 28,13,66(b) 30,48,40 30,18,23(c) 34,72,21(d) 37,19,11
1947. 1948. 1949.			15 18 19	228,526 234,489 228,573	1,01,90,06 1,01,08,30 1,02,53,94	35,55 26,72 39,03	5,82,94 5,68,47 5,72,24	38,19,83 39,32,89 40,91,58

Source : Department of Insurance

No. 144,-Amount of Income and Outgo of Post Office Insurance FUND AND TOTAL SUMS ASSURED IN FORCE (AND BONUSES) AT THE END OF THE YEAR. (1)

[In Rs. ('000).]

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Income— Premia realised . Interest on balance . Other receipte .	83,52 31,67 12	81,17 33,19 8	78,08 34,17 4	76,34 35,44 5	75,45 36,58 14	75,26 87,87 16
Total .	1,15,31	1,14,44	1,12,29	1,11,83	1,12,17	1,12,79
Ourco— Claims paid Surrender Values Establishment and other Charges including Medical	58,23 8,66 3,72	65,82 9,09 3,92	61,08 12,59 3,74	62,42 5,78 3,94	74,94 5,18 4,97	77,01 3,69 4,91
Fees. Refunds Reserve value of converted policies.	13 9	14 5	13 1	18 2	25 10	86 14
Increase to life assurance funds.	44,48	85,42	84,79	39,49	26,73	26,68
TOTAL .	1,15,31	1,14,44	1,12,29	1,11,83	1,12,17	1,12,79
Balance on 31st March	19,78,35	19,54,56	19,02,45	18,87,07	18,82,13	18,87,28

⁽¹⁾ Figures relate to undivided India.

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
(a) Represents figures for 13 insurers.
(b) Represents figures for 15 insurers.
(c) Represents figures for 12 insurers.
(d) Represents figures for 14 insurers.

No. 145.--Post Office Insurance Fund Account.

		Life Insuran	ce Fund.	
Particulars.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
RECEIPTS :	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Funds at the beginning of year (1) Premia realised Loans recovered	2,03,89,997 11,35,630	2,14,12,283 9,95,011	2,24,10,352 (a) 11,64,646	2,35,82,353(a) 13,06,869
Fines realised	142	146	295	1,943 595
Medical fees realised Reserve values of converted policies		_		52
Interest on Balance	7,53,255	7,62,194	8,07,888	8,41,709
TOTAL .	2,22,79,024	2,31,69,634	2,43,83,181	2,57,33,521
PAYMENTS-				
Claims paid	7,25,506	6,17,268	5,98,007	6,91,853
Surrender values paid	48,026	74,064	1,52,805	1,59,216
Establishment and other charges	78,785	87,398	42,076	1,33,106
(including medical fee, etc.).				00.00
Refunds	844	3,186	1,417	63,70 6 591
Reserve values of converted policies	13,580	14,573	5,148	8.121
Funds at the end of year. (1)	2,14,12,283	2,23,73,145	2,35,83,728	2,46,70,838
TOTAL .	2,22,79,024	2,31,69,634	2,43,83,181	2,57,33,521

⁽¹) Beginning 31st March 1948, figures Include share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.
(a) Revised figures.

No. 145-Post Office Insurance Fund Account-contd.

		Endowment A	asurance Fund.	
Particulars,	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
RECEIPTS— Funds at the beginning of year,(1)	Rs. 9,02,56,301	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premia realised Loans recovered Fites realised Medical fees realised Reserve values of converted policies	64,12,644 2,435 48	9,21,80,864(a) 51,00,594 2,006 60 14,573	9,36,56,091(a) 55,01,913 	9,43,55,421(a) 59,77,823 15,378 2,417 432 8,121
Interest on Balance	30,85,723 9,97,70,731	31,81,705	32,52,483	31,79,872 10,35,89,464
PAYMENTS— Claims paid Surrender values paid Establishment and other charges (including medical fees, etc.).	68,93,250 2,70,989 4,12,119	62,11,727 3,02,797 4,45,866	77,31,281 4,90,854 6,51,014	82,78,861 5,41,557 7,80,183
Lonus advanced Refunds Reserve values of converted policies Funds at the end of year (1)		28,205 9,34,91,207	46,099 9,84,99,035	2,77,408 49,190 9,86,12,265
TOTAL	9,97,70,731	10,04,79,802	10,24,18,283	10,35,39,464

^{(&#}x27;) Includes share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

(a) Revised figures.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 1464-Post Office Life Insurance and Endowment Assurance.

					- {		1947-	48.	
		-					surance cies.		nt Assurance licies.
		_				No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
							Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance Issued during the ye	eur.		:	:	:	15,305 241	3,71,08,211 6,53,136	76,791 3,481	15,18,48,06 6 77,58,98 5
			T	DTAL		15,546	3,77,59,347	80,212	15,96,07,001
Deduct—Discharged By death By maturity By surrender By lapse By cancellation	durin	g the	year :			265 — 106 — —	4,95,581 2,47,443	419 1,921 260 4 2	6,74,622 39,51,21 4 5,40,492 7,500 2,000
			Tor	PAL		371	7,43,021	2,606	51,75,828
Mosing Balance (1)	٠					15,175	3,70,16,323	77,606	15,44,31,173

⁽¹⁾ Include the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet ben completed.

No. 146.—Post Office Life Insurance and Endowment Assurance—cond.

							1948	19,		
		•					surance cles,	Endowment Assurance Policies.		
						No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	
Outstan in the same							Rs.		Rs.	
pening Balance (1) sued during the year			:	:		15,176 217	3,70,16,323 6,28,573	77,606 2,770	15,44,31,178 92,12,820	
			то	TAL	· {	15,392	3,76,44,896	81,376	16,36,43,993	
Deduct—Discharged By death	durin	g the	year :		1					
By maturity	:	:	:	:	: [204	4,73,384	$\frac{471}{2,846}$	9,15,384 55,45,272	
By surrender By lapse	•	:				160	3,37,285	445	7,95,364	
By cancellation	•	•	:	:	: }			7 6	17,000 10,500	
			To	TAL,		364	8,10,669	8,775	72,83,520	
Closing Balance (1)					.	15,028	3,68,34,227	77,601	15,63,60,473	

⁽¹⁾ Includes the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

324

No.146.—Post Office Life Insurance and Endowment Assurance—concld-

					1949-	50.		
	- -		-	Life Ins Polic		Endowment Assurance Policies.		
				No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	
					Rs.		Rs.	
Opening Balance (1) . Issued during the year		: :		15,029 402	3,68,44,227 11,25,926	77,635 7,037	15,67,28,973 2,05,74,633	
		TOTAL		15,431	3,79,70,153	84,672	17,73,03,606	
Deduct-Discharged dur	ring the	vear :						
By death By maturity By surrender By lapse				²⁷⁴ ¹⁶⁶	5,67,756 3,49,175	552 3,048 529 4	8,65,301 63,51,696 9,28,908 8,200	
By cancellation ,			.		-	12	15,000	
		TOTAL		440	,16,931	4,145	81,69,105	
Closing Balance (1)				14,991	3,70,53,222	80,527	16,91,34,501	

⁽¹⁾ Include the share pertaining to Pakistan also, as the separation of pre-partition policies, for which Pakistan is liable, has not yet been completed.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 147.—Particulars relating to premium derived from Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Indian Insurers. (1)

[In Rs. ('000).]

						Premi	und income	included	in Revent	ie Accour	nt.			
Fina	anci	al year	endi	ng	Fir	e.	Mari	ne.	Miscella	aneous.	То	Total.		
					In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.	In India.	Out side India.		
1940					53,41	43,30	28,76	40,27	35,05	9,27	1,17,22	92,84		
1941	,				77,97	50,06	34,69	44,04	38,40	9,09	1,51,06	1,03,19		
1942					1,09,21	62,68	61,45	43,63	35,48	7,76	2,06,14	1,14,07		
1943					1,65,62	71,51	72,57	30,67	50,29	7,33	2,88,48	1,09,51		
1944					1,79,49	80,69	77,10	29,41	66,04	7,94	8,22,63	1,18,04		
1945					2,06,91	98,96	76,97	25,87	79,67	8,52	3,63,55	1,31,35		
1946					2,78,40	1,04,37	82,04	27,54	1,66,23	10,16	5,26,67	1,42,07		
1947					3,24,10	1,49,96	1,04,87	46,20	2,01,63	14,46	6,30,60	2,10,62		
1948					8,03,05	1,99,01	1,08,37	69,19	2,22,50	25,73	6,38,92	2,93,93		
1949					2,71,65	2,65,81	1,13,68	80,76	2,58,70	48,40	6,44,03	3,94,47		

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to Undivided India.

No. 148.—Particulars relating to Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Insurers. (1)

[In Rs. ('000).]

			Indian bu	siness.		Total assets
Particulars of Insurers.	Year ending.	Premium inco under	me included policies effec	In Revenucted in India	e Account	in tudin (of insurers not doing Life
		Fire.	Marine.	Miscella- neous.	Total.	business).
Constituted within U. K.	1949	1,85,84	88,00	1,40,96	4,14,80	8,35,68
Constituted in-						
Australasia	1949	27,71	66,46	17,00	1,11,17	1,06,33
Canada	1949	2,06	31	11,41	13,78	21,55
Hongkong	1949	5,91	18,21	1,57	25,69	39,13
Straits Settlements .	1949	2,87	1,70	1	4,59	8,16
U. S. A	1949	1,76	4,73		6,49	16,07
Switzerland	1940	74			74	4,86
Java	1949					
Pakistan	1949	6,16	4,61	3,47	14,24	
Africa	1949	16			15	
(1949	2,33,20	1,84,02	1,74,42	5,91,64	5,31,78
	1948	2,37,35	1,87,02	1,54,87	5,79,24	4,73,93
	1947	2,13,04	1,39,49	1,84,49	5,37,02	4,63,52
	1946	(a)2,18,57	1,12,07	1,56,15	4,86,79	4,85,60
	1945	1,79,05	1,10,52	1,17,39	4 06,98	4,25,00
TOTAL <	1944	1,65,57	1,69,23	81,31	4,16,11	8,76,44
	1943	1,80,75	2,07,32	89,86	4,74,43	4,26,34
	1942	1,37,66	8,25,89	67,96	5,31,51	5,01,83
	1941	1,14,58	94,47	65,88	3,64,91	3,55,93
,	1940	93,70	1,01,57	49,75	2,43,08	(b)2,92,70

 ⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.
 (a) Including Rs. 10,000 being the Fire insurance premium of one Insurer constituted in Africa, doing mainly life business.
 (b) Figures for one insurer are not available.

AGRICULTURE

Available statistics regarding Agriculture shown in the following tables cover a period of ten years from 1939-40 to 1948-49, the latter being the latest year for which figures are available. While total figures for All-India are shown for the earlier years, their Statewise distribution is shown for the year 1948-49. Only figures for the year 1939-40 to 1942-43 are for undivided India and include the former British Indian provinces and states but subsequent figures relate to the Indian Union and include Part A, B and C States as they are known at present. Several of the figures shown in the previous issues of the 'Abstract' have now been revised in the present issue. This was done partly in order to show Indian Union figures where undivided India figures only were available before, and partly because the coverage of agricultural data has also changed with the constitutional changes in India in recent years. The source for the data published is the Ministry of Food & Agriculture who in turn depend on the individual State authorities for primary returns.

Agricultural area has been classified into different categories in table No. 149. Here area by professional survey is calculated by the Survey of India. Whereas area according to village papers is worked out from the returns of area prepared by the village staff for revenue purposes. There is a slight difference between the above two sets of figures because of the different methods by which they are calculated and also because some areas are unsurveyed and reporting agency there does not exist.

Area under forests returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the Report on the administration of Forest Departments because of the following reasons:—

(1) The administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by Forest Departments while the tables of agricultural statistics include in addition forest areas administered by District Officers. (2) Certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by Forest Departments are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

Area not available for cultivation is land which is absolutely barren or un-cultivable or covered by buildings, water or roads or otherwise appropriated for non-agricultural purposes.

Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallows denote land for cultivation but not taken up and includes graves, areas under bamboos and thatching grass when not included under forests.

Current fallows denote culturable areas which after abandonment remain un-cultivated over a defined period of varying length in different states.

Area sown with crops.—In computing the aggregate net area sown, the areas sown more than once have been counted only once. However while calculating area under individual crops, the same area is sometimes counted more than once when different crops are raised on such lands. This would result in an increase of roughly 15 per cent in the aggregate area under crops over the aggregate area sown.

Tables Nos. 150 and 151 show area under irrigation and area of each crop under irrigation and their distribution Statewise. Details are also shown regarding the sources of irrigation. Table No. 152 and 153 again show the area and yield of each crop and their Statewise distribution for 1948-49 and total India figures for previous years. Annual figures have been revised in many instances. Table No. 154 shows data concerning Land Revenue Assessment in different States classified according to different systems of land tenure prevailing in them and other relevant particulars.



No. 149.-Total Area and Classification of Area in India in Acres 1948-49.

NET AREA. NET AREA. According According Co village Co village Porests. According	# AREA. According	According According Forests. Not cultivated available for cultivated fallows. Porests. (c) 7,038 (c) 11,874 (c) 5,965 (c) 18,516 (c) 5,965 (c) 18,52 (c) 17,038 (c) 1
T AREA. According Forests. Not for village papers. Cultivation. 104 (e)33,400 (e)32,000 (e)380 (e)58,049 (e)35,612 (e)58,049	According Forests. Not for yilling (e)33,400 (e)33,400 (e)33,500 (e)38,913(e) 7,056 (e)2 (e)2,23,236 (e)2 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,236 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,336 (e)3,417 (e)3,417 (e)3,	# Area-fing available forests. Cultivation. According forests. Forests. Forests. for papers. According for forests. for papers. According for forests. for forests. According for for forests. According forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According for forests. According forests. According for forests. According fore
ACCOTTING ACCOTTING TO VILLAGE Papera. (e)33,400 44,330 (e)4,330 (e)6,012 44,330 (e)6,012 (e)58,049 (e)74 82,986 85,772 85,986 13,516 11,428 17,1428 19,549	According Forests. cull papers. cull (e)33,400 (4,200 (612)	According According to village Papera. (e)33,406 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,430 (e)58,996 (
ACCORDING ACCORDING TO VILLAGE Dapers. (e)33,400 (e)33,400 (e)33,400 (e)34,330 (e)36,449 (According to village papers. According to village papers. 10 (e)33,400 (e)34,330 (e)34,330 (e)38,400 (e)38,400 (e)38,400 (e)38,400 (e)38,400 (e)38,600 (e)	According to village papers. According to village papers. 10 (e)33,400 (e)34,330 (e)34,330 (e)38,4380 (e)38,
Accord Accord to vi page 111 (c. 174 (c. 1888 888 (b. 189 (c. 188 888 (c. 188 (c. 188 888 (c. 188 688 (c. 188 888 (c. 188 688	T AREA. T AREA. 100 111 111 111 111 111 111 1	T AREA. T AREA. 100 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 1
According to survey. 54,404 54,014 71,318 71,318 81,785 88,374 88,922 72,381 19,096 52,588 (a1)52,588 (a1)52,588	According to survey. 54,404 54,011 71,318 23,374 23,374 23,374 23,322 72,581 19,096 25,588 (a1)52,588 (a1)52,588	According to survey. 54,404 54,011 71,318 72,374 81,785 83,922 72,821 19,696 52,588 (41,53,179 52,588

AOUR.—FOR JOHNSON (A) TO (4) Pide Fage 505 tagra.

(a) This includes figures for enemy held areas of Jammu and Kashmir.

(b) Excludes enemy held areas.

(c) Including Jam Khandi.

(d) Including Inspect territories for 1947-48 and 1945-49 only.

(e) Includes 839 thousand acres for which details for classification are not available.

No. 149.—Total Area and Classification of Area in India in Acres 1948-49.—conid.

	culturable area focluded in 'other un- cultivated land exclud- fax current fallows ''.	98 : :	599 11	7,515 13,379 11,276	11,918 10,967 11,841	10,647 11,246 9,594	10,610
	Net area actually 90wn.	165 224 577	397	243,832 245,504 242,775	241,913 245,659 246,277	288,862 283,910 287,508	280,021
OF ABEA.	Current fallows.	13	1,886	63,055 60,942 57,559	55,042 49,193 48,042	59,417 62,671 58,103	62,033
CLASSIFICATION OF ABBA.	Other un- cultivated land excluding current fallows.	226 54 527	1,200 501	98,200 92,416 87,211	89,635 87,645 87,596	111,969	118,611
	Not available for cultivation.	250 75 412	1,407	93,115 95,603 94,262	92,963 91,912 92,700	123,201 123,861 122,237	121,767
	Forests.	331	1,715	86,960 88,593 81,585	82,069 81,458 81,895	87,356 87,547 87,491	87,216
NET AREA.	According to village papers.	1,012 366 2,305	(f)4,974 2,634 1,610	(9)58,1143 584,082 664,320	562,550 556,706 557,349	557,209 556,336 556,085	555,204
NET	According to survey.	1,015 370 6,689	2,580	(h)810,809 583,572 557,820	558,013 557,790 558,593	672,768 671,543 671,261	620,369
			• • • •	1948-49 . 1947-48 . 1946-47 .	1945-46 1944-45	1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	1939-40
	States.	Coorg Delbi Himachal Pradesh (1)	Kutch Tripura Vindhya Pradesh (J)	•	Total		

(f) Includes 151 thousands acres for which details for classification are not available.

(g) Includes 362 & 2.058 thousand acres for Manipur and Andaman & Nicohar islands.

(h) Includes 5.522 & 2.058 thousand acres for Manipur and Andaman & Nicohar islands.

(h) Includes 5.522 & 2.058 thousand acres for Manipur and Andaman & Nicohar islands.

(h) Includes 5.522 & 2.058 thousands acres for Manipur and Andaman & Nicohar, Mathon, Madhol, Paithai, Barndurg and Bartin only.

(h) Includes figures for merged territories of Banaras, Rainpur and Tehri Garwal.

(c) Includes figures for merged territories of Banaras, Rainpur and Tehri Garwal.

(E) Includes figures for merged territories of Banaras, Rainpur and Tehri Garwal.

(E) Rigures relate to Barwani, Gwellor, Indoer, Navelparh and Raigarl, upto 1947-48.

(h) Figures relate to Barwani, Gwellor, Indoer, Navelparh and Raigarl, up to 1942-43 while Simia H States and Sirmur only from 1943-44 to 1946-47.

(l) Includes figures in respect of Gruner Simia Hill States, Sirmur, Nalagarh, up to 1942-43 while Simia H States only.

No. 150.--Area under irrigation in India, 1948-49.

	Todol area	irigated.	1,145 4,879 1,571	1,735 9,815 1,684	6,410 11,205 1,909	1,327 660 394	1,152 1,959 1,503	54 950	104
	Оthет	sources.	1,127.1	91 298 730	26 2,076 469	47 29 15	208 20 141	413	
GATED.		by wells.	(b) 807 972	1,78	1,654 4,935 38	410 6 252	92 618 602	48	12
ABEA IRRIGATED.		By tanks.	(b) 1,506 133	(n) 3,044 484	13 13 880	70. 30.	582	112	13
	MALS.	Private.	7557	1,465	312 72 241	447	10	68	* `
	BY CANALS.	Government.	141 683 333	35.52	2,605 4,110 281	155 173 96	262 1,297 632	320	:
					٠				
								• •	
				,				• •	
						,		• •	
	States					,			
	~					,		٠.	
					•	·(q)		•	
			Assam Bihar Bombay (A) (c) .	Madhya Pradesh . Madras (B) Orissa	Punjah (I) (C) Ttar Pradesh(D) . West Bengal (E)	Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir (b) Madhya Bharat (F)	Mysore. P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan (G)	Sourashtra (H) . Travancore-Cochin	Ajmer Bhopal

Norn.—For explanation of (A), (B), (C), (P), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (e) and (b) vide Note on pages 504 and 505 ante.

(a) Included under private canals.

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 150.—Area under irrigation in India, 1948-49—confd.

and acres.]		Total area	irrigated.	•	•	62	114	42	:	02	46,963 46,635 48,358	47,895 47,118 46,830	66,843 67,492 67,330	65,788
[Figures in thousand acres.]			sources.	٥	:	:	45	:	:	(9)	6,342	6,407 6,095 6,016	7,793	6,556
	SATED.		Dy wells.		:	প্র	(9)	13		2.6	12,684 12,550 12,979	13,061 13,103 13,006	15,524 16,988 16,670	16,421
	AREA IBRIGATED.	Day bearless	Dy walles.	:	03	ဇ		:	:	67	7,644	7,822 8,238 8,198	7,940	7,618
		ALS.	Private.	:	(9)		72	:	:	11	4,518	4,834 4,528 4,572	4.968	4,895
	:	BY CANALE.	Government.		•	4 D	:	rt.	:	1	15,039	15,771 15,154 15,037	30,999 30,367 29,956	29,296
		States.		Bilaspur	Coorg	Delhi	Himachal Pradesh (I)	Kutch	Tripura	Vindbya Pradesh (J)	(1946-40 1947-48 1946-47	1945-46 1944-45 1944-45	1942-43	1939-40

NOIE.—For explanation of I and J vide Note on pages 504 and 505 ante.

No. 151.—Area under irrigation in India, 1948-49.

		States.									
						Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jower.	Bajra.	Maize.
Assam Bihar Bombay (A) (C)					 	 1,13 2,286 235 235	999 995	321	# 658	°198	
Madhya Pradesh . Madras (B) . Orissa .			• • •	1,1	 	 1,506 8,256 1,376	C3 (20 C2)	(9) :	505	: 301	(e) 80 T
Punjab (I) (C) Uttar Pradesh (D). West Bengal (E)				1.4	 	 238 706 1,847	1,472 4,066 14	2,159	67 28 (b)	218 (b)	
Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir (bl.) Madhya Bharat (F)	·(§) .			711	 	1.13 85 85 85	21 26 137	10 33 34	40 1 (b)	91 : :	88 7.
Mysore P. E. P. S. U. Rajasthan (G)					 	4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4	513 263	94 602 1882 3883	C) L Q	14 98 72 72	(b) 127 47
Sourashtra (H) Travancore-Cochin Vindhya Pradesh					 	 	(b) 48	***	:::	:::	:(e):

(b) Below 500 acres. Norm.—For explanation of (A), (B), (C), (B), (E), (F), (B), (H), (I), (I), (c) and (b) vide Note on pages 504 and 505 ante.

No. 151,--AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN INDIA, 1948-49-contd.

		Total.	1,145 4,879 (i)1,788	1,735 11,227 1,684	4,633 11,925 1,993	1,537 584 416	1,159 1,959 (j) 1,547	54 1,164
		Other non-food crops.	232	508 508 18	943 466 20	39 C	112 488 219	द्ध
,	ATBD.	Cotton.	.	(b) 162 (b)	208 51 (b)	rv 01 ab	149 54	::
	CROPS JERIGATED.	Other food crops.	228 204 204	140 253 76	104 377 27	122 18 20	80	.:
		Sugarcane.	139	48 168 28	228 1,415	89 1 59	48 57 26	13.6
		other cereals and pulses.	2 806 133	1,061 192	781 2,501 42	चा घट र- चा दी चा	4 6 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	:
-			• • •					
								• •
							• • •	• •
								• •
								٠.
		States.						• .
					• • •			• .
					• • •	(61)	• • •	٠,
			Assam Bhar Bombay (A) (c) .	Madhya Pradesh . Madraa (B) Orissa .	Punjab (D (C) Uttar Pradesh (B) West Bengal (E)	Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir (b?) Madhya Bharat (F)	Mysore P. E. P. S. U Rajasthan (G) .	Sourashtra (H) Travancore-Cochin

(b) below 500 acres.
(c) Includes 5 thousands acres for which details are not available.
(d) 28 28 28 Norm.—For explanation of '(A), '(B), '(B), '(B), '(F), '(G), '(H), '(I), '(c) and '(b) vide Note on pages 504 and 505 and

No. 151.—Area under Irrigation in India, 1948-49-contd.

									CROPS IRRIGATED.	IGATED.		
		States	tes.				Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize.
Ajmer							(q)	19	83	1	1	88
Bhopsl		•			٠		(9)	1	(9)	:	:	(9)
Bllaspur		•						44	(9)	(9)	:	:
Coorg	•	•	٠					;	;	:	:	:
Delhi		•		1.			(9)	27	G1	4	3	1
Himachal Pradesh (I)	. (6)	•					4	48	10	(b)	<u> </u>	13
Kutch		٠					:	19	69	rð	20	:
Tripura .	•	•					:	:		:	:	:
Vindhya Pradesh (J)		٠	,					1 23	14	:	:	:
	7 1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	• • •					 21,239 21,649 22,866	9 6,832 6,7,722	3,084 3,040 3,151	1,114 1,113 1,055	85.88 44.88 82.82 82.82 82.82 82.83	770 891 955
TOTAL	1945-46 1944-45 1943-44					 	21,465 22,142 22,076	8,032 2,958 7,958	3,215 3,007 3,144	1,007 1,000 956	888 858 888	1,041 1,229 985
	1942-43 1941-42 1940-41					 	 22,445 21,841 23,624	14,253 114,258 114,580 14,156	3,505 3,588 8,317	1,834	2,634 2,216 1,675	1,551
	1939-40	•	٠		,		22,026	3 14,512	3,304	1,762	1,496	1,890

Norm.—For explanation of (I) and (I) please see foot notes on page 505. (b) Below 500 acres.

No. 151.—Area under Irrigation in India, 1948-49-concld.

acres
thousand
2
Figures

	Total.		-	*0 2	(c) 49,934 (c) 50,138 (c) 52,508	(e)51,856 (c)51,701 (e)51,639 (e)51,639	72,084 5 73,080 4 73,116	1 71,615
	Other non-food crops.	(e) ::	:	:@	3,520 3,411 3,462	3,692 3,430 3,213	7,534 7,665 7,634	8,001
GATED.	Cotton.	6 :(9)	: :@	1 :	663 723 873	924 1,016 1,166	3,999 5,084 4,783	4,592
CROPS JRRIGATED.	Other food crops.	53 대 대	20 mg	(9) :	2,216 2,422 2,572	2,524 2,395 2,392	3,458 3,458 3,343	3,433
	Sugarcane.	(b) 12	: @	e :	2,570 2,927 2,520	2,298 2,440 2,575	2,489 2,338 3,108	2,508
	Other cercals and pulses.	(3)	4 2	(b) :	6,498 6,212 6,539	6,719 6,170 6,368	8,756 8,555 7,995	8,016
	States.	Ajmer Bhoyal Bikspur	Coorg Delhi Hadesh (I)	Kutch Tripura Vindbya Pradesh (J)	(1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	1945-46 1944-45 Total < 1943-44	1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	1939-40

⁽b) Below 500 acres.
(c) Includes 41.778 acres during year 1943-44 for which details are not available.
(c) Includes 2.245 acres during year 1944-45 for which details are not available.
Includes 55.962 acres during year 1945-46 for which details are not available.
Includes 26.373 acres during year 1945-47 for which details are not available.
Includes 36.000 acres during year 1947-48 for which details are not available.
Includes 38,000 acres during year 1947-48 for which details are not available.

⁽I) Please see notes on page 505.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49.

States.							Rice.	Wheat	Barley.	Jowar or cholum (great millet).	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet.	Ragi or marus millet).	Haize.
			,			'	4,008	6	1		1	-	45
			•	•			9,606	1,160	1,176	26	7.4	545	1,512
		ij	•			•	2,416	1,622	56	10,247	5,240	5,592	227
			•		•		8,763	1,895	52	5,061	103	36	273
						•	10,485	18	1	4,777	2,359	1,610	67
•							5,387	8	1	39	•	253	53
		Ţ.			3		378	2,745	410	456	2,092	90	761
				•		•	8,622	8,352	4,974	2,089	2,563	435	2,095
•							9,456	88	57	61	63	۲-	88
							1,243	263	6	6,105	888	86	34.8
Jammu and Kashmir					•		380	158	39	29	36	(Q)	261
					•	•	243	1,557	153	2,698	361	;	446
•					•	٠	778	61	i	526	79	1,940	=
		,			•		37	669	149	82	485	:	222
•	٠	٠			•	•	17	921	391	1,859	1,955	@	178
	•	÷			•	٠	O3	48	•	276	212	:	:

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

	STATES.			Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar or cholum (great millet.)	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet).	Ragi or marua millet).	Maize.	
Travancore-Cochin				(a)1,038	(6)	:	1	-	9	11	
Aimer				(9)	28	35	105	25	3	02	
Bhopal				41	310	1	235	(9)	1	16	
Bilaspur				12	11	(9)	1	1		8	
Coord		1:		889	:		1	1	ഔ	ı	IM
Delhi				(9)	48	14	35	38	1	C4	
Himachal Pradesh		•		108	311	.118	61	(9)	53	253	L L U
Kutch	٠				19	62	20	45	(4)	i	
Tripura				393	1	}	ı		l l	į	
Vindhya Pradesh .				09	56	63 63	82 80	(9)	(b)	1	
·			1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	63,528 63,221 61,218	20,350 19,402 23,206	7,605 7,445 7,263	34,334 34,337 36,578	16,572 16,776 18,458	5,580 5,472 5,393	6,949 7,397 7,478	
	To	TOTAL	1945-46 1944-45 1943-44	57,769 60,112 58,885	23,093 23,594 22,147	7,225 7,078 7,110	36,843 36,535 37,241	18,927 19,774 20,569	5,519 5,819 6,078	7,581 7,617 7,640	
			1942-43 1941-42 1946-41	75,688	32,813	8,010 7,619 7,342	38,552 37,869 37,037	24.063 21,012 21,109	6,208 6,079 5,955	6,635 7,868 7,945	
			1939-40	74,583	32,713	6,953	38,204	19,517	5,806	7,982	

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-conid.

	STATES.			Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses,	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseod.	Sesamum (til or jinjill).	Rape and mustard	Groundnut
				(b)	234	4,290	4	30	814	1
•	•		٠	1,444	3,849	19,442	555	\$8	476	1
		•		. 734	3,977	25,081	89	173	23	2,039
Madhya Pradesh .				1,646	7,324	25,153	1,124	409	163	629
				. 103	6,381	25,751	Đ.	613	-	3,699
· ·				. 163	800	6,676	9	80	22	24
•	•			3,017	528	10,395	20	41	239	\$
Uttar Pradesh	•			6,925	7,000	43,055	161	159	186	288
West Bengal		i		. 202	1,120	11,023	77	25	156	İ
Hyderabad	•			853	5,250	15,059	474	730	9	1,470
Jammu and Kashmir .				(%)	113	1,026	27	15	17	i
Madhya Bharat	•			1,396	099	7,504	267	202	20	200
		•		24	1,578	4,930	1	63	2	213
P. E. P. S U.			•	1,144	187	3,005	7	11	88	37
	•	•		1,118	(2)1,168	7,107	125	297	251	19
Sourashtra				. 41	56	642	ł	28	i	125
Travancore-Cochin .				*	88	1,149	1	\$	9	24

(b) Below 500 acres.
(c) Included under "Total other ceresis".

No. 152.—Area under Crofs in India, 1948-49-contd.

				л		.100	111							
Groundnuts.	(2)	¢ί	ı	()	ł	ı	1	ı	(e)	0 0 0 0 1	9,649 9,812 9,812	9,720 9,908 9,176	7,511 6,532 8,495	8,044
Rape and mustard	9	-	9	!	63	20	-	13	Ħ	95	2,2,2,0 2,2,00 1,000 1,000	2,063 2,081 1,839	3,793 3,716 4,069	3,995
Sesamum (till or jinjill).	71	34	-	(4)	(9)	7	ಣ	11	89	2000	3,151	3,146 3,192 3,523	3,800 3,866 8,651	3,641
Linseed.	(9)	58	(4)	1	1	63	1	1	12	9	2,804	2,620 2,841 2,865	2,862	3,304
Total food grains and pulses.	308	1,180	121	93	202	973	125	394	448	6	215,374	214,922 217,434 213,693	254,079 240,511 239,999	237,725
Other food grains and pulses.	30	229	1-	61	80	152	αp	-	174		40,912 42,022 38,561	38,664 38,683 37,811	39,531 36,825 36,812	36,878
Gram (pulse).	15	348	12	(9)	59	13	(9)	1	17		19,302	19,203 18,222 16,219	19,679	15,089
	•							٠	٠					
											1947-48 1946-47	1945-46 1944-45 1943-44	1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	1939-40
	٠	٠	,		٠		٠		٠					
zā.	•											TOTAL		
STATES.	٠	٠	•						٠					
		٠		•	•	•	•	•	•					
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•					
	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•					
	•		•	•	•	desh	•	•	ęş.					
	Ajmer .	Bhopel .	Bilaspur	Coorg .	Delhi .	Himachal Pradesh	Kutch .	Tripura .	Madhya Pradesh					

(b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

			1												
		ST	STATES.						Gram (pulse).	Other food grains and pulses.	Total food grains and pulses.	Linseed.	Sesamum (til or jinjili).	Rape and mustard.	Groundnut.
Assam	 ·								(9)	234	4,290	44	98	314	;
Bihar					•	•			1,444	3,849	19,442	555	**	476	ì
Bombay (A)									734	3,977	25,081	68	173	65	2,039
Madhya Pradesh									1,646	1,324	25,153	1,124	607	163	629
Madras (B)								ė	103	6,381	25,751	7.3	613	-	3,699
Orissa .									163	800	6,676	9	0%	61	7 67
Punjab (I) (C)									3,017	528	10,395	62	T	525	89
Uttar Pradesh (D) .									6,925	2,000	43,055	161	159	186	583
West Bengal (E)									202	1,120	11,023	11	25	156	}
Hyderabad				Ī			Ni		8538	5,250	15,059	† †	730	9	1,470
Jamma and Kashmir		•							(%)	113	1,026	101	15	41	1
Madhya Bharat (F)								1	1,396	650	7,504	267	202	20	200
Mysore .									24	1,578	4,930	1	63	I~	813
P. E. P. S. U.	•								1,144	187	3,005	1	=======================================	82	37
Rajasthan (G)									1,118	(a)1,166	4,107	125	765	251	16
Sourashtra (H)					,				41	56	642	-	88		125
Travancore-Cochin.								•	*	83	1,149	[68	(8)	য়
									_		_		_		

(a) "Total other cereals." NoTR—Por explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (B), (B), (G), (H), (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

acres.]	Groundaut.	(4)		:1	١	(y)	ı	ŀ	Ħ	ì	(9)	8,37,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99,99	9,720 9,908 9,175	7,511 6,532 8,495	8,044	1
[Figures in thousand acres.]	Rape and mustard.	(4)			(<i>q</i>)	!	61	05	г	19	-	2,26,0 30,00 4,00,00	2,063 2,081 1,839	3,793 3,716 4,069	3,995	
[Figure	Sesamum (till or jinjili).	=		*	1	(g)	(p)	-	က	TI II	80 80	3,197 3,480 3,151	3,146 3,192 3,523	3,80 0 3,6 66 3,6 51	3,641	
-corea.	Linseed.	(4)		52	(4)		!	¢1	1	1	12	2,984 3,104 2,657	2,620	2,862 2,963 3,314	3,304	
1340-43 1	Total food grains and pulses.	90%		1,180	121	93	202	973	125	394	448	215,132 215,374 215,539	214,922 217,434 213,693	254,079 240,511 239,999	237,725	
s in india,	Other food grains and pulses.	o a	3	655	1-	o)	9	152	9	1	174	40,912 42,022 33,561	38,664 38,683 27,811	39,531 36,825 36,812	36,378	
DER UROP	Gram (pulse).	u F		243	12	(4)	59	13	(2)	1	T.	19,802 19,302 17,389	19,203 18,222 16,219	19,679 16,872 16,841	15,089	
No. 152.—AREA UNDER UROPS IN INDIA, 1340-43—Comu.												(1949-49 1047-48 11946-47	1945-46 1944-45 TOTAL . < 1943-44	1942-43 1941-42 1940-11	1939-40	
	STATES.												To			
				pal	. · · · Inds			Himachal Pradesh (I)	ch	illa	Madhya Pradesh (J)					
			Ajmer .	Bhopal	Bilaspur	Coorg .	Delhi .	Himachal Pra	Kutch .	Tripura	Madhya Prad					

(b) Below 500 acres. Note, (B), (C), (B), (E), (E), (B), (I), (I), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

				707	d 	2	MO. 104.—TARBA CADBA CROIS IN LADIA, 1010-10-000000	THE THE THE	27.07.01		[Figu	[Figures in thousand	i acres.]
	STA	STATES.					Coconut.	Castor.	Other oilseeds.	Total oilseeds.	Condiments and spices.	Sugarcane.	Sugar Others.(a)
										676	(4)	- 53	1
ABSAIII				,			1	*	!	700	6	\$	
Bihar		•	•	,			1	33	284	1,432	37	366	1
Bombay (A)		٠					25	66	617	3,050	254	188	1
Madbya Pradesh			4				1	88	417	2,775	158	69	1
Madras (B)		•					623	230	55	5,226	637	176	75
Orissa .				,			11	21	80	252	20	33	(9)
Puniab (C) (D	•	•					1	9	1	369	22	306	1
Uttar Pradeah (D).							1	6	208	861	105	2,116	ì
West Bengal (E)		٠					17	ı	23	267	22	99	4
Hyderabad .					1		1	745	926	4,381	444	96	1
Jammu and Kashmir		•					i	1	(9)	83	8	64	1
Madhya Bharat (F)					F.		i	4	52	278	31	19	ı
Mysore							172	92	101	684	162	48	rO
P. E. P. S. U.	•						ı	1	24	158	12	29	1
Rajasthan (G)							1	~	59	752	144	88	(9)
Saurashtra (H)	•	•	•				ı	-	ł	202	-	Ġ	1

(a) Area under Sugar-yielding plants other than Sugarcane such as Date Palm, palmyra palm. (b) Below 506 acres. Notr.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (B), (F), (G), (H), (I), vide note on page 505 ants.

No 152.--AREA UNDER CROPS IN INDIA, 1948-49-contd.

d acres.	Sugar others. (a)	N	1	1	ļ	}	1	ş	ł	1	1	87 116 110	108 97 97	155 159 168	168
Figures in thousand acres.	Sugarcane.	81	-	12	9		æ	æ	(a)	10	ေ	3,729 4,140 3,675	3,356 3,698 3,740	3,734 3,668 4,770	8,770
(Fig.	Condiments and spices.	165	7	9	(9)	12	1	1	1	1	64	9,242 9,510 9,558	2,304 2,069 2,291	2,412 2,346 2,646	2,786
	Total oilseds.	704	14	102	7	(9)	63	22	LQ.	24	61	22,562 24,009 23,160	23,000 23,680 22,705	22,927 22,245 25,062	24,348
	Other oilseeds.	8	1	6-	ı	1	(9)	1	<u>(e)</u>	1	1	2,719 2,676 2,730	2,692 2,759	2,097 2,434 2,681	2,591
	Castor	(9)	1	(9)	1	1	(9)	}	(9)	1	(9)	1,271	1,274	1,380	1,283
	Coconut.	909	1	1	{	(g)	1	-	L	1	1	1,454	1,485	1,483	1,490
											٠	1948-49 . 1947-48 . 1946-47 .	1945-46 . 1944-45 .	1942-43	1939-40
	, 525.				•	•		•		•			TOTAL .		
i	States.					٠	٠		٠		•				
				•											
				,	•			•		٠	•				
		Travancore-Cochin	Ajmer.	Bhopal	Bilaspur	Coorg	Delhi	Himachal Pradesh (I)	Kutch	Tripura .	Vindhya Pradesh (J)				

(a) Area under Sugar-yelding plants other than Sugar-cane such as Date palm, Palmyra Palm. (b) Below 600 acres. Norm.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (R), (R), (R), (I), (I), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152,-Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

													(Figures in thousand acres.)	sand acres.]	
		81	STATES.						Cotton.	Jute.	Other fibres.	Total fibres.	Indigo.	Other dyes.	
								}							
Assam			٠				٠		31	225	6	265	1	1	
Bihar			٠						88	145	122	196	(9)	ı	
Bombsy (A)			•		٠				2,122	(9)	99	2,188	(9)	j	
Madhya Pradesh			٠						3,053	1	118	3,171	(g)	(q)	
Madras (B)	,		٠						1,633	39	150	1,822	17	es	
Orlass				,				•	6	31	13	553	j	`+ -	
Punjab (I). (C)			•						239	1	17	256	(9)	æ	
Uttar Pradesh (D)			•					-	011	9	226	351	¢1	3	
West Bengal (E)				•					(Q)	350	13	363	i	1	
Hyderabad .			.*				١,	-	2,048	1	333	2,381	11	1	
Jamma and Kashmir.		•							ę.	1	64	89	1	ł	
Madhya Bharat (F)							,		926	45	36	1,016	(9)		
Mysore				٠					99	1	17	74	ı	(2)	
P. E. P. S. U.			•						181	ಣ	**	188	i	1	
Rajaethan (G)	•		•	f	,				66	1	100	110	1	<u>(a)</u>	
Saurashtra (H)			,	٧		•			47	1	1	24	ŀ	1	
Travancore-Cochin			٠	*	*				15	1	Ì	16	1	e	
								_							

(b) Below 500 acres. Norg.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), ride note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-cond.

						_	(Figures in thousand acres.)	and acres.]
II.	STATES.		Cotton.	Jute.	Other fibres.	Total fibres.	Indigo.	Other dyes.
Ajmer			13	(q)	(6)	12		1
Bhopal			20	47	(9)	24	1	t
Bflacper			-	(9)	1	ī	ţ	i
Coorg	1		1	1	1	1	ı	1
Delhi		•	(8)	1	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Himsohal Pradesh (I)			1	(Q)	(9)	1	(9)	1
Kutch			24	1	ı	24	ļ	ı
Tripura		•	25	12	I	37	,	1
Vindhya Pradesh (J)	i		1	(4)	(9)	1	1	1
		1948-49 1947-48 1946-47	10,710 9,812 10,179	871 818 535	1,024	12,605 11,440 11,637	31	1001
	TOTAL .	1945-46 . 1944-45 .	9,975 10,265 15,787	574 572 705	1,022 930 1,071	11,571	55 64 53	0117
		1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	17,670	3,287 2,111 4,296	(a) 1,155 (a) 1,101 (b) 1,111	22,112 24,986 26,803	93.35 88.33	130
		1939-40	20,232	8,119	(a) 1,054	24,405	88	17
(a) Lackader Games for some homes	(A) Tologe Foo							

(a) Includes figure for sann-hemp.

(b) Below 500 acree.
Noix.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (B), (B), (B), (B), (H), (I), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152. Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

		STA	STATBE.				Opium.	ä	Coffee.	ď	Tea.		Tobacco.	Drugs and narcotics.	Fodder crops.
												080	06		14
Assum							-	_				3			
Bihar		•					1		1			4	118	1	17
Bombay (A).	٠				٠			н	(q)		(9)		213	\$	3,064
Madhys Pradesh .				4			1		1		}		90	(a)	487
Madras (B)								120		90		58	322	151	443
Orima		•							(4)	H	1		31	20	21
Punjab (I) (C)		•			•			61	1			6	2	•	1,848
Uttar Pradesh (D)	•	•					į	18	1			8	9	67	1,880
West Bengal (E) .		•					_		1			209	51	•	83
Hyderabad		•					1		1		1	A	31	LO	25
Jammu and Kashmir							-		1		1		63	63	18
Madhya Bharat (F)		•		Ċ	•			20	1		{		S.	-	*
Mysore		•		,	٠			16		105	7	4	25	69	101
P. E. P. S. U.		•					(Ø)		1		l		67	ļ	1,167
Rajasthan (G)		•						œ	1		ł		ф	9	‡
Saurashtra (H)		•				٠	1	1			1		1	ı	104
Travancore-Cochin							-	1		- 6		16	(9)	26	\$

NORE.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (B), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), vide note on page 505 ante. (b) Below 500 acres.

No. 152.—Abra under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

Drugs and Fodder crops.	10	270	<u>@</u>	l	16	1	8	i	!	10,206 9,898 10,042	10,545 9,890 9,072	18,118 13,144 13,874	12,958
Drugs and narcotics.	1	1	l	1	1	=	1	1	(q)	311 317 301	270 363 281	257 267 271	268
Tobacco.	9	(9)	r-d	(9)	T	69	1	1	1	910 893 963	1,111 965 785	1,304	1,472
Tes.		-	1	1	1	63	1	11	I	782 792 764	737 741 741	88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	821
Coffee.		ı	ì	13	1	1	١	1	1	201 220 220 225	210 231 213	202 202	202
Oplum.		- Amount	(9)	1	1	7	1	I	1	8888	7387	61 889 24	26
. See										[1948-49 . 1947-48 .	1945-46 . 1944-45 . TOTAL	1942-43 . 1941-42 . 1940-41 .	1939-40
STATES	Ajmer	Bhopal	Bilaspur	Coorg	Delhi	Himachal Pradesh (I)	Kutch	Tripura	Vindhya Fradesh (J)				

Norg.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), wide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.—Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-contd.

													(Figures in thousand acres.).	ousand acres.).
		į	9					——·	Fruits and	MISCELLANEOUS CROP.	OUS CROP.	Total area	Deduct—	Net area
		STATES	á l						including root crops.	Food.	Non-food.	зоwп.	more than once.	80WB.
Assam	•				,				598	(111)	207	6,191	820	5,371
Bihar	•	٠							386	363	246	29,607	4,854	17,658
Bombay (A).	•	•							286	18	88	34,473	1,210	33,263
Madhya Pradesh	•	•		•			ř		219	4	1	32,035	3,457	28,578
Madras (B)	٠					,			826	90.00	176	35,796	4,862	30,934
Orissa	•					,		-	166	22	122	7,451	266	6,454
Punjab (I) (C)	•	•							106	10	1	13,337	1,811	11,526
Uttar Pradesh (D)		•							598	155	. 20	49,209	10,180	39,029
West Bengal (E) .	•								874	44	29	12,978	1,351	11,627
Hyderabad		•							22	4	9	22,530	500	22,321
Jammu and Kashmir.								,	33	**	120	1,301	265	1,036
Madhya Bharat (F)	•					*			41	147	67	9,691	735	8,956
Mysore		•	•						66	96	107	6,596	796	6,456
P. E. P. S. U.	•	-				,		_	£1	80	154	4,844	458	4,386
Rajasthan (G)	•	•	•						25	495	317	$(n)^{9,450}$	1,065	8,385
											_		_	

(m) Included under Miscellaneous non-food crops.

Norm.—For explanations of (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I) and (J), vide note on page 505 ante.

No. 152.-Area under Crops in India, 1948-49-concid.

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			Fruits and	MISCELLANEOUS (ROP.	OUS CROP.	Total area	Deduct-	Net area
	STATES.		including root crops.	Food.	Non-tood.	sown.	more than	U. #0>
Soursehtts Travancore-Cochin			80 80 90 90 90	104	221	9,013 3,046 388	217	1,013 2,929 339
Bhopal Blaspur			(6) (9)	11	&11	1,602 124 166	954	1,553 78 165
Delhi Himachal Pradesh (I) Kitch	• • • •	 	မ်သ	4. 22.	(6)	256 3,058 245	25.15 25.15	47.00 47.00 47.00 47.00
Tripura Vindhya Pradesh (J)		 	7	1	18	472 590	12.5	397
		1948-49 . 1947-48 . 1946-47 .	4,997 5,012 4,963	1,718	1,598	(n) 277,379 (n) 278,059 (g)277,669	33,547 52,555 53,782	243,832 245,504 243,836
	TOTAL	1945-46	4,940 2,008 4,250	1,827	1,679	(h)276,980 (i)279,732 (j)279,627	34,464 34,073 33,352	242,516 245,659 246,276
		1942-43	5,349	1,979 1,918 2,051	1.908	33,594 319,282 (A) 325,358	41.782 55,372 37,850	288,862 283,910 287,508
		1939-40	5,400	1,696	1,713	(1):318,113	: 8.093	280,021

⁽b) Below 500 acres.

(q) Includes 200 acres for which details are not available.

(q) Includes 214,539 acres for which details are not available.

(1) Includes 257,169 acres for which details are not available.

(1) Includes 259,752 acres for which details are not available.

(k) Includes 258,505 acres for which details are not available.

(k) Includes 258,509 acres for which details are not available.

(k) Includes 258,509 acres for which details are not available.

(n) Includes 203,909 acres for which details are not available.

(n) Includes 10,000 acres for which cropwise details are not available.

No. 153.—Yield of Principal Crops in India, 1949-50.

										[Figures in thousands.]	:housands.]
		Bice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Вајга.	Maize.	Gram.	Sugar cane.	Coffee.	Tea@
STATES.		(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tone.)	(tons.)	(tons of raw sugar.)	(lbs. of cured coffee.)	(lbs.)
Авзал		1,737	1	1	1	1	13	[20	1	314,357
Bibar	٠	3,631	347	198	63	63	412	304	275	1	2,123
Bombay	•	(a) 1,080	348	(a) 4	(a) 1,635	854	168	118 (a)	919	I	Į
Madhya Pradesh	•	2,569	669	æ)	894	15	69	304	09	ì	i
Madras	•	4,050	1	(9)	1,109	536	19	27	200	11,195	45,312
Orlssa	•	2,048	က	(9)	10	1	11	6	111	<u>@</u>	1
Punjah	•	143	1,196	26	99	305	303	495	302	}	1,232
Uttar Pradesh .		2,507	2,585	1,573	09#	469	240	1,500	2,634	ı	1,642
West Bengal	•	3,682	23	18	23	1	45	11	68	!	166,138
Hyderabad		348	42	83	800	65	27	136	146	1	1
Jammu and Kashmir	•	130	28	22	63	9	109	1	1	ŀ	1
Madhya Bharat	•	46	328	32	409	48	26	225	33	ş	j
Mysore		239	(9)	1	282	Ø.	(9)	41	2.6	24,502	3,699
P.E.P.S. U	•	11	320	36	12	65	09	213	61	1	ſ
Rajasthan		14	193	132	123	254	982	119	86	!	1
Saurashtra	•	IC I	88	@	06	132	@	-1	15	1	1

Pigures are for Calendar year 1949.

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Below 500.

Source: -- Ministry of Pood and Agriculture.

1949-50—contd.
INDIA,
PB IN
L CRO
PRINCIPA
IELD OF
7
No. 153.

									(Figures in thousands.)	ousands.)
i i	Linseed.	Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Groundnut.	Castor.	Cotton.	Jute.	Indigo.	Rubber.@	Товаесо
SIATES.	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons of nuts in shell.)	(tons.)	(Bales of 392 lbs. each.)	(Bales of 400 lbs.	(In cwts. of dye.)	(lbs.)	(tons.)
Assam	1	1	59	l	Į Į	11	717	-	þ	80
Bibar	- B		46	ı	4	63	72.8	1	I	18
Bombay	rO	30	*	752	13	576	1	1	1	20
Madhya Pradesh	93	27	35	171	4	298	١	}	1	ø
Madras	1	88	1	1,567	0%	448	1		3,295	119
Orises	63	22	11	22	*	က	147	١	ı	(a) 16
Punjab	61	10	42	20	1	155	1	i	1	89
Uttar Pradesh	148	28	505	87	63	31	34	ı	1	19
West Bengal	00	60	36	1	Ī	(4)	1,452	1	}	13
Hyderabad	. 40	46	ļ	487	11	382	1	}	1	•
Jammu and Kashmir		1	ı	1	1	1	i	1	1	1
Madhya Bharat	30	333	11	62	63	242	I	1	1	61
Mysore	ا		=	41	8	10	ı	1	106	m
P. E. P. S. U.	 	(q)	œ	22	1	115	i	1	1	7
Rajasthan		35	27	11	1	168	1	1	1	51
Soursahtra		19	١	141	63	156	l	ì	1	1

@ Figures are for calendar year 1949. (b) Below 500.

No. 153.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50-contd.

										(Figures in thousands.)	usands.)
		Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Maize,	Gram.	Sugar cane.	Coffee.	Tea.@
₹ 1 200	States.	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons. of raw sugar.)	(lbs. of cured coffee.)	(lbs.)
fravaneore-Cochin Ajmer Bhopal		398 (b) 4	69 9 (q)	6 (9)	8 6 6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	(b) 1 (b) 1	(b) 3	1 35	(a) 8	1,195	41,790
Bilaspur Coorg Delhi		35 (6)	13	(e) [(6)	6 (9)	13	21 61	01 	12,200	324
Himachal Fradesh Kutch Manipur		98	55 6 (b)	00 E4	9 (a)	(6)	(6)	1	11	: []	549
Tripura Vindhya Pradesh Andaman and Nicobar Islands	h icobar Islands	196	110	19	g 1	1	6 (9)	120	\$	111	3,678
	1949-50	23,170 22,597 21,244	6,290 5,650 5,570	2,215 2,206 2,206 2,640	5,717	2,790 2,171 2,813	2,014 2,072 2,431	3,667 4,535 4,503	4,938 4,869 5,817	38,612 34,909 34,971	585,030 577,807 561,740
Torak	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45	21,669 19,892 21,455 22,530	4,971 6,134 7,076 6,551	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	5,295 5,539 6,884 7,184	2,716 2,855 3,391 3,766	91 91 92 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94 94	3,599 3,048 1,048 1,048 1,058	4,913 4,552 4,740 5,094	40,657 45,980 39,693 37,814	534,848 491,613 475,638 504,975
	1942-43 1941-42	24,463 25,012	11,032	1,991	6,363	4,016	2,408	4,095 3,131	5,077	38,022 36,256	564,055 501,087
	1940-41 1939-40	22,001 25,393	10,027	2,263	7,097 6,591	3,076	2,196	3,204	5.803 4,661	31,443	463,881 452,596

@ Figures are for calendar year 1949.
(a) Includes production figures for Bilaspur and Coorg.
(b) Below 500.

No. 153.—YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA, 1949-50-concid.

					w 500.	(b) Below 500			ear 1949,	• Figures are for calendar year
469 478	35,530 31,391	11	13,172	6,080	105	3,702	1,101	433	434	1940-41
432	35.758	10	9,047	4,702	147	2,858	1,070	457	361	1942-43
270 331 317 225	35,201 36,705 38,865 36,754	6	1,320 1,459 1,164 1,463	2,168 2,167 3,7022 3,705	117 123 131 140	3,588 3,856 3,856	792 719 828 692	323 354 353 411	328 351 380 865	1946-47 1945-46 Toral < 1944-45
264 255 234	33,774 35,863 32,367	[1]	3,089 2,055 1,658	2,628 1,767 2,188	128 108 118	3,379 2,901 3,411	793 735 806	481 335 351	411 423 431	[1948-50
<u> </u>	111]]]	1 26	(6)	131	[<u>@</u>]	0100	19	25	Tripura Viodhya Pradesh Andaman and Nicobar Islands
<u> </u>	111	111	111	(6)	191	(6)	(§) (§)	(6)	<u> </u>	Hinachal Pradesh Kutch Manipur
16	765		111	@1@	111	111	119	111	1 []	Bilaspur
[6]	31,840		111	[- 09	1 1	(6) 13) [-g)	-21	(b)	Travancore-Cochin
(tons.)	(lbs.)	In cwts. of dye.)	Bales of 400 lbs. each.	(Bales of 392 lbs.	(tons.)	(tous of nuts in shell.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	(tons.)	OTATES.
Tobacco.	Rubber.*	Indigo.	Jute.	Cotton.	Castor.	Groundnut.	Rape and Mustard.	Sesamum.	Linseed.	
sands.]	[Figures in thousands.]	Ü								

34

No. 154.--AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

Land Population revenue of surveyed (excluding area	Rs. No.	1,38,23,371 17,21,803 65,290	1,06,82,446 20,16,002 5,35,529	4,15,93,809 19,984,236	3,15,65,731 19,640,565	7,38,17,300 97,83,167 13,018,001	11,41,250	33,88,470 (d)46,342	1,95,45,018 12,386,913
Cultivated re (ex assessed).	Acres	3,814,323 318,841 436,955	14,524,962 1,801,554	20,786,593 195,219	7,266,137	25,819,864		2,153,475	12,120,815 1,
Balance of area fully assessed.	Acres	4,400,884 373,995 1,879,265	38,452,466 2,826,214	24,858,506	9,911,224	33,812,191 9,149,615	1,722,272	4,823,272	13,954,478
Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available.	Arres	1,104,352	1,300,414	22,019,127	1,381,844 13,937,082 19,791,420	26,111,495	2,207,573	1,540,232	9,008,538
Area according to Survey less feudatory States.	Acres	29,259,371 1,478,347 1,879,265	39,752,880	46,877,633	11,293,068 51,465,082 19,791,420	59,923,686 20,946,466	3,929,845	6,363,504	92,968,016
atistics.									•
. State, class of tennre and year oj collection of statistice.	Part A States.	ASSAM (1946-47). Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled). Zamiadari (permanently settled)	BIHAR (1941-42). Zamindari (temporarily settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)	Bolisat wari BOMBAY (1945-46). Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled)	MADHYA PRADESH (1947-48). Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled) Government Forests	MADRAS (1943-44). Balyatwari Estates (including Zamindari and whole Inam villages)	OBISSA (1941-42). Raiyatwari, (Gounriai and Malguzari)	Saminari (Pernabent) settled) Zaminari (Imporarily settled) Miscellaneous Revenue	PUNJAB (1944-45). Zamindari (temporarily settled)

Source: -- Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—contd.

State, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics.	Land revenue per head of	Land revenue assessed on	INCIDENCE OF LAND RRUENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.	OF LAND IN FULLY REA PER	Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessed per head of po-
	population.	area,	For total area.	For cultivated area only.		puintion of fully Assessed area.
Part A Statescontd.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	R. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.
ASSAM (1946-47). Zamindari and Village Communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).	61 1	1,63,21,868 7,49,520 65,290	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6133 111 450 450	1	
BIHAR (1941-42). Zamindari (permanently settled) Zamindari (temporarlly settled)	9 0	1,06,53,574	0 4 5 0 9 11	0 11 9 0 15 6	28,297,122	0 2 0
BOMBAY (1945-46). Raiyatwari Zamindari and village communities (temporariily settled)	6.j L	3,26,01,245	0 e 1	1 9 1	19,970,910	1 10 1
MADHYA PRADESH (1947-48). Zamindari and village community (temporarily settled) Government Forests MADRAS (1942-44)	1 9	1,02,94,515	1 0 7 0 7	1 6 8	1,52,10,526	1 13 11
Ralyatwari Estates (including Lamindarl and Whole Inam Villages)	2 0 1 0 12 0	7,14,70,250	2 1 10 0 14 4	2 12 8 1 5 11	36,849,707 11,943,748	1 15 1 0 11 0
ORISSA (1941-42). Ralyatwari, Gountial and Majuzari Zamindari (permanentily settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)	0 9 11	11,14,639 4,62,515 31,36,980	0 10 5 0 1 7 0 10 5	0 15 8 0 3 0 1 7 4	:	;
PUNJAB (1944-45). Zamindari (temporarily settled)	60 6-	1,86,78,209	1 3	1 8 8	:	:

* Statistics of the insident of land revenue assessment deale with in this table show only the average amount contributed by each acre of land or per head of population for asch province or districts towards land revenue. They cannot be used for comparing the burden of land revenue on land in the different districts and provinces as no yapid comparision is possible without taking into account such factors as the nature of the soil, climate, facilities for irrigation, etc.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—contd.	
154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSES	-contd.
154.—AREA SURVEYED	ASSESSED
154.—AREA SUR	
154.—AREA	URVEYEI
154.	
_	1
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		-						
			Area	Deduct area not fully assessed	Balance	Cul-	Tand	Ponuletion
State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	stics.	<u> </u>	to Survey, less feudatory States.	including area for which returns are not avail- able.	of area fully assessed,	tivated (fully assessed).	revenue (excluding cesses).	surveyed area.
Part A States-contd.			Arres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Rs.	No.
CTTAR PRADESH (1946-47). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily sattled)			59,519,645	5,271,772	54,247,873	32,612,152	62,959,811	46,757,428
Zamindari (permanently settled)			9,100,874	834,135	8,266,739	5,435,951	10,530,647	7,793,489
WEST BENGAL (1987-38).			14,707,431	273,639	14.433,792	5,951,664	1,21,23,270	ـــر
Zamindari (temporarily settled)			3,834,858	1,827,443	2,007,415	1,203,243	3,11,161	15,328,895
Miscellan cous Revenue			:	:				
Fart B States— HYDERABAD (1944-45).			52,926,720	21,635,127	31,291,593	21,832,311	36,717,253	16.338.534
JAMMU AND KASHMIR (1942-43)			(a) 8,002,156	596,519	7,405,637	2,257,795	6,246,087	3,818,612
MADHYA BHARAT (1947-48).			(b) 20,747,867	1,858,145	18,889,722	7,692,107	2,01,64,414	5,318,284
MYSORE (1947-48).) :	•	18,871,161	10,037,725	8,833,436	6,423,987	1,41,30,407	6,660,461
PRPSU (1947-48)		-	6,462,846	701,015	5,761,831	[5,054,411	99,48,645	3,785,834
RAJASTHAN (1947-48).			55,732,523	37,391,047	18,341,476	8,100,377	2,08,11,462	7,937,890
SAUBASHTRA* (1946-47).		•	1,897,759	1,057,469	84,290	806,103	30,08,865	618,429
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN (1947-48)			5,349,377	2,603,519	2,745,858	1,423,856	36,51,738	6,446,648
* Bhaynagar Dist. only.				-				

Bhavnagar Dist. only.
 (a) Excludes non-Govt. area of the state generally.
 (b) Total by village papers.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—contd.

		Land	Land	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA FER ACER.*	OF LAND IN FULLY AREA PER E.*	Population	Land revenue assessed
States, clas	Stakes, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics.	per head of population.	assessed on fully assessed area.	For total area.	For cultivated area only.	of fully assessed area.	per read of population of fully assessed area.
	Part 'A' States—contd.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.
Zamindari and villag	UTTAR PRADESH (1946-47). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1 5 7	6,17,62,263	1 2 3	1 14 3	39,132,873	1 9 3
Zamindari (permanently settled)	ndy settled)	1 5 7	1,04,48,335	1 4 2	1 14 5	6,947,921	181
WEST B Zamindari (permanently settled Zamindari (temporarily settled)	WEST BENGAL (1937-38). Zamindari (permanently settled) Zamindari (temporarily settled)	} 1 0 4	1,21,22,654	0 13 5	2 0 7 2 4 5	} 13,430,338	 21 82
Miscellaneous Revenue .	me						
Raiyatwati	Part 'B' States. HYDERABAD (1944-45).	2 3 11	3,02,51,132	0 15 6	1 6 2	12,915,228	2 5 6
JA	JAMMU AND KASHMIR (1942-43)	1 10 2	62,46,087	0 13 6	2 12 3	3,818,612	1 10 2
Baiyatwari .	MADHYA BHARAT (1947-48).	3 19 7	1,82,17,916	0 15 5	2 5 10	8,775,154	2 E- #
Raiyatwari .	MYSORE (1947-48).	2 10 11	1,25,39,024	1 9 8	2 1 6	5,541,128	63 88 1
	PEPSU (1947-48)	2 10 0	99,48,645	1 11 8	1 15 5	3 785,834	2 10 O
Baiyatwari .	RAJASTHAN (1947-48).	2 9 11	1,96,46,709	1 1 1	6 9	5,275,159	2 11 7
Balyatwari .	SAURASHTRA (1947-48).	4 13 10	27,53,286	50 70	3 6 8	556,620	4 15 2
	TRAVANCORE-COCHIN	0 6 0	34,21,921	1 3 11	2 7 0	6,251,601	1 0 10

Fide footnote * on page 531 ante.

No. 154.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED—conid.

Population s surveyed area.	No.	963 233,193 544 156,250		387 129,028	307 168,726	708 917,939	774 864,368 654 488,525
Land revenue (excluding gesses).	igi igi	2,01,963	4,926,659	2,00,387	3,84,307	3,79,708	1,391,774
Cul- tivated (fully assessed).	Acres	266,136	156,648	78,368	162,904	240,013	404,786
Balance of area fully assessed.	Acres	526,070	2,197,574	123,070	216,729	361,230	1,182,881
Deduct area not fully assessed including area for which refurning area for refurns are not avail- able.	Acres	258,224	2,252,801	162,170	795,585	4,878	2,450,118
Area according to Survey, less feudatory States.	Acres	784,294	4,450,375	285,240	1,012,264	366,108	3,382,999
State, class of teaure and year of collection of statistics.	Part 'O' States. AJMER (1947-48).	zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	BHOPAL (1947-48)	BILASPUR (1947-48).	COOBG (1947-48). Raiyalwari	DKLHI (1947-48)	HIMACHAL PRADESH (1947-48). Ralyatwari . VINDHYA PRADESH (1947-48)

No. 154.—Area Surveyed and Assessed—concld.

	Land revenue	Land	INCIDENCE OF IAND RETENCE OF FULLY ASSESSED AREA FER ACRE.®	NCE OF LAND CK OF FULLY BD AREA FER ACRE.	Population of fully	Land revenue assessed per head of
State, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics.	population.	on fully arressod area.	For total area.	For cultivated area only.	areesed area.	population of fully assessed area.
Part C State—	RS. A. P.	Ж 64.	R3. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.
AJMER (1947-4%).	01 01	901 063	0	0 10 0	933 103	0, 18, 70
Cammari and vinage communities (whitevishing secured)	01 01 0	1.00.544	2 2	: =	197 779	0 12 7
BHOPAL (1947-48)		49,26,659	3 2	. 81	:	
BILASPUR (1947-48),				Ñ.		
Rajatwari	1 8 10	2,00,387	1 10 1	2 8 11	129,028	1 8 10
COORG (1947-48).			ş			
Balyatwari	2 4 5	3,75,229	1 11 8	2 4 10	:	:
DELHI (1947-48)	0 8 7	3,79,708	1 0 10	1 9 4	917,939	0 7 6
HIMACHAL PRADESH (1947-48).						
Ralyatwari	1 9 9	13,76,114	1 2 7	3 6 4	8432,380	1 10 11
VINDHYA PRADESH	2 8 11	12,45,654	0 12 4	2 11 4	486,530	2 8 11

· Vide footsots · on page 531 ante,

IRRIGATION



IRRIGATION.

The tables show in an abstract form the available statistics concerning irrigation. They cover a period of ten years from 1939-40 to 1948-49, the latter being the latest year for which figures are available. Whereas total annual figures alone are shown for All-India for earlier years, their state-wise distribution is also shown for 1948-49. Data prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India and subsequent data cover Indian Union territories only.

Table No. 155 shows data concerning principal irrigation works and results of their operations. They include canals and their distributions, area of land irrigated, total capital outlay, gross receipts, working expenses, net revenue, interest on capital outlay, etc. Works are also classified into productive and unproductive.

Productive Works are those which produce sufficient revenue to cover the working expenses and interest on capital at charge. Most of the largest irrigation works in India belong to this class.

Unproductive Works are those which consist mostly of works not considered sufficiently remunerative but sanctioned with a view to protecting precarious tracts against famine. Details are given separately for each irrigation system in each State.

Table No. 156 shows further data concerning operations of Irrigation and Navigation. The data shown in the above tables are furnished by the respective authorities in the State Governments.

Table No. 157 deals with the general results of Irrigation and Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works. Here the data are given Statewise for each of the years 1939-40 to 1948-49. The source for the data is "The Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of Central and State Governments in India."

No. 155.—Irrigation Works—Principal

			Mileage in	Operation,	Area of	Total
Irrigation Works.			Main Canals and Branches.	Distribu- tarles,	Land irrigated during the year.	Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect).
			Miles	Miles	Acres	Rs
PRODUCTIVE WOR	KS.		1			
MADRAS.						}
Cauvery Delta System Srivaikuntam Anicut System Godavari Delta System Melmattur Anicut System Melmattur Anicut System Tadepalli Channel System Kalingaroyan Channol System Vriddachalam Anicut System Chembarambakkam Anicut System Godavanicut System Marudur Anicut System System System Arkenkota Channel System Arkenkota Channel System Shatiatope Anicut System Cheyyar Anicut System Cheyyar Anicut System Cumbum Anicut System Kistna Delta System Nandiyar Channel System Nandiyar Channel System Chicacole Minor Rivers System Chicacole Gillor Rivers System Chicacole Con Anicut System Polavaran Island Project Cauvery Mettur Project	em		943 28 510 15 852 62 33 11 29 188 24 138 41 61 	2,798 46 1,925 9 - 16 2 7 352 - 28 149 120 24 78 2,374 78 648 118 45 594	1,071,234 45,191 1,237,715 5,447 27,262 26,057 10,320 17,855 32,256 188,796 5,910 31,777 45,638 30,138 4,22,476 1,115,847 10,753 72,856 124,879 12,506,909 19,508 268,524	94,18,626 17,75,063 2,52,07,259 87,184 1,77,446 1,80,486 1,08,204 7,64,144 3,99,190 10,88,61 1,44,445 3,99,190 10,88,61 8,20,01,673 8,25,715 2,89,226 30,01,603 30,01,603 1,04,35,654 17,03,832 17,03,832 17,03,832 17,03,832
Kattalal Scheme			74	106	77,960	41,53,029
	TOTAL	- "	3,673	9,536	4,701,601	16,58,89,466
UTTAR PRADESH.						
Ganges Canal			569	3,429	1,494,121	4,58,31,143
Lower Ganges Canal .			640	3,321	1,021,297	4,52,81,706
Eastern Jamuna Canal .			129	836	414,154	4,65,17,146
Agra Canal			100	911	255,861	1,28,60,026
Bijnore Canal			_	77	25,915	6,02,884
Ram Ganga Canal , ,				136	29,204	30,87,044
State Tube Wells			_		802,948	3,21,35,343
Tube-wells taken on lease by Go	vernment		_	_	1,464	154
Hydro-Electric Grid					_	5,88,93,200
Daurala Sugar Cane Tramway			-		_	23,085
	TOTAL		1,438	8,710	4,044,964	24,51,71,729
WEST BENGAL.						
Mor Reservoir Project .			143	489	271,142	1,24,11,152
	TOTAL		143	489	271,142	1,24,11,152
TOTAL OF PRODUCTIVE	Works		5,254	18,735	9,017,707	42,84,72,347

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, 1948-49.

Gross	Working	Net Rev	renue.		Davoontage
Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Amount,	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay,	Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage on Working Expenses to Receipts,
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
17,53,271 1,17,135 63,28,354 16,939 1,55,940 55,239 —13,004 2,663 96,568 7,23,732 31,455 54,845 1.93,672 27,031 3,388 1,702 66,72,715 74,382 5,12,902 10,15,767 1,72,034 17,77,608 2,19,010	10,17,486 74,846 23,30,482 17,744 73,204 20,432 34,068 28,810 27,267 5,17,163 9,593 73,241 77,460 69,186 8,273 43,555 33,29,285 12,760 83,491 2,84,071 4,86,439 58,375 74,29,44 3,31,630	7,35,785 92,280 39,97,872 -805 82,736 34,807 -21,084 -31,473 69,301 2,00,569 21,862 -18,896 1,16,212 -42,155 -4,885 -4,058 83,43,430 2,28,921 5,29,328 1,13,659 1,13,659 1,13,659	7·71 5·42 15·86 -0.92 46·63 19·29 -19·47 -4·12 115·27 2·92 15·14 -4·61 10·67 -4·29 -5·65 -13·37 10·45 8·14 -3·15 7·63 4·68 4·66 1·57 -2·71	3,99,209 75,036 9,00,368 3,828 7,487 7,910 4,686 29,311 2,642 2,72,183 6,335 17,514 40,845 34,032 3,779 13,280 13,26,732 2,845 12,519 1,31,104 4,70,908 75,487 20,01,332 1,82,280	58-08 43-75 36-83 104-75 46-97 36-99 261-981,081-86 30-50 133-54 39-99 255-96 244-11 2,488-54 49-88 70-44 3112-25 55-74 47-88 33-99 41-76
2,00,86,236	97,50,634	1,03,35,602	6-23	70,17,411	48-54
1,07,49,617	48,24,736	59,06,881	12-89	15,17,623	45-05
53,95,762	45,29,502	8,66,260	1.91	14,04,194	83-95
35,93,735	13,00,632	22,33,103	84-26	2,21,022	37-86
14,97,603	21,11,559	-6,13,956	-4.80	3,95,150	141.00
97,122	77,430	19,692	3.27	23,230	79.72
1,70,731	3,91,158	-2,20,427	3.00	1,34,832	229-11
53,26,945	74,15,722	-20,88,777	-5.10	10,42,514	141.04
9,711		9,711			_
85,54,968 —	61,35,993	24,18,975	4·11 —	2,15,515 4,003	71·72 —
8,58,96,154	2,68,64,732	85,31,462	8.79	49,54,480	75-90
1,54,685	2,21,920	2,466	1-99	_	64-72
1,54,685	2,21,920	2,466	1.99		64.72
5,56,37,075	3,68,37,286	1,88,69,530	4.46	1,19,71,891	66-21

Source:—Statement showing the financial Result of productive and unproductive Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

No. 155,-Irrigation Works-Principal

	Mileage in O	peration.	Area of Land	Total Capital
Irrigation Works.	Main Canals and Branches.	Distribu- taries.	irrigated during the year.	Outlay (Direct and Indirect).
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS.	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	Rs.
Bihar*				
Bombay*				* *
Madhya Pradesh*				, .
Madras	853	792	302,701	8,23,06,207
Orissa	372	1,533	352,915	3,31,98,287
Punjab $*(I)$				
Rajputana*				
Uttar Pradesh	1,427	6,806	1,697,867	16,09,45,23
West Bengal	78	234	271,142	1,24,11,15
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS .	2,780	9,365	2,624,625	28,88,60,880
NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE WORKS.				
Madras	308			97,09,06
West Bengal*			**	
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE.	308	, .		97,09,08
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS .	3,038	9,365	2,624,625	29,85,69,94
GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1948-49.	8,292	28,100	11,642,332	72,20,42,29
(1947-48(b)	8,601	30,540	11,845,891	69,87,81,46
1946-47(a)	11,199	33,189	14,325,074	78,81,76,13
1945-46	19,566	56,653	32,841,209	1,53,30,64,04
1944-45	19,536	56,184	31,057,819	1,55,97,24,83
TOTAL { 1948-44	19,549	56,290	31,020,487	1,54,78,31,71
1942-43*				
1941-42	.			
1940-41	19,239	54,089	28,595,606	1,55,03,85,10
1939-40	19,799	55,112	28,292,938	1,53,89,42,43

*Complete information not available.

(a) Figures for East Punjab are not available.

(b) Figures for Bombay, Bihar, East Punjab and Rajputana are not available.

IRRIGATION.

RESULTS OF OPERATION, 1948-49-contd.

	1	Net Rev	venue.		
Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect).	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect).	Amount.	Percentage on Total Capital Outlay.	Interest on Mean Capital Outlay.	Percentage Working Expenses to Recelpts.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	
					• •
9,90,035	8,44,250	1,45,785	0.18	29,83,871	85.27
10,40,074	18,30,401	-7,90,327	-2.38	10,81,382	175-98
			4.4.4		* *
93,80,994	93,50,529	30,465	0.02	64,86,998	99-6
1,04,028	2,404	53,123	3.30		64-0
1,15,15,131	1,20,27,584	560,954	-1.94	1,05,52,251	104.4
1,72,732	8.16,994	6,44,262	—6.64 	4,14,162	472·9
1,72,732	8,16,994	-6,44,262	-6.64	4,14,162	472-9
1,16,87,863	1,28,44,578	-12,05,216	-4.04	1,09,66,418	109-9
6,73,24,938	4,06,31,864	1,76,64,314	2.45	2,29,38,304	73.7
7,24,28,100	4,47,43,080	2,76,47,960	3.96	2,34,84,736	61.7
7,99,89,504	4,48,37,408	3,63,07,984	4.61	2,98,31,129	56-0
22,23,15,194	8,47,78,312	13,75,36,882	8:97	5,87,93,670	38-1
20,93,53,003	7,26,52,263	13,67,00,740	8.70	6,69,12,526	34.7
19,83,36,442	5,93,45,741	13,89,90,701	8.98	6,49,41,502	29.9
					• •
]					• •
15,97,46,986	4,83,04,277	11,14,42,659	7.19	6,68,40,487	32-2
14,60,42,127	4,56,93,471	10,03,48,656	6.52	6,19,78,908	31.2

No. 156.—Details of Operations of Irrigation and Navigation Works.

											IRBIGATION.	10N.		
			States.	É					ABEAI	AREA IRRIGATED, IN ACRES	128.	Gross Revenue	Gross Revenue	Total value of
								l	Kharif	Rabi.	Total.	from all sources.	per acre irrigated.	crops irrigated.
								1				Rs.	R8.	Rs.
Ajmer-Me Biba: Bombay*	Ajmer-Merwara* Bihar* Bombay*		 		H		 		:::	:::	:::	:::	:::	:::
lhya l Iras Isa*	Madhya Pradesh* Madras* Oriesa*		 				 	,	6,185,513	1,352,626	7,538,139	2,10,76,271	. :	86,23,32,627
jab*(. ar Pra it Ben	Punjab•(I) . Uttar Pradesh (c) . West Bengal .		 				 		2,020,220	3,737,726 1,970	5,757,946	4,47,77,188	3.8	1,09,72,50,508 5,99,94,265
	1948-49				73	,			8,523,337	5,092,322	13,615,659	6,70,62,425	9.2	2,01,95,77,400
TOTAL	1947-48(b) 1946-47(a) 1945-46 1945-47 1944-457 1944-457 1941-42 1941-42 1940-41	,	 				 		3,327,706 12,141,053 10,332,856 10,276,308 9,694,518 16,777,249 20,091,871 20,194,059 19,362,492	3,607,008 7,648,622 5,856,575 5,828,542 4,977,708 12,833,586 14,733,350 14,557,663	6,934,714 19,784,675 19,784,675 15,599,850 14,670,226 29,808,097 33,022,755 34,950,534 33,394,700	5,79,21,861 6,78,16,422 7,28,89,114 7,18,08,370 6,85,61,164 15,68,60,467 1,62,77,140 1,72,71,40	66.00 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1.17.47.32.690 1,60.69.91,620 1,57.58.11,21.6 1,58.58.17,827 1,66.46.40,313 2,95.32.85,895 1,58.520 1,36.520 1,36.520 1,36.29,08,373

⁽a) Figures for Bengal are not available.

(b) Figures for Madras, Bast Punjab, Orissa, C. P. & Berar, and Ajmer-Marwara are not available.

(c) Includes 193 miles of canals open for navigation.

•Complete information not available.

•Complete information not available.

†Excluding Sind, Bengal, Punjab, N. W. F. Province, and Baluchistan for which information is not available.

‡Excluding Sind for which no information is available.

Source: - Provincial Irrigation Reports and Annual Returns.

No. 156.—Details of Operations of Irrigation and Navigation Works—contd.

						NA	NAVIGATION.			
	Sta	tates.		Length of Canal open for navigation.	Total Number of boats plying cargo.	Total Number of boats plying passengers.	Quantity of carried.	Value of cargo carried.	Number of passengers carried.	Quantity of cargo carried by rafting.
				Miles.			Tons.	Rs.		c. ft. & tons.
		٠			;		:		:	: :
			 	::	: :	; :	: :	: :	::	::
		٠.	 	13,66	127,775	59,032	18,50,307	49,74,11,419	9,45,789	78,176
			 	26,800	55 83,429	5,672	20,204	13,98,79,359	30,892	c.ft. 26,027 c.ft. 4,916,029
				- 28,496	211,259	64,722	2,658,243	63,83,87,946	976,681	c.ft. 5,147,058 tons. 78,776
1947-48(b)		٠	•	26,694	19,947	2,080	1,600,944	2,55,35,899	29,648	c.ft. 195,988
1946-47(a)		•		5,724	185,576	44,044	1,917,396	61,14,41,001	378,412	c.ft. 291,477
			•	1,931	138,289	44,944	5,814,715	87,05,33,418	39,046	c.ft. 1,090,505
		٠	٠	1,931	86,807	24,496	10,044,066	1,28,01,18,619	32,527	c. ft. 1,621,404
•		•		2,040	100,444	30,072	6,994,597	72,95,69,169	1,194,074	c.ft. 1,505,934
		•	,	3,249	292,615	5,462	10,236,679	97,24,04,956	1,565,724	c.ft. 7,108,940
			•	4,078	317,263	9,560	11,234,123	30,50,97,604	1,530,703	c.ft. 6,064,473
		•		4,169	600°046	57,615	8,965,898	25,09,43,284	1,521,658	c.ft. 7,385,746
		•		4,257	300,889	8,226	7,029,740	17,68,68,830	1,354,206	c.ft. 8,087,078

Note See previous page for footnotes.

No. 157.—General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

			1948-49.	·		
	Central Government.	Government of Assam.	Government of West Bengal.	Government of Bihar.	Government of Bombay.	Government of Madnya Pradesh.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Bs.	R3.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	46,344	1	12,85,339	39,76,857	65,66,996	1
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	62,593	1	1		17,735	J
TOTAL	1,08,937		12,85,339	39,76,857	65,84,731	}
Deduct-Working Expenses	92,442	1	14,83,698	28,01,182	1	
NET RECEIPTS .	17,495		-1,98,359	11,75,675	33,78,217	1
II.—Interest on Capital	91,000		13,75,955	13,40,798	42,64,000	}
III.—Net Revenue	-73,505	1	-15,74,314	1,65,123	-8,85,783	1
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
IV.—Direct Receipts	18,86,331	20	5,62,840	3,28,585	1,54,404	17,22,456
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1	1	1	7,96,607	6,74,650	1
TOTAL	18,86,331	2	5,62,840	11,25,192	8,29,054	17,22,456
V.—Expenditure*	4,15,701	9,77,338	59,03,470	78,96,466	83,78,270	17,84,850
VI-Net Expenditure	-14,70,630	9,77,333	53,40,630	67,71,274	75,49,216	62,394
CAPITAL OUTLAY.						
During the year	27,03,082	15,348	39,21,544	30,03,431	42,32,953	ļ
To end of the year	2,65,87,466	5,17,408	5,83,49,705	į	10,78,07,250	1

*Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

No. 157.—General Resulis of Irrigation, Navigation, Embanement and Drainage Works—concld.

			1948-49.			
	Government of Coorg.	Government of Madras.	Government of Orissa.	Government of Punjab.		Government of Uttar Pradesh.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.	RE.	Rs.	ILS.	ž	ns.	
	11	11,09,372	7,78,249	10 1.97,986,986 34 10,11,245		2,14.88,280 29,84,656
TOIAL		2,01,67,444	10,26,983	33 2,08,08,241	_	3,54,72,936
Doduct Working Expenses	1	1,03,44,117	18,04,704	2,34,35,553		3,60,28,367
NET Brothers	1	38,23,327	102,77,703	26,27,312		5,55,431
II.—Inferest on Capital		1,04,15,444	10,63,342	53,28,000		1,38,79,173
III.—Net Revenue		-5,92,117	7 -18,64,063	63 -79,55,312		-1,44,34,604
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT. IV.—Direct Receipts Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1 1	3,08,860 80,45,354	28,593 93,732		92,272 —796	3,31,611
TOTAL		83.54,214	1,22,325		91,476	3,31,611
VExpenditure*	9,518	1,43,55,947	52,24,077	77 4,41,261	261	40,45,677
VI.—Net Expenditure	9,518	-60,01,733	8 51,01,752	52 3,49,785	785	37,14,066
During the year		2,52,73,142	41,63,299	99 2,45,27,586		2,68,20,433
To end of the year	1	25,16,58,322	3,63,29,238	38 52,04,18,930		37,37,38,777
		Central	Provincial.	TOTAL.		
Not Revenur from works for which Capital Accounts are kept (vide III above) . Deduct—Net Expenditure on works for which no Capital Accounts are kept (vide IV above)	e IV above)	Ks. 73,505 -14,70,630	Rs. -2.71,41,070 2,24,03,600	Ks. 2,72,14,575 2,09,32,970		
Net gain on Irrigation. Navigation, etc., works .		-15,44,135	-47,37,470	62,81,605		

* Vide Footnote on the pension page.

FORESTS 546

FORESTS

Statistics concerning Forests are shown in two tables. The first table deals with the area of forest lands and outturn of forest produce in the different States of the Indian Union. Areas under forest are classified according to categories such as "Reserved", "Protected" and "Unclassed". Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production and in which right of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In Protected forests, these rights are allowed subject to a few mild restrictions. Unclassed area occurs largely in Bengal and Assam and consists mostly of inaccessible forests and in many States includes unoccupied waste. Outturn of produce is of two kinds: "timber and fuel" and "minor produce", important among "minor produce" being bamboo and fodder grass. Figures of quantity are shown in the case of the former and value in the case of the latter.

The other table gives figures regarding area of forests protected from fire and from cattle.

These data are given for a period of ten years the latest year for which they are available being 1948-49. Only totals are shown for the earlier years, whereas Statewise distribution is also shown for the latest year which covers total Indian Union territory. Yearly totals for the period prior to 1945-46 are for pre-partition Provinces while those for subsequent years are for Indian Union Provinces only.

As a result of the recent constitutional changes the coverage of forest statistics has increased considerably during 1947-48 and 1948-49 as compared with previous years. Formerly these data were confined to the former Indian Provinces only.

Further details concerning forest statistics are available in the Annual Returns of Forest Administration of India and other publications of the Ministry of Food and Agriculture namely Agricultural Statistics of India, Volumes I and II, Indian Forest Statistics, etc.

No. 158.—Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce, 1948-49.

							Forest Area.	Area,				
State.					Area State(1). (Square Miles.)	Reserved Forests, (Square Miles).	Protected Forests. (Square Miles).	Unclassified State Forest, etc. (Square Miles),	Total area under Forest Department, (Square	Proportion of forests to Area of State.	Timber and Fuel. (000)	Untburn of Forest Produce, Timber and Minor Produce Fuel, (Figures in Lakhs of Lakhs of
Part 'A' States— Assam												Kupees.)
- dia				•	85,007	6,582	93	14,254	20,929	24.6	14,368	18.42
Domiton					70,330	1,408	919	316	19,413	3.5	2,000	8.94
, yearnor				•	1,11,434	11,927	253	2,867	15,347	13.8	67,447	43.31
Maddya Fradesh				•	1,30,272	19,414	1	1	19,414	14-9	61.706	39-96
				,	1,27,790	17,449	55	1	17,504	13.7	25,331	28-60
Orissa (3)					60,136	1,396	1,478	1	2,874	8.4	8,365	86-9
runjan					37,378	159	4,461	253	4,873	13.0	19,138	23.50(2)
Uteat Fragesh				,	1,13,409	8,932	885	976	10,743	9-5	64,032	62.61
Part 'B' States					30,775	2,673	1 1	9	2,680	7.8	22,760	3.59
nyderabad T					82,168	5,055	3,867	553	9,455	ē-11	4,491	21.27
Jammu and Kashmir .				À	92,780	10,171	754	133	11,058	11.9	15,344	19-9
Madnya Bharat			.*		1	l	ſ	Not	Available.		1	}
Mysore				,	29,489	3,871	188	68	4,448	1.5	3,775	8.52
F. E. V. C.					10,078	103	68	011	999	8.3	954	1.92
Lajasthan				٠	1,30,207	I	ſ	1	12,782	9.8	N.A.	16.75
Saurashtra .			•		21,451	202	1	99	631	6.61	2,875	1.64
Travancore-Cochin	\cdot	.		•	9,144	2,988	1° E*	ļ	3,065	33.5	13,656	2.71
									,	_	-	

As ascertained by the Surveyor General. Excludes 1.38 lakhs rupees the value of minor Forest Produce, Figures relate to the year 1947-48.

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Source : Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

No. 158.—Area of Forest Lands and Outtorn of Forest Produce, 1948-49-condd.

					Fores	Forest Area.			Outturn of F	Outturn of Forest Produce.
æ	State.		Area State(1).	Beserved Forests.	Protected Forests.	Unclassified State Forest, etc.	Total area under Forest Department.	Proportion of Forests to	Timber and Fuel.	Minor Produce.
			(Square Miles.)	(Square Miles.)	(Square	(Square Miles.)	(Square Miles.)	area of State.	(Cu.ft.)	(Figures in Lakhs of Rupees.)
27 73 23 T-0										
Ajmer			2,417	123	1	Neg.	73	3.0	384	0.50
Bhopal			6.879	1,209	1	1	1,209	17.0	590	4.57
Bilaspur			453	Neg.	88	152	200	6.₹₹	N.A.	1.37
Coorg			1,586	517	26	986	828	5.2.3	1,619	0.90
Himachal Pradesh			10,451	627	1,646	726	2,999	28.7	14,408	17:73
Kutch			16,724	169	1	1	169	1-0	1	60-0
Manipur			8,628	329	530	1,391	2,250	26-1	011,1	0.28
Tripura			4,032	1,020	1	2,590	3,610	89-20	473	0.83
Vindhya Pradesh			23,603	3,503	1,425	3,040	7,968	33.8	7,275	71.44
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	· spu		3,215	1,498	929	137	2,189	68.1	2,472	0.40
[1948-49 1947-48(2) 1946-47 1945-46		 	1,219,836 1,080,919 631,418 631,418	101,638 99,476 65,773 65,773	17,949 14,513 7,825	15,450	1,60,104 13,815 89,019 88,534	1.8.1 5.8.4 1.4.1	359,573 362,017 316,334 356,740	367-77 302-75 236-54 190-94
TOTAL . 1944-45		 	855,676 659,676 659,676	65,631 72,467	6,560 0,435	16,639	95,107	11.1	439,108 374,286	164.71
1940-41		 	858,781	72,936	6,619	17,642	95,445	11:00	300,588 300,588 566,479	126-93 126-93 125-11
(1939-40			858,375	20 21 21 21 21	6,699	19,229	98,721	11.5	393,656	121-09

(1) As ascertained by the Surveyor General. (2) Incomplete.

No. 159,-Protection of Forests-Results of Protection from Fire and Cattle.

rom Cattle the year.	Area open to grazing of no- Browsers only (whole year).	1,044 7,860 15,334 3,160	648 405 170	88 :	531 2,864	era : ;	; •	200	33,456	33,381 28,588	29,003 28,458	28,871 28,815	32,993	30,650
Protection from Cattle throughout the year.	Area closed to all Animals.	4,146 393 1,328 1,930 1,529	476 550 1,552 2,507	2,694	36 201	26 40 6	117	2,250	22,852	20,115 13,895	13,672	16,449	21,294	19,323
ire.	Percentage of forests under fire protection to total area of all forests.	0.2 44-2 100-0 83-1 98-6	0.08 0.08 0.44 0.44 0.44 0.44 0.44 0.44	99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	89.5 70.1	100.0 100.0 100.0	62-4 41-0	9.08	58.8	57.8	55·9 43·4	43.8	50.3	49.5
Protection from Fire.	Area Protected.	1,476 14,847 15,248 16,546	1,964 1,685 7,306	928 10,160 3,706 16	2,150	73 1,167 199	1,152	7.5	82.416	75,685	46,350 32,605	33,750 32,574	45,705	45,017
Pr	Area Attempted.	1,588 15,347 16,142 17,264	2,298 1,695 8,029 610	988 10,170 3,706	2,150	1,209	1,229	7,436	96.295	79,813	49,455	34,629	48,986	48,615
	1 otal Area of all Forests under Forest Department.	20,929 2,473 15,347 19,414 17,504	4,878 10,743 2,680	9,445 11,058 4,448 332	12,782 631 3,065	1,209	829 2,999 160	2,250 3,610 7,968	1,60,104	1,38,151	88,534 95,157	94,717	97,445	98,721
									TOTAL 1948-49					
	State.													
	ž				dh only)	, , , ,	• • •		or islands					
	,	Part' A States— Assam Bihar Bombar Madhya Pradesh Madras	Orissa(3) Punjab	Fur B States— Hyderabad Jammu and Kashmir Mysore P.E.P.S.U.	Rajasthan Saurashtra (Junagadh Travancore-Cochin	Ajmer Bhopal Bilaspur	Coorg Himachal Pradesh Entoh	Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesb	Andannan and Mcobar	(1947-48 1946-47		TOTAL . < 1943-44*	1941-42*	1939-40*

MINERAL PRODUCTION.

Production of Chief Minerals in the Indian Union (Table No. 160)— Figures relate to all Act and Non-Act Mines in the Indian Union.

Average number of persons employed, etc. (Table No. 161)-

The figures represent the daily labour employed both above ground and below ground in Act as well as Non-Act mines. The twelve minerals mentioned in this table are the only ores relating to which reliable labour statistics are available.



No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union.

Coal.

				19	946.	11	047.
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
`				 Tons.	Rs,	Tons.	Rs.
Assam (a) Bihar Madhya Pradesh (b) Orissa (c) West Bengal		•		349,516 17,333,152 2,634,866 462,374 6,953,969	72,57,477 20,18,66,642 2,99,90,803 53,26,202 8,44,03,032	355,001 17,318,165 2,590,411 431,742 7,646,357	73,54,586 25,71,71,727 3,35,47,142 53,36,304 10,67,57,227
Part 'A' States (TOTAL	i) .			27,733,877	32,88,44,156	28,341,676	41,01,66,986
Hyderabad Kashmir Rajasthan (Bikaner)	• . •	:	:	1,040,408 9,000 56,664	1.52,05,122 94,106 5,50,021	1,163,077 8,627 62,099	2,13,61,743 72,090 5,93,252
Part 'B' States (Total	.)			1,106,070	1,58,49,249	1,238,803	2,20,27,085
Part 'C' States: Vind	hya Pra	desh (Rewa)	520,738	56,46,537	569,026	55,26,180
	GRAN	or d	TAL	29,360,685	35,03,39,942	30,144,505	43,77,20,245
						I .	
_	·			19 Quantity.	48.	Quantity.	49.
-							1
Assam (a) . Biliar Madhya Pradesh (b) Drissa (c) . West Bengal				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Bihar Madhya Pradesh (b) Orissa (c)				Quantity. Tons. 358,050 16,345,249 3,005,132 423,103	Rs. 78,74,544 23,65,38,292 4,44,90,846 62,81,070	Tons. 386,102 17,841,792 2,943,040 897,643	Value. Rs. 93,25,049 24,73,99,210 4,33,11,151 60,14,589
Bihar Madhya Pradesh (b) Orissa (c) West Bengal	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Quantity. Tons. 358,050 16,345,249 3,005,132 423,103 8,129,541	Value. 1ts. 78,74,544 23,65,38,292 4,44,90,846 62,81,070 12,82,80,672	Quantity. Tons. 386,102 17,841,792 2,943,040 897,643 8,803,813	Value. Rs. 93,25,049 24,73,99,210 4,33,11,151 60,14,589 13,43,15,356
Bihar Madhya Pradesh (b) Drissa (c) West Bengal Part 'A' States (TOTAL Hyderahad Kashmir	: :			Quantity. Tons. 358,050 16,345,249 3,005,132 423,103 8,129,541 28,261,075 1,069,537 495	Value. 18s. 78,74.544 23.65,38,292 4,44,90,846 62,81,070 12,32,30,672 41,84,15,424 2,17,57,945 4,950	Quantity. Tons. 386,102 17,841,792 2,948,040 897,643 8,803,813 29,872,390 1,092,436 2,204	Value. Rs. 93,25,049 24,73,99,210 4,33,11,161 60,14,589 13,43,15,366 44,03,65,345 2,51,85,811 76,582
Bihar Madhya Pradesh (b) Drissa (c) West Bengal Part 'A' States (TOTAL Hyderabad Kashmir Rajasthan (Bikaner)	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	iesh (R		Quantity. Tons. 358,050 16,345,249 3,005,132 423,103 8,129,541 28,261,075 1,069,537 495 72,371	Value. 188. 78,74.544 23,65,88,292 4,44,90,846 62,81,070 12,32,80,672 41,84,15,424 2,17,57,945 4,950 7,56,672	Quantity. Tons. 386,102 17,841,792 2,943,040 897,643 8,803,813 29,872,390 1,092,436 2,204 67,365	Value. Rs. 93,25,049 24,73,99,210 4,33,11,161 60,14,539 13,43,15,350 44,03,65,344 2,51,85,811 76,582 7,82,242

(a) Including Khasi States.
(b) Including Korea and Raigarh.
(c) Including Talcher State.

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Scientific Research.

No. 160,--Production of Minerals in the Indian Union--contd. Gold.

		Gold.			
		194	16.	194	.7.
-		Quantity.	Value,	Quantity.	Value.
		Ozs,	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs.
Madras	. }	55	13,750	7	1,700
Punjab (I)		2.5	625	2.4	600
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)		57:5	14,375	0.4	2,300
Hyderabad		131,718	3,48,75,876	171,695-6	4,89,52,339
Part 'B' States (TOTAL)		131,718	3,48,75,876	171,695-6	4,89,52,339
GRAND TOTAL	. 1	131,775.5	3,48,90,251	171,705.0	4,89,54,639
	1	19	18.	194	9.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value
		Ozs.	Rs.	Ozs.	Rs,
Madras		 5·4 0·4	1,875	47 3·7 1·6	$\substack{15,422\\973\\400}$
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)		5.8	1,475	52.3	16,795
Hyderabad		383·98 180,039·8	1,16,745 5,41,82,355	3,160.06 160,991.09	9,50,90 9 4,89,32,560
Part 'B' States (TOTAL)		180,423.78	5,42,99,100	164,151.15	4,08,83,469
GRAND TOTAL	. 1	180,429.58	5,43,00,575	164,203.45	4,99,00,264
	C	hromite.			
Pr 348		19	46,	19-	1 7.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar		3,861 274 12,100	1,58,427 6,850 2,94,857	3,067 153 21,023	1,48,562 6,380 4,81,322
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)		16,235	4,60,134	24,243	6,36,264
Mysore		7,966	2,31,716	10,474	3,61,375
GRAND TOTAL		24,201	6,91,850	34,717	9,97,63
•		19	48.	194	19.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar		2,035 1,727 5,853	96,549 1,03,640 83,875	2,561 5,142 5,128	1,46,755 2,07,320 1,29,720
Part 'A' States (TOTAL)		9,615	2,84,064	12,831	4,83,795
Mysore		12,940	4,21,899	6,585	1,41,511
GRAND TOTAL	. !	22,555	7,05,963	19,416	6,25,306

No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union—contd. Petroleum.

			16	iroieum.			
				194	16.	194	7.
			Ì	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Assam			•	Gallons. 64,877,535	Rs. 1,07,69,671	Gallons. 65,192,235	Rs. 1,08,30,060
	1	OTAL	.	64,877,535	1,07,69,671	65,192,235	1,08,30,060
				194	18.	194	9.
				Gallons.	Rs.	Gallons.	Rs.
Assam				65,607,982	1,08,99,126	66,711,041	1,81,21,450
	Т	OTAL		65,607,982	1,08,99,126	66,711,041	1,81,21,450
			\overline{Co}	pper-ore.			
				19	46.	19	<u>4</u> 7.
				Quantity.	Value,	Quantity.	Value.
	,			Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar Bombay	: : :		:	352,712 6	71,70,096 1,200	323,035	60,35,118
	T	COTAL		352,718	71,71,296	323,035	60,35,118
		· i		19	48.	19	49.
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar Bombay	: : : : :			322,276 6	80,43,832 500	329,304	1,10,53,266
	3	COTAL		322,282	80,44,332	329,304	1,10,53,266
			I	Diamond.			
				19	46.	19	47.
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Carats.	Rs.	Carats.	Rs.
Vindhya Pradesh		•	•	1,107.2	1,77,472	1,284	1,72,652
	7	lotal	•	1,107.2	1,77,472	1,284	1,72,652
				19	48.	19	49.
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value,
,			_	Carats.	Rs.	Carats.	Rs.
Madhya Pradesh				2,426	4,17,373	1,632	2,74,995
	ŗ	TOTAL .		2,426	4,17,373	1,682	2,74,995

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union—contd.

Ilmenite.

		1	imenue.			
			19	46.	194	7.
		Ì	Quantity.	Vanue.	Quantity.	Value.
Travancore			Tons. 185,023	Rs. 17,42,869	Tors, 260 955	Rs. 31,59,271
	TOTAL		185,023	17,42,869	260,955	31,59,271
			19	48.	194	9.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Travancore , , .			Tons. 229,416	Rs. 31,36,697(R)	Tons, 308,180	Rs. 47,94,622
	'TOTAL		229,416	31,36,697(R)	308,180	47,94,622
		G	draphite.			
			19	946.	194	7.
		9,	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Кa.
Madhya Pradesh	: :		1,433	3,246 1,56,932	159 1,041	5.760 $1,43,432$
Part 'A' States (TOTAL) .			1,455	1,60,178	1,200	1,49,192
Hyderabad Mysore Part 'B' States (TOTAL)	: :		172 172	- ::	— 85 — 35	6,125 6,125
GRANI	TOTAL		1,627	1,60,178	1,235	1,55,317
			19	948.	194	19.
	,		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Re.
Madhya Pradesh Orissa	: :	:	578 853	1,68,727 83,632	187 668	8,229 1,04,297
Part ' A ' States (TOTAL) .			1,431	2,52,359	855	112,519
Hyderabad			218	11,990	240	12,000
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) .			218	11,990	240	12.000
GRANI) TOTAL		1,649	2,64,349	1,095	1,24.519

No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union—contd.

Iron-ore.

						1	ron-ore.			
							19	46.	19-	1 7.
	-						Quantity.	Value.	Quantity,	Value.
				 -			Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Bihar							974,005	31,32,489	1,105,787	43,32,297
Bombay Madhya	Pradesh			:			651	7.976	637	19,162
Orissa					•	•	1.396,726	32,56,768	1,341,905	35,65,962
	' States (Tota		٠,				2,371,382	63.97,233	2,448,309	79,17,355
Part ' B	States: Myse						36,300	1.10,622	50,150	(a)1,50,45t
		GRAI	ND ND	TOT	AL	.	2,407,682	65,07,855	2,498,459	80,67,805
							19	48.	19	19,
							Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
						M	Tous.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Blhar							1,145,034	56,27,870	1,364,878	68,97,031
Bombay Madhya Orissa	Pradesh			:	•		224 1,086,279	14,346 39,17,047	10,000 838 1,381,112	1,20,000 48,963 49,42,051
	States (TOTA	L)					2,231,537	95,59,263	2,756,828	1,20,08,05
	States: Myse						53,050	7,40,200	51,694	6,57,800
		GRA.	ND	тот	AL		2,284,587	1,02,99,463	2,808,522	1,26,65,661
						M	agnesite.			
							10	46.	194	17.
							Quantity.	Value,	Quantity.	Vålue.
							Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
Madras	, .						48,246	5,62,537	51,536	6,86,956
Мучоге				I.T			1,431	47,749		
		GRAI	ND	тот	ΑL		+4,677	6,10.286	51,536	6,86,950
							19	48.	194	19.
	-						Quantity.	Value,	Quantity.	Value.
							Tons.	Its.	Tons.	Rs.
Madras							47,245	6,50,190	86,417	13,61,113
Mysore		-	-			-	1,082	10,825	4.147	1,92,843
		GRA	ND	тот	ΆĮ		48,327	6,61,015	90,564	15,53,456

⁽a) Estimated.

No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union—contd. Mica. (a)

		172	rea. (a)				
-			194	8.	194	17.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
			Cwts,	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	
U. K			78,477	1,31,76,586	76,180	2,49,37,702	
U.S.A			128,617	1,67,54,645	105,550	1,77,90.924	
Japan			-			-	
rance			-		2,312	6,04,86	
Other Countries			4,785	9,75,781	7,629	32,46,676	
		Total .	209,879	3,09,08,962	191,571	4,65,79,66	
	19	48.	18	149.	1:	150.	
 .	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	
v. k .	117,457	1,57,81,470	97,105	95,70,349	65,640	1,41,62,65	
U. S. A	234,270	4,03,10,873	150,078	4,02,41,663	2,24,902	6,51,50,95	
Japan	1,948	10,81,220	2,640	11,02,191	1,635	3,68,53	
France	1,833	7,74,401	5,044	16,67,573	1,748	9,30,79	
Other Countries	7,907	35,02,072	15,872	45,52,044	27,500	1,01,37,93	
TOTAL .	363,015	6,14,50,086	270,518	5,70,61,468	326,342	9,07,45,86	
		Salt	petre. (a)				
			194	6.	194	7.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantiy.	Value.	
			Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.		
Export from India			22,703	6,35,807	16,323	6,34,960	
	,	TOTAL .	22,703	6,35,807	16,328	6,34,980	
	194	18.	1	949.	10	50,	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
Name of the state	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	Cwts.	Rs.	
Export from India,	721	63,508	304	25,656	1,274	67,90	
TOTAL .	721	63,508	304	25,656	1,274	67,96	

(a) Export figures.

No. 160.—Production of Minerals in the Indian Union—concld.

Silver.

					194	16.	1947	7.
					Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Mysore		•			Ozs. 9,821	Rs. 40,692	Ozs. 12,422	Rs. 54,725
			TOTAL		9,821	40,692	12,422	54,725
		 			194	8.	194	0.
					Quantity.	Value,	Quantity.	Value.
Mysore					Ozs, 12,797	Rs. 60,299	Ozs. 11,275	Rs. 52,718
,			TOTAL,		12,797	60,299	11,275	52,718

Manganese-ore.

						19	46.	1947	
	_	-				Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.	Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.
Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa						Tons 10,787 16,059 157,428 16,415 50,460	£ 18,608 27,702 289,930 14,363 59,291	Tons 18,454 19,654 274,432 44,695 91,057	£ 31,833 33,903 505,413 39,108 106,494
Part 'A' States (To	TAL) .				251,149	409,894	448,292	716,751
Madhya Bharat . Mysore Rajasthan (Banswa	ıra)		:	:	:	1,403 364	1,789 338	450 558 1,734	574 516 1,604
Part 'B' States (To	TAL) .				1,767	2,127	2,742	2,694
		GRAN	D TO	TAL		252,916	412,021 or Rs, 55,21,081	451,034	719,445 or Rs. 96,40,563

						19	48.	1949	
~						Quantity.	Value f.o.b. at Indian Ports.	Quantity.	Vulue f.o.b. at Indian Ports.
Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa Part 'A' States (TOTAL Madhya Bharat Mysore Rajastban (Banswara)				:	:	Tons. 19,112 17,771 353,767 70,487 80,855 521,972 489 1,333 2,082	£ 52,080 48,426 962,361 108,977 153,747 1,325,591 1,007 2,122 3,314	Tons. 36,376 13,770 393,024 111,639 80,897 640,706 376 1,319 3,424	£ 186,425 70,571 2,147,696 283,010 243,349 2,931,051 1,208 3,418 11,271
Part 'B' States (TOTAL) .					3,904	6,443	5,119	15,897
	GRAI	1D 1	OT.	AL	٠	525,876	1,332,034 or Rs. 1,78,49.256	645,825	2,946,950 or Rs. 3,94,89,130

No. 161.—Average number of persons employed daily in the produc-TION OF MINERALS FROM MINES IN THE INDIAN UNION FOR WHICH RELIABLE RETURNS OF LABOUR STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE.

		-		-			1946.	1947.	1948,	1949.
Coal ,		•	•				 359,094(R)	363,994	348,383	345,190
Salt							59,503(R)	61,614(a)	89,440(a)	56,541
Mica .					,		38,791	82,655	32,527	30,106
Manganese	-ore						12,930	19,708	20,171	23,129
Gola .				,			18,316	19,714	24,579	24,621
fron-ore							16,452	15,368	9,530	17,027
Petroleum			,				4,204	4,278	4,187	6,776
llmenite							1,993	1,278	1,020	1,527
Copper-ore							3,783	3,961	3,636	3,605
Magnesite							2,595	2,383	2,827	3,754
Chromite					15		1,471(R)	1,483	1,405	1,651
Diamonds							764	845	2,150	1,025
					To	TAL	519,996	527,281	539,855	4 614,95 2

⁽a) Estimated.
(R) Revised.

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Scientific Research.

INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

Statistics in this section, upto the year 1948 have been collected under the Indian Factories Act, 1934, which covered factories employing 20 or more workers and where the manufacturing process was carried on with the aid of power. Some of the factories employing 10 or more workers were notified and were also covered. The data for 1949 are under the new Factories Act, 1948, which applies to establishments employing 10 or more workers where power is used and 20 or more workers where power is not used. The term 'workers' excludes persons employed in a clerical capacity. The new Act also removes the distinction between perennial and seasonal factories In order to make the data comparable, the two groups shown separately in previous years have been amalgamated.

Figures upto 1946 relate to the provinces of the undivided India while the later ones relate to the Part 'A' States and certain Part 'C' States (as enumerated) of the Indian Union. Figures for 1946, however, exclude Punjab and N. W. F. P. Figures for Andaman and Nicobar Islands have been included from 1947. Further details regarding individual tables are shown below:—

Table 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment in Part 'A' and 'C' States.

The term Number refers to the total number of factories under the Factories Act under each industry. Some of these factories in certain cases did not furnish relevant returns regarding employment. Such cases have been indicated in footnotes.

Table 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment in Part 'B' States.

The data relates to former princely States, now classified as Part 'B' and in some cases as Part 'C' States. The set-up of the States has since been considerably changed and most of them have either been integrated into unions or merged with adjacent provinces. As the figures beyond 1947 are not available, the old set-up has been kept for the purpose of this table.

The scope of the figures is limited to employment in factories engaging 20 or more persons and using power. Figures upto 1946 include French Settlements also. Data for 1947 are, however, not complete in respect of Rajputana. Information relating to seasonal factories in Indore has been repeated from 1944 for the subsequent years for want of the relevant data.

Tables 164 and 165.—Average annual earnings of Factory employees by States and by industries.

The data showing trends of wages in various States and different industries are compiled from annual returns under the Payment of Wages Act. These are, however, based on wage bills of factories and do not give any information regarding earnings in individual occupations. The term 'worker' under the Payment of Wages Act applies to all factory employees including clerical and supervisory staff whose monthly earnings are below Rs. 200. 'Wages' as defined under the Act include, besides basic wages and dearness allowance, all remuneration capable of being expressed in terms of money.

Table 166.—Wages in Tea plantations and Mining Industries.

Tea plantations.—Figures represent the average monthly cash earnings of settled men labourers in Assam Tea plantations for March and September each year.

Mining Industry.—Figures represent the average daily earnings in December each year of underground miners in various mining industries at important centres.

Indices with the year 1926 as base have also been shown.

Table 167.—Statistics of Accidents, Holidays, etc.

The table presents a comparative picture of factories, employment and accidents.

Under the Factories Act, 1934 (applicable to figures upto 1948) the terms, Adult, Adolescent and Child mean:

Adult.—who has completed his seventeenth year.

Adolescent.--who has completed his fifteenth but not completed his seventeenth year.

Child.—Who has not completed his fifteenth year.

The new Factories Act has made certain changes in these age limits in so far as now an adult is a person who has completed his eighteenth year, an adolescent is a person who has completed his fifteenth but not completed his eighteenth year, while definition of 'child' remains unchanged.



No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States.

	4	Assam.	f	Bihar.	В	onibay.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.						
Clothing Breweries and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and motor car repairing. Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Encineering (general) Forage presses Gas works Mints Ordnance factories Paper mills Printing presses Railway workshops Tramway workshops Tramway workshops Saw mills Stone dressing Tanneries Leather & shoes Telegraphs Water pumping stations Woollen mills Electrical generating and transforming stations. Miscellaneous	3 - 2 5 5	76 262 282 1,897	7 7 7 - 1 - 3 8 2 1 7 7 3	546 121 	-14 -2 12 23 3 3 -3 3 3 3 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	200 195 5,773 466 6,870 76 1,904 27,837 5,359 26,234 1,257 166
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	11	2,517	42	18,377	179	80,103

	Madhy	ra Pradesh.	M	ladras.		Orissa.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES, - confd.						
Clothing Brewerles and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and motor car repairing. Cotton mills Dockwards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forage presses Gas work Mints Ordnance factories Paper mills Printing presses Kaliway workshops Transway workshops Saw mills Stone dressing Tanneries Leather & shoes Telegraphs Water pumping stations Woollen mills Electrical generating and transforming stations. Miscellancous Total Government and Local Fund Factories.	-2 -1 17 -5 -17 -7 -2 -2 -4 -3	140 	2 -4 - 1 - 1 - 7 - 1 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 4 1 1 2 2	243 -305 -646 1,095 2,074 2,727 64 13 -3,655 300 411 14,832 131 49 282 20,336	- 1 3	338 - 338 - 706

Source: Ministry of Labour.

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

	1	unjab	Utte	r Pradesh.	West Bengal.	
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES - contd.						
Clothing Breweries and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and motor car repairing.	=				=	=
Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forage presses Gas works Mints	2	1,555	31 3	4,049 169	1 3 5 17 -	2,236 2,236 1,940 4,668 — —
Orinance factories . Paper mills Printing presses Railway workshops Framway workshops Saw mills	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$	1,040 248 1,544	11 8 11 -	22,178 34 3,756 13,134 87	7 12 13	14,466 3,429 27,701
Stone dressing Fanneries Leather and shoes Pelegraphs Water pumping stations			=	502		52 2,495 1,125
Woollen mills leetrical generating and transforming stations. discellaneous	2 4	76 147 13	15 25	1,256	- G 17	465 3,742
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	17	4,623	120	53,509	95	64,220

		Ajmer.		Coorg.	Delhi.	
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES-confid.						
Clothing Breweries and distilleries	=	_	=	=		
oach building and motor car repairing	_				3	30
otton mills			_			needs.
Dockyards		-	_		-	
Clectrical engineering Congineering (general)		_				
orage presses	_	_	-		3	88
as works				_	- 1	*
ints .	_		_			
rdnance factories			_		4	6,35
rinting presses	1	114			5	1,43
aper mills	- 1			_	1	9
allway workshops	3	7,314			_	
w mills	-		-			-
one dressing					- 1	-
inneries .					_ :	
eather and shoes	_		1		_ 1	-
elegraphs			1		1	7
ater pumping stations				_	3	61
oollen mills	- 1	· l		~	- 1	
ectrical generating and transforming stations.	1	209			4	5 <i>5</i>
iscellaneous	_		_			
PTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	5	7,637			24	10,37

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.		ndaman and par Islands,	t!	otal for ne year 1949.	Total for the year 1948.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—contd.						
Clothing Breweries and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and motorcar repairing Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forage presses Gas works Mints Ordnance factories Paper mills Printing presses Railway workshops Tramway workshops Tramway workshops Saw mills Stone dressing Tanneries Leather and shoes Telegraphs Water pumping stations Woodlen mills Electrical generating and transforming stations. Miscellaneous		1,800	4 5 14 1 1 5 12 26 137 7 1 2 7 1 2 7 1 2 7 1 2 7 1 1 7 2 1 1 7 2 1 1 7 2 1 1 7 2 1 1 1 1	3,920 467 1,100 164 885 9,214 4,582 26,451 13 3,481 84,300 16,574 106,508 1,355 2,307 	2 5 4 1 1 5 11 110 6 -2 54 1 47 155 2 9 -1 1 4 30 4 23 30 4 23 30 4 23 30 4 30 4 30	2,819 484 531 163 1,248 9,609 3,503 22,808 401 4,202 74,236 17,186 116,905 1,210 2,177 383 44 333 2,844 668 3,777
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES,	2	1,910	663	287,755	576	279,574

Industry.	tł	otal for ne year 1947.	t	otal for he year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	
40.0	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES - contd.						
Clothing Brewerles and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and motorear repairing Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forage presses Gas works Mints Ordnance factories Printing presses Paper mills Railway workshops Transway workshops Transway workshops Saw mills Stone dressing Fanneries Leather and shoes Telegraphs Water pumping stations Woollen mills Electrical generating and transforming stations. Miscellaneous	2 3 5 10 37 96 6 6 -2 63 46 148 10 2 2 4 31 4 4 31 4 8 10 4 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11 8 11	2,835 320 807	5 4 6 6 9 33 3 107 9 2 55 46 139 16 1 3 3 5 3 3 106	5,455 366 3,679 935 12,330 4,540 27,053 692 4,041 103,159 14,089 102,306 796 38 3,002 3,132 865	9 5 6 6 9 41 138 9 73 752 52 154 24 1 1 - 3 3 3 5 5 5 131	22,847 ,440 1,551 2,151 12,783 5,762 38,499 7,313 185,605 15,343 116,466 4,129 37 4,730 3,439 1,100 33,979
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	556	266,125	584	305,571	703	457,013

No. 162,—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contil.

Industry,		Total for the year 1944.		otal for he year 1943.	t.h	otal for ne year 1942.
	No.	Workers.	No,	Workers.	No.	Workers,
1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES—con'd.						
Clothing Breweries and distilleries Carpentry	9 2 4	24,938 211 975	9 2 3	29,359 218 867	9 2 3	28,55 2 20 2 880
Coach building and motor car repairing Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forago presses	6 9 39 123	2,037 13,621 5,005 29,960 501	6 9 34 83 7	1,639 12,525 4,829 22,386 226	6 9 34 62 10	2,050 10,133 4,185 16,149
Gas works Mints Ordnance factories Paper mills	61	7,792 158,327	3 45	6,758 131,076	2 39	4,866 113,077
Printing presses Railway workshops Tramway workshops Saw milis	138 - 20	14,806 121,684 	118 - 16	14,423 101,875 — 1,489	109 - 8	13,308 89,818 — 384
Stone dressing Tanneries Leather & shoes		36		34		38
Telegraphs Water pumping stations Woollen mills Electrical generating and trans-	33 5 —	7,059 3,875 1,130	30 5 —	3,668 2,969 1,014	32 4	3,241 2,677 1,022
forming stations. Miscellaneous	113	25,793	92	21,028	72	8,947
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.	627	420,435	515	355,878	452	299,944

	Indu	ıstry.						th	otal for ie year 1941.	Total for the year 1940.	
								No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. GOVERNMENT AND	Loca	L FU	ND F	ACTO1	RIES -	conclu	<i>l</i> .				
Clothing Breweries and distilleries Carpentry Coach building and moto Cotton mills Dockyards Electrical engineering Engineering (general) Forage presses Gas works Mints Ordnance factories Paper mills Printing presses Railway workshops Tramway workshops Tramway workshops Stone dressing Tanneries Leather & shoes Telegraphs Water pumping stations	can can	repa	Iring					8 2 3 - 6 9 36 6 66 66 111 - 2 20 - 5 1 - 2 31 4	19,155 180 859	4 2 3 3 5 5 5 5 2 2 7 1 7 2 2 5 5 5 5 2 7 1 7 5 5 5 5 5 7 1 7 5 7 5 7 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7 3 7	8,944 1792 896 1,931 6,501 3,502 8,341 720 3,151 49,999 12,573 61,454 269 39 1,416 2,635 708
Electrical generating and Miscellaneous	tra	nsfor	ming a	tatio	ens .	:		68	7,228	67	5,912
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND	Loc	AL F	OND F	'A CTO	RIES			407	220,086	391	169,163

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.	4	Assam.		Bihar.	13	ombay.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.						·
Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).			3	1,736	918	416,869
Hosiery	2	35	9	280	44	1,908
Jute mills	_		3	6,232	_	was
Siik mills			5	193	241	16,08
Woollen mills			au-t-th	_	6	5,55
Miscellaneous		_	_		187	17,888
TOTAL	2	35	20	8,441	1,396	458,296
Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	11	455	20	848	93	6,840
Electrical engineering		-1000	3	1,397	23	1,20
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	7	235	19	1,665	42	1,83
General engineering	16	1,058	41	7,870	480	22,641
Kerosene tinning and packing		_	1	42	20	3,360
Petroleum installation	-			_	-	_
Metal stamping		~	_		115	7,638
Railway workshops	1	33	1	55	1	528
Shipbuilding and engineering			2	373	7	4,195
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery	-		17	378	37	2,651
Tramway works			-		_	-
Miscellancous	_		6	536	241	9,484
TOTAL .	35	1,781	110	13,164	1,059	60,374
Minerals and Metals,						
Foundries	_		6	2,075	62	3,334
fron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	-	-	4	32,505	2	5,55 <u>4</u>
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	_	_	}		2	14
Petroleum refineries	2	1,485	_ [_ [~
Miscellaneous	2	86	125	18,173	71	4,263
TOTAL .	4	1,521	135	52,758	137	7,701

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

	Madh	ya Pradesh.	N	fadras.		Orissa.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—contd.						
Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	23	30,622	166	91,859	2	675
Hoslery	4	118	35	2,125	3	89
Jute mills	1	920	4	7,108	-	
Silk mills		2-2-1	25	1,112		_
Woollen mills	-		5	236	-	~
Miscellaneous	-	man.	44	918	2	54
TOTAL .	28	31,655	279	103,358	7	818
Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repair- ing.	9	417	262	8,181	3	60
Electrical engineering	_	_	15	457		-
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	23	1,256	2	55	4	હ
General engineering	36	1,181	186	8,552	3	153
Kerosene tinning and packing	-	_	13	991	-	-
Petroleum Installations	- 1			-	-	
Metal stamping	_	_	-	_	-	
Railway workshops	_	-	-	-		
Shipbuilding and engineering		_	2	3,800	~	
Steet-trunk, lock and outlery		_	31	875	}	_
Tramway works	-	_	1	515		_
Miscellaneous	13	580	35	1,296	-	
TOTAL .	81	3,447	538	24,722	10	278
Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	_		42	1,496	1	63
iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	-	_	4	794		
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .	_		-		-	_
Petroleum refineries	_			_		_
Miscellaneous	1	20	89	3,384	2	56
TOTAL .	1	20	135	5,674	3	119

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

		Panjab.	Utt	ar Pradesh.	We	st Bengal.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—contd.						
Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	12	3,435	38	56,747	31	30,941
Hosiery	49	1,327	15	596	46	1,978
Jute mills	y am		3	6,852	94	301,047
Silk mills	9	2,385	1	29	4	571
Woollen mills	18	3,868	4	3,792	1	275
Miscellaneous , ,	47	2,976	20	882	21	3,888
TOTAL .	135	13,991	81	68,898	197	338,700
Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repair- ing.	9	186	32	871	35	4,915
Electrical engineering	14	309	_	_	31	6,133
Electrical generating and trans- forming stations.	3	72	16	1,217	23	3,427
General engineering	97	2,393	137	4,291	374	44,400
Kerosene tinning and packing		-	-	_	13	3,674
Petroleum installations	-	-11	_		_	~~
Metal stamping	-	number .	2	96	14	3,982
Railway workshops	-	-		_	4	1,062
Shipbuilding and engineering	-	neme.		-	14	17,805
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery	- 1	_	2	215	_	_
Tramway works			_	-	1	1,346
Miscellaneous ,	33	721	42	1,308	126	6,118
TOTAL .	156	3,681	231	7,998	635	92,812
Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	108	2,986	28	1,055	_	-+
Iron and steelsmelting and steel rolling mills.			24	2,387	16	24,449
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills			_		1	612
Petroleum refinerics	_	_	_	_		_
Miscellaneous	56	2,197	101	2,109	17	3,983
Total .	164	5,183	163	5,551	34	29,044

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by Different Industries in Part A & C States—contd.

	,	A jmer.		Coorg.	Delhi.		
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.—contd.							
Textiles.							
Cotton (apinning, weaving and other factories).	4	5,121		-	7	14,423	
Hoslery	2	122			18	529	
Jute mills		-			-	-	
Silk mills	_	-		_	-	to me	
Woollen mills	_			-		Marine Acc	
Miscellaneous ,		-	-	·-	23	753	
Total	6	5,243		·	48	15,705	
Engineering.							
Coach-building and motor car repair- ing.	1	16	Anne		23	806	
Electrical engineering		_	b		_	-	
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	2	78		-	1	49	
General engineering	1	24		_	102	3,157	
Kerosene tinning and packing	-		_		_		
Petrolcum installations		-				norm.	
Metal stamping	-	- 11					
Railway workshops	-	-		-	-		
Shipbuilding and engineering		-			-	40 A 10 AND	
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery			-			ph man of	
Tramway works			-		_		
Miscelianeous	-	-	-	_	5	849	
Total .	4	116		_	131	4,861	
Minerals and Metals. Foundries	,	25		_	23	802	
lron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.		-	_		5	91	
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	-	.,		-	_		
Petroleum refineries		_		_		••	
Miscellaneous	1	21	-		-	-	
Total .	2	46	-	_	28	893	

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.	1	ndaman and obar Islands	j t!	otal for he year 1949,	t:	otal for he year 1948.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—rontd. Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories). Hosiery			1,204 227	652,424 9,102	1,027	643,981 8,68 <u>9</u>
Jute mills		_	105	322,159	100	329,429
Silk mills			285	20,373	193	13,415
Woolien milis	_		34	13,728	34	13,500
Miscellaneous		-	344	27,354	224	22,028
TOTAL .			2,199	1,045,140	1,746	1,031,044
Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing			498	23,595	403	24,025
Electrical engineering			86	9,503	81	10,864
Electrical generating and transforming	_		142	9,952	90	8,758
stations. General engineering	_	_	1,473	95,720	1,235	94,201
Kerosene tinning and packing			47	8,087	32	6,998
Petroleum installations	_		-			
Metal stamping			131	11,666	111	11,145
Railway workshops			7	1,673	15	13,444
Shipbuilding and engineering		-	25	26,173	22	28,288
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	_	-	87	4,119	40	3,826
Tramway works	_		2	1,861	2	1,794
Miscellaneous	-		501	20,892	341	16,994
TOTAL .			2,999	213,221	2,372	219,837
				······································		
Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	-	_	271	11,836	227	11,620
Iron and steel smelting and steel roll- ing mills. Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.	_		55	60,316 626	48 3	60,958 803
Petroleum refineries	_		2	1,435	2	1,576
Miscellaneous	-		465	34,292	296	26,056
Total .			796	108,505	576	101,013

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.	t≀	otal for ne year 1947.	t!	otal for he year 1946.	t.	otal for he year 1945.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES -contd.						
Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	1,037	636,879	989	629,674	875	65 5,731
Hosiery	156	8,440	123	7,542	170	9,830
Jute mills	98	319,302	96	313,133	87	303,319
Stik mills	164	8,852	157	6,376	152	7,580
Woollen mills	34	13,730	10	10,445	31	14,613
Miscellaneous	191	20,281	173	15,091	213	19,985
Total .	1,680	1,007,493	1,548	982,261	1,528	1,011,058
Enginering.						
	357	21,454	246	18.004	210	20,629
Coach-building and motor car repairing	73	10,139	53	16,894	59	10,763
Electrical engineering	93	M M H	1	8,572	1	
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1,007	9,187	901	10,828	116	10,318 110,714
General engineering	34	87,328	42	86,374	1,011	,
Kerosene tinning and packing	94	7,181	42	8,545	44	12,48 2
Petroleum installations	95	10.700	07	0.410	07	0.477
Metal stamping		10,790	87	9,413	87	9,477
Hallway workshops ,	17	14,608	36	22,698	40	30,454
Shipbuilding and engineering	22	28,318	21	20,763	25	32,854
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	40	3,408	27	2,544	17	2,424
Tramway works	4	2,685	6	3,075	6	2,810
Miscellaneous ,	288	10,409	282	16,173	327	27,480
TOTAL .	2,030	211,507	1,813	214,879	1,942	270,405
Minerals and Metuls.						
Foundries	189	9,733	116	7,723	180	12,536
Iron and steel smelting and steel roll-	41	60,944	42	61,512	34	90,331
ing mills. Lead smelting and lead rolling mills.	4	709	4	786	4	1,062
Petroleum refineries	2	1,673	2	1,923	4	3,360
Miscellaneous	176	15,960	126	11,679	216	18,168
Total .	412	89,019	290	83,723	438	125,457

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Averag edaily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contil.

Industry.	t t	otal for ne year 1944.	t)	otal for ne year 1943.	tl	otal for ne year 1942.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES-contd.						
Textiles,						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other	919	654,576	847	649,154	818	608,975
factories). Hosiery	151	10,004	150	9,919	152	9,331
Jute mills	91	288,663	105	302,304	109	309,962
Silk mills	141	6,059	126	5,473	128	5,5 66
Woollen mills	30	14,018	24	14,167	23	13,142
Miscellaneous ,	217	19,909	194	20,876	160	18,488
TOTAL .	1,549	993,229	1,446	1,001,893	1,390	965,459
Engineering,						
Coach-building and motor car repairing	182	23,460	166	00.604		*****
Electrical engineering	49	9,691	44	20,626	144	16,183
Electrical generating and transform-	117	9,829	121	8,754	42	8,095
ing stations. General engineering	943	107,722	838	9,605	119	8,803
Kerosene tinning and packing	45	12,514	4.3	97,841	712	85,565
Petroleum installations		12,014	#-0	9,708	37	7,110
Metal stamping	82	9,524	75	0.000	-	
Dellarest weekshape	53	29,840	66	8,898	68	7,609
Shipbuilding and engineering	23	33,647	2	39,477	1	41,255
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery	17	2,086	16	35,087	17	26,993
Tramway works	6	-,		2,626	17	2,905
Miscellancous	303	2,760 24,357	256	2,487 18,840	243	2,71 4 16,58 8
						10,000
TOTAL .	1,820	265,430	1,649	253,947	1,479	123,820
Minerals and Metals,				<u> </u>		·
Foundries	177	12,326	173	11,882	154	9,418
Iron and steel smelting and steel roll-	40	58,497	46	60,944	44	54,853
ing mills. Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .	4	1,011	3	956	2	54,653 856
Petroleum refineries	4	3,884	4	3,945	4	3,890
Miscellaneous	182	15,408	163	14,987	150	13,467
TOTAL	407	91,126	389	92,694	354	82,493

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part' A & C States—contd.

Industry.				l tr	otal for ne year 1941.	Total for the year 1940.	
				No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES-c	ontd.						
Textiles.							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factor	des) .			814	593,707	819	488,884
Hoslery				156	10,618	148	8,578
Jute mills			1.7	109	310,624	108	303,77
Silk mills				122	5,855	112	5,55
Woollen mills				17	12,484	15	9,18
Miscellaneous	39)			153	20,032	108	13,189
	Тоз	TAL		1,381	953,320	1,310	829,162
Engineering.							
Coach-building and motor car repairing				133	12,186	117	8,11
Electrical engineering				30	6,649	33	4,19
Electrical generating and transforming stat	dons .			113	8,638	92	7,500
General engineering				600	68,525	464	46,49
Kerosene tinning and packing				34	5,758	36	5,73
Petroleum installations						-	
Metal stamping				66	6,771	64	4,37
Railway workshops				91	51,730	91	49,32
Shipbuilding and engineering				16	25,092	18	20,51
Steel-trunk, lock and cutlery				15	2,881	14	2,41
Tramway works				6	2,382	6	2,25
Miscellaneous				223	13,444	165	7,74
	То	ra L		1,335	204,056	1,098	158,66
Minerals and Metals	ı.				2.012	105	
Foundries		•	•	133	8,212	105	6,34
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mi	1118 .	٠	•	37	54,137	24	17,61
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills		•	٠	2	661	1	31
Petroleum refineries Miscellaneous		•		112	3,146 10,006	66	2,65 5,43
m 1900ita a		•	•				
	то	TAL		288	76,162	200	62,35

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

			Assam.		Bihar.	Bor	nbay.
Industry.		No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Food, Drink and Tobacco. Bakerics, biscult and confectionery Breweries and distilleries		1	20 287	1 4	279 279	90	1,871
Coffee Dairy produce Flour mills Food canning and bottli Ice and aerated waters Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Water pumping stations Miscellaneous	ng	86 577 	1,575 40,505 ——————————————————————————————————	10 4 3 116 37 6 12 10 203	462 119 31 6,015 24,755 552 4,652 228 38,272	7 20 5 45 82 471* 510 -69	61 283 1,324 91 1,110 832 15,701 26,111 4,576
Chemicals, Dy. Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching Gas works Luc Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous	e8, etc.		1,178 636 18	-9 -57 1 56 -3 -4	1,021 3,243 88 4,497 53 152	9 35 63 1 -10 298 16 35 -225	317 4,169 8,226 818 2,747 11,399 573 2,632
	TOTAL .	20	1,832	130	9,054	692	41,498

Industry.		dadhya radesh.	N	ladras.	Orissa.	
D3	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Food, Drink and Tobucco. Bakerles, blscuit and confectionery Brewerles and distilleries. Coffee Dairy produce Flour mills Food canning and bottling lee and aerated waters Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Water pumping stations Miscellancous	28 -8 231 -1 -34	420 249 4,482 630 481 6,284	26 3 20 1 3 2 19 959 12 107 152 922 2,226	1,829 1,870 1,870 4,870 67 338 18,137 4,309 5,553 20,259 22,682 74,805	5 -2 -2 -5 86 1 -79 	138 - 12 66 4,001 170 3,018
Chemicals, Dyes, etc. Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeding and bleaching Gas works Lac Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous	1 3 4 - 5 3 107 3 1	67 94 771 	19 19 10 1 1 119 272 4 16 -112	79 2,139 10 225 1 21 19 7,088 72 8,307 4 149 16 421 12 3,190	3 2 2 2 5 - 1	62 150 43 235 28
TOTAL .	129	7,865	572	22,173	13	518

^{*} Includes 457 Gur factories.

1.289

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART A & C STATES-contd.

F	Punjab.	1	Uttar Tadesh.		West Bengal.
No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers
-					¦
		7	301	17	1,184
	450	13	1,000		639
		2	21	2	20
	724 25	-10	1,019	11	1,59 13
19	374	47	1,121	12	830
	286 778			295	14,488 64
12	165	13	895	273	24,92
-		1	2,253	1	1,910
8	355	42	3,117	17	3,410
70	y 180	1120			
	3,103	- 230	\$00,004	040	49,793
	645,521	2	400.4	أي	2,077
7	542	16		42	8,182
8	524	2	115	- 1	-
1	51	3	170		1,474
-		5	1,471	5	2,411
		97	0,627	50	3,151
	- 31	- 5	364		25 4 1,36 t
	-	1	271	· {	-
		6	284	27	1,167
35	1,515	138	10,773	175	23,244
				'	
1					
1	Ajmer.		Coorg.		Delni.
No.	Workers.	No.	Coorg. Workers.	No.	Delni. Workers.
-		No.			1
-		No.		No.	Workers.
-		No.			Workers.
-		No.		No. 2	Workers.
-		No.		No. 2 - 1 5	Workers. 85
No.	Workers.	No.		No.	85
-		No.	Workers.	No. 2 - 1 5	85
No.	Workers.	6	Workers.	No.	85 85 410 77 467
No.	Workers.		Workers.	No.	85
No.	Workers.	6	Workers.	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21	85 85 410 77 467
No.	Workers.	6	Workers.	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21	85
No.	Workers.	6	Workers.	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21	85 80 410 77 467
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5	No.	85
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21 2 34	85 86 410 77 467 422 1,491
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21 2 34	86 411 77 467 422 1,491
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21 2 34	Workers. 85
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21 2 34 - 5 1	Workers. 85
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2 - 1 5 3 21 2 34 - 5 1	85 416 77 467 422 1,491 730 13 15
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2	Workers. 85 400 477 467 422 1,491 730 13 15
No.	Workers.	6 -1	Workers. 45 17 5 67	No. 2	85 80 410 77 467 422 1,491 730 13 15
	No. 2 17 3 19 17 12 - 8 79 - 7 8 1 - 17 2 - 17 2	No. Workers. 2 456 17 724 3 25 19 374 17 2286 1 778 12 165 8 355 79 3,163 7 542 8 524 1 51 17 361 2 37 17 37	No. Workers. No. 2 456 12 17 724 16 3 25 19 374 47 17 286 19 1 778 77 12 165 13	No. Workers. No. Workers.	No. Workers. No. Workers. No.

TOTAL

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.		ndaman and oar Islands.	t.i	otal for he year 1949.	Total for the year 1948.		
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Food, Drink and Tobacco. Bakeries, bisouit and confectionery Breweries and distilleries Coffee Dairy produce Flour mills Food canning and bottling Ice and aerated waters Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Water pumping stations Miscellaneous			145 32 21 13 113 21 182 1,897 601 990 758 -1,105	5,681 3,011 1,437 408 6,020 511 4,644 51,576 95,812 82,239 58,213	98 30 19 11 80 6 101 1,846 551 866 558 	4,707 3,091 1,441 452 5,597 120 3,514 40,740 95,813 72,539 46,252	
TOTAL .	_		5,877	344,827	4,732	316,039	
Chemicals, Dyes, etc. Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeting and bleaching Gas works Lac Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous		90	41 136 91 14 68 148 927 44 78 1 381	3,378 18,084 9,936 2,549 4,433 15,200 42,004 3,389 4,978 271 15,649	38 103 162 13 56 144 792 34 38 1 135	3,304 16,552 13,588 2,605 4,116 16,419 39,202 3,278 5,918 281 7,485	
TOTAL ,	1	90	1,929	119,851	1,515	112,700	

Industry.		otal for ne year 1947.		otal for he year 1946.	Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Food, Drink and Tobacco. Bakeries, bisouit and confectionery Breweries and distilleries Coffice Dairy produce Flour mills Food canning and bottling Ice and acrated watera Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Water pumping stations Miscellaneous TOTAL	97 34 21 10 70 6 77 1,684 517 860 521 4 674	4,028 3,267 1,751 587 5,160 2905 3,123 43,203 92,417 69,786 41,449 111 34,697	105 36 24 7 72 8 8 74 1,991 502 978 380 3 544	4,231 3,326 4,812 520 5,417 365 2,971 55,709 93,650 72,442 41,389 26,008	105 38 24 7 100 9 9 3 1,900 478 1,063 249 3 440	5,647 4,886 3,581 581 7,949 1,457 3,488 57,501 92,686 64,213 107 25,229
Chemicals, Dues, etc. Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching Gas works Lac Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous	31 98 63 14 18 120 667 34 30 1 149	3,007 16,330 10,047 2,754 2,582 15,201 34,427 3,416 4,489 293 8,912	31 85 56 12 18 109 454 30 35 1	3,385 15,092 12,101 2,435 2,536 13,941 20,468 3,145 3,828 354 11,915	29 100 67 16 18 109 434 31 33 2 160	2,060 18,448 12,011 2,787 2,237 13,162 29,934 3,043 3,889 505
Total .	1,225	101,467	1,014	98,200	999	101,630

No 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.	tl	otal for ne year 1944.	t t	otal for he year 1943.	Total for the year 1942.		
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd, Food, Drink and Tobucco. Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery Breweries and distilleries	99	4,408 8,842	97 29	4,522 3,469	91 28	4,047 2,487	
Coffee Dalry produce Flour mills Food canning and bottling Lee and acrated waters Rice mills	19 8 100 9 86 1,717	3,876 715 7,805 1,628 8,017 50,472	19 6 95 8 78 1,634	5,001 578 6,836 452 2,514 51, 385	23 5 5 9 73 1,527	5,840 299 6,523 267 2,857 52,715	
Sugar Tea Tobacoo Water pumping stations	1,064 216 3 416	92,227 70,475 32,967 103 28,028	388 1,072 186 3 348	93,014 72,950 29,651 42 22,285	377 1,068 174 3 421	89,065 71,396 25,760 52 22,820	
Total Chemicals, Dyes, etc.	4,211	294,598	3,963	292,699	3,891	283,628	
Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching Gas works Lac Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Furpentine and rosin Miscellancous	30 89 65 15 18 103 368 29 32 2 137	2,954 623 12,970 2,653 2,156 11,034 25,246 3,447 3,222 454 9,054	29 86 63 14 19 90 320 25 29 2	2,729 16,603 13,985 2,377 2,118 10,412 22,239 8,109 2,738 399 7,776	27 73 56 14 21 89 298 21 23 2 60	4,874 12,045 12,314 2,160 1,798 9,061 20,789 2,723 2,400 413 5,556	
TOTAL .	888	90,718	816	84,485	684	74,183	

	In	dustr	у.					Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
								No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OT Food, Bakerles, bisouit and con Breweries and distilleries Coffee Dairy produce Flour mills Food canning and bottlis Ice and aerated waters Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Water pumping stations Miscellaneous	Drir nfects	k and	Tobo	icco.	ttd.			81 28 22 5 97 4 72 1,333 384 1,070 264 2 408	3,910 2,217 5,978 2,933 6,985 1,21 2,218 49,999 85,718 70,799 29,593 48 22,430	76 29 23 5 91 4 70 1,318 330 1,064 174 2 348	2,945 1,838 6,052 218 6,245 138 1,876 48,581 85,776 67,374 22,549 17,736
0		icals,	Davas		101	ΔÞ	•	3,770	260,280	0,004	201,372
Bones and manures Chemicals Dyeing and bleaching Gas works Lao Matches Oil mills Paints Soaps Turpentine and rosin Miscellaneous								29 62 57 11 25 97 301 21 22 2	4,383 9,466 11,794 1,970 2,718 12,014 20,144 2,613 2,506 446 5,335	29 45 53 12 22 101 291 19 22 2	4,362 6,025 7,693 1,840 2,335 11,744 16,650 1,933 2,056 446 4,217
					Tor	ΑL		682	73,889	637	59,241

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

Industry.	i	Assam,		Bihar.	1	sombay.
radustry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Paper and Printing.	-					
Paper mills Paper pulp	· :=	 -	1	690	14	2,104
Printing, book-binding, etc. Miscellaneous	10	267	24 1	1,476 86	48 1 34	16,258 1,027
TOTAL	. 10	267	25	2,166	529	19,389
Wood, Stone and Glass. Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabinet-making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous	28	1,370	12 1 6 10 24 9 7	6,532 32 3,464 1,190 419 657 432	153 74 9 29 99 13	6.337 3,835 1,354 5,007 2,096 678 6,816
TOTAL	. 24	1,498	69	12,726	518	26,123
Gins and Presses. Cotton glaning and baling Jute presses Wool baling press Miscellaneous		294		39	619	27,967
TOTAL	. 3	294	1	39	619	27,967
Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes Tanneries Miscellaneous	: -		1 1	320 979	28 21 29	456 896 467
TOTAL	. -		2	1,299	78	1,819

Industry.	Madh	ya Pradesh.	N.	ladras.		Orissa.
radustry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHERS FACTORIES—conta. Paper and Printing. Paper mills Paper pulp Printing, book-binding, etc. Miscellaneous	- 41	2,030	1 430 13	27 10,813 650	-1 -11	1,168 - 340
TOTAL	41	2,030	444	11,490	12	1,508
Wood, Stone and Glass. Bricks and tiles Carpeutry and cobinet-making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous Total	177 6 108 6 -	211 6,467 1,083 1,992 72 	97 42 12 10 40 20 71 292	10,187 1,889 2,539 1,470 1,665 341 3,954	1 -3 1 16 21	37 - 472 478 301
WOO! haling proce	290	19,693	92 1 330 423	3,362 (a) - 11,174		
Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes			267	149 9,417 76		
TOTAL			275	9,842		

⁽a) Employment figures not available.

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

	P	unjab.	Utta	r Pradesh.	West	Bengal.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers,
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd, Paper and Printing. Paper mills	18	1,853	4 131 4	1,916	134 28	9,484
Paper pulp Printing, book-binding, etc. Miscellaneous		_ 374		5,092 132		8,095 1,842
TOTAL .	19	2,227	139	7,140	166	19,421
Wood, Stone and Glass. Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabinet-making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous Total	6 6 6 5 7 10 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	2,927 200 163 215 623 141 131 1,473	11 10 118 10 -7 -7	503 152 8,482 193 772	1 16 25 27 35 3 22	376 1,081 5,929 5,483 1,135 244 1,644
Gins and Presses. Cotton glaning and baling Jute presses Wool baling press Miscellaneous	98 -1	3,227 15	3 4 -24		25 	50 5,122 —
TOTAL .	99	3,242	31	1,253	26	5,172
Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes		190	14 23	3,811 2,763	3 4	8,920 259
TOTAL .	1	100	37	6,574	7	59,179

	I	imer.		Coorg.	1	Delhi,
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Paper and Printing. Paper pulp Printing, book-binding, etc.	 	309	=		62	= 2,514
Miscellaneous	- G	309			62	2,514
Wood, Stone and Glass. Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cablact-making Centent, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous					- 3 8 4 - 5 2	331 410 57 161 129
Cities and Presses. Cotton ginning and baling Jute presses Wool baling press Miscellaneous TOTAL	20	1,761				
Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes Tanneries Miscellaneous TOTAL						=

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

Industry.		ndaman and bar Islands.	T _t l	otal for ne year 1949.		otal for he year 1948.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES-rontd.						
Paper and Printing.						
Paper mills	. _	_	26	17,859	24	17,638
Paper pulp			_	No	_	
Printing, book-binding, etc			1,348	47,568	1,056	41,962
Miscellaneous	-	_	79	3,651	63	3,303
TOTAL	_	-	1,453	68,461	1,143	62,903
Wood, Stone and Glass,						
Dalaka and tiles	_		273	23,880	239	23,353
Connected and ashinet weeking	_		153	7,834	83	5,222
Cement, lime and potteries .		_	96	21,130	70	19,268
Glass		4 411	212	23,873	188	25,214
Saw mills			363	9,252	296	8,072
Stone dressing	100		56	2,153	39	1,276
Miscellaneous	_	-	253	13,878	200	13,165
TOTAL .			1,406	102,000	1,115	95,570
Gins and Presses.						
Cotton alamina and halfur		_	1,127	56,459	1,043	. 60,108
1	TI		30	5,335	30	7,388
Wool baling press			1	15	1	20
Miscellaneous	.	_	354	12,148	307	11,433
Total		_	1,512	73,957	1,381	78,949
Skins and Hides.						
Leather and shoes	. _	_	51	13,656	43	13,896
Tanneries	.	_	317	14,504	250	12,462
Miscellaneous	.	_	32	543	33	490
'Fotal			400	28,703	326	26,848

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories $\,$ and average daily employment by different industries in Part A & C States—contd.

Industry.	T t	otal for he year 1947.	t1	otal for ne year 1946.		otal for he year 1945.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
Paper and Printing.						
Paper mills	. 24	17,860	23	17,282	23	17,200
Paper pulp			-		1	1,076
Printing, book-binding, etc	. 919	40,004	854	34,938	831	34,820
Miscellaneous	. 68	3,176	50	2,995	53	3,909
TOTAL	1,006	61,940	927	55,215	908	57,011
Wood, Stone and Glass.						
Bricks and tiles	225	20,948	212	19,679	209	20,913
Carpentry and cabinet-making	68	4,872	87	5,114	109	9,247
Coment, lime and potteries .	62	19,414	65	20,088	60	19,591
Glass	180	24,652	170	25,425	162	24,218
Saw mills	. 280	8,208	268	9,080	270	14,819
Stone dressing .	34	1,784	14	1,000	11	615
Miscellaneous	. 189	11,420	162	10,345	187	11,774
TOTAL	. 1,038	91,298	978	90,731	1,008	101,177
Gins and Presses,						
Cotton ginning and baling .	. 1,033	60,759	1,275	79,236	1,638	105,866
Jute presses	. 8	483	61	9,124	59	7,960
Wool baling press			2	73	2	66
Miscellaneous	. 344	21,549	231	17,336	206	16,341
TOTAL	. 1,385	82,791	1,569	105,769	1,905	129,733
Skins and Hides.						
Leather and shoes	. 37	14,715	44	16,058	49	19,238
Tanneries	. 257	13,635	251	12,032	233	15,818
Miscellaneous	. 34	702	19	1,405	42	1,284
Тотац	. 328	29,052	344	80,395	324	36 385

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

Industry.		t)	otal for ne year 1944.	T t	otal for he year 1943.	Total for the year 1942.	
		No.	Workers,	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—con	td.						
Paper and Printing.							
Paper mills		20	16,562	19	16,511	17	14,304
Paper pulp		2	1,127	1	1,118	1	979
Printing, book-binding, etc		778	31,070	772	30,111	814	30,670
Miscellaneous		49	3,937	42	2,794	43	2,548
TOTAL		849	52,696	834	50,534	875	48,501
Wood, Stone and Glass.			Tarridor W				
Bricks and tiles	77	208	21,762	207	21,516	203	22,628
Carpentry and cabinet-making		109	8.809	113	7,769	74	6,332
Cement, lime and potteries .		51	17,578	49	16,010	56	17,18
Glass	·	148	21,656	126	18,328	108	15,01
Saw mills		242	13.449	196	14,390	1 1	
Stone dressing		9	340	9	544	154	10,98
Miscellaneous		175	12,595	159	11,267	135	9,73
ULISCOMBILCOMS				103	11,201	155	9,10
TOTAL		942	96,189	859	89,824	740	82,33
Gins and Presses.							
Cotton ginning and baling .		1,796	120,105	1,823	117,311	1,841	123,964
Jute presses		65	8,043	65	8,433	67	10,520
Wool baling press		2	65	2	24	1	10,840
Miscellaneous		184	15,204	175	15,535	188	17,196
TOTAL		2,047	143,417	2,065	141,303	2,097	151,699
Skins and Hides.							
Leather and shoes		46	18,827	48	17,754	37	17,056
Tanneries		195	14,785	174	14,623	96	11,46
Miscellaneous	٠	38	1,012	30	1,292	28	1,101
TOTAL		279	34,624	252	33,669	161	29,608

No. 162,—Enumeration of Factories and $\,$ average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

		Ind	ustry.					th	Total for the year 1941.		Total for the year 1940.	
								No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	
2. Al	r Oı	HER	FACT	ORIES	(°071	td,						
	Pa	per a	nd Pr	inting								
Paper mills .								18	12,859	15	11,284	
Paper pulp .								1	1,000	2	1,798	
Printing, book-bit	ading	, etc.						718	32,007	687	31,305	
Miscellaneous		٠				•		42	2,379	43	2,058	
						TOTA	L.	779	48,245	747	46,445	
	Wo	od, Si	lone at	rd Gla	88.							
Bricks and tiles								180	20,533	168	18,196	
Carpentry and cal	oinet-	maki	ng					58	6,442	43	8,913	
Cement, lime and	potte	ries				,		83	15,876	51	12,984	
Glass	,							116	16,703	90	12,048	
Saw mills .								103	8,450	68	5,660	
Stone dressing					,			10	462	11	437	
Miscellaneous		٠				·		109	9,161	100	5,884	
						Тота	L.	629	77,627	631	59,122	
	6	line a	nd Pr	****								
Cotton ginning an					,			1,903	131,824	1,861	123,937	
Jute presses .						1.0		68	10,255	65	11,781	
Wool baling press								2	62	9	82	
Miscellaneous			٠	٠		•	• .	197	21,853	188	28,098	
						Tota	L.	2,170	163,994	2,116	158,846	
		Skins	and E	Tides.								
Leather and shoe	A .							28	14,546	21	10,622	
Tanneries .					•			46	8,041	43	6,763	
Miscellaneous	•	•	•	,		•		26	929	18	712	
						Тота	AL ,	100	23,516	82	18,097	

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—contd.

Industry,		Assam.		Bihar.	1	Bombay.
industry,	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber					46	2,425
Rope works		_	1	- 42	275	237 11,571
TOTAL ,			1	42	327	14,283
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES .	763	58,615	696	137,957	6,656	709,360
GRAND TOTAL .	774	61,132	731	155,334	6,835	789,46
Industry.	Madh	ya Pradesh.) M	Iadras.		Orissa.
industry.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—conid. Miscellaneous.	6	247	7	239	_	
Rope works	-1	9	11 99	2,300 4,103	-1	14
TOTAL .	7	256	117	6,642	1	14
	1,018	81,062	5,310	295,087	245	11,957
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES .	1,010	0-,	1 1			
GRAND TOTAL .	1,062	96,273	5,432	323,950	254	13,359
	1,062		5,432	323,950 Pradesh.	1	13,359 Bengal.
	1,062	96,273	5,432		1	
GRAND TOTAL . Industry,	1,062 P	96,273 unjab,	5,432 Uttar	Pradesh.	West	Bengal.
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous.	P. No.	96,273 unjab, Workers.	5,432 Uttar	Pradesh.	West	Bengal, Workers.
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	1,062 P	96,273 unjab,	5,432 Uttar	Pradesh.	West	Bengal. Workers. 10,212 1,503
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	P. No.	96,273 unjab, Workers.	5,432 Uttar No.	Pradesh. Workers.	No.	Bengal. Workers. 10,212 1,693 5,726
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.	P No.	96,273 unjab. Workers.	Uttar	Pradesh. Workers.	No. 21 5 67	**Bengal. Workers. 10,212 1,593 5,726 17,530
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miccellaneous. Rubber Rope works Miscellaneous Total	P No.	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54	Vttar No	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035	No. 21 5 67 93	· -
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works Miscellaneous Total Total All Other Factories	P No. 2	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 54 34,719 39,342	Uttar No	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837	West No. 21 5 67 93 2,102 2,197	10,212 1,593 5,726 17,530 600,787 665,008
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works Miscellaneous Total Total All Other Factories	P No. 2	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 - 54 34,719	Uttar No	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268	West No. 21 5 67 93 2,102 2,197	Bengal. Workers. 10,212 1,503 5,725 17,530 600,787
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	P No. 2	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 54 34,719 39,342	Uttar No	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837	West No. 21 5 67 93 2,102 2,197	10,212 1,593 5,726 17,530 600,787 665,008
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	P No. 2	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 54 34,719 39,342 Ajmer.	Vttar No. 27 27 1,229 1,349 No.	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837 Coorg. Workers.	West No.	10,212 1,593 5,725 17,530 600,787 665,008 Deihi.
Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works TOTAL TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	P No. 2 - 2 727 744 No	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 — 54 34,719 39,342 Ajmer. Workers.	Uttar No	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837	West No.	10,212 1,503 5,725 17,530 600,787 665,008 Deihl.
Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works TOTAL TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works Miscellaneous	P No. 2 727 744 No.	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54	Uttar No.	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837 Coorg. Workers.	West No.	**Bengal. Workers. 10,212 1,569 5,726 17,530 600,787 665,008 Deihl. Workers.
GRAND TOTAL Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. TOTAL TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES GRAND TOTAL. Industry. 2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber	P No. 2 - 2 727 744 No	98,273 unjab. Workers. 54 — 54 34,719 39,342 Ajmer. Workers.	Vttar No. 27 27 1,229 1,349 No.	Pradesh. Workers. 2,035 2,035 180,268 233,837 Coorg. Workers.	West No.	10,212 1,593 5,722 17,530 600,787 665,006 Deihl.

No. 162.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part A and C States—concld.

Industry.		daman and r Islands.	th	otal for le year 1949.	t1	otal for he year 1948.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES-contd.						
Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	=		88 22 485	13,254 4,180 24,161	69 14 326	12,661 2,381 20,682
TOTAL .	_		595	41,545	409	35,724
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.	1	90	19,166	2,146,211	15,315	2,080,627
GRAND TOTAL .	3	2,000	19,892	2,433,966	15,906	2,360,201
Industry.	the	tal for e year, 947.	th	tal for e year 946.	l ti	otal for ne year 1945.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
ALL OHTER FACTORIES—contd. Miscellaneous. Rubber Rope works	76 326	2,850 31,264		2,880 33,994	1 14 482	64 2,865 40,980
TOTAL .	342	34,114	414	36,874	407	43,909
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES .	14,020	2,008,564	13,621	2,009,006	14,048	2,185,936
GRAND TOTAL .	14,576	2,274,689	14,205	2,314,587	14,761	2,642,949
Industry.	the	tal for year 944.	th	tal for e year 943.	th	otal for ne year 1942.
400	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES - contd. Miscelluneous. Rubber Rope works	2 14	83 3,033	3 14	82 3,447	2 14	65 2,8 26
	436	37,180	404	35,857	388	37,778
Miscellaneous			40.1	39,386	404	40,669
	452	40,296	421	50,500		
Miscellaneous	452 13,444	40,296 2,102,318	12,694	2,080,434	12,075	1,982,344

Ind	ustry.	-				lfor year 41.	Total for the year 1940.		
				1	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	
ALL OTHER FACTO	ORIES-C	oncld.							
	aneous.			i	}	j	ļ		
Rubber		•		.	.1 (58	1	38	
Rope works Miscellaneous		:	:	: }	14 312	$\begin{array}{c c} 2,915 \\ 32,754 \end{array}$	258	2,671 19,247	
		To	TAL	. }	327	35,727	273	21,950	
TOTAL ALL	Other F	ACTOR	IES	. [11,461	1,936,291	10,628	1,675,265	
	GRAND	TOT.	ΑT	. [11,868	2,156,377	10,919	1,844,428	

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States.

Yeshinday	n	saroda.	Boml	bay States.		Central India States.
Industry,	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.						
A. PERENNIAL.						
Brewerles and distilleries	-	-	1	70	4	(a)190
Carpentry and cabinet making .	1	44	-		-	-
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	-	-	-	-	1	(a)
Dairy	-	_	-	-	-	-0.000
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	-	-	_			-
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	1	142	1	100		_
Engineering (General)	-	-				_
Ice factory	-		_		-	
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	-		-	_	-	_
Mints	_	-	_		_ {	-
Otl mills	-	-	_		-	wein
Stone dressing			-	-	-	_
Printing presses	1	209	1	54	1	122
Railway workshops	1	519	-	_	_	_
Saw mills	-	_	-		-	
Silk mills (including filatures)		-	-			-
Miscellaneous		-	1	20	1	110
TOTAL PRRENNIAL .	4	914	4	244	7	422
B. Seasonal.						
Cotton ginning and baling	_	-	_			
Sugar	_		_		_	_
Miscellaneous	٠	-		-		_
TOTAL SEASONAL .				-		_
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.	4	914	4	244	7	422

⁽a) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States—contd.

	1	Eastern Agency States.	Ну	derabad.	ĸ	ashmir.
Industry,	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—contd.						
A. PERENNIAL.		11123				
Brewerles and distilleries	_	_	1	57	_	-
Carpentry and cabinet making .	_		-		1	7
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	-		-	****	-	- Orena
Dairy	-		-			-
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	-		-	-		_
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming	-	-	2	1,232		Millione
Engineering (General)	_		1	357	-	-
Ice factory ,	-		-	-		-
fron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.		-	-	-	-	_
Mints	_	_	1	536	-	-
Oil milts		-	-	- 1	-	_
Stone dressing	_	_	-	_	_	
Printing presses	_	_	3	912	1	13
Rallway workshops		-	17	7,727		_
Saw mills	-	_	-	_		_
Silk mills (including filatures)	_	_	-	-	2	62
Miscellaneous	-	_	9	1,320		_
TOTAL PERENNIAL .		_	34	12,141	4	83
B. Srasonal,						•
Cotton ginning and baling	_	-	_	_		_
Sugar	_	_	_			
Miscellaneous , .	-		_		2	(6)59,08
TOTAL SEASONAL .	_		-		2	(6)59,08
COTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.		-	34	12,141	6	59,91

⁽b) Includes seasonal workers of the Government Agricultural Department.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.		ladras states.	Mysore.		Punjab States.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—contd.						
A. PERENNIAL.		3 A. W.				
Breweries and distilleries	_		_	2.	_	
Carpentry and cabinet making	_		_	-		_
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	-	-	-	32	-	
Dalry	_		-	_	_	_
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	285	-	_	_	_
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	-	_	3	1,075		
Engineering (General)	1	200	1	141	_	
Ice factory	-	- /]	_	_	_
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	-	-	1	3,829		
Mints		*	-	_	_	-
Oil milla	-	-	-	-		_
Stone dressing	-	17	_	_		
Printing presses	1	42	2	607	-	-
Railway workshops	_	-	5	1,509		
Saw mills	-	-	2	57	_	
Silk mills (including filatures)	_		3	1,769	-	
Miscellaneous	_	_	4	765	_	_
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	3	527	21	9,752	_	_
B. SPABONAL.						
Cotton ginning and baling	_	_	_		_	_
Sugar	_	-	_ [_
Miscellaneous		-		43	_	_
TOTAL SEASONAL .	- _		1	43	(
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.		527	22	9,795		

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Ra	ijputana. States.	F	United Provinces States.	I	Vestern India States.
-	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.—contd.						
A. PERENNIAL.		S. W.				
Breweries and distilleries	-		_		_	-
Carpentry and cabinet making .	_	_		_		-
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	-	-	-	3/-		-
Dairy	-	-	-	-	*	-
Coach-building and motor car repairing.		-	-			
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	-	_	-	_	2	168
Engineering (General)	-	-	-	_		-
Ice factory		-	-			-
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	-	_		When	-	
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oll mills	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone dressing	-	-		-	-	
Printing presses	-	-	-	_	-	
Railway workshops		-	-	_	-	-
Saw mills	-	-	-	~	-	
Silk mills (including flatures)		-	-	_	-	
Miscellaneous			-		-	-
Total Perennial .			-	-	δ	160
B. SEASONAL. Cotton ginning and baling		-	-		- - -	·
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS,		_	-		2	16

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES—contd.

Industry,	t)	otal for ne year 1947.	t.i	otal for he year 1946.	7	Cotal for the year 1945.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.—concld.						 -
A. PERENNIAL,						
Breweries and distilleries	6	317	7	397	4	315
Carpentry and cabinet making .	2	119	1	52	4	1,027
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	1	(a)	-	-	4	2,784
Dairy		4040	1	100	2	383
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	285	1	285	-	319
Electrical engineering, generating and transforming.	9	2,717	14	4,854	-	2,314
Engineering (General)	3	698	4	1,754	-	
Ice factory	-	-	1	74	-	74
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills.	1	3,829	1	3,898		-
Mints	1	536	1	536		536
Oil mills	-		1	35	- [20
Stone dressing		-	-	_		381
Printing presses	10	2,076	12	2,874		2,034
Railway workshops	. 23	9,755	19	8,379		622
Saw mills	2	57	2	62	-	62
Silk mills (Including filatures)	5	2,397	5	2,275	-	2,558
Miscellaneous	15	2,215	33	7,748	-	17,504
TOTAL PERENNIAL	79	25,001	103	33,823		30,883
B. Seasonal.			-			
Cotton ginning and baling	_		_	_		-
Sugar			_	_		_
Miscellaneous	3	(b)59,125	10	(b)55,420	-	8,262
TOTAL SEASONAL .	3	(6)59,125	10	(b)55,420	-	8,262
TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS.	82	(b)84,126	113	(b)88,743		39,145

⁽a) Workers in one factory not known.(b) Includes seasonal workers of the Government Agricultural Department.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States—contd.

lndustry.	В	aroda,	Bomb	ay States.		Central India States.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES.						
A. PERENNIAL,						
I. Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	23	26,671	61	6,170	19	48,274
Hostery	1	25	1	22	6	285
Jute mills	_		-			_
Silk mills (including filatures)	1	150	1	22		
Woollen mills	1	489	_	-		-
Miscellaneous	-	-			2	272
TOTAL .	26	27,835	63	6,214	27	43,831
II. Engineering,						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	1	188	-	-	1	125
Dockyards	_		_	_	80-11	
Electrical engineering	1	42	_	_		_
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	4	111	2	65	6	(a)46)
General engineering	9	1,091	7	276	2	(a)8
Kerosene tinning and packing	1	264	_	-	_	-
Petroleum installations	-	_	-	_	-	_
Metal stamping	_			_	-	
Railway workshops	_	_	-			_
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	_		-	_		
Miscellaneous	1	118	6	1,509	-	_
TOTAL .	17	1,814	15	1,850	y	62
III. Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	_	_			3	14
Iron and steel smelting	1	123	2	139	3	65
Mica works	_		1	80	_	
Petroleum refineries	-	-	-	_	_	-
Miscellaneous	4	369	2	14	1	6
TOTAL .	5	492	5	263	7	86

⁽a) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and average daily employment by different industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	1	Eastern Agency States.	Ну	derabad.	1	ashmir.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
A. PERENNIAL.						
I. Textiles.				Ì		
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories.)	1	3,798	8	11,881	-	
Hosiery	-	_	3	130	1	20:
Jute mills	1	1,097	_	-		and a
Silk mills (including filatures)	-	-	6	2,028	20	939
Woollen mills	-	- C	-	-	2	1,972
Miscellaneous	-	_	5	245	14	1,689
TOTAL .	2	4,895	22	14,284	37	4,620
II. Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	-		2	71	-	
Dockyards	_	7.19	_	_	_	
Electrical engineering	_	_	10001	_	-	
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	-	-	-	_	-	****
General engineering	_	_	25	(a)2,513	-	-
Kerosene tinning and packing .	-		_	-	_	
Petroleum installations	_	_	_	W-		_
Metal stamping	_	_	_		_	-
Railway workshops	magnets.	_	-	_	_	
Steel trunk, lock and cutiery	-	_	-		- 1	Allega
Miscellaneous	-	_	8	439	2	42
Total .	_	_	35	3,028	2	42
III. Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	_		_		_	_
Iron and steel smelting	. —	_	1	224	-	
Mica works	- 1	_	-	_	{	~
Petroleum refineries	-	_	_	-	- {	_
Miscellaneous			32	3,681	_ }	
TOTAL .			33	3,905	_	_

⁽a) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Madr	as States.	3	Aysore.	Pur	ijab States.
industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.			_			
A. Perennial.			-			
I. Textiles.		time.	- 1	1		
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	12	8,463	33	21,959		_
Hoslery	1	38	1	40	- }	-
Jute mills	-		_	_	~	~
Silk mills (including filatures)	_ }	_	38	8,014	_	
Woollen mills	~ }		1	100	-	
Miscellaneous	-	3	12	729	-	
TOTAL .	13	8,501	82	30,842	-	_
II. Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	8	907	3	678	-	-
Dockyards	-	-	~	-		-
Electrical engineering	-		4	350	1	:
Electrical generating and transform- ing stations.	-	-	5	8,875	1	
General engineering	6	704	21	1,945	8	11
Kerosene tinning and packing	3	502	_		- 1	
Petroleum installations		-	-	-	-	-
Metal stamping	1	299		-	-	-
Railway workshops		'	_	_	-	
Steel trunk, lock and outlery		-	2	85	_	_
Miscellaneous	6	988	4	4,340	7	21
Total .	24	8,400	39	11,268	12	51
III. Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	3	121	- 1	-	3	60
Iron and steel smelting	_		_	-	10	74
Mica works	_	_	_	_	-	-
Petroleum refineries	_		_		-	-
Miscellaneous			4	805		
, Total .	3	121	41	805	22	1,3

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Rajpui	ana States.	P	United rovinces States.	Western India States.	
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES -contd.						
A. PERENNIAL.						
I. Textiles.						
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories).	3	3,577	1	1,626	21	13,350
Hoslery	_		-	_	4	. 118
Jute mills	_		-	_	-	
Slik mills (including filatures)	_		-	532	- 1	~
Woollen mills	_			_	-	
Miscellaneous	2	400	5	3,039	-	*****
TOTAL .	5	3,977	6	4,865	25	13,460
II. Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	-	-	-		-	~
Dockyards	_	_	-			~
Electrical engineering	1	125	_	_	-	
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	150	-	-	10	559
General engineering		-	1	45	8	262
Kerosene tinning and packing	-	_	-		-	
l'etroleum installations	-	_	_		-	Angeres
Metal stamping	-	_	-		-	thing .
Railway workshops		-				
Steel trunk, lock and outlery	_	_	_		4	181
Misocilaneous	-		-		6	368
TOTAL .	2	275	1	45	28	1,870
III. Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	_	_	_	-	2	67
Iron and steel smelting	_		_		1	42
Mica works	1	423	_	{		-
Petroleum refineries.	_			- 1	-	_
Miscellaneous	2	644	1	24	19	1,135
TOTAL	3	1,067	1	24	22	1,244

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	th	otal for ne year 1947.		otal for he year 1946.	To tl	otal for ne year 1945.
·	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
A. PEBENNIAL.		Ì	1	Ì	ļ	
I. Textiles.			. }		1	
Cotton (spinning weaving and other factories).	182	140,969	126	145,490	136	105,66
Hosiery ,	18	676	20	868	20	92
Jute mills	1	1,097	2	8,854		
Hik mills (including filatures)	6.3	11,153	64	11,514	35	5,39
Wootlen mills	4	2,561	6	1,634	10	2,59
Miscellaneous ,	40	6,374	97	10,554	201	49,24
TOTAL .	308	162,830	315	173,914	406	166,03
II. Engineering.						
Coach-building and motor car repairing.	15	1,964	11	1,877		1 01
Dockyards					-	_
Electrical engineering	7	550	4	449	_	19
Electrical generating and transform- ing stations.	29	5,301	23	4,807	-	5,09
General engineering	80	6,988	68	11,572		2,43
Kerosene tinning and packing	4	766	4	812	-	
Petroleum installations				_	-	-
Metal stamping	1	299	8	1,173	_	-
Railway workshops		_	_			€5
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	6	266	4	406		51
Miscellaneous	39	8,115	15	4,414	-	10,73
TOTAL .	180	26,108	167	25,510		20,62
III. Minerals and Metals.						
Foundries	11	934	10	906	_	86
fron and steel smelting	27	1,920	17	900]	2,27
Mica works	2	503	3	745	_	
Petroleum refineries	_	→	_	_	_	68
Miscellaneous	67	6,512	56	7,469		26,00
Total .	105	9,637	86	10,020	1	29,7

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average Daily Employment BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES-contd.

Industry.]]	Baroda.	Be	ombay itates.	Central India States.		
			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2 . ALL OTHER FACT	ORIES -	contd.						
A. PERENN	IAT.							
IV. Food, Drink a	nd Tobacco).						
Bakeries, biscuit and	confection	nery	-		3	95	1	3'
Breweries and distilleri	les .	٠.	2	74			1	(a)
Coffee			_		_		_	
Dairy produce .				-	_	_	_	
Flour mills		,		_		_	4	(4)
ce and aerated waters			_	_	_		2	(a)85
Rice mills			4	149	3	(a)60	_	-
Sugar factories .					_		1	1,10
rea factories			_		_			
Fobacco			_		37	2,983	1	55
Water pumping station	8			_			1	110
Miscellaneous .			4	89	(a)3	100	_	-
*	T'OTAL		10	312	46	3,238	11	1,34
V. Chemicals, D	uəs. etc.							
Sones and manures			1	77			2	(a)9 6
Chemicals			9	3,649		20	1	(a)
Dyeing and bleaching			1	289			1	41
Lac			_					
Latches			1	218	4	854	1	140
oil mills			12	798	7	227	15	(c)674
Paints				_	_		1	(ø)
oap			1	51			_	
Surpentine and rosin			_	_		_	_	
fiscellaneous .			-	_	1	25	2	(b)
	TOTAL		25	5,082	- 13	1,126		951
VI. Paper and I	Deintina							
-	remeny.	j	1	42		1	,	(a)
aper mill		. [1	+2	-	-	- 1	•
riuting, book binding,	etc	٠				-	2	(a)387
[incelluneous .	TOTAL		1 2	494 536	$-\frac{1}{1}$	96	$-\frac{z}{7}$	1,023

⁽a) Workers in one factory not known.
(b) Workers in two factories not known.
(c) Workers in three factories not known.
(d) Workers in four factories not known.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.		Eastern Agency States.	Нус	lerabad.	К	ashmir.
-	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES —contd.						
A. PRIEMNNIAT.		er#117950				
IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery			4	226	-	
Brewerles and distilleries	1	35	3	240		
Coffee .		-	2	55		
Dairy produce	-	-	2	125	-	
Flour mills	-	_	17	609	2	32
fre and acrated waters		-	6	126	1	. 30
Rice mills	2	125	91	2,873	1	30
ugar factories		_		_		_
fea factories						
Fobacco		 4.	38	4,216	_	
Water pumping stations				-	_	
Miscellaneous	_		12	317	_	moral
TOTAL .	3	160	175	8,787	3	92
V. Chemicals, Ducs, etc.					1	
Bones and manures	-		3	92		equine .
Chemicals	-		2	500		-
Dyeing and bleaching	-		4	202	-	
Lac	-			-	-	-galant
Matches	1	100	14	884	1	90
Oil milis	1	80	55	2,674	1	20
Paints	-		2	318		
Soap	-		7	242	1	21
Turpentire and rosia		-		_	1	90
Miscellaneous	-	_	3	169	2	98
TOTAL .	2	180	90	5,076	6	319
VI. Paper and Printing.				•		
Paper mills	-	_	3	1,570	-	-
Printing, book binding, etc		-	18	769	2	a
Miscellaneous	-		1	117	-	-
ፐርምልኒ	-		22	2,456	2	6

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Madi	ras States.	N	fysore,	Pun	jab States.
indexty.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES— conid.						
A. PERENNIAL.						
IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.						
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery		-			1	430
Breweries and distilleries	1	56	-		3	492
Coffee			2	590		early .
Dairy produce		-	1	75		9444
Flour mills			2	227	2	227
Ice and acrated waters			-			-
Rice milis	9	220	3	195		
Sugar factories		-	1	1,200		-~-
Tea factories			6	3,150		-
Tobacco	1	75	36	4,790	-	number 1
Water pumping stations			3	299		
Miscellaneous	118	35,271		J	1	25
TOTAL .	129	35,622	55	10,338	7	1,174
V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.						
Bones and manures						
Chemicals	2	985	5	659	3	483
Dyeing and bleaching			_			
Lac				-		
Matches	10	654	1	205		
Oil mills	35	2,084	14	1,060	3	91
Paints			1	50	1	35
Soap	1	1,584	9	465		
Turpentine and rosin						
Miscellaneous	1	22	8	615		
TOTAL .	49	5,329	38	3,054	7	609
VI. Paper and Printing.						
Paper mills	1	966	1	750		
Printing, book binding, etc	6	413	9	397		
Miscellaneous			_			
TOTAL .	7	1,379	70	1,147		

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.			Rajpu	tana States.	P.	United rovinces States.		Western India States.
			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FA	A CTORII	ES						
A. PERENNI	ΔĽ.							
IV. Food, Drink an	d Tobacc	0.						
Bakeries, biscuit and	confectio	nery	-	- ,	-	_	-	
Breweries and distillerie	s ,		-		1	208	_	
Coffee			-			_	_	
Dairy produce .			_	_		_		
Flour mills			_			100_	_	
Ice and aerated waters						-	2	4
Rice mills			_			0	1	2
Sugar factories		,	_		_	2 _ I		
Tea factories			_		_	_		
Fobacco . ,			1	81	_			
Water pumping stations			- 1		_		2	7
Miscellaneous .			1	25			7	2,08
	TOTAL		2	106	1	208	12	2,21
V. Chemicals, D	yes, etc.							
Bones and manures			_		_		1	7
Chemicals	, ,		2	362	_		7	1,77
Dyeing and bleaching			_	Task			_	
Lac			_				_	
Matches			_		1	81	10	1,09
Oil mills		y.	1	35	1	42	16	90
Paints .							1	20
Soap							_	
Furpentine and rosin								_
Miscellaneous .				_	_	_		113
	•							411
	TOTAL		3	397	2	123	36	8,97
VI. Paper and Pr	inting.			-			1	
Paper mills		.	_	_	_		_	_
Printing, book binding, e	te		_		_	_	7	260
discellaneous .			_	_	}	_	_	
		į].			
	TOTAL	[[_	_	7	260

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Total for the year 1947.		Total for the year 1948.		Total for the year 1945.	
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES —contd.			-			
A. PERENNIAL.				į		
IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.		energia.				
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	9	788	8	908	7	424
Breweries and distilleries	12	1,105	13	1,200	20	2,805
Coffee	4	645	4	648	5	845
Dairy produce	.3	200	2	100	_	_
Flour mills	24	868	25	1,570	142	1,382
Ice and aerated waters	11	232	9	181	13	219
Rice mills	117	3,693	95	3,127	94	2,762
Sugar factories	2	2,307	5	2,768	4	2,609
Tea factories	6	3,159	4	1,043	11	122
Tobacco	114	12,206	88	13,686	43	8,778
Water pumping stations	6	485	3	209	_	
Miscellaneous ,	146	37,909	173	38,580	295	35,816
TOTAL .	454	63,597	429	64,110	634	55,762
V. Chemicals, Dyes, etc.						
Bones and manures	7	335	10	710	11	2,177
Chemicals	32	8,428	21	7,583	22	5,358
Dyeing and bleaching	6	532	6	381	8	894
Lac		-	1	100	2	1,221
Matches	44	14,323	39	4,408	33	3,619
Oil mills	161	8,694	127	7,863	81	3,415
Paints	6	418	5	495	6	59 6
Soap	19	2,363	16	538	24	736
Turpentine and regin	1	90	1	125	- 1	125
Miscellaneous	18	1,042	(a)18	2,864	30	3.354
TOTAL .	294	26,225	244	25,067	217	20,995
VI. Paper and Printing.			1 1			
Paper mills	7	3,328	6	3,086	6	3,086
Printing, book binding, etc	46	2,287	39	1,801	58	2,060
Miscellaneous	5	1,403	3	849	-	_
TOTAL .	58	7,018	48	5,736	664	5,146

⁽a) Including one Gaswork employing 110 workers.

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment By different Industries in Part B States—contd.

To do other	Ĥ	saroda.	Bom	bay States.		ral India States.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. A. PERENNIAL. VII. Processes relating to Wood,						
Stone and Glass. Bricks and tiles Carpeutry and cabinet making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous	8 11 3 2 11 1 2	757 1,688 750 543 333 30 122	-1 1 1 - 2	$\begin{array}{c} - & & & & \\ & 29 & & 54 \\ & 54 & & \\ & - & & \\ & & - & \\ & & & & \\ & & & &$	1 3 2 3 1 1	68 578 1,023 (a) (a) (a)
TOTAL .	38	4,223	5	1,492	15	1,886
VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes Tannerles Miscellaneous		_ 		30	1 1	(a) 12 4
TOTAL IX. Gins and Presses. Miscella neous	1		1	98		124
TOTAL .			1	98-		
Miscellaneous. Jewellery workshops Reeds and comis Repairs, etc. Rope works Rubber goods Miscellaneous Total		110 22 132		8.7 494 579	7	(b)251 261
TOTAL PERENNIAL	126	39,948	153	14,986	198	56,954
(a) Number of workers not known.	(b)	Workers in o	ne facto	ory not known.		
	East S	ern Agency states.	Ну	derabad.	K	ashmir.
industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. A. PERENNIAL. VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.						
Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabinet making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous	-3 - 1	238	6 3 3 2 2 17 4	(b)192 103 3,651 2,605 100 (b)3,414 246		80 - 83
TOTAL .	4	318	37		3	163
VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides. Leather and shoes Tanneries Miscellaneous	=		1 10 1	92 742 38	-	<u> </u>
• •						

⁽b) Workers in one factory not known.

No. 163.— Enumeration of Factories and Average Daily Employment BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN PART B STATES-contd.

	Age	Eastern ncy States.	ну	derabad.	Ka	shmir,
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers,
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd						
A. PERENNIAL.						
IX. Gins and Presses.						
Miscellaneous					-	_
TOTAL					L-117-0	
10444	·					
Miscellaneous.						
Jewellery workshops		_		11-	_	_
Reeds and combs	-		-		- 1	_
Repairs, etc	-		_	-	al-rath	
Rope works	_					5
Miscellaneous		-	32	(c)289	_	"
TOTAL			32	289	2	5
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	11	5,553	458	49,003	55	5,35
(c) Workers in 30 factories not	known.					
1.02	Mad	Madras States. Mysore,		Iyaore.	Punjab State	
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers,
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd						
A. PERENNIAL.		0 8275				
VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Gluss.						
Bricks and tiles	52	3,196	11	923		
Cornentry and cabinet making	. 2	152	7	345	-	
Cement, lime and potteries	3	844 311	1	415	1	1,34
Glass Saw mills	8	796	î	100		-
Stone dressing					1	20
Miscellaneous	2	112	7	884		
TOTAL	68	5,411	27	2,667	2	1,55
VIII. Processes connected with Skin and Hides.	8					
	_		29	1,654		Married .
Tanneries	_		1	75		
TOTAL			30	1,729		
TV Clima and Duagaga						
IX. Gins and Presses. Miscellaneous	. 1	26	_	_	27	1,58
TOTAL	$-\frac{1}{i}$	26			27	1,58
				·—		
X. Miscellaneous.		1				
Jewellery workshops	. -					_
Reeds and combs	·					_
Repairs, etc	36	6,764	_		_	
Rubber goods	1 - 1			— 637	-	_
Miscellaneous	1	20	6	637		
TOTAL .	37	6,784	6	637	_ [
		66,573	291	61,987	77	6,79
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	331	ซถ,อ.ส	231	01,907	''	11,79

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Rajpui	tana States.	Unite	d Provinces States.		Western la States.
-200000	No,	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALI, OTHER FACTORIES— contd. A. PERENNIAL—concld. VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.						
Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabinet making Coment, lime and potteries Glass	- 2	- 3,203 475	- ₁	——————————————————————————————————————	12 9	507 2,811
Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous	=	=			2 1 3	62 35 81
TOTAL .	4	3,678	2	779	27	3,496
VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.						
Leather and shoes	1 - 1	=	- ₁	_ 83 _	1	= 27
TOTAL .	-		1	83	Ĭ	27
IX. Gins and Presses.						187
Miscellaneous					4	187
TOTAL . X. Miscellansous.					4	
Jewellcry workshops Reeds and combs Repairs, etc. Rope works Rubber goods		=======================================	1111	=	-: -: -:,	_ _ _ _
Miscellaneous	1	40		-		175
TOTAL PERENNIAL .	20	9,540	14	6,127	163	26,428
	Total	for the year 1947.	Total	for the year 1946.	Total :	for the year 1945.
Industry.	-	1941.		1940.		1940.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. A. PERENNIAI. VII. Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Gloss.						
Bricks and tiles Carpentry and cabinet making Cement, lime and potteries Glass Saw mills Stone dressing Miscellaneous	78 43 24 13 26 21 27	5,136 3,850 13,682 6,161 1,471 3,686 1,901	75 11 41 17 31 19 51	6,126 721 17,874 5,006 1,692 5,986 4,832	82 85 26 14 34 20 18	5,242 4,424 16,427 5,771 1,714 4,476 2,313
TOTAL .	232	35,977	245	43,137	229	40,367
VIII. Processes connected with Skins and Hides.				- 		
Leather and shoes. Tanneries	4 41 3	273 2,479 135	2 16 28	231 1,206 1,431	2 49 1	36 3.10 75

2,887

46

2,868

52

3,212

TOTAL

No. 163.— Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.			Total	for the year 1947.	Total	for the year 1946.	Total	for the year 1945.
•			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTO		ontd.						
IX. Gins and P			2.2	1.000	0.0	* 405		14 38 3
Miscellaneous .		٠	33	1,809	22	1,668	89	14,368
	TOTAL	٠	33	1,899	22	1,668	 	14,368
X. Miscellane	01:8.							
Jewellery workshops Reeds and combs .	:		_	_		_		***
Repairs etc Rope works			37	6,849	71	45 11,871	19	50: 2,041
Rubber goods .			4	340	12	929	9	804
Miscellaneous .		6	50	1,753	61	3,070	146	18,086
	TOTAL	٠	91	8,942	145	15,915	182	21,530
TOTAL PER	RENNIAL		1,807	343,241	1,747	367,945	2,126	377,818
) :	Baroda.	Bom	bay States.	Cer	ntral India States.
Industry.			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
				WOIREIS.		WORKEIS,		WOIKERS.
2. ALL OTHER FACTO	RIES-co	ntd.						
B. SEASON	L.							
Textiles.							[[
Miscellaneous .		•						
	T'OTAL							
Engineering.								
Miscellaneous .			-	-	-		-	
	TOTAL			_				
Minerals and M	Letals.							
Miscellaneous .						-	15	1,39
	TOTAL			-	-	_	15	1,39
Food, Drink and	Tobacco.							
Coffee ,			-		_	-		-
Flour mills . Ice and aerated waters		٠				_		_
Rice mills	: :	:	=			=	-	Ξ
Sugar				_	_4	4,334	_6	2,16
Tobacco	: :	•		_	-,	24		_
	TOTAL	·			5	4,358	6	2,16
Chemicals, D		-		→				
Bones and manures					_	_		_
Matches Oil mills		•				— 233	-1	2º
Miscellaneous .	: :	:	=	===	I	27		- *
	TOTAL					260	1	2

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry			Easter St	h Agency ates.	ну	derabad.	К	ashmir.
			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers
2. ALL OTHER FACT B. SEASON Textiles.	▲L.	ontd.						
Miscellancous .			_			_	-	
	TOTAL	127						
					<u> </u>			_
Engineeris	ug.						}	
Miscellaneous ,				-	,	-		
	TOTAL			_		, -		
fa)	14.5	Ŋ.						- -
Minerals and 1	Melals.		1751					
Micellaneous .					_			
	TOTAL							_
Food, Drink and	Tobacco							
Coffee	A OOUCCO,		g.org.	w =	_	gva		_
Flour mills Ice and aerated waters				_	_			
Rice mills			5	374	-			-
Cea.	: :		_		_ 1	1,248		
l'obacco discellaneous				_	_		*****	
arquenau-ous ,								
	TOTAL		5	374	1	1,248		
Chemicals, Dy	es, etc.			-200				
Sones and manures			gm/s		_	_		_
datches Oil mills				-	-	-		-
Miscellaneous .		:	_				60 100E	
	TOTAL							
						1		
			Madra	s States.	М	увоге.	Punjab States.	
Industry			No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers
2. ALL OTHER FACTO	RIES-co	ntd.						
B. SEASONA)				į į		
Textiles.								
discellaneous .		.		_	l —	_		_
2	TOTAL	.						
Engineerin	g.					[-
discellaneous .			_		_			
	TOTAL	. أ				27		
Minerals and M	1etals,	Į						-
Miscellaneous .		. [-	1	42	·—·	

Bones and manures
Matches
Oil mills
Miscellaneous

TOTAL

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

	Madra	States.	Му	зоге.	Punjal	b States.
Industry.	No .	Workers.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
B. SEASONAL. Food, Drink and Tobacco.						
Coffee	= = 82	56 3,944	- 4 4	567 120	2	1,858
TOTAL .	83	4,000	8	687	2	1.85
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.						
Bones and manures Matches Oil mills Miscellaneous		=	-		-	under
TOTAL .	-	-				
Industry.	Rajput	ana States.	United	Provinces ates.	We Indi	stern a States
illtant.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd. B. SEASONAL. Textiles.					,	
Miscellaneous	-		-	_		
TOTAL .	_				-	_
Engineering.						
Miscellaneous		-				
TOTAL .	_		-	_	-	-
Minerals and Metats.						
	-				_	_
Miscellaneous						
TOTAL .				ļ		
Food, Drink and Tobacco.	i]	
Coffee Flour mills Ice and acrated water Rice mills Sugar Tea Tobacco Miscellaneous		=	= 1 2 = - -	25 3,326 — —	= = = = =	26
Total .	-	-	3	3,351	1	29
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.				1		
	1	1		1	· —	

984

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Total fo	or the year 947.	Total fo	or the year 946.	Total f	or the year 945.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—cont	d.					
B. SEASONAL.	1	! .			1	1
Textiles.					1	1
Miscellaneous			_	_	10	722
TOTAL		_	-	_	10	722
Engineering.						1
Miscellaneous		~~	_	_	_	_
TOTAL	,	_	-		_	-
Minerals and Metats.						<u>-</u>
Miscellaneous	. 16	1,440		-	_	-
TOTAL	. 16	1,440				
Food, Drink and Tobacco.		\				
Coffee Flour milis Ice and aerated waters Rice milla Sugar Tea Tohacco Miscellaneous	82 4	25 405 13,251 3,944 120 24	4 3 6 7 20 86 4 17	380 165 173 289 12,990 8,000 120 388	4 4 5 6 12 83 	330 165 82 51 11,044 4,880 — 832
TOTAL .	115	18,366	136	22,455	125	17,384
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.						
Bones and manures Matches Oil mills Miscellaneous	25	 405 83 <u>2</u> 27	1 18 2	250 864 1,180		250 86 6
TOTAL,	. 28	1,264	21	2,294	~~	1,116
	Ba	roda.	Bomba	y States.	Central 1	ndia State
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2 ALL OTHER FACTORIES -cont	d.					
B. SEASONAL.						
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and	d					
Glass. Bricks & tiles	. -	_	_		-	_
Cement, lime and potteries Stone dressing		=		-	_	Ξ
Miscellaneous	1					
TOTAL .	-					
Processes connected with Skins and Hides,	ı					
Tanneries						
TOTAL .	. -	-		-	-	

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

Industry.	Bar	oda.	Bomba	y States.		l India tes.
Intributy.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
B. SEASONAL.						
Gins and Presses. Cotton ginning and baling Miscellaneous	82	6,935	18	1,435	259	(b)8,399 —
TOTAL .	82	6,935	18	1,435	259	8,399
Miscellaneous.						
Rubber	princery's princery's			= .		
TOTAL .			_			
TOTAL SEASONAL .	82	6,935	29	6,053	(a)281	11,986
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	208	46,883	182	21,039	389	62,940
GRAND TOTAL	212	47,797	186	21,283	396	63,362

⁽a) Figures for seasonal factories in Indore repeated from 1944.
(b) Figures in 68 factories not known.

Industry.		Agency ates.	Hyde	erabad.	Ka	shmir.
	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd.						
B. SEASONAL						
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass.	g:	,				
Bricks & tiles Cement, lime and potteries		=			_	
Stone dressing						_
Miscellaneous		_	-			
TOTAL .	~	-		-		-
Processes connected with Skins and						
Tanneries		-	-	-	-	
TOTAL .			_			
Gins and Presses.						
Cotton ginning and baling Miscellaneous	- 1	- 160		14,670 —	1 1	=
TOTAL .	1	160	186	14,670	-	
Miscellaneous.						******
Rubber		=	=			=
TOTAL .				_		
TOTAL SEASONAL .	6	534	187	15,918		
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	17	6,087	645	64,921	55	5,852
GRAND TOTAL .	17	6,087	679	77,082	61	65,267

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—contd.

	Mad	iras States.	1	dysore.	Punj	ab States.
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—contd						
B. SEASONAL.			- 1			
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and			-		1	
Bricks & tiles Cement, lime and potteries Stone dressing Miscellaneous	1111		_1	45	=	
Total .		galan-	1	54		
Processes connected with Skins and						
Tannerles	-		_			
Total .	-		_			
Gins and Presses. Cotton ginning and baling Miscellaneous		=	12	_ 630	8	78
TOTAL .		_	12	630	8	78
Miscellaneous. Rubber Miscellaneous	12	400				
Total .	12	400				
TOTAL SEASONAL .	95	4,400	22	1,404	10	2,64
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	426	70,973	313	63,391	87	9,43
GRAND TOTAL .	429	71,500	335	73,186	87	9,43
	Raip	utana States.	l v.	P. States.	w. I	ndia States
Industry.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—conte	1.					
B. SEASONAL.						
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and	ž .					
Bricks & tiles Cement, lime and potteries Stone dressing Miscellaneous		=		_		-
· TOTAL .	-	-				
Processes connected with Skins and						
Tanneries						
Gins and Presses. Cotton ginning and bailing Miscellaneous	. 8	399	=	_	49	4,4(
TOTAL	8	399			50	4,70

No. 163.—Enumeration of Factories and Average daily Employment by different Industries in Part B States—concid.

	Rajput	ana States.	U. 1	P. States.	W. Ir	dia States.
Industry.	No.	Workers,	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—concld.						
B. SEASONAL.		}	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous.						
Miscellaneous			-	_	1	20
TOTAL .					1	20
TOTAL SEASONAL .	8	399	3	3,851	74	6,010
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	28	9,939	17	9,478	237	32,48
GRAND TOTAL ,	28	9,939	17	9,478	239	32,60
	1				1	
Industry,	Total	for the year 1947.	Total	for the year 1946.	Tota	for the yes
Y	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.	No.	Workers.
2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—concld						
B. SEASONAL.		1 2 6				
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and		E 232				
Bricks & tiles	1	45				
Cement, lime and potteries Stone dressing		-	2	300	2	_ 30
Miscellaneous			1	50		
TOTAL .	1	45	3	350	2	80
Processes connected with skins and					}	1
Tanneries					-	
Total .			-			_
2.7						
Gins and Presses.	632	37.666	695	44,913 145	-	38,40
Ms ellaneous	624	38.126	696	45,058		38,40
totan .	0.4		-000	10,000		
Rubber	12	#00 20	6 23	757 2,004	=	81 2,11
Total .	13	420	29	2,761	-	2,93
TOTAL SEASONAL .	797	50,631	885	72,918	-	60,86
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	2,604	402,872	2,632	440,863		438,68
GRAND TOTAL .	2.686	436,998	2,745	529,606	-	477,82

WAGES.

No. 164.—Average annual earnings of Factory employees (BY STATES). (1)

	Stat	æ.			1939.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer Assam	:	:	:	:	163·7 203·7	419·8 660·5	447·8 687·5	445·3 755·5	527·2 795.8	552·0 951·1
Bihar Bombay					415·5 370·4	538·7 814·7	544·0 812·3	819-8 977-9	946·2 1,141·9	988• 1210•1
Delhi Madhya P	radesh	· .	:		Not avail-	699-9 530-6	837·2 479·7	877·7 572·3	1,047.8	1028-4 841-9
Madras Orissa		-			175,9 161.8	357·6 417·2	422·2 440·1	560 3 493-6	611·8 612·6	726·6
Punjab Uttar Pra		:		1	296·0 235·6	578·8 551·7	(a) 602·0 592·6	628·2 672·8	675·9 887·1	858 993 (
West Ben	gal				248-7	465.5	493.3	567.7	723.9	839-

⁽¹⁾ Covers all employees drawing below Rs. 200 in Perennial Industry Group. The averages for the years 1939, 1945 and 1946 relate to the pre-partition provinces of Assam, Punjab and Bengal, respectively.

(a) Estimated.

No. 165.—Average annual earnings of Factory employees (BY INDUSTRIES). (1)

Name of Industry.	1939.	1940,	1941.	1942. (a)	1948,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs,
extiles	293.5	1302-9	314.0		571,
Cotton ,	320-2	325.1	343.6		683
Jute	230.8	265-9	256-2		355
ngineering	263.5	345.0	371.5		529
inerals and Metals	457.2	491.5	476.1	* *	502
nemicals and dyes	244.8	229.6	238-1		398
aper and printing	332.7	360-3	324.8		414
ood, stone and glass	194.2	175.3	199.1		303
ring and bidge	285.8	327.1	357.9		411
dnance fuctories	361.9	408.5	429.4		527
Inte	367.4	462.7	491.2	4 4	574
iscellaneous	281-2	261.0			392
			261.2		
ALL INDUSTRIES .	287.5	307.7	324.5		525

Name of Industry,	1944.	1945.	1946. (b).	1947.	1948,	1949,
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	. Rs.
Textiles Cotton Jute Lugineering Minerals and Metals Chemicals and dyes Paper and printing Wood, stone and glass Skins and hides Ordnance factories Mints Miscellancous ALL INDUSTRIES	600-6 772-2 360-8 580-8 573-5 484-6 474-1 366-4 532-1 546-8 695-2 510-8 586-5	613·7 723·4 390·5 653·1 601·9 445·2 568·8 413·6 536·7 642·8 667·0 503·2 595·8	624-5 721-8 425-0 696-1 599-8 492-4 638-4 434-3 558-2 721-2 858-7 611-8 619-4	771-7 909-3 497-6 698-7 886-2 592-6 728-5 495-4 603-9 755-2 1,071-2 663-1 737-0	931-9 1,094.4 637-7 870-4 928-5 663-8 835-5 572-0 841-2 918-0 1,378-2 799-0 883-0	1,055.8 1,192.6 794.9 938.1 1,012.3 721.5 615.6 889.1 1,128.6 1,437.2 876.7 985.8

⁽¹⁾ Covers all comployees drawing below Rs. 200 in Percunial Industry Group. Figures relate to undivided India upto 1946 and to Indian Union thereafter.

(a) Not compiled owing to paucity of returns.

(b) Exclude Panjab and N.-W. F. P.

No. 166.-Wages in Tea Plantations and Mining Industry.

						Tea g	ar(lens	in Assam.	Avera unde	ge d ergre	aily	earnings of miners.
			Year			Aver.	aru	inge	nonthly of settled ourers.	Jha	ria (Coal	mines.
						Rs.	Δ.	P,	Index. (1)	Rs.	Δ.	P.	Index. (1)
1939			•			7	7	11	90	0	9	9	65
1940						7	7	0	89	0	9	в	63
1941	٠	•	٠			7	5	8	88	0	10	0	67
1942						8	3	3	98	0	11	0	73
1943						8	3	10	92	0	13	9	92
1944						9	1	9	109	1	1	6	117
1945						8	9	7	103	1	2	3	122
1946	,					9	9	0	115	1	8	3	162
1947					. }	14	4	11	171	2	5	0	247
1948						17	8	7	210	2	8	3	267
1949						18	9	0	223	2	5	9	252

							Avera	ge (lall	y earnings o	of underg	grou	nd	miners.
		Year.					Mad	ras	Mic	a mines.				lesh Man- ines.
							Rs.	Α.	P.	Index, (1)	Rs	. Д.	Р.	index. (1)
1939							0	в	3	104	0	7	0	68
1940		-					0	5	9	96	0	7	9	76
1941							0	6	в	108	0	8	5	82
1942						.	. 0	7	0	117	0	8	9	85
1943						.	0	11	в	192	0	13	9	134
1944				•	•	.	0	15	6	259	υ	13	6	132
1945						. [0	15	6	259	U	15	в	151
1946			,				1	1	3	288	1	0	U	156
1947						.]	1	4	3	338	1	7	9	232
1948			,				1	3	6	325	1	14	9	300
1949		•			•		1	9	8	421	1	13	0	282

(1) Base: 1920-100.

G.
FACTORIES A
THE
S S
SUBJECT 1
FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE
Z
s, etc., in 1
HOLIDAYS AND CONVICTIONS,
AND
Holidays
ICS OF ACCIDENTS,
20
.—STATIET
167
No.

	Act. 1. 2.2.1. 2.2.2.1.
	With
	Number of J
Number of H	-
With holiday on week Kolidaya. Sunday	
134 640 1,944 488 3,411 130 60 709 1 1,88	134 040 560 17 9 7 9 19 19 19 19

IN FACTORIES SITERENT TO THE PACTORIES No. 167.—Statistics of Accidents, Holidays and Convictions, etc.,

			-			Aver	TAGO NO. Of W	Average No. of workers employed daily.	ed daily.		
State.				No. of working factories subject to	Adult	Adults. (a)	Adolesc	Adolescenta (a)	Children (a).	<u></u>	
				Act.	Men.	Wотеп.	Males.	Females.	Boys.	Girls.	
1949.			1								
			,	6	65	11	1	1	1	1	82
				388	37,951	548	169	}	138		38,806
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.				ಣ	1,968	1	27	ı	ນ	1	2,000
	TOTAL for 1949	or 1949		19,829	2,126,169	270,924	23,073	4,786	7,149	1,865	2,433,966
		61948		15,906	2,060,516	264,876	19,626	3,739	8,400	3,044	2,360,201
		1947		14,576	1,974,420	259,880	24,330	4,043	9,185	2,831	2,274,689
		1946		14,205	2,005,216	268,678	25,711	3,319	9,466	2,197	2,314,587
		1945		14,761	2,289,492	302,960	32,094	3,666	14,737	-	2,642,949
	T(TAE (b).	1944		14,071	2,209,503	269,720	26,659	3,524	13,347		2,522,753
		1943		13,209	2,133,622	262,144	24,697	3,365	12,484		2,436,312
		1942	•	12,527	1,982,399	261,704	22,916	3,414	11,804		2,282,237
		1941		11,868	1,857,704	262,132	22,385	3,780	10,376		2,156,377
		1940		10,919	1,567,100	243,464	20,805	3,660	662*6		1,844,428
		(1939	,	10,466	1,475,723	239,414	22,495	4,102	9,403		1,751,137

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page.(b) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

No. 167.—Statistics of Accidents, Holidays and Convictions, etc., in Factories subject to the Factories Act—condd.

State. With holiday (No exampled for flow for the flow for the flow for flow for flow flow for flow flow flow flow flow flow flow flow			Na	Namber of Factories.	88	No. of convic-	Nun	Number of accidents reported	ents reported	
TOTAL FOR 1948 S, 956 7,442 1,982 1,706 250 8,702 66,664 75,701 1945 S, 702 6,148 6,705 2,234 1,056 2,124 8,675 5,090 6,152 2,324 1,752 3,422 11,006 5,122 11,006	State.		With Sunday Holidays.	With holiday on week days and Sundays.	Subject to exemp- tion from weekly holidays	tions obtained during the year for breach of Act.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total,
OR 1948 S,950 7,442 1,932 1,706 250 8,702 66,664 1948 6,148 6,705 2,473 2,079 259 9,132 58,673 1946 5,488 6,208 2,234 1,056 214 8,675 49,892 1946 5,070 6,192 2,234 1,056 242 11,006 58,775 1944 5,099 6,553 2,941 1,775 348 10,639 56,376 1944 3,496 6,169 2,725 1,806 323 9,111 44,740 1942 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1941 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1941 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,880 1,868 6,877 33,986	uan and Nicobar Island		91	26. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 16. 1			l		1,166	1,290
1945 6,148 6,705 2,473 2,079 2,579 9,132 58,673 1946 5,488 6,208 2,234 1,056 214 8,675 49,892 1946 5,488 6,208 2,234 1,056 2,14 8,675 49,892 1946 5,070 6,192 2,041 1,526 342 11,00 58,775 1944 4,353 6,522 2,992 1,775 348 10,016 58,776 1942 3,496 6,169 2,725 1,806 823 9,111 44,740 1941 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,874 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,874 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,866 2,87 9,111 44,740 1940 3,041 5,479 2,8	TOTAL FO	R 1949		7,442	1,932	1,706	250	8,702	66,664	75,616
1947 5,488 6,208 2,234 1,056 214 8,675 49,892 1946 5,070 6,192 2,666 1,116 25,2 6,460 5,775 1944 5,096 6,192 2,941 1,526 242 11,006 58,775 1944 4,353 6,522 2,982 1,775 348 10,639 56,376 1942 3,496 6,169 2,725 1,806 823 9,111 44,740 1941 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,860 1,569 2,866 1,587 2,866 39,986 1980 2,902 1,569 2,860 39,948 39,986 39,948		(1948	. 6,148	6,705	2,473	2,079	259	9,132	58,673	68,064
1946 5,070 6,192 2,666 1,116 25.2 8,423 45,460 1945 5,096 6,553 2,941 1,526 342 11,006 58,775 1944 4,353 6,522 2,992 1,775 348 10,639 56,376 1942 3,417 6,169 2,725 1,792 361 44,740 1941 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1940 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,857 38,986 1940 3,041 5,206 2,380 1,509 5,837 29,948		1947	5,488	6,208	2,234	1,056	214	8,675	49,892	58,731
1945 6,693 6,553 2,941 1,526 842 11,006 58,775 1944 4,353 6,522 2,892 1,775 348 10,639 56,376 1341 3,496 6,169 2,725 1,792 361 48,799 1941 3,475 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 44,740 1940 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,877 33,986 1939 2,932 5,206 2,380 1,589 6,877 33,986		1946	5,070	6,192	2,666	1,116	25.2	8,423	48,460	57,135
1944 . 4,353 6,522 2,992 1,775 348 10,638 56,376 1942 . 3,921 6,312 2,922 1,792 361 10,016 48,799 1941 . 3,475 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 1940 . 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,582 226 6,857 33,986 1989 . 2,932 2,890 1,589 221 5,837 29,948		1945	5,099	6,553	2,941	1,526	242	11,006	58,775	70,123
3,921 6,312 2,922 1,792 361 10,016 45,799 3,496 6,169 2,725 1,806 323 9,111 44,740 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,857 38,986 3,932 5,206 2,380 1,569 221 5,837 29,948	TOTAL (a)	1944	4,353	6,522	2,892	1,775	348	10,639	56,326	67,322
3,496 6,169 2,725 1,806 323 9,111 44,746 3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,857 33,986 3,392 5,205 2,380 1,569 1,569 221 5,837 29,948		6767	3,921	6,912	666	1,792	361	10,016	48.799	59,176
3,175 6,062 2,678 1,874 271 8,374 40,091 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,857 33,986 2,932 5,206 2,380 1,569 221 5,837 29,948		1942	3,496	6,169	2,725	1,806	828	9,111	44,740	54,174
. 3,041 5,479 2,466 1,852 286 6,857 33,986 2,952 5,206 2,850 1,569 221 5,837 29,948		1941	3,175	6,062	2,678	1,874	271	8,374	40,091	48,736
2,992 5,206 2,380 1,569 221 5,837 29,948		1940		5,479	2,466	1,852	236	6,857	33,986	41,079
		1939	2,932	5,206	2,380	1,569	221	5,837	29,948	38,006

(a) Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

SPECIAL INDUSTRIES



SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

This section presents data on Textile (Cotton, Jute and Wool), Paper and Brewery industries. Figures are based on returns submitted voluntarily by the State authorities. The data about capital structure exclude the capital of private and proprietory concerns from which no information in this connection could be obtained. Number of looms and spindles excludes idle looms and spindles.

Table 168.—Data on Cotton Mills relate to all Part 'A', 'B' & 'C' States of Indian Union. Prior to 1947-48 figures relate to undivided India.

Table 169.—Information regarding Jute Mills is confined to Part 'A' States only. Data prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. Figures of mill consumption of raw jute are provisional.

Table 170.—Data subsequent to 1946 relate to Indian Union. Figures for Kashmir are not available since 1947.

Table 171.—Figures relate to Paper mills in Indian Union from 1947 and to undivided India for the earlier period. Data from 1947 exclude Bihar.

Table 172.-Figures from 1946 relate to Indian Union.



SPINDLES.
AND
LOOMS
CAPITAL,
-NUMBER,
MILLS
Corron
Ţ. 88
2

Fart 'A' - Bibar Bombay		NO. Of MILS. 2 304 71	Authorised. Ba. (000).	Paid-up.	Debentures.	NO. Of LOOMS.	no, or spindles.
Bihar Bombay Madras Madhya Pradesh Orissa Uttar Pradesh West Bengal		2 304 71 11	Ba. (000).				
Bibar		304 71		Bs. (000).	Rs. (000).	•	
Madras		304	20,00	21,41	1,85	634	26,000
Madhya Pradesh Orissa Uttar Pradesh West Bengal		11	61,36,68	43,42,45	59,50	128,190	4,836,439
Madhya Pradesh Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal		11	18,11,69	12,91,42	30,40	8,941	1,753,992
Urissa		1	6,56,37	3,95,03	4,00	7,027	371,560
Punjab			75,00	90'69		432	33,000
Uttar Pradesh		\$1	11,00	11,00	}	665	1,26,208
West Bengal		21	12,03,00	5,75,95	31,00	30,673	437,168
		97	7,94,08	3,56,92	32,96	8,101	356,951
T	Total-'A' States	445	1,07,37,82	70,63,24	1,59,71	184,663	7,841,318
- ''.' + rad							
Hyderabad		9	1,53,58	1,03,51	ı	2,484	117,080
Madhya Bharat		16	9,10,20	8,36,62	11,50	10,459	402,541
Mysore		13	3,39,50	2,34,77	1	3,207	219,636
Bajasthan		#	2,76,00	2,02,00	Î	1,074	67,598
Saurashtra		6	3,29,18	2,23,13	1	3,039	151,124
Travancore-Cechin		9	9,430	45,55	15,00	716	809,408
To	TOTAL-B' States	9.6	21,02,76	16,45,57	26,50	20,079	1,052,587

No. 168.—Coppon Mills-Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles-conid.

	No. of Spindles.	68,428 15,604 140,048 5,312	228,792	9,122,697	9,502,030	10,089,825	10,596,494	10,179,886	10,207,661	10,146,716	10,293,914	10,057,355	9,855,755	9,698,819	
1	No. of Looms	1,739 400 3,736	5,875	211,517	220,390	199,373	206,349	204,773	210,803	204,369	203,144	201,277	198,432	196,521	
	Debentures.	Bs. (000). 20,00	2,000	2,06,81	2,84,24	2,53,00	1,28,64	1,72,16	2,71,71	1,44,25	6,45,86	4,95,17	4,61,39	4,55,12	
Capital.	Paid-up.	Bs. (600). 46,40 20,00 3,65,98 10,00	4,42,36	91,51,17	85,46,21	Fr 22,082,280 65,34,74 £103,286 Fr 20,002,700	56,33,20	Fr 20,000,000 56,33,20 £108,123	Fr 10,000,000 53,46,62 £208,223	Fr 10,000,000 49,00,70 £108.223	Fr 10,000,000 46,90,93 £208,223	Fr 10,000,000 48,12,56 £208,223	Fr 10,000,000 42,09,18 £208,223	Fr 10,000,000 40,64,53 £208,223	E I IV, WW, WW
	Authorised.	Ba. (660). 57,40 20,00 5,05,00	5,82,40	1,34,22,98	1,20,4,00	Fr 22,125,700 98,64,05 £120,000 Fr 22,325,700	1,02,60,61	Fr 20,000,000 80,78,61 £260,000	Fr 10,000,000 80,94,23 £260,000	Fr 10,000,000 91,01,00 £260,600	Fr 10,000,000 65,72,68 £260,000	Fr 10,000,000 72,12,86 £260,000	Fr 10,000,000 64,82,94 £280,000	Fr 10,000,000 62,45,62 £260,000	ET 10,000,000
	No. of Mills.	\$ H & H	12	511	212	595	OR0	574	550	486	498	44 00	461	420	
	States.	Part ·C'— Almer Bhopal Pethi Kufch	Lorat C States .	f 1940-50	1948-40	1947-48	1940-4,	1945-46	TOTAL . 4 1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	34-1401	1940-41	1939-40	

No. 169.—JUTE MILLS—CAPITAL, LOCKS AND SPINDLES AND MILL CONSUMPTION.

	(a) Provisional.	1948-49 89 23,175,000 85,000,000 85,000,000 1947-48 90 \$23,175,000 85,000,000 1946-46 1946-47 1,108 22,53,40 1946-46 1,110 23,175,000 25,000,000 1944-46 1,110 23,175,000 25,000,000 1944-46 1,110 23,175,000 25,53,25 1944-46 1,110 23,175,000 25,53,25 1946-46 1,110 23,175,000 25,53,25 1946-47 1,110 23,175,000 25,53,25 1946-46 1,110 23,175,000 23,500 1946-46 1,110 23,175,000 23,500 1946-47 1,110 23,175,000 23,500 1946-48 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-49 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1946-40 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,55,000 1,110 23,175,000 23,500 1,110 23,175,000 1,110 23,175,000
86 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.	1	1
3 75 86 89 89 89 90 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	1949-50	1949-50 86 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 7
	1949-50 1948-49 1948-49 1946-47 1946-45 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	1940-50 1946-49 1946-47 1946-47 1945-46 1942-43 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41 1980-40
	1949-50 1948-49 1947-46 1944-45 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41 1940-41	1949-50 1948-49 1946-47 1946-47 1942-46 1942-43 1942-43 1940-41 1940-41
	TOTAL	TOTAL

No. 170.--Woollen Mills--Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles.

22	States.		No. of Mills.	Capital	7	No. of	No. of
			-	Authorised.	Paid-up	Looma,	примен.
		<u></u>		Ba. (000).	Ra. (000).		
		٠.	1(0)	1,80,00	(a)5,80	38	1,700
Wadras Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Benzal			তা ৰা ৰা তা	1,06,50	12,86	162 168 640 47	21,774 21,730 21,730
	TOTAL-'A' States .	•	20	3,44,00	1,03,91	1,989	76,254
Part 'B'— Myaore			4	06,50	48,96	186	10,298
•	f 1949		24	4,10,50	1,53,87	2,175	86,552
			30	3,41,70	1,99,93	2,027	86,119
	1947		28	2,90,20	1,41,85	2,125	87,380
	1946	•	33	5,37,03	2,03,89	3,075	98,677
	11945		24	2,36,38	1,31,92	1,459	78,549
	TOTAL . 1944		39	3,99,45	1,69,30	1,645	93,379
	1943	٠	34	3,17,02	1,57,54	1,951	96,870
	1942	•	53	2,68,28	1,46,04	1,883	94,810
	1941	٠	99	2,68,08	1,44,21	1,875	91,655
	1940		49	2,14,25	1,00,18	2,106	83,028
	[1939	•	41	2,17,66	1,02,10	1,981	81,370

(a) Government Factory, Figures represent fixed capital and annual Budget grant, (b) Information for one mill not available.
(c) Includes 642 spindles for worsted goods.

Source: State Authorities.

No. 171.—Paper Mills-Number, Capital and Production.

1	States.			No. of	Authorised	Produ	OTION.
				Mills.	Capital.	Quantity.	Value.
Part 'A'	-				Rs. (000).	Tons.	Rs. (000).
Bihar	. ,			1	60,45	8, 859	1,05,95
Bombay				(a)10	65,75	8,551	70,82
Madras				1	25,00	417	4,99
Orissa . ,				1	4,00,00	13,918	1,26,88
Punjab . ,				1	75,00	9,034	1,12,92
Uttar Pradesh				5	78,00	12,637	98,63
West Bengal .			•	3	2,82,92	48,387	5,87,79
	TOTAL—'A'	States		22	9,87,12	101,801	11,07,48
Part 'B'—							
Hyderabad .				1	(b) 2,00,00	3,638	(b) 27,29
Mysore				1	25,00	3,454	5 1,35
Travancore-Cochin	٠			1	20,00	3,307	85,28
	TOTAL—'B'	States		3	2,45,00	10,399	1,13,87
		∫1949	,	25	12,32,12	112,200	12,21,35
		1948		25	10,98,14	97,916	10,10,50
		1947		23	9,81,15	91,881	12,56,84
		1946		24	15,13,41	111,575	10,38,12
		1945		17	12,85,30	109,455	12,37,75
	TOTAL .	1944		16	9,73,61	101,799	8,67,78
		1943		14	4,83,64	166,490	6,63,33
		1942	.	14	3,73,64	89,139	5,69,39
		1941	.	14	3,73,64	86,661	4,58,99
		1940		16	4,06,13	84,256	3,96,48
		[1939	•	16	4,06,13	73,138	3,11,32

⁽a) Excludes two mills which remained closed during the year, but includes one mill, information from which is not availabe. (b) In thousand (0.8) Rupees.

SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

No. 172.—Breweries—Number and Production.

States.		No. of brewerles in operation.	Production in gallons in 1949
Uttar Pradesh	•	1	18,507
Punjab		1	241,957
Mysore		1	1,786
Huncalore (Civil and Military Station)		2	285,677
[194	19 .	5	502,927
. 194	ıs .	7	855,172
194	17 .	9	1,374,289
194	16	9	2,757,904
194	l5 ,	11	2,808,752
TOTAL . {	14 ,	9	3,528 ,663
194	13 ,	6	3,252,662
194	1 2 .	6	3,098,0 80
194	#1 .	6	2,469,861
194	40 .	6	1,450,800
19:	89 .	6	1,234,478

Note.—One brewery each in the State of Madras & West Bengal reported in operation last year, cease to function in 1949, the former due to prohibition and the latter to the Heence being withdrawn.

Source: State Authorities.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The portion deals with the following items:-

- (a) Census of Manufacturing Industries (Summary).
- (b) Cotton Mill production.
- (c) Production in certain selected industries in India.
- (d) Index numbers of Industrial Profits and Production, and
- (e) Industrial Disputes.

Explanatory notes on the tables under each of the above items are given below:

Census of Manufacturing Industries (Tables 173-177).

This section presents a summary of statistics of Manufacturing Industries in India during 1948 as obtained by the Third Census of Manufactures conducted under the authority of the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942. Totals for the first two censuses, i.e., 1946 and 1947 have also been given for comparison.

- 2. Area and Period covered.—The figures refer to the calendar years and do not cover any portion of Pakistan. The 1946 census was confined to the territory now covered by all the Part 'A' states and Delhi and Ajmer among Part 'C' states. Data for the years 1947 and 1948 cover the following Part 'B' and 'C' states in addition:—
- (a) PEPSU (Patiala only), (b) Rajasthan (Jodhpur only), (c) Saurashtra (Porbandar), (d) Travancore-Cochin (Cochin only), (e) Vindhya Pradesh and (f) Himachal Pradesh.

The area and population of States covered have also been shown.

- 3. Classification of Industries.—Only 29 important industries have been included in the census. For purposes of international comparison, the United Nations Industrial Classification Number has also been shown against each industry.
- 4. Establishments covered.—The census is confined to Manufacturing industries proper and only factories listed under section 2(j) of the Factories Act, 1934 have been covered. Such factories were those which employed 20 or more workers in any manufacturing process carried on with the aid of power.
- 5. Capital Structure.—All particulars under this head are as on 31st December each year or the last closing date of accounts.

Productive Capital employed is the value according to the books of the factory on the date to which the particulars relate.

6. Persons engaged.—Include all administrative, clerical and technical staff working within the factory area and all those engaged in effecting delivery of the output. Persons employed in retail sales organization and

personnel of the central administrative offices outside the factory area have not been included. The persons employed have been divided into two broad groups:—

(a) Wage earners and (b) others.

Wage earners are those who perform manual work. They comprise both piece-workers and time-workers. Persons solely employed in a clerical capacity in a room or place where no manufacturing process is carried on, are not classified as workers.

The average daily employment has been worked out by dividing the aggregate number in attendance on all working days by total working days during the year. Daily attendance is the aggregate of attendance in all shifts. Days on which the factory was closed for whatever cause have not been treated as working days.

- 7. Wages and sularies.—Include cost of living or dearness allowances, overtime earnings and other additional payments. Fines, etc., have been deducted from these salaries and wages. The entire money value of indirect benefits has been included under wages.
- 8. Cost of Materials and Fuels, etc., consumed.—Figures refer to the quantity and purchase value of raw materials, fuel, electricity, coal gas, lubricating materials and water consumed in the manufacturing of products and byproducts made for sale. Only materials purchased have been included and those made in the factory have not been accounted for. The purchase value includes transport charges and duties paid.
- 9. Value added by manufacture.—This measures the increase in the total value of commodities as calculated by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electric energy, contract work and depreciation of fixed assets from the total value of products including work done by the industry for customers.
- 10. Besides the Statewise and industrywise summary tables, information has also been given for manufacturing establishments:—
 - (a) ranked according to productive capital employed,
 - (b) listed according to number of wage earners employed and
 - (c) classified by value of products.

Cotton Mills-Production (Table 178).

The statistics of cotton spinning and weaving in Indian Mills given in this table are compiled from returns furnished in accordance with the requirements of the Cotton Industry (Statistics) Act XX of 1926.

For the purpose of the Act, goods are deemed to be manufactured when all manufacturing processes which they are intended to undergo have been completed and the goods are baled, boxed or packed, or issued out of the mill premises without being baled, boxed or packed.

Both variety-wise and State-wise details of cotton yarn spun and wovengoods manufactured have been shown. Data from 1947-48 onwards relate to the Indian Union. Production of Selected Industries in India (Table 179).

The data contained in this table cover 59 industries. Returns of production are received from producing units on a voluntary basis except for Cotton Yarn and Textile production figures which are obtained under the Cotton Control Order.

Figures for organized industries like steel, salt, coal, sugar, cement, cotton textiles, paper, jute, matches, etc., cover the entire production in the country. Jute production figures from August 1949 relate to Mills in the membership of Indian Jute Mills Association which account for nearly 95 per cent. of entire output. Figures for other industries represent all organised factories in those industries and only small units have been left out. The data in this table relate to the Indian Union only.

Figures for installed capacities given in column 5 of the table are estimates based on one 8 hour shift and 300 working days in a year except for paper, cement and chemical industries (excluding paints and varnishes observing two 8 hour shifts) for which the estimates relate to three 8 hour shifts per day. Figures for certain industries are the actual installed capacity like cotton yarn in terms of spindles, cotton cloth and jute in terms of looms and electricity in terms of kilo-watts. Estimates of installed capacity in sugar industry are based on 92 working days of 24 hours and 10 per cent. recovery of sugar.

Calculations have also been made to show the annual production figures as percentages of 1946 production and of the installed capacity, wherever the basic figures are available and the results shown in columns 7 and 8 respectively.

Index of Industrial Profits (Table 180).

The index gives only a rough estimate of fluctuations of profits of the industries included and should not be treated as a general index of business profits.

Base—1939 = 100.

Coverage.—Comprises eight principal industries having a coverage of more than 60 per cent. from the point of view of paid-up capital of all the companies under these industries. Judged by the total paid-up capital of all the companies in the entire field of trade and industry, the share of the companies would, however, not exceed 25 per cent.

Computation.—Chain system, both for individual industries and all industries. Only net profits are included. The data are collected exclusively from Investor's Indian Year Book published by M/S Place, Siddons and Gough, Calcutta. The profits declared by a company in any year indicate the prosperity or otherwise of the company in the previous year. Besides the industry-wise indices given in Part B, the actual figures of the number of companies accounted for and their total net profits and profits of the same companies in the previous year are also given in Part A of the table.

Interim Index of Industrial Production (Table 181).

Base-1937=100.

Industries covered.—Manufacturing, mining and electricity comprising 15 industries.

Scope.—More than 90 per cent, of the total production in industries covered.

Basic Data.—Quantities produced.

Computation.—Weighted arithmetic average with fixed base.

Weight.—Total value of output during the base year. Industries and their respective weights are as follows—

		Ind	ustrie	8.				Weig	ghts.
1.	Cotton Text	iles					•		42
2.	Jute Manufa	cture	rs					-	18
3.	Steel .								8
4.	Chemicals								1
5.	Paper .								2
6.	Cement	. 1				. 3		•	4
7.	Matches				. 17				2
8.	Paints .							•	1
9.	Wheat Flour								1
10.	Distilleries a	nd br	ewerie	es					1
11.	Sugar .								10
12.	Petrol .				,				1
13.	Kerosene								1
14.	Coal .						٠		4
15.	Electricity								4
									100

Interim Index of Industrial Production—New Series (Table 182), Base—1946=100.

Industries covered.—Mining and Manufacturing comprising 20 industries. Coverage.—Based on statistics of selected industries given in table 179.

Weights.—Value added by manufacture in the base year obtained from the First Census of Manufacturers, India—1946. In the case of coal, the gross ex-factory value at pit-head of the coal mined has been taken as an estimate of value added. The industries and their respective weights are as follows:—

Ind	lustries.								Weights.
1.	Coal						•	•	11.95
2.	Sugar						•		3.54
3	Paints a	and	Varni	shes					0.61
									40 A

Ind	lustries.									Weights.
4.	Cement	•			•			•		0.67
5.	Glass .	,			•					0.55
6.	Refractories	(Cerar	nics)	•		•	•	•		0.48
7.	Plywood (Co	mmer	cial ar	nd Tea	chest	s)				0.15
8.	Paper and p	aper b	oard							1.46
9.	Matches			•					٠	1.21
10.	Cotton Text	iles				٠				43.49
11.	Woollen man	nufacti	ares							1.38
12.	Jute .		700						+	16.53
13.	Chemicals					- 1				3.10
14.	Non-ferrous	metal	S			/				2.14
1 5.	Steel .	. 11	. /				.0			7.16
16.	Bicycles					00				0.11
17.	Sewing mac	hines		1.50						0.02
18.	Electric Lar	nps						*	+	0.04
19.	Electric Far	ns		. 1		30		•		0.35
20,	General and	Elect	rical l	Engine	ering					5.06
							T	OTAL		100.00

Computation .- Weighted arithmetic average with fixed base.

Industrial Disputes (Table 183).

The statistics cover, as far as possible, all sectors of economic activity such as Factories, Mines, Plantations, Transport Services, Communications, Docks & Ports, Municipalities, Commercial Establishments, Banks & Insurance Companies, etc., and relate to stoppages of work involving 10 persons or more. Strikes for political or similar considerations and lockouts due to shortage of raw materials, etc. are excluded.

Figures bearing on the number of disputes relate to total number of disputes in progress during a part or whole of the period. Figures regarding the number of workers involved, include workers indirectly involved in disputes.

Figures from 1947 onwards relate to Indian Union. Those for 1947, however, exclude East Punjab but include East Bengal.

No. 173.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (EY STATES).

			Jo on	Factories from which returns were received.	which returns eived.	Produ	Productive capital employed.	doyed.
States.	Area (sq. Miles).	Population (000).	factories in existence.	Number.	Per cent.	Fixed.	Working.	Total.
1	c s	cr.	7,1	17	9	1-	æ	6
PART A : 1948.						Rs.	Rs.	R.
Assam Binat Bambay Bambay Madhya Praksh Vaditsa Yantisa Prayah (1) Utar Pradesh West Bengal	50,208 110,508 110,571 130,331 127,768 54,809 87,428 164,247	7.749 37.741 37.741 20.741 38.84 14.0874 78.731	75 393 1,237 276 1,465 109 323 623 623 1,408	7.33 3.33 1.408 1.408 1.60 2.91 1.551	9 × 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,09,99,476 27,48,32,371 55,21,91,475 6,19,72,848 18,21,54,692 1,22,09,374 5,27,45,865 10,44,95,485 58,16,23,924	79.02,754 20.91,42,973 102.68,56,804 7,73,99,788 29,46,255 2,90,66,114 44,16,48,507	1,69,02,939 48,39,75,344 13,98,48,270 13,98,20,636 47,48,20,636 47,18,18,12,779 63,61,43,989 123,20,19,927
PART B:								
Pepsu (Patiala only).	5,942	1,936	۲-	Đ	8.6	26,63,836	9,90,343	36,54,179
Himachal Fradesh Rajasthan (Jodhun colly)	38.120	11.6	a	O.	100	59,80,204	1,39,51,418	1,99,31,622
Travaneore-Cochin (Cochin only)	1,493	1,524	62	59	95	1,07,77,454	1,01,00,790	2,08,78,244
PART C: Delhi Vindùya Pradesh	2,400 574 . 24,610	612 1,257 3,569	8 144 6	1333	160 93 100	43,41,529 2,83,13,532 11,43,716	1,01,47,788 3,04,22,111 4,91,937	1,44,89,317 5,87,35,443 16,65,653
TOTAL 1948	768,629	270,249	6,144	5,690	93	195,64,44,918	286,54,30,366	482,18,75,284
TOTAL 1947	768,629	270,249	5,632	4,872	58	177,16,98,558	226,27,26,045	403,44,16,601
TOTAL 1946(u)	. 712,303	255,009	5.013	17078	80	163,35,93,501	203,47,43,939	366,83,37,440

(a) Total of Part A and Part (States enumerated above excluding Vindhya Pradesh.

Source : - Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 173.- SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY STATES)-contd.

				Number of per	Number of persons employed.				
64.4	-		Workers.			Persons	Toto!	Total wages paid to workers.	Total salaries paid to persons other than
otates,		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	workers.	T OVAL		TO BEIS.
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
PART A: 1948								Rs.	Rs.
		4.485 4.85.0.48 88.0.78 88.855 12.4.745 14.297 14.290 14.80.629 13.80.629	294 50,141 50,141 8,3347 28,3347 1,795 1,795 1,731 54,822	2005 070 070 1,424 112 112 248 1,048	4,784 94,698 535,898 47,247 159,483 150,604 120,601 1889,482	20, 9557 88658 84658 16542 16542 1,725 21,017 45,941	7,641 117,336 574,556 52,137 175,025 7,629 92,6842 171,639 535,423	33.65.137 8.13.57.890 8.13.59.93.378 9.17.19.853 10,31.81.935 1.25,59.572 11.99.05.841 33,79,68,964	12,63,694 3,41,49,118 8,45,31,869 5,89,94,689 1,83,04,856 24,70,403 39,43,134 2,74,56,752 7,71,86,307
PART B:		588	1		583	65	648	2,90,617	70,617
 Saurashtra (Forbandar noly) Himachal Predash 		5,200	202	76	5,983	196	6,344	42,65,701	6,38,843
rajasunan (Joddpur only) Travancore—Cochin (Cochin only)		4,373	1,545	39	2,957	639	6,586	31,26,307	7,12,825
Part C:		5,906 18,779	513 205 58	19	6,419 19,026 328	424 1,866	6,843 20,892 398	33,11,962 1,91,30,028 78,971	5,66,466 40,33,570 57,741
TOTAL 1948	<u> </u>	1,385,122	156,536	3,997	1,545,655	158,575	1,704,230	134,87,44,023	26,14,02,864
TOTAL 1947	-	1,327,479	154,370	4,743	1,486,592	145,924	1,632,516	108,89,35,759	21,47,02,009
TOTAL 1946		1,235,322	147,396	4,292	1,387,010	127,372	1,514,382	\$1,91,35,674	16,63,54,206

No. 173.—Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by States)—concid.

Col. 24 88 per rent of col. 22.	200		784828888 784888888		61	32	16		\$\$ 6 6 6	33	33	35
Value added hy manufacture.	24	its.	1.00, 20, 990 22, 93, 38, 444 142, 00, 72, 280 6, 27, 32, 285 92, 31, 447 2, 99, 95, 568 31, 60, 67, 551 75, 16, 34, 990		39,148	1,02,14,463	58,33,695		70,30,515 5,14,39,975 40,019	317,34,22,223	242,17,91,889	211,41,31,371
Col. 22 as per cent. of col. 9.	67		312 1315 173 173 173 196 171	Ň,	58	159	178		144 219 34	198	184	164
Total Value of products and by-products and work done.	ñ	Rs.	5,89,98,316 63,26,04,573 340,71,49,576 24,07,42,748 100,33,70,697 37,488,428 12,10,69,110 106,83,86,908 272,55,49,647		21,06,698	3,17,52,571	3,70,65,763		2,09,16,906 12,88,26,807	953,65,09,941	743,03,07,243	602,86,48,674
Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	21	Rs.	7,93,026 2,24,44,296 3,78,87,068 42,36,463 1,29,08,703 7,59,380 23,83,637 1,41,71,454 4,06,70,250		2,01,354	3,86,788	7,04,409		3,03,799 19,78,244 81,778	13,99,10,649	12,63,18,817	11,45,02,327
Cost of fuels, etc., consumed.	96	Rs.	9.45.296 9.84.424 9.85.93.419 96.85.559 12.34.94.814 16.67.165 53.52.215 2.56.04.601		1,50,260	19,70,228	8,58,028		9,42,145 34,36,461 60,892	31,83,95,843	27,53,30,444	23,20,00,213
Cost of material consumed and work given out.	19	Rs.	4,72,39,004 32,15,87,409 185,05,87,288 16,40,90,356 69,72,34,928 2,60,30,436 8,32,79,436 73,25,43,302 184,68,93,071		17,15,936	1,91,81,092	2,96,69,631		1,26,40,447 7,19,72,127 3,67,100	590,47,81,226	460,68,66,093	,356,80,14,763
Value of gross output per jersen employed.	18		10,459 5,378 6,930 6,618 6,733 4,214 6,294 6,342 5,090		3,251	5,005	5,619		3,057 6,166 1,361	5,596	4,551	3,981
States.		FART A: 1948.	1. Assam 3. Bombay 4. Madiya Pradesi 5. Madiya Pradesi 6. Orisa 6. Orisa 7. Punjab (1) 7. Punjab (1) 9. West Bengal	Par B:	10. Pepsu (Patiala only) 11. Saurashtra (Porbandar only)	Himachal Pradesh Rajasthan (Jodhpur only)	12. Travancore—Cochin (Cochin only)	PART C:	13. Ajmer 14. Delni 15. Yindbya Pradesh	TOTAL 1948	TOTAL 1947	TOTAL 1946

No. 174.—SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES FOR INDIA (BY INDUSTRIES).

		Corresponding	No. of registered	Factories from which returns were received.	s from which returns were received.	Productive Capital.	Capital.	
No.	Asme of industry and serial number as in the census.	o. n. classi- fication number.	factories in existence.	Number.	Per cent.	Fixed.	Working.	Total.
-	01	60	=#	rō.	9	-	œ	6
	1948.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
-	Wheat flour . CMI-(1)	20/203	2.6	91.	100	1,85,50,327	1,31,93,839	3,17,44,216
C-1	Rice milling . CMI-(2)	20/205	1,478	1,462	95	5,31,31,563	6,26,19,957	11,57,51,520
60	Biscuit making CMI-(3)	20/206,208	51	93	66	1,02,27,293	91,54,084	1,93,81,377
4	Fruit and vegetable CMI-(4) processing.	20/203	51	14	64	33,02,833	62,43,934	95,46,767
ıc.	Sugar CMI-(5)	20/207	163	145	89	15,82,95,043	32,88,04,225	48,70,99,223
9	Distilleries and (MI-(6) hrewaries.	21/211,212,213	90	0.9	100	1.55,65,752	85,43,648	2,41,09,400
(~	Starch CNI-(7)	20/209	17	91	†6	25,89,795	27,18,416	53,08,211
00	Vegetable oils CMI-(8)	31/312	106	933	94	14,43,40,468	18,92,93,301	3,36,33,769
6	Paints and varnishes . CMT-(9)	31/319	388	36	92	1,01,71,558	2,50,71,640	3,52,43,198
01	Soap CML-(10)	31/319	48	44	66	2,25,13,886	4,22,66,345	6,47,80,231
11	Taning CMI-(11)	29/291	202	19	98	89,92,729	2,60,63,967	3,50,56,696
12	Cement CMI-(12)	33/334	14	61	98	4,48,16,385	3,78,18,297	8,26,34,682
13	Glass and Glassware . CMI-(13)	33/832	165	127	[- [-	2,44,35,655	1,22,77,506	3,67,13,161
1.4	Ceramics CMI-(14)	\$3/333	99	58	26	1,74,88,053	98,30,436	2,73,18,489

Source :- Ministry of Commerce and Industry

No. 174.—Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by Industries)—contd.

No. 174.—Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by Industries)—contd.

	Total,	6	B.s.	1,33,65,987 8,19,2,653 2,42,48,435 159,74,736 65,10,45,748 17,24,12,728 13,51,39,168 36,40,63,133 14,53,42 2,63,62,78 36,40,64,368	482,18,75,284	403,44,16,601	366,83,37,440
Capital.	Working.	×	Bs.	47.20,536 1,325,1905 111,03,85,529 82,82,966 43,16,33,256 7,74,18,698 7,72,39,018 11,65,82,369 22,63,858 22,63,858 28,84,616 1,59,17,921 6,76,62,502	286,54,30,366	226,27,20,043	203,47,43,939
Productive Capital.	Fixed.	7	B.S.	86,45,451 1,99,96,350 1,99,96,350 1,88,12,522 22,94,07,492 24,99,04,031 26,99,00,150 24,7480,764 42,38,547 38,82,346 1,09,44,864 1,09,44,864 11,98,44,864	195,64,44,918	177,16,96,558	163,35,93,501
n which received.	Per cent.	9		8.8 9.9 9.9 9.8 9.8 10.0 10.0 9.8 9.8 9.8 9.8 9.8 9.8	93	18	80
Factories from which returns were received	Number.	17		1.35 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	5,890	4,872	4,027
No. of	registered factories in existence.	44		35 42 48 48 48 48 48 202 202 202 115 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6,144	5,632	5,013
Corregnanding	classification.	es		25/250 27/271 27/271 28/231 31/319 34/342 34/342 34/342 36/360 36/360 36/360 37/370 37/370 37/370		-	1
	Name of industry and serial number as in the census.	ct	1948;	Piywood and teachests CMI-(15) Paper and paperboard CMI-(16) Anticles (MI-(17) Cotton textiles (CMI-(19) Jute textiles (CMI-(19) Jute textiles (CMI-(20) Chemicals (CMI-(20) Antminium, crpper (CMI-(20) And pixels (CMI-(20) Bixyoles (CMI-(20) Seving machines (CMI-(20) Seving machines (CMI-(20) Electric lamps (CMI-(20) Electric lamps (CMI-(20) and Electrical engi- neering.	TOTAL 1948	TOTAL 1947	TOTAE 1946
	No.	-		28732919 84881989			

No. 174.—Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries for India (by Industries) -- contd.

Total Salaries	paid to persons other than	workers.	17	Bs.	6 60,759 54,25,618 28,47,825 8,27,65,045 88,29,629 2,68,56,833 1,17,77 58,35,020	3,09,19,815 6,14,497 7,18,647 48,662 6 89 386 23,58,352 3,37,35,632	26,14,02,864	26,47,05,009	16,63,54,206
E	Total Wages paid to		16	R3.	16,10,276 1,39,35,369 97,85,356 74,40,64,048 20,73,88,536 20,73,434 1,96,24,424 2,30,85,402	7,41,42,248 18,27,557 17,24,772 3,06,980 7,82,676 42,05,497 9,92,73,557	1,34,67,44.023	1,08,89,35,759	81,91,35,674
	Total	employees.	15		3,453 20,368 13,608 718,131 16,331 335,880 82,605 25,343	74,495 2,256 1,257 1,341 1,341 1,341 1,341 1,341 1,348	1,704,230	1,632,518	1,514,382
	Other than	workers,	14		423 2,254 1,455 39,183 1,683 1,683 6,846 3,188	13,411 458 229 30 314 1,240 18,094	158,575	145,994	127,372
Number of persons employed.		Total.	133		3,030 18,114 12,168 6,78,948 14,638 319,259 25,756 22,155	61,084 1,798 1,798 2,83 1,027 5,256 121,794	1,545,655	1,486,592	1,387,010
Number of pe	Workers.	Children.	27		27 32 32 617 844 844 855 50 50 50 50	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3,997	4,743	4,292
	We	Women.	11		408 1,264 1,912 66,327 66,327 41,192 1,920	5,035	156,536	154,370	147,396
		Men.	10		2,585 16,818 16,839 611,677 13,706 277,62 23,786 23,786 29,986	56,043 1,798 1,583 241 1,020 5,185 119,074	1,385,122	1,327,479	1,235,322
	Name of industry and serial	number as in the census.		1948.	Plywood and teachests. CMI-(15) Paper and paperboard CMI-(15) Matches CMI-(17) Cotton textiles (MI-(18) Woollen textiles CMI-(19) Jute textiles CMI-(29) Chemicals CMI-(20) And husses CMI-(22)	Iron and steel CMI-(23) Subjectes CMI-(24) Sewing machines CMI-(24) Forther gas plants CMI-(27) Electric amps CMI-(27) Electric fans consincering CMI-(27) and Blectrical engi-	TOTAL 1948	TOTAL 1947	TOIAL 1946
	Serial				195055846 195055846	ପ୍ରପ୍ରପ୍ରପ୍ର ଆଧ୍ୟର ପ୍ରପ୍ରପ୍ର			

No. 174. - Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries (by Industries)—contd.

Col. 24 as per cent of Col. 22.	25		6	4	33	20	27	45	54	œ	33	49	13	43	44	86	30
Value added by manufac- tures.	24	Rs.	1,76,11,489	1,91,71,967	1,21,23,684	45,27,079	17,68,83,173	1,19.10,787	16,10,643	8,09,95,693	1,91,85,168	3,71,89,781	1,17,42,114	2,98,39,199	1,73,61,356	1,81,24,713	64,62,733
Col. 22 as per cent, of Col. 9.	23		597	386	187	283	135	110	125	300	164	217	178	84	107	114	124
Total value of products and by-products and work done.	667	B.s.	18,96,35,246	44,69,28,336	3,62,33,157	79,49,512	65,91,12,141	2,65,28,730	66,17,385	103,14,59,885	5,79,28,794	14,02,92,990	6,24,81,493	6,94,80,555	3,93,71,491	3,12,55,824	1,65,90,922
Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	21	Rs.	13,49,293	36,41,309	7,70,194	1,92,255	1,18,83,450	11,14,794	1,87,718	1,14,48,203	6,08,762	15,69,308	6,23,349	35,01,397	17,87,907	10,34,209	5,38,594
Cost of Fuels, etc., consumed.	20	Rs.	23,00,047	53,20,822	8,30,831	86,923	1,15,08,854	22,80,015	2,36,918	1,57,86,013	4,29,377	18,28,551	5,83,474	1,42,84,022	73,15,586	52,29,714	4,30,521
Cost of material consumed and work given out,	19	Rs.	16,83,74,417	41,87,94,238	2,25,08,448	31,43,255	45,88,36,664	1,12,23,134	45,82,106	92,32,29,976	8,77,05,487	9,97,05,350	4,95,32,556	2,18,55,937	1,29,06,142	68,67,146	91,59,074
Value of gross out-put per person employed.	18	Rs.	26,728	8,225	7,169	9,475	6,402	4,699	3,569	17,734	12,142	19,869	6,588	5,099	1,697	1,747	4,805
y and seial			. CMI-(1)	. CMI-(2)	. CMT-(3)	le CMT-(4)	. CMI-(5)	(9)-IM	. CMI-(7)	. CMI-(8)	s CMI-(9)	. CMI-(10)	. CMI-(11)	. CMI-(12)	. CMI-(13)	. CMI-(14)	a- CMI-(15)
Name of industry		1948:	Wheat flour .	Rice milling .	Biscuit making	Fruit and vegetable	Sugar	Distilleries and breweries.	Starch	Vegetable oils .	Paints and varuishes	Soap	Tanning .	Cement	Glass and glassware	Ceramics .	Plywood and tea
Serial No.			-	61	60	4	ເລ	9	<u>-</u>	œ	6	10	11	12	13	14	151

No. 174.- Summary of Statistics of Manufacturing Industries (by Industries)—concld.

Col. 24 as per cent of Col. 22.	25		37	10 4 4 4 8 4 8 8 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	850 155 54 850 155 54 84		88	88	35
Value added by manufac- ture,	24	R.	3,68,79,779	3.62,05,516 162,45,92,688 4,14,85,337 41,47,13,261 8,10,29,305 4,79,37,883	19,55,10,714 45,13,760 41,70,093 11,97,571 21,88,474 1,17,66,597 20,55,91,186		317,34,92,223	242,17,91,889	211,41,31,371
Col. 22 as per cent of Col. 19.	233		121	2777 2222 1682 1682 140	117 90 95 11,176 82 98 98 124		198	184	169
Total value of products and by-products and work work done.	22	Rs.	9,91,82,146	6,70,62,522 354,11,71,035 8,40,74,944 160,40,41,344 20,64,95,445 18,86,60,743	42,45,23,502 82,37,649 58,60,177 21,83,175 59,84,518 2,63,39,488 45,08,22,791		953,65,09,941	743,03,07,243	602,86,48,674
Depreciation at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	21	Rs.	42,82,779	7,26,238 3,00,71,627 8,62,599 1,38,16,477 72,71,182 43,57,785	2,12,88,536 2,73,113 2,49,146 6,903 2,72,000 6,84,148 1,55,06,674		13,99,10,649	12,63,18,817	11,45,02,327
Cost of fuels etc., consumed.	20	Hs.	1,03,75,051	6,80,064 10,46,21,854 22,92,636 2,95,85,428 89,77,549 67,92,875	7,22,98,775 1,82,038 1,33,405 45,033 3,02,561 3,23,83,012		31,83,95,843	27,53,30,444	23,20,00,213
Cost of material consumed and work given out.	6	Rs.	4,76,44,537	2,94,50,704 178,18,84,886 3,94,44,372 114,59,76,178 10,88,21,409 12,95,72,200	13,54,25,477 82,68,748 13,07,533 9,33,608 32,90,883 1,35,64,883 21,63,41,919		590,47,81,226	460,68,66,093	356,80,14,763
Value of gross output per person employed.	18		078,4	4,980 9,031 5,151 4,776 6,333 7,444	5,500 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,200		5,596	4,653	3,981
Name of industry and serial number as in the census.		1948:	<u>~</u>	ಸರಿಸಿನರ≷	erra & Er	engmeerng.	TOTAL 1948 .	TOTAL 1947	TOPAL 1946 .
Serial No.			16	222222	84.888.88				

No. 175.-Manufacturing Establishments Classified According to Productive Capital Employed.

Class of establishments according to	Establishments (from which returns received).	from which ived).	Wage earners.	ners.	Ex-factory value of products and by-products and work done.	of products s and work	Ex-factory value of fuels, lubricants, etc.	ue of fuels, , etc.
productive capital employed.	Number.	Percentage distribution.	Average Number.	Percentage distribution,	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Aviount.	Percentage distribution.
1	63	~	431	1.0	ę.	-	æ	6
Rs. 1948.					Rs		Rs	
Below 1,00,000	2,583	50.1	105,348	6.9	59,27,31,487	6.3	1,62,50,586	5.1
1,00,001 to 5,00,000	1,704	9.99	116,208	7.5	94,92,59,019	6.9	2,34,52,326	86
5,00,001 to 10,00,000	331	9.6	56,621	3.6	46,08,44,068	8**	1,25,56,034	8.8
10,00,001 to 25,00,000 .	290	5.1	140,802	9.1	83,12,27,444	8.7	2,57,45,896	8.0
25, 10,001 to 50,00,000 .	1e2	4	311,054	20.1	180,30,84.642	1.89	4,98,40,691	15.6
50,00,001 to 75,00,000 .	197	ci ci	271,758	17.6	159,02,40,351	16.7	4,02,94,509	12.5
75,00,001 to 1,00,00,000	86	1.1	172,927	11.2	04,48,42,600	9.9	2,63,00,408	8.1
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000	75	1.3	364,743	23.6	231,11,92,572	24.3	11,92,51,255	37.3
Above 5,00,00,000	,	0.1	6,214	0.4	5,30,87,758	9.0	47,04,138	1.4
TOTAL 1948 .	5,690	100.0	1,545,655	100.0	953,65,09,941	100.0	31,83,95,843	100.0
TOTAL 1947	4,872	1	1,486,592	!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!	7,43,03,07,24		27,53,30,444	!
TOTAL 1948	4,027	1	1,387,010		602,86,48,674	1	23,20,00,213	1

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 175,-Manufacturing Establishments Classified According to Productive Capital Employed-confd.

Olace of autobilishments appoint to	,		Ex-factory value of raw materials used and work given out.	le of raw and work tt.	Depreciation of fixed Assets at the rate allowed for Income Tax.	ax.	Value added by manufacture.	ed by
Class of establishments according to produce the company of the co	productive c	apitalemployed	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
			11	123	13	14	15	16
Rs.		1948	Rs.		Rs.		R.	
Below 1,00,006			46,78,09,188	2.9	56,77,806	4.0	10,29,93,907	65 61
1,00,001 to 5,00,000			76.86,93,214	13.0	1,40,84,402	10.0	14.30,29,077	4.6
5,0 0, 001 to 10,00,000			34,16,19,908	5.8	76,94,356	5.6	9,89,73,889	3.1
10.06,001 to 25,60,000			52,18,67,605	8.8	1,57,34,956	11.2	26,78,78,987	8.4
25,00,001 to 50,00,000	ľ		108,83,76,001	18.4	2,34,93,521	16.8	64,13,74,429	20.2
50,00,001 to 75,00,000			93,29,00,929	15.8	1,97,11,851	14.0	59,73,33,762	18.8
75,00,001 to 1,00,00,000			59.85,44,091	10.1	1,05,76,965	7.6	30,94,21,136	9.8
1.00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000			115,99,52,567	19.7	3,90,18,105	27.9	99,29,70,645	31.3
Ahove Bs. 5,00,00,000			2,50,18,522	0.5	39,18,687	2.9	1,94,46,411	0.6
		TOTAL 1948	590.47,81,226	100.0	13,99,10,649	100.0	317,34,22,223	100.0
		TOTAL 1947	460,68,66.093		12,63,18,817	1	242,17,91,889	
		TOTAL 1946 .	356,80,14,763		11,45,02,327	1	211,41,31,371	

No. 176.- Manufacturing Establishments Classified According to Number of Wage Earners.

Class of establishments according to	Establishments (from which returns received).	rom which ived).	Wage earners.	ere.	Ex-factory value of products and by-products and work done.	of products and work	Ex-factory value of fuels, inbricants, etc.	ne of fuels, etc.
number of wage earners.	Number.	Percentage distribution.	Average Number,	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.
1	64	4.0	44	ι¢	9	10	æ	6
1948					Rs.		RS.	
Below 21	1,420	25.0	20,134	1.3	21,82,10,167	e5 71	69,31,241	51 53
21 to 50	5,609	35.3	87,460	5.7	73,80,76,364	7.7	1,94,36,632	6.1
51 to 100	1,034	18.2	92,120	0.0	68,31,24,147	7.2	1,99,32,458	6.2
101 to 250	404	8.0	76,001	4.9	64,91,25,409	6.8	1,36,15,197	£.3
251 to 500	61	6.5	78,764	5.1	65,52,03,016	6.9	1,73,63,260	٠. 4.
501 to 1,000	162	\$1 80	116,791	7.5	89,55,40,314	9.4	2,51,10,799	7.9
1,001 to 2,500	236	4.1	386,594	25.0	207,62,91,055	21.7	6,52,55,807	20.5
2,501 and above	152	61	687,380	24.5	362,09,39,529	38.0	15,07,50,449	47.4
TOTAL 1948 .	5,690	100.0	1,545,655	100.0	953,65,09,941	100.0	31,83,95,843	100.0
TOTAL 1947	4,872		1,486,592	-	743.03,07,243		27,53,30,444	
TOTAL 1946	4,027	l	1,387,010	ı	602,86,48,674	-	23,20,00,213	1

No. 176.—Manufacturing Establishments Classified According to Number of Wage Earners—concld.

;				;				Ex-factory value of raw materials used and work given out.	slue of raw used and n out.	Depreciation of fixed Assets at the rate allowed for income Tax.	ixed Assets lowed for ax.	Value added by manufacture.	ded by ture.
Class	of est	ablish ,	ment accordi wage carners.	Class of establishment according to humber of wage earners.	umper	5		Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution.	Amount.	Percentage distribution,
								11	12	13	14	15	16
			1948					Bas.		Rs.		Rs,	
Below 21		•						16,54,19,060	2.8	61,71,217	4	3,96,88,649	1.3
21 to 50 .	•	•	•					62,62,65,693	10.6	93,67,665	6.7	8,30,06,314	6
51 to 100	•							53,94,64,004	9.1	85,02,407	6.1	11,52,25,278	3.6
101 to 250	•		•				1	48,55,25,627	8.2	1,23,84,215	8.9	13,76,00,370	4.4
251 to 500	•	•		A		M		43,68,25,001	7.4	1,27,03,494	9.1	18,83,11,261	6.6
501 to 1,000	•	•		i.		فلا		56,51,24,317	9.6	1,37,52,272	9.8	29,15,52,926	9.2
1,001 to 2,500	•	•			•			1,13,96,40,955	19,3	2,97,62,001	21.3	84,16,32,292	26.5
2,501 and Above .	•	•			•		•	1,94,65,16,569	83.83	2,72,67,378	93,7	1,47,64,05,133	46.5
					I	TOTAL 1948	88	5,90.47,81,226	100.0	13,99,10,649	100.0	3,17,34,22,223	100.0
					H	TOTAL 1947	47	4,60,68,66,093	-	12,63,18,817	{	2,42,17,91,889	1
					Ī	TOTAL 1946	. 99	8,56,80,14,763		11,45,02,327	1	2,11,41,31,371	-

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 177.—Manufacturing Establishments Classified by Value of Products.

Class of establishme	nts acco	rdin	g	1	Establishm which i were rec	returns	Wage	earners.
to the Value of	Products	s.		-	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Average Number.	Per cent distribution.
1				- -	2	3	4	5
Re. 5,000 and below .					422	7.5	4,312	0.28
5,001 to 10,000 .					134	2.4	2,888	0.18
10,001 to 20,000 .					240	4.2	7,106	0.46
20,001 to 50,000 .					508	8.9	15,854	0.99
50,001 to 1,00,000					667	11.7	23,118	1.50
1,00,001 to 10,00,000					2,545	41.7	1,67,341	10.83
10,00,001 to 50,00,000					707	12.4	2,47,842	16.08
50,00, 001 to 1,00,00,000					224	3.9	2,58,719	16-74
1,60,00,001 to 5,00,00,000					233	4.1	7,23,684	46.82
5,00,00,001 and above .	. ,				10	0.2	95,341	6.17
	TOTAL	1948	3		5,690	100.0	15,45,655	100.0
	TOTAL	194	7		4,872	-	14,86,592	
	TOTAL	194	в	.	4.027		13,87,010	

Class of estal:lishments according to the Value	Ex-factory value and bye-pro- work d	oducts and	Ex-factory value of fuels and lubricants, etc.		
of Products.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	
6	7	8	9	10	
Re.	Rs.		Rs.		
5,000 and below	3,80,061	0.00	2,52,257	0.08	
5,001 to 10,000	10,13,762	0.01	2,78,060	0.09	
10,001 to 20,000	37,60,917	0.04	8,31,272	0-26	
20,001 to 50,000	2,13,48,604	0.22	24,04,046	0.76	
50,001 to 1,00,000	. 5,12,50,291	0.54	37,07,505	1.16	
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 .	1,00,66,11,814	10.55	3,60,44,836	11.32	
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 .	. 1,68,39,39,460	17.66	5,55,35,040	17-44	
50,00,01 to 1 00,00,000	. 1,68,91,55,970	17-71	6,05,89,190	19.03	
1,00.00,001 to 5,00,00,000	. 4,34,80,99,051	45-60	10,28,20,924	32.29	
5,00,00,001 and above	. 73,09,50,012	7-67	5,59,32,713	17.57	
TOTAL 1948	9,53,65,09,941	100-00	31,83,95,843	100.00	
TOTAL 1947	7,33,03,07,243		27,53,30,444		
TOTAL 1946	6,02,86,48,674		28,20,00,213		

No. 177.—Manufacturing Establishments Classified by Value of Products—contd.

		PR	oduci	`sc	ontd.		
Class of establishments acto the Value of Produ	cording	m	tory val sterials (work giv	ised as	nd	Depreciation c at the rat for Inco	of fixed Assets e allowed me Tax.
vo vio valuo oi riodu	, ,	Argo	ant.		r cent ibution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
12		12 13		14	15		
Rs.		Ra	 			Rs.	
5,000 and below .		6,	20,185		0.01	25,88,622	1.85
5,001 to 10,000 .		3,	30,201	0.00		4,29,953	0:31
10,001 to 20,000 .		19,	68,609		C·03	18,73,584	1.34
20,001 to 50,000 .		1 17,	99,912		0.20	23,59,793	1.69
50, 001 to 1,00,000 .		2,78,	16,122		0.47	31,14,637	2.23
1,00,001 to 10,00,000		75,24,	89,222		12.75	1,95,10,475	13.94
10,00,001 to 50.00,000		1,22,42,	48,392		20.74		18-74
50,00,001 to 1,00,00,000		1,01,97,			17-27		17:37
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,000		2,50,55			42.45		30-56
5,00,00,001 and above .		35,91.	31,038		6.08	1,67,47,383	11.97
TOTAL 1	948 .	5,90,47			100.00		100.00
TOTAL 1947		4,60,68				12,63,18,817	
TOTAL 1	946 .	3,56,80,				11,45,02,327	
Class of ea to the	tablishmer Value of 1	nts accord Products.	ling		-	(Col. 6Col. 8. Col. 1:	Per cent distribution.
	16					17	18
	Rs.					Rs.	
5,000 and below .		• •				(-)30,90,003	()0·10
5,001 to 10,000 ,	•					(-)24,452	0.00
10,001 to 20,000 .						()9,12,549	()0.02
20,001 to 50,000 .	•		•			47,84,853	00.15
50,001 to 1,00,000 .	٠.	• •	•		.	1,66,12,027	0.52
1,00,001 to 10,00,000 .	•	•	•		.	19,85,67,281	6.26
10,00,001 to 50,00,000 .	•		•		• •	37,79,30,867	11.90
50,00,001 to 1,00,00,000	•	•		•	•	58,45,00,795	18-42
1,00,00,001 to 5,00,00,006	•			٠	·	1,69,59.14,526	53.44
5,00,00,001 and above .	•		•		· _	29,91,38,878	9.43
				1948	. -	3,17,34,22,223	100.00
				L 1947	· _	2,42,17,91,889	~
			TOTAL	L 1946	•	2,11,41,31,371	

No. 178.—Cotton Mills—Production. (1) Yarn Spun

I.-Indian Provinces. (2)

(000 Lbs.)

1941-42.	1942-43.	19 43-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
		J ———		
778.427	814 818	849.851	888 191	825,869
284 188	267,000	321 108		293,750
159 024	137 785	156 331	155 394	144,277
08 318	80 580	70,479	99 409	84,456
10 507	17.446	19,717	00,402	21,929
10,507	17,440	10,010	20,781	21,040
1,336,552	1,297,579	1,424,772	1,415,999	1,370,371
204,273	225,119	226,447	226,220	224,683
776,381	726,810	849,096	842,353	409,825
58,890	52,411	57,110	61,464	59,287
153,944	158,012	153,970	150.824	139,104
21,400	20,286	24,027	22,286	21,919
64,045	60,670	60,644	58.418	59,004
14.433		11.740	13,909	15,484
38,295	32.442	37.635	36.869	38,362
3 939	3 634	3.833	3 345	2,454
952	56	270		250
1,336,552	1,297,579	1,424,772	1,415,999	1,370,371
10.16-17	1047-48	1948.49	1040.50	1050 51
				1950-51
629,481	636,884		637,060	479,024
227,356	196,751	205,578	186.324 1	155,106 223,755
138,922	137,205	132,648	167,586	223,755
107,462	117,564	97,613	122,285	115,957
16,579	13,984	14,644	11,265	11,243
1,119,800	1,102,388	1,242,384		985,084
185 005	177 700	220.000		
175,395	1/1,/83	220,970	270,759	180,024
660,609	008,826	742.055	665,220	583,341
50,004	44,870	48,160	37,302	34,640
116,612	113,081	122,981	105,597	93,900
18,120	0,800	4,681	5,128	4,744 46,749
51,724	54,262	51,580 [57,286	46,749
15,321	13,060	11,386	12,170	13,169
29,731	27,023	33,202	28,910	27,577
	2,074	1,415	1,068	944
362			.,,` }	1.7
1,119,800	1,102,388	1,242,386	1.128.520	985,084
				(000 Lbs.)
1941-42.	1942-43		1944-45	1945-46.
171 914	180 479	199 970	188 400	178.040
	40 540	59 250	100,400	176,049
19 745	11 775	19 880	10 605	48,730
7.011	11,775	10,002	12,090	11,955
7,011		0,920	0,705	6,612
				1,103
240,626	236,217	255,646	234,926	244,449
1,577,178	1,533,796	1,680,418	1,650,925	1,614,820
1048.47	1047.49	1 1049 40 1	1040 50	1050 51
1910-47.	1047-40.	1910-19,	1949-00.	1950-51.
150.285	160,779	174.669	141,948	143,608
		35.337	13,330	19,75
12.267				8,586
10.691	13.841		3 224	2,674
1,789	1,474	1,108	194	$\frac{2}{2},178$
218,233	227,221	232,807	166,818	176,801
	778,427 284,188 159,024 96,316 18,597 1,336,552 204,273 776,381 58,800 153,944 21,400 64,045 14,433 38,295 3,939 952 1,336,552 1946-47, 620,481 227,356 138,922 107,462 10,579 1,119,800 175,395 660,605 50,004 116,612 18,120 51,724 15,321 29,731 1,924 362 1,119,800 11.—Ind. 1941-42. 171,216 48,925 12,745 7,011 1946-47.	778,427 284,138 267,009 150,024 137,735 96,318 18,507 17,445 1,336,552 1,297,579 204,273 225,119 776,381 726,381 58,900 52,411 153,944 158,012 21,400 20,288 64,045 60,670 14,433 18,139 38,295 32,442 3,999 3,634 227,356 1,336,552 1,297,579 1946-47, 1947-48. 629,481 629,481 629,481 629,481 636,884 227,356 196,751 138,922 137,205 107,462 117,564 16,579 13,984 1,119,800 1,102,388 175,395 600,605 608,826 50,004 44,870 116,612 113,681 18,120 6,860 51,724 54,262 240,626 1,319,245 1,119,800 1,102,388 11,119,800 1,102,388	778,427 814,818 849,851 284,188 267,009 159,024 137,735 156,331 96,316 60,569 79,472 18,597 17,445 18,010 1,336,552 1,297,579 1,424,772 204,273 225,119 226,447 776,381 726,810 849,096 58,890 52,411 57,110 153,944 158,012 153,970 21,400 20,286 24,027 64,045 60,670 60,644 14,433 18,139 11,740 38,295 32,442 37,635 3,939 3,634 3,833 952 566 270 1,336,552 1,297,579 1,424,772 1946-47, 1947-48, 1948-49. 620,481 636,884 791,903 227,356 196,751 138,922 137,205 132,648 107,462 117,564 97,613 18,579 13,934 14,644 1,119,800 1,102,988 1,242,384 175,395 171,733 226,976 660,605 668,826 742,055 50,004 44,870 48,160 116,612 113,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,870 48,160 116,612 113,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,870 48,160 116,612 113,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,870 48,160 116,612 113,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,870 48,160 116,321 13,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,870 48,160 116,321 13,681 122,981 18,120 6,860 44,816 51,724 54,262 51,580 15,321 13,060 113,381 29,731 27,023 33,202 1,924 2,074 1,415 1,119,800 1,102,388 1,242,386 11.—Indian States (3) 1941-42. 1942-43. 1943-44. 171,216 169,478 182,372 448,925 48,548 52,359 12,745 11,775 13,662 7,011 5,354 5,020 729 1,062 1,333 240,626 236,217 255,646 1,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418	778,427 814,818 849,551 288,301 159,024 137,735 166,331 155,324 96,316 60,569 79,472 83,402 20,781 1,336,552 1,297,579 1,424,772 1,415,999 204,273 225,119 226,447 226,220 776,381 726,810 849,096 842,353 58,800 52,411 57,110 61,464 153,944 158,012 153,970 150,824 21,400 20,286 24,027 22,286 64,045 60,670 60,644 58,418 14,433 18,139 11,740 13,909 38,295 32,442 37,635 36,869 39,339 3,634 3,833 3,345 952 56 270 311 1,336,552 1,297,579 1,424,772 1,415,999 1046-47, 1947-48, 1948-49, 1949-50, 629,481 636,884 791,903 637,060 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 107,462 117,564 97,613 122,285 10,191 1,19,800 1,102,388 1,242,384 1,123,520 175,395 660,605 668,826 742,035 665,220 50,004 44,870 48,160 37,302 116,612 113,681 122,981 105,597 18,120 6,860 81,321 13,060 81,332 12,281 13,060 81,338 12,170 29,731 27,023 33,202 28,910 1,924 2,074 1,1415 1,068 15,321 13,062 1,333 1,083 240,626 236,217 255,646 234,926 15,77,178 1,534,788 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,500 13,841 1,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,650,925 11,577,178 1,533,796 1,680,418 1,644 3,22

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.
(2) Figures of those Princely States which have merged into Part 'A' States are included in the figures for the Indian Provinces but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.
(3) Figures upto 1948-49 include French Settlements at Pondicherry.

No. 178.—Cotton Mills—Production. (1)—contd. Woven Goods

I.—Indian Provinces. (2)

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Grey and bleached piecegoods-					
Chadars . 000 lbs.	18,427	12,375	15,759	16,322	13,515
Dhutis .	18,427 151,180	119,897	199,997	174,677	224,721
Drills and jeans	60,133 28,310	55,684	53,565	60,871	58,197
Cambrics and lawns	28,310	24,211	27,405	29,231	21,886
Printers Shirtings and long- cloth.	1,158 184,255	1,495 177,284	1,495 247,576	2,414 243,150	3,917 222,3 6 3
T-cloth domestics and ,, Sheetings	54,051	58,631	66,057	64,378	65,569
Tent-cloth .	46,226	80,094	58,247	84,120	32,253
Khadi, Dungri or	12,543	12,647	12,486	13,222	17,177
Khaddar			00.000		
Other sorts . "	93,068	91,866	83,323	77,734	62,934
TOTAL .	649,360	633,894	765,869	766,119	722,032
Coloured piecegoods 000 lbs. Grey & coloured goods 000 lbs.	214,993 9,160	206,825 5,683	192,605 5,005	203,632 7,836	214,497 7,267
goods. Doz. (000)	2,954 9,140	1,704 8,378	1,661 6,687	2,326 7,942	1,895 7,871
Howieru 5 000 lbs.	5,140	0,010	0,007	*,0**	1,011
Doz. (000)	2,589	2,514	2,048	2,317	2,389
Miscellaneous . 000 lbs.	2,589 11,984	2,514 16,105	15,129	2,317 17,134	15,814
Cotton goods mixed ,, will silk or wool.	7,373	2,756	1,961	1,848	872
ſ 000 lbs.	902,010	87,441	987,256	1,004,491	968,358
TOTAL . { Doz. (000)	5,543	4,218	3,709	4,643	4,284
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
Grey and bleached piecegoods -		0.000	42.004	10.000	
Chadars 000 lbm.	12,949	9,678	13,834	10,992	4,664 104,909
Dhutis Drills and jeans	207,826 49,395	209,713 37,906	260,930	190,256 32,420	41,129
Cambries and large	14,267	13,842	27,788 25,729	26,519	29,944
Printers and fawns	2,482	2,578	3,795	4,704	7,652
Shirtings and long-	169,408	155,346	208,514	187,277	194,590
T-cloth domestics	54,873	46,854	58,065	62,004	62,536
Tent-cloth	8,790	2,694	4,162	4,201	4,156
Khadi, Dungri or ,	17,329	17,605	11,684	9,239	9,291
Other sorts , ,,	47,359	43,582 539,774	2,37,819	41,655	36,346
TOTAL .	584,678	039,774	652,772	569,281	495,223
Coloured piece-goods 000 lbs.	162,979	153,126	170,519	192,151	195,568
Grey & coloured goods = 000 lbs. other than piece-{	5,430	4,799	5,537	5,310	5,795
goods. [Doz. (000)]	882	740	1,200	1,280	1,184
Hosiery	7,114	7,772	7,430	5,938	6,444
Doz. (000)	2,448	2,559	2,526	2,076	2,179
1 1902. (000)	10,459	13,804 933	20,009 1,696	21,540 1,869	19,698 2,473
Miscellaneous 000 lbs. Culton goods mixed	461	839	-,		
Miscellaneous 000 lbs. Cutton goods mixed with silk or wool.	461				#00 CO
Miscellaneous 000 lbs. Colton goods mixed	771,121 3,330	720,207	857,964 3,726	795,562 3,356	723,201

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.
(2) Figures for those Princely States which have merged into Part' A 'States are included in the figures for Indian Provinces, but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.

No. 178.—Cotton Mills—Production (1)—contd. Woven Goods

I.—Indian Provinces (2)—contd.

(in 000 lbs.) 1945-46. 1941-42. 1942-43. 1943-44. 1944-45. Woven goods-contd. 41,792 38,096 37,837 41,144 44,689 Madras 700,304 638,255 610,737 715,200 724,327 Bombay 49,283 48.069 West Bengal 48,411 43,422 45,987 United Provinces . 88,224 94,666 91,080 90,745 80,975 26,129 East Punjab 18,843 19,549 22,984 24,899 31,152 Central Provinces and Berar . 30,850 31,639 32,340 81,277 8,951 6,699 9,036 6,590 8,074 Ajmer Merwara 28.718 Delhi . 28,951 24,135 28,780 28,332 3,674 2,612 2,852 2,257 Bihar . 3,141 7 7 10 13 Sind 968.353 TOTAL 902,010 873,641 987,256 1,004,491 1947-48. 1950-51. 1946-47. 1948-49. 1949-50. Woven goods-contd. 37,283 29,697 38,366 37,710 Madras 29,875 Bombay 551,364 519,931 636,714 581,502 515,063 31.640 West Bengal 39,762 37,650 41,065 32.820 71,915 68,691 78,261 United Provinces 66,585 76,651 East Puniab 21.813 7.745 4.042 4,404 4.389 26,219 31.141 Central Provinces and Berar . 27,382 27,378 33,837 8,334 Ajmer Merwara 9,447 8,900 7,174 6,734 Delhi . 22,820 20.582 23.801 21,114 20,081 1,297 1,162 790 995 Bihar . 1,558 Sind 11 771,121 720,207 857,964 795,562 720,842 TOTAL

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided Iudia.
(2) Figures for those Princely States which have merged into Part 'A' States are included in those of Indian Provinces, but excluded from Indian States from 1949-50 onwards.

No. 178.—Cotton Mills Production. (1)-concld. WOVEN GOODS.

II.-Indian States (2)

	1941-42.	1942-48.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Grey and bleached piece-goods—				·	
Chadars	5,968 22,006 18,901 3,081	3,373 22,420 17,487 8,527	3,886 31,584 13,684 2,947	4,028 25,395 13,119 2,495	4,173 32,526 9,591 2,091
Printers Shirtings and longcloth T-cloth, domestics and sheetings,	1,500 55,654 10,889	2,185 54,302 9,978	1,993 64,820 12,504	2,675 57,811 14,470	3,773 62,611 13,618
Tent-cloth Khadi, Dungri er Khaddar Other sorts	10,384 11,136 6,086	9,561 9,886 7,905	6,961 12,345 9,097	10,700 13,602 11,012	5,018 14,333 10,904
TOTAL .	146,605	140,624	159,822	155,307	158,586
Coloured piecegoods: 000 lbs. Grey and coloured yoods 000 lbs. Other than piecegoods Doz. (000) Hosiery: 000 lbs. Doz. (000) Miscellaneous: 000 lbs. Cotton goods mixed with ","	39,356 1,019 168 1,662 642 2,604	42,077 671 69 1,853 665 2,881 311	40,656 559 80 1,238 538 3,013 135	34,708 938 91 1,277 458 2,761	41,560 1,108 92 1,685 164 3,316
GRAND TOTAL (000 lbs.	191,348	188,417	205,423	195,012	206,252
(Doz. (000)	810	784	613	549	256
GRAND TOTAL INDIA 000 lbs	1,093,358	1,062,058	1,192,679	1,199,503	1,174,60
	1946-47.	1947-48.			
		1927-30.	1948-49,	1949-50.	1950-51.
Grey and bleached piece-goods-		1927-20.			
Chadars	2,790 33,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561	2,188 38,652 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972 12,780	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,889 2,499 40,157 13,680	2,223 8,702 9,585 1,686 6,982 49,873
Chadars	2,790 33,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812	2,188 38,652 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056	4,857 18,474 6,784 1,880 2,499 40,157	2,225 8,702 9,588 1,686 6,985 49,375 15,106
Chadars	2,790 83,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561	2,188 38,652 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972 12,780	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,889 2,499 46,157 13,680	2,225 8,702 9,535 1,586 6,985 49,875 15,106
Chadars 000 lbs. Dhutls Drills and jeans " Cambrics and lawns " Printers " Shirtings and longcloth " T-cloth, domestics and " sheetings. Tent-cloth " Khadi, Dungri or " Khadiar.	2,790 83,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561 1,018 12,113	2,188 38,652 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972 12,780 358 9,461	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,880 2,490 46,157 13,680 908 6,752	2,225 8,705 9,535 1,686 6,983 49,875 15,106 1,591 4,886
Chadars 000 lbs. Dhutls Drills and jeans " Cambrics and lawns " Printers " Shirtings and longcloth ", T-cloth, domestics and " sheetings. Tent-cloth " Khadi, Dungri or ", Khadi, Dungri or ", Khadiar. Other sorts ", TOTAL Coloured piecegoods 000 lbs. Grey and coloured goods 000 lbs. Grey and coloured goods 000 lbs. Other than piecegoods Doz. (000) Hosiery Doz. (000) Miscellaneous Collon goods mired with "	2,790 33,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561 1,018 12,113 9,538	2,188 38,662 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972 12,780 358 9,461 8,284	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350 132 7,021	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,889 2,499 46,157 13,680 908 6,752 7,520	2,225 8,702 9,588 1,686 6,983 49,875 15,100 7,395 107,482 30,802 310 448 808 463 2,754
Dhutis Drills and jeans Drills and jeans Cambrics and lawns Printers Shirtings and longcloth T-cloth, domestics and sheetings. Tent-cloth Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar. Other sorts Total Coloured piecegoods Grey and coloured goods Other than piecegoods Other than piecegoods Hosiery Other local piecegoods Miscellaneous Other local Ot	2,790 33,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561 1,018 12,113 9,538 142,105 27,412 711 91 2,008 156	2,188 38,662 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,072 12,780 9,461 8,284 145,919 27,589 231 40 1,783 203 3,434	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350 132 7,021 7,230 147,613 34,073 397 63 1,140 118 3,104	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,889 2,499 40,157 13,680 908 6,752 7,520 25,403 458 61 1,232 16 3,162	2,225 8,702 9,588 1,686 6,982 49,373 15,106 1,591 4,886 7,395 107,482 310 448 808 453 2,754 191
Chadars 000 lbs. Dhutls Drills and jeans "Cambries and lawns Printers Shirtings and longcloth "Shirtings r>33,339 10,627 2,285 3,082 54,812 12,561 1,018 12,113 9,538 142,105 27,412 711 91 2,008 3,101	2,188 38,652 11,513 3,126 3,586 55,972 12,780 358 9,461 8,284 145,919 27,569 231 40 1,763 203 3,434 5	4,367 37,000 6,973 3,896 4,589 61,056 15,350 132 7,021 7,230 147,613 34,073 397 63 1,140 118 3,104 215	4,857 18,474 6,788 1,889 2,499 40,157 13,680 908 6,752 7,520 25,403 458 61 1,232 16 3,162 227	2,223 8,702 9,535 1,686 6,982 40,873 16,106 1,591 4,889 7.395 107,482 30,802 310 448 808 453 2,754 191	

Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.
 Figure upto 1948-49 include the French Settlements at Pondicherry.

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India.

		<u></u>			P	RODUCTION.	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percent- age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	A.—Mining and Quarrying.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Tons	 	28,885 30,000 29,822 31,450 31,994	100·0 103·9 103·2 108·9 110·8	
2	B.—Manufacturing. I. Food Industries. Wheat Flour	1948 1947 1948- 1949 1950	1,000 Tons	1,250	418 335	 	33-4 26-8
3	Sugar (1)	1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	1,000 Tons	1,110	923 901 1,075 1,001 976	100·0 97·0 116·5 108·5 105·8	83·1 81·2 96·8 90·2 88·0
4	Tea	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	000 Lbs.	:: ::	551,400 561,400 568,700 585,300 602,840	100·0 101·8 103·1 106·1 109·3	:: :: ::
5	Coffee (2) {	-1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 -	Tons		24,043 16,846 16,125 22,380 20,530	100·0 70·1 67·1 93·1 85·4	
6	Salt	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Mds.	::	47,871 51,602 63,524 55,616 70,318	100·0 107·8 132·7 116·2 149·0	
	II. Tobacco Manu- factures.	1946	Tn Millions	30,000	.::		22.5
7	Cigarettes	1947 1948 1949 1950	21 21 21 22	27 34 32 72	18,879 21,825 21,891 23,629	 	62-9 72-7 73-0 78-8

Figures are for crop year (Nov. to Oct.). Installed Capacity estimated on the basis of 92 working days of 24 hrs and 10% recovery of Sugar.
 Total output of Coffee cured, pounded, and delivered to the coffee pool.

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries of India-contd.

					P	RODUCTION	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946,	As per- centage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	III.—Manufacture of Textiles.						
8	Cotton]
	(a) Yarn	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Lbs.	10,544,455 Spindles (Rings & Mules) as on 1-1-50	1,367,063 1,295,705 1,447,616 1,359,119 1,174,220	100·0 94·2 105·9 99·4 85·9	•••
:	(b) Cloth {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 yds.	191,495 Looms as on 1-1-50	3,908,563 3,761,974 4,319,303 3,904,203 3,665,091	100·0 96·2 110·5 99·9 93·8	* 4 * * *
9	Jute Textiles (1) . {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Tons	71,324 Looms as on 30-6-47	1,089 1,052 1,091 946 836	100·0 96·8 100·6 86·9 76·8	
10	Woollen Manu- {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Lbs.	30,000	27,000 24,000 20,000 21,000 18,053	100·0 88·9 74·1 77·8 66·9	90·0 80·0 66·7 70·0 60·2
	IV.—Manufacture of Foot wear.						
11	Western type Foot- wear (Leather).	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Pairs	4,724	3,202 2,850 2,836	 	60.0
12	Indigenous type foot-{ wear (Leather).	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Pairs		2,068 2,109 1,997		
13	V.—Manufacture of of wood, Ply wood	1946 1947	1,000 Sq. ft.	••	(a)58,799 28,556		
	(i) Tea-chests {	1948 1949 1950	***	(a)63,000 (a)100,000 (a)116,160	45,112 38,396 41,380	 	•••
	(li) Commercial .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Sq. ft.		5,733 8,622 9,237 8,848		

⁽¹⁾ From August 1949 figures refer to the production Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry by mills in the membership of Indian Jute Mills Association.

⁽a) Combined figures for Tea-chest and commercial.

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—contd.

	}			}	}	PRODUCTION	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	Physical output,	As percentage of 1946.	As per- centage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	VI.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products. Paper & paper board	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1,000 Tons ''	105·0 ,, 110·0 113·4	106-0 93-1 97-9 103-2 108-9	100·0 87·8 91·6 97·4 102·7	100·9 88·7 93·2 93·8 96·0
15	VII.—Manufacture of of Leather. Chrome Tanned Hides.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	(No In thousands)	 1,978	1,087 581 495	:: :: ::	25•1
16	Vegetable Tanned { Hides (Cow & Buff.).	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. 000	3,184	1,958 1,835 1,514		47.5
17	Belting {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	1,600 ;; 1,774	615 661 403 510		38·4 41·3 25·2 28·7
18	VIII.—Manufacture of Rubber Froducts. Foot wear (Rubber)	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Pairs (000)	31,601 23,920 25,720	14,411 18,702 17,715 10,359	100·0 129·8 122·9 113·5	59·2 74·1 63·5
19	Dipped rubber goods (Toys, baloons nipples, valves teats, etc.).	1946 1947 1948 1049 1950	Doz. (000)	20,234	28,659 6,815 10,180		116-9 33-7 50-3
20	Tyres and Tubes—{	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)	9,000 12,000 13.114	0,742 7,550 7,160 7,740 7.532	100·0 112·0 106·2 114·8 111·7	83-9 79-6 04-5 57-4
	(b) Other than Cycles (Motor, Giant, etc.)	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)	 1,728	1,450 1,630 1,520 1,388 1,337	100-0 112-4 104-8 95-7 92,2	81·5 76·0 69·4 77·4
	1X.—Manufacture of chemicals.						
21	Sulphuric Acid	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)	80·0 100·0 150·0	60·0 60·0 80·0 99·5 102·5	100·0 100·0 133·3 165·8 170·8	75:0 75:0 80:0 66:3 68:3

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—contd.

					P	Production.			
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity.	Physical output.	A percent- age of 1946.	As percent- age of installed capacity.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
22	Canstic Soda {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	10,500 12,000 13,500 17,997	2,000 3,314 4,383 6,803 10,846	100·0 114·8 151·1 217·3 374·0	27.6 31.6 36.5 46.7 60.3		
23	Soda Aslı	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	54,000	12,000 13,624 29,150 17,918 48,790	100,0 113,5 242,9 149,3 364,9	22.2 25.2 54.0 33.2 81.1		
24	Chlorine Liquid . {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	2,000 ,, 2,800 6,540	1,500 1,706 1,800 2,649 3,970	100.0 113.7 120.0 176.6 264.7	75.0 85,3 90.0 94.6 60.7		
25	Bleaching Powder . {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	5,160	2,000 2,550 2,836 2,468 8,309	100,0 127.5 141.8 123.4 105.5	38.8 49.4 55.0 47.8 64.1		
26	Superphosphates .{	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	50,000 75,000 90,000 120,541	4,500 5,000 21,858 46,724 52,432	100.0 111.1 474.6 1,038.2 1,165.2	10.0 28.5 51.9 43.5		
27	Bichromates	1946 1947 1940 1949 1950	Tons	5,510	2,081 2,306 2,939 1,720 1,974	100.0 110.8 141.2 82.1 94.9	52.5 41.8 53.2 31.2 35.8		
28	Ammonium Sulphate {	1946 1947 1940 1949 1950	Tons		22,459 21,278 35,210 45,935 47,308	100.0 94.7 156.8 204.5 210.6			
29	Paints & Varnishes ,	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	60,000	38,400 38,002 35,725 30,929 27,946	100.0 100.5 93.0 80.5 72.8	46.6		
30	Matches	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Cases (a) ,,	800.0	412.0 465.7 583.2 526.5 528.2	100,0 113,0 129,4 127,8 127,0	51.5 58.2 66.4 65.8 65.4		
31	Soap (b)	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Tons	199-2	120.0 71.0 72.7		36.5		
32	Alcohol— (A) Power	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Bulk Gallons	6,258 ,, 8,862 9,328	2,398 2,736 2,776 4,230 4,497	100,0 114,1 157,5 176,4 187,5	38.3 43.7 60.3 47.7 48.2		

⁽a) 50 Gross boxes of 60 sticks each-one Case.

⁽b) Produced by organized factories.

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—contd.

				l j	P	RODUCTION	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed Capacity,	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percent age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
32	Alcohol—contd.						
	B. Industrial— (i) Rectified Spirit.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Bulk Gallons	12,124 " 11,740 12,039	2,147 1,775 2,390 1,950 3,436	100.0 82.7 111.3 90.8 160.0	17.7 14.6 19.7 16.6 28.5
!		1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	'000 Bulk Gallons	:: :: ::	1,023 1,084 1,402 1,096 1,477	100.0 106.0 137.0 107.1 144.3	
	X.—Non-me tal lic mineral product except products of petroleum and Coal.	R					
33	Cement	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)	2,015 2,115 2,115 2,815 2,828	1,542 1,448 1,558 2,102 2,613	100·0 93·9 100·7 136·3 169·4	76.5 68.5 73.4 74.6 92.4
34	Sheet Glass	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Sq. Ft. (000)	21,650	8,736 5,719 6,255 8,451 9,570	100-0 65-5 71-6 39-5 109-5	44.2
35	Refractories	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)	209 214 225 259 283	157 175 189 208 234	100·0 112·0 120·8 133·1 149·4	74·9 82·1 84·1 80·4 82·7
36	Insulators—						
	(i) H. T	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)		74·2 89·9 136·7 173·8	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	(ii) L, T	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950)7)9)5 11	6,071	1,430 2,503 2,239 1,279		21.1
37	Conduit Pipes	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Ft. (000)	3,000 6,600 6,920	1,708 2,949 2,967		56·9 44·7 42·9
38	Abrasives	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Reams (000)	137·3 145·0 137·3 145·0 132·8	61·0 40·6 46·1 24·8 30·7	100·0 66·6 75·6 40·6 50·3	28·0 33·6 17·1 23·1

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—contd.

		}]	PRODUCTION	r .
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	Physical output.	As per cent- age of 1946.	As percent age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	8	7	, 8
39	Asbestos (Cement Sheets).	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	76,800 100,800 106,200	24,885 76,678 86,828 87,707	100,0 308,1 348,9 352,4	99·8 86·1 82·6
40	XI.— Basic Metal Industries. Iron and Steel— (1) Pig Iron and Ferro Alloys— (a) Pig Iron	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)	::	1,347 1,320 1,405 1,528 1,528	100·0 98·0 104·3 113·4	
	(b) Direct Castings.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)		75·7 97·8 52·0 68·5 97·6	100·0 128·9 68·6 88·9 128·9	
	(c) Ferro-Alloys {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)		15·8 18·1 7·8 19·5 18·4	100·0 116·1 49·8 124·8 117·7	
į	(ii) Steel Ingots and Metal for Castings.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)	1,546	1,293 1,256 1,256 1,353 1,438	100·0 97·1 97·1 105·5 111·2	93.0
	(III) Semi-finished Steel.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)		1,031 1,027 1,012 1,105 1,143	100·0 99·6 98·2 107·2 110·9	- 1 4 0 - 7
	(iv) Finished Steel	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons (000)		890 893 856 930 998	100·0 100·3 96·2 104·4 112·1	
41	Non-ferrous metals— (i) Aluminium	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000 4,000	3,236 3,215 3,362 3,490 3,596	100·0 99·4 103·9 107·8 111·1	80-9 80-4 84-1 87-3 \$89-9
	(ii) Autimony .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons ,,	700 700 700 700 700 700	132 235 330 100 376	100-0 178-0 250-0 75-8 284-8	18·9 38·6 47·1 14·3 53·7
	(iii) Copper .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	7,000 7,000 7,000 7,000 7,000 7,000	6,311 5,931 5,863 6,390 6,614	100·0 94·0 92·9 101·3 104·8	90·2 85·8 83·0 91·3 94·5
	(iv) Lead .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons		190 625 593 627	::	

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India--contd.

					P	RODUCTION	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percent- age of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
42	Gold(a)	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Ozs. (000)		132 172 180 161 190	100·0 130·4 137·0 122·2 143·8	
	XII.—Manufacture of Metal Products, except machinery.						
43	Hurricane Lanterns .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)	1,000 1,300 1,890 2,802	470 910 979 1,728 2,807	100·0 193·6 208·2 367·7 597·2	72:4 91:0 75:3 91:4 100:2
44 .	Oll Pressure Lamps .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos.	75,000	15,548 18,957 32,775 28,770 33,988	100·0 121·9 210·8 185·0 218·3	
45	Enamelware {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Pcs. (000)	25,200	8,582 6,763 6,590 5,446		21.6
	XIII.—Manufacture of Machines except elec- trical Machines—						
46	Machine Tools(Value)	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Rs. (000)		91,25 45,87 54,73 47,29 26,60	100·0 50·3 60·0 51·8 29·1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
47	Diesel Engines .	1948 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos.	780 1,400 4,000 4,600 5,300	473 685 1,025 2,076 4,596	100·0 144·8 216·7 438·9 971·7	60.6 48.9 25.6 45.1 86.7
48	Sewing Machines	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos.	14,700 12,000 24,000 500 37,300	6,121 5,860 20,019 25,500 30,892	100·0 95·7 327·1 408·9 504·7	51.6 48.8 83.4 98.2 82.8
	XIV.—Manufacture of Electrical Machines, Apparatus etc.—	1946	Nos.		8,80	100,0	••
49	Dry Cells	1947 1948 1949 1950	(Lakhs)	1,320 1,420 1,870 1,854	8,79 12,38 15,22 13,82	99·9 140·8 173·0 157·1	65.6 97.2 81.4 74.5
50	Storage Batteries . {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)	172 172 268 268 278	27·1 70·3 110·0 107·1 187·1	100·0 258·7 406·8 395·4 691·1	15·7 40·7 41·0 • 39·9 67·4

⁽a) In terms of Mine's assay. Figures from 1948 onwards include the production in Hyderabad.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—contd.

				1	Pi	RODUCTION.	
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percent- age of installed capacity.
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8
, 51	Electric Motors .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	H.P. (000)	60 100 150 200 149	45·9 38·0 60·0 68·0 81·8	100·0 82·8 130·8 148·3 178·3	76-5 38-0 40-0 34-0 54-7
52	Power Transformers	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	K.V.A, (000)	78 102 175 225 270	39 32 82 109 172	100·0 82·1 210·3 279·0 141·0	50·0 31·4 46·8 48·3 63·7
53	Electric Lamp .	1946 1947 1948 1940 1950	Nos. (000)	13,000 13,000 14,350 18,000 23,000	8,115 7,620 9,246 13,641 14,307	100·0 93·9 113·9 168·1 176·3	62-4 58-6 64-4 75-8 62-2
54	Electric Fans	1948 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos. (000)	138 250 250 250 800 278	110 160 180 179 (a)194	'0i-0 144-9 169-0 162-1 (a)175-3	64·0 72·0 59·7
55	Radio Receivers .	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Nos.	8,000 24,000 60,000 77,200	3,033 25,000 16,838 44,340		37·9 104·2 28·1 57·4
56	Cables and Wires-						
	(a) Bare copper { conductors.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	24,000 24,000 24,000 24,000 20,000	7,856 5,880 5,725 5,677	74.8 72.6 72.8	24.5
	(b) Winding Wires {	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Tons	300 300 350 400 450	340	100-0 156-4 161-1 118-6	94·8 85·3
	(c) Rubber in- sulated Cables and fiexibles.	1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	Yds (000)	50,000 50,000 50,000 50,000 45,000	22,000 19,356	97:5 85:6 150:5	3 44·0 3 38·7

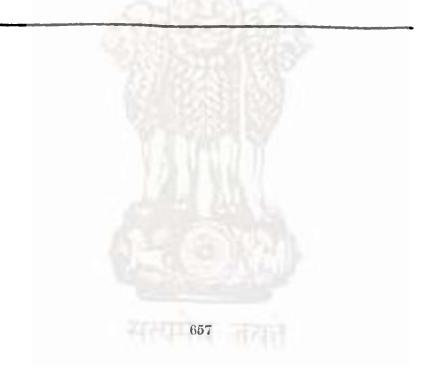
⁽a) Incomplete.

No. 179.—Production of Selected Industries in India—concld.

			1		P	RODUCTION	•
Serial No.	Industry.	Period.	Unit.	Installed capacity.	Physical output.	As percent- age of 1946.	As percentage of installed capacity.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	XV.—Manufacture of Transport equip- ment.						
57	Automobiles (made or assembled)—						
		1946	Nos.				
	(i) Cars	1947	"				
	(I) Cars	1948 1949	77	1 :: 1	6,672		
		1950	>1	(a)78,250	6,587	**	
		1946 1947	Nos.				
	(ii) Trucks	1948	11	1 ::	**		1 ::
	ŧ,	1949 1950	27 39	::	15,137 8,015	• •	::
58	Bicycles (including	1946	Nos.	54,500	50,650	100.0	92.9
	bicycles assembled and spare parts and	1947	,,,	60,000	48,827	96.4	81.4
	accessories expressed in terms	1948	,,	94,000	64,740	127.8	68.9
	of complete cy-	1949	,,,	94,000	87,922	173.6	93.5
	l,	1950	,,	120,000	103,353(b)		86-0
	CElectricity, Gas, and Steam.						
			Million	(c) K.W.000			
	(1946	K.W.H.	1,307	3,892	100.0	84.17
59	Electricity Generated	1947 1948	22	1,363	4,073 4,575	104.7	34·1 36·9 > (d)
Jy	picelinary contracted	1949	33 31	1,537	4,909	117·5 120·1	38.5
		1950	,,	1,708	5,088	130.7	33.3

⁽a) Combined figures for Trucks and Cars.
(b) Complete cycles only.
(c) At the end of respective calendar years.
(d) On the basis that plants run at full rated capacity all throughout the year.

No. 180.—INDEX NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL PROFITS.



No. 180.—INDEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL PROFITS.

A.—All Industries.

(Base: 1939=100.)

			Year.				No. of Cos.	Total Prolit.	Total Profit of same Cos. in the previous year.	Chain Index.
								(Rs, '000).	(Rs. '000).	
1940						,	346	16,23,91	11,76,56	138-0
1941	,	,					354	22,30,71	16,45,67	187-0
1942							361	26,92,81	22,70,12	221.8
1943			,	M			356	28,10,51	25.44,54	245-0
1944	,				٠.		345	27,25,10	27,94,74	238-9
1945						В	354	26,64,29	27,24,78	238-6
1946	,						347	25,98,70	26,48,42	229-2
1947		٠.			Į.		352	22,02,35	26,33,79	191-6
1948(a)	٠				1.		335	28,80,89	21,24,20	259-9
1949(a)		•					328	20,26,19	29,02,04	181-5

B.-By Industry. ,

(Base: 1939 = 100.)

Υ	ear.	All Indus- tries.	Jute,	Cotton.	Тся.	Sugar,	Paper.	Iron and Steel.	Coal.	Cement.
1940		138-0	359-1	142.5	99-1	100-3	236-3	103-8	100-8	102-8
1941		187-0	344-4	316-6	146-8	137-8	284-7	133-7	82-6	128.8
1942		221.8	351-1	£-16 £	228-1	126.7	321.7	110-1	80-5	169-1
1943		245-0	376-3	640-0	142-3	157.8	352-8	8.111	95-6	147-9
1944		238-9	310-6	492-1	110.5	133-5	271.5	117.8	237.0	214-4
1945		233-6	327-6	423-3	150 7	108-9	279.5	120-2	258-3	211-6
1946		229-2	415-4	408-9	198-8	122-4	266-8	101.3	198-5	194-1
1947		191-6	313-2	317-7	216-3	171-5	167-6	86-1	171.8	142-5
1948(a) .	259-9	361-2	548-1	127-9	381.3	257.0	96.3	201-0	252-6
1949(a).	181-5	89.3	292-0	138-4	216-4	316-7	116.0	287-2	295-0

(a) Revised.

Source: Ministry of Finance.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 181-A.—Interim Index of Industrial Production.

(Base: 1937 == 100.)

			,	Year.					General Index (Un- adjusted).	Cotton Textiles.	Jute.	Steel.
1938				•					105-4	109-0	98-3	108.0
1939									102.7	104.3	92-4	125.0
1940									109.9	103.6	96∙1	125.5
1941									117.8	114.8	92-4	131-1
1942									111.2	102.0	99-5	136.7
1943									117.0	117.0	84.4	141.5
1944									117.0	122.9	86.7	139.6
1945								,	120.0	120.0	84-4	142.9
1946		•		•	•	•	•		109.0	101.9	84-6	130.0
1947	•			,	•		•		102.4	95.8	79.5	121.8
1948	:	:				:			114.0	113.2	79-4	136.1

			Year					Chemicals.	Paper.	Cement.	. Matches.
.938 .					n!		ð	84-4	121.6	124.8	-85·1 87·0
939 .	:						. :	108·9 183·8	135·1 169·7	152.9 152.1	90.0
941 .	:	-		:			:	153·2 138·7	185·4 180·9	185-8 194-5	76-4 60-4
943 . 944 .					1	:		138-6	179·2 192·7	188·4 182·1	68: 68:
945 . 946 .					•			126.3	196·5 193·4	196-5 181-1	9 0 1
947 948								111.2	143·7 164·7	158·5 149·2	77. 69.

	 						Flour.	Breweries.
					130-1	88.7	100.6	102.0
					147.1	62.5	100-0	102.0
		•						
r .					165.6	106.0	97-8	114.5
	 ,				241.9	108.2	114.0	140.5
					233-5	78-4	90-3	144.1
					251.3	95.3	70.3	178.0
• •	•			.	259.3	97.1	89.2	197.8
	 *							
		. "		. 1				220.4
				. 1	177.8	80.5	64.8	211.7
					138-5	73.8	31.8	165.3
. ,			1	-				140-8
						232-4 177-8		232.4 85.5 103.5 177.8 80.5 64.8 188.5 73.8 31.8

)	Tear.	,		Petrol.	Kerosene.	Coal.	Electricity.
1938 - 1940 - 1941 - 1942 - 1943 - 1944 - 1945 - 1946 - 1947 - 1948 - 19	 ,			 	 123·0 120·5 157·1 174·9 168·3 200·0 197·7 164·8 134·7 119·3 112·2	105-7 82-0 106-0 108-8 63-0 54-9 49-5 30-7 40-2 40-7 87-0	113·1 110·5 117·0 116·5 116·2 101·9 105·2 116·4 118·0 121·8	109·4 116·7 127·4 141·7 161·1 172·4 188·6 200·6 194·2 210·0 267·8

⁽¹⁾ Compilation suspended owing to non-availability of comparable data for later period, please see Table 182 (New Series) on pages 660-661 infra for later figures.

(a) Estimated.

No. 182-B.-Interim Index of Industrial Production. (New series)

						-		(Base: 19	(Base : 1946=160.)
Period.	General Index.	Coal.	Sugar.(1)	Paints and Varnishes.	Cement,	Glass,	Refractories.	Plywood (Tea Chests and commercial).	Paper and paper board.
1	©3	୧၁	4	ū	9	Į-a	80	6	10
1947	97-5	103-9	97.6	100.5	6-86	65.5	112.0	58.3	8.28
	108.0	103.2	116.5	93.0	100.7	71.6	120.8	÷16	91-6
1949	106.3	108-0	108-5	80.5	186.3	39.5	1:83:1	81.2	₹-26
1950	105-2	110.8	105.8	72-8	169-4	109-5	149.4	85.4	102.7
		Cotton Textiles.	extiles.				Chemicals.	cals.	
. Period.	Matches	Yarn.	Cloth.	Woollen Manu- facture.	Jute.	Sulphuric Acid.	Caustic Soda.	Soda Ash.	Chlorine Liquid.
7~1	F1 F2	25	e I	14	15	16	17	18	61
1947	113.8	94.8	2.96	6.88	9.96	100.0	114.3	113-5	113.7
1948	129.4	105-9	110-5	74.1	100-2	133.3	151-1	6-243	120.0
1949	127.4	99.4	6-66	77.8	86-9	165.8	217.3	149.3	176-0
1950	127.0	85-9	93.8	2.99	76.8	170-8	374-0	364.9	264.7

(1) Figures relate to Crop year (November to October).

No. 182 B.—Interim Index of Industrial Production—conid.

	Electric Lamps	86	63.6	113.9	168.1	176-3
	Sewing Machines.	7:5	95.7	327-1	6-80*	504.7
	Bicycles.	971	4-9 6	127.8	173.6	203.7
Steel	Ingots and metal for castings.	25	97-1	97-1	9.401	111.2
Non-ferrous metals	(Alumi- nium, Copper, Lead and Antimony).	^무	6-86	105-2	109-3	115.8
	Amno- nium Sulphate.	533	1.70	156.8	204.5	210.6
-contd.	Super-phos- phates.	25	111.1	474.6	1,038-2	1,165-2
Chemicals—contd.	Bichro- mates.	21	110.8	141-3	82.1	6.76
	Bleaching powder.	95	127-5	141.8	123.4	165-5
						٠
			•	•	٠	•
		,				
	Period.	-			:	
	-			•		
					•	
			1947 .	1948 .	1949 .	. 0561

		Ė												
		re Fe	reflod.				Electric Fans.	Dry Cells.	Diesel Engines.	Machine Tools.	Hurricane Lanterns.	Storage Batteries	Electric Motors,	Power Transformers.
		.,	_				58	30	31	67	33	34	35	98
1947 .							144.9	6:66	144.8	50.3	193.6	258-7	82.8	82.1
1948 .		•	•	•	•	•	163.0	140.8	216.7	0-09	208-2	\$003	130-8	210-3
1949 .	,					•	162-1	173.0	438-9	51.8	367.7	395.4	148-3	279-0
. 0981					•		(0)175-3	157-1	971-7	29.1	597-2	691-1	178-3	441-0

(a) Figure incomplete and subject to revision

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 183.—Industrial Disputes in India(1).

	-	Perio	d to w	vhich	the fl	gures :	relate	•	Ì	No. of disputes.	No. of workers involved.	No. of man- days lost during the period.
1939				•	-	•				406	409,189	4,992,799
1940					•					622	452,538	7,577,281
1941										359	291,054	8,330,509
1942			•							694	772,653	6,779,965
1943										716	625,088	2,342,287
1944					4.1					658	550,015	3,447,306
1945	,	•			9.)					850	747,530	4,054,499
1946						3.1				1,629	1,961,948	12,717,762
1947	,									1,811	1,840,784	10,562,668
1948					,	1				1,259	1,059,120	7,837,173
1949								ľ		920	685,457	6,600,590
1950										814	719,883	12,806,704

Source: Ministry of Labour.

⁽¹⁾ Disputes resulting in work stoppages involving 10 workers or more.

TRADE UNIONS



TRADE UNIONS

Figures relate to Trade Unions registered under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926, that have submitted returns registration under the Act not being compulsory. Figures prior to 1946-47 were confined to the former provinces. Data from 1946-47 relate to the areas specified in Table 184 with the exception of coorg which was included in 1941-49. Agricultural Trade Unions first came into the register in 1947-48.



No. 184.—Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of THE REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS IN INDIA. (1)

1		NO. OF TRAI	DE UNIONS.		Income (including)	Balance of Funds at the close of the year.
		Registered.	From whom returns received.	Member- ship at the end of the year.	balance carried over from pervious year).	Expendi- ture.	
		2	3	4	5	6	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer Assam Blhar Bombay Coorg Delhi Madya Pradesh Madras Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal Central Trade Unior (whose objects ar not confined to or	e .	16 71 315 405 1 51 86 587 71 4 349 529 100	15 43 141 290 1 43 58 293 27 4 285 529 84	5,532 107,725 148,234 419,770 320 24,558 33,533 149,620 13,407 2,172 137,326 435,729 473,910	20,858 2,97,852 4,80,845 19,14,617 483 1,31,543 1,08,166 6,43,769 23,194 4,002 4,55,843 32,07,53 12,18,888	11,239 1,14,024 3,00,898 8,36,983 8,245 552,945 8,46,658 12,468 12,468 2,841 2,87,641 9,08,744 5,91,444	9,619 1,83,828 1,88,947 10,78,534 351 41,298 55,181 2,97,111 1,741 1,161 2,24,302 22,98,830 6,27,444
Province).	1948-49 1947-48 1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41 1939-40	2,585 2,594 1,725 1,087 865 761 693 747 727 667	1,818 1,580 908 585 573 563 489 455 483 450	1,951,836 1,651,807 1,381,962 864,031 889,388 780,967 685,209 573,520 513,832 511,138	85,16,544 54,60,652 67,83,884 42,70,516 35,21,514 38,11,300 25,54,453 25,60,936 19,77,702 17,38,100	34,99,197 29,49,099 30,75,062 20,17,640 16,93,066 18,39,099 13,43,824 13,34,036 11,91,582 9,98,163	25,11,53 37,08,822 22,52,876 18,28,448 19,72,201 12,10,629 12,26,900 7,86,120 7,39,937

Source: Ministry of Labour.

No.185-Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from WHOM RETURNS WERE RECEIVED, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY. (1)

	1:	1948-49.		1947-48.		1946-47.		
Branches of Industries.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership		
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport excluding transport excluding transport.	190	524,983	146	384,415	117	441,663		
Tramways Pextiles Engineering Printing Presses Municipal Seamen Docks and Port Trusts Agriculture Miscellaneous	8 214 195 71 76 11 24 11 1,013	18,774 474,665 78,971 30,367 51,603 50,737 50,357 2,141 669,148	6 228 192 62 70 9 30 13 829	17,686 (a)429,617 98,333 25,707 39,154 64,616 (b)43,093 10,627 (c)538,559	166 101 42 45 11 28 —	14,374 347,912 56,216 22,031 35,659 65,166 42,688 306,253		
TOTAL .	1,813	1,951,836	1,580	1,651,807	998	(d)1,331,962		
Number of Women Members -		119,355		102,209		64,798		

Source: Ministry of Labour.

⁽¹⁾ Figures are for Workers Unions only. Those prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India. Figures for 1946-47 exclude Punjab (I).

^{&#}x27;1) See footnote (1) above,
(a) Relates to 222 Unions.
(b) Relates to 28 Unions.
(c) Relates to 825 Unions.
(d) Includes 9,399 members whose sex classification is not available.

No.185.—Number and Membership of the Registered Trade Unions from whom returns were received, classified according to Industries.(1)—contd.

	1945-46.		15	044-45.	1943-44.		
Branches of Industries.	No. Membership.		No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	
Railways (including railway workshops and other transport, excluding tramways).	75	269,461	82	304,486	82	263,262	
Tramways.	4	10,539	4	10,390	6	9,474	
Textiles.	91	(a)234,751	13	210,712	122	222,667	
Engineering.	56	31,875	24	13,560	27	9,558	
Printing Presses.	37	15,284	23	11,928	30	15,874	
Municipal.	30	23,070	9	79,501	8	70,401	
Seamen.	9	79,142	24	37,098	21	39,815	
Docks and Port Trusts.	19	26,625	53	35,513	47	27,417	
Agriculture.	-	-				~	
Miscellaneous.	264	173,520	241	186,200	220	122,499	
rotal.	585	864,031	573	889,388	563	780,967	
Number of Women Members.		38,570		36,315		20,866	

	1942-43.		1941-42.		1940-41.		1939-40.	
Branches of Industries,	No.	Member- ship.	No.	Member- ship.	No.	Member- ship.	No.	Membe r - ship.
Railways (including rail- way workshops and other transport, exclud- ing tramways).	80	254,510	92	219,086	99	171,572	86	179,381
Tramways	6	7,400	5	5,458	5	5,669	7	6,080
Textisles	98	161,133	81	155,007	87	154,867	85	136,931
Engineering	40	17,754	26	9,292	28	9,547	32	11,890
Printing Presses	27	6,973	22	6,610	27	8,450	37	19,546
Municipal	36	27,701	34	15,264	33	23,037	8	52,742
Scamen	11	72,826	10	56,628	9	20,036	23	23,465
Docks and Port Trusts .	21	38,216	21	27,564	21	25,036	20	6,768
Agriculture	- 1	_		-	-	_	_	
Miscellaneous	170	98,786	164	78,611	174	96,618	152	74,335
Total .	489	685,299	455	573,520	483	513,832	450	511,138
Number of Women Members.		25,972		17,094	_	19,417		18,612

⁽¹⁾ See footnote (11) on tage 11 anie.

Source: Ministry of Labour.

⁽a) Relates to 90 Unions.

PATENTS AND DESIGNS

The statistics relate to granting of patents and the registration of designs under the Indian Patents and Designs Act, 1911 (II of 1911). They do not include those relating to Trade marks or Copyright in Books, Pictures, or Patent and Proprietary medicines which respectively come within the scope of Trade Marks Act, 1940, the Indian Copyright Act, 1914 and the Drugs Act, 1940.

- 'Application for a patent' is a request, for a grant from the Government which confers on the grantee, for a limited term, the exclusive privilege of making, selling and using an "invention" and also of authorizing others to do so.
- 'Patents Sealed' means patents decided to be granted and sealed with the seal of the Patent Office on payment of the prescribed fees.
- 'Extension of the term of patent' means extension beyond the normal term of sixteen years. Such extensions are usually granted for further terms not exceeding five years and, in exceptional circumstances, ten years.
- 'Lapsed patents' means patents ceased to be in-force due to non-payment of prescribed fees for continuance.
- 'Registration of design' confers upon the registered proprietor 'Copyright' in the design for the period of registration (initially 5 years and extendable by further 10 years).

No. 186—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom.

	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
PATENTS.					
Applications —	1	1	}	ł	
Number of applications received	755 568	681 611	1,097 528	1,527 679	1,989 804
Subject of applications—(1) Abrading, brushing soaps, handtools	9	8	15		
and wood working. Advertising, conifreed apparatus calculating, measuring and	11	7	11	}	• •
weighing. Agriculture	10	6	7		
Aircraft and ships Bearings and Lubricating	7 5	6 5	15	:: 1	
Books and stationery, filing docu-	7	3	11		
ments, writing and games. Brakes and retarding apparatus	1	3	8		
Buildings and Ventilation	21	14	13 8		
Cellulose (Non-fibrous) and deriva- tives thereof (including artificial filaments, sheets made from	2				
cellulose solutions). Cements, bricks and stone working Centrifugal and Rotary Pumps,	9 10	5 7	10	::	
Governors Turbines. Chemical compounds, Inorganic Chemical processes and non-metallic	9 10	8 6	20 12	::	
elements. Cigars, Cigarettes and smoker's appliances and tobacco manu-	3	1	1		
facture. Cooking and stoves	8	3	5	[
Cooling and heating Compressing and conveying gases injectors reciprocating pumps and	11 5	5	15 6		
waterlifts. Containers, Packing Cycles, motor vehicles, road vehicles	14 13	$\begin{vmatrix} 7 \\ 12 \end{vmatrix}$	21 13		
and railway vehicles. Distilling and evaporating liquids. Drying systems and apparatus (excepting centrifugal machines; distilling, etc., steam superheaters,	3 3	9 3	9 2	::	• •
heating systems). Dyeing, washing and treatment of	9	8	9	(, .
textiles. Dynamo-electric machines, converters, supply and transmission	16	12	30		
Electric conduction, Insulation, measurement electrolysis and	20	22	57		
batteries. Electric switches and switch gear	23	16	20		
control systems. Excavating and mining and sub- aqueous buildings.	5	8	12		h +
Fastenings	6	13 10	12 13		
Fats, waxes and oils Filtering and straining Liquids	18	10	17 1	::	
Food production	4	17	. 8		
Fuel and gas	17 8	$\begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$	18	::	
Furnaces and kilns Glass manufacture	12	7 1	7	- ::	
India rubber, plastics and paints Internal combustion, hot air and	25 14	25 17	31 29	::	• •
combustion product engines. Lamps and candles	13	9	8		
Lifting loading and conveying solids	6 4	4 7	8 10	••	••
Mechanism (Miscellaneous) and motors (Miscellaneous).		1	ĺ	••	
Medicine and Surgery	15	17	26 32		••
Metaliurgy	33 14	22	38	::	

⁽¹⁾ Subject-wise break up for 1944 and 1945 not available.

Source: Controller of Patents and Designs.

No. 186—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom—contd.

	1941,	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945,
PATENTS-contd.					
2. Subject of applications (1)—contd. Miscellaneous (cuttery, table and tollet articles, furniture, boots,	18	14	19		
dress and sewing), Mixing, pulversing and separating Moulding plastic and powdered	12 17	10 7	22 9		••
substances. Organic chemistry Paper and leather Phonographs, music Photography, scientific and optical	21 3 6 13	22 6 2 11	85 16 5 17	4 -	
Instruments. Pipes and pipe-joints Printing, Typewriting Proofing fabrics and permeable mate-	15 8 11	7 9 8	9 15 22	• •	• •
rials. Railway and Tramway permanent	7	5			
way and systems. Roads and fencing Sanitation Signalling Spinning and Twisting machines for	4 15 9 5	1 8 2 17	6 7 13 19	••	
production of yarns and threads. Steam engines and locomotives Sugar	6 3	6 4	18 6		* *
Tea manufacture Telephones and telegraphy wire Thermionic valves and electric lamps Valves and hydraulic engines Warfare, Fires and extinguishing and	1 15 22 9 20	19 18 12 14	30 20 31 16	, ; • ; • ; • ;	•••
Life saving. Weaving and knitting Wheels and tyres for vehicles Wireless signalling and controlling Applications from residents in India	7 11 27	4 5 25	7 7 21	••	
and from others— Number of applications from— (i) Persons resident in India Indians Others (ii) Persons not resident in India 4. Application for extention of the term of	279 211 (a)68 476	252 175 77 429	316 219 97 781	3 14 241 73 1,213	357 246 111 1,632
4. Application for extention of the term of Patents— Number of applications received Number of applications in respect of which extension was granted.	_ 1	1 1	6	8 5	2 2
5. Patents lapsed— Number of cases in respect of which cessation was notified in the Gazette of India.	681	697	517	341	265
Designs.					
6. Application for Copywright in a Design—					***
Number of applications for the registration of designs.	817	414	731	472	508
Number of designs registered	738	402 382	614 725	399 467	419 488
(ii) Persons not resident in India .	1 4	- 32	6	5	20
7 Income from fees	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7. Income from free— Applications for patents Patents sealed Continuance of patent Others	7,550 17,040 1,80,200 17,154	6,810 18,840 2,19,700 11,153	10,970 16,440 2,87,250 12,756	15,270 20,370 2,56,000 14,576	19,890 23,730 2,87,750 16,472
TOTAL .	2,21,944	2,56,503	2,77,416	3,06,216	3,47,842

⁽¹⁾ See footnote (1) on page 668 ante.

Source: Controller of Patents and Designs.

⁽a) Includes 24 applications relating to inventions Communicated from abroad.

No. 186—Number of Applications relating to Patents and Designs and Income from Fees realised therefrom—concld.

	1946.		1947.		1948.	1949.
PATENTS.				_		
1. Applications— Number of applications received	2,610		2,370		1,921	1,725
Number of patents scaled	644		1,215		3,094	3,180
Agriculture and farming Boxes, bags, bales and packages	11		14 27		21 21	23 18
Buildings and building materials	31		55		66	99
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus.	4		15		26	7
Chemical preparations, processes and apparatus.	27		424		296	295
Cooling and Icemaking	7		17		10	14
Drying, distilling, filtering, sift- ing and the like physical	36		. 40		51	23
processes.						
Electrical systems, other than wireless signalling.			163		105	106
Excavating and mining	3		9		19	13
Flying machines	14		8 33		6	3
Games and toys	16		24		9	ā
Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills).	6		9		6	13- 65
Heat engines and other allied	16		93		67	1
power apparatus. Heating and lighting	43		93		91	62 15
Locks and fastenings	21		35		22	61
Metellurgy	62		72		43	11
Railways	2		10		3	25
Road vehicles, other than motor cars.	11		35		23	
Talking machines	11		13		11	6
Textile industry	19		97		94	67
Wireless, signalling and con-	108		43		49	62
trolling. Others	2,143		1,028		853	707
Applications from residents in						
India and from others—			12/2/2			
Number of applications from— (i) (a) Indians	266		222		297	345
(b) Other residents in India	89		45		64	54
(ii) Foreign . 4. Applications for extension of the	2,255		2,103		1,560	1,326
term of patents— Filed under Section 15, Clause 3 of					ľ	i
Ordinance No. XXVI of 1948—						
Number of applications received Number of applications allowed	4 2		4		21	25- 21
5. Patents lapsed—-	F-J		-11/30		• •	
Number of cases in which patents (ceased through non-payment (of fees.	400		736		949	1,584
6. Applications for copyright in a						
design— Number of applications for the	430		384		494	920
registration of designs. Number of designs registered .	243		350		368	629
Number of designs registered by—	240		330		300	020
(i) (a) Indians	197		274		290	547
(b) Other residents in India (ii) Foreign	3 49		76		2 76	7 75
	RS. A.	ъ	Rs. A.		Rs. A. P.	hs. a. p
7. Income from Peas—				1		
Applications for patents	53,040 0 38,940 0	0	69,120 0 59,820 0	0	53,710 0 0 81,660 0 0	46,990 0 0 68,820 0 0
Continuance of Patent	3,31,700 0	0	3,71,250 0	0	4,06,100 0 0	4,78,250 0 0
Other	18,820 9	0	28,620 9	8	34,743 4 10	35,778 1 6
TOTAL .	4,42,500 0	6	5,28,810 9	6	5,76,213 4 10	6,29,833 1 (

Source: Controller of Patents and Designs.

RAILWAYS

For statistical purposes, Indian Railway systems are broadly classified on the following lines—

- CLASS I.—Railways with gross earnings of not less than Rs. 50 lakhs a year.
- CLASS II.—Railways with gross earnings of less than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs.
- CLASS III.—Railways with gross annual earnings of not more than Rs. 10 lakhs.

The figures up to 1946-47 relate to undivided India and thereafter to Indian Union; but figures for the period from 1st April 1947 to 14th August 1947 are exclusive of E. P., Assam and the narrow gauge of E. I. Railways.

Route Mileage of the Railways.—In calculating route mileage, double or treble lines are counted only once.

Gross Earnings and Working Expenses.—Represent total earnings and expenses of railways in an accounting period irrespective of whether the earnings have been realised or expenses paid. Gross earnings include all earnings from passenger traffic, goods traffic, parcels, luggage and other miscellaneous sources of revenue while working expenses include all expenses incurred for maintenance of structural works, supply of loco power, carriage and wagon stock, ferry steamers and harbours as well as the expenses of traffic departments, general and electric service departments and other miscellaneous expenses.

Train Mileage.—Includes the mileage of trains conveying passengers or goods or both as well as the mileage of empty trains. No deduction is made for departmental trains.

Number of passengers and Number of tons carried.—In Table No. 187, the figures represent the number of passengers and number of tons of goods originating on all Railways while in Table No. 188 they represent the total number of passengers and total number of tons of goods carried on individual railways. In the latter case, passengers travelling over two or more railways or two or more gauges of the same railway are treated as having performed two or more journeys. The figures relating to tonnage of goods carried are also recorded in the same manner.

Passenger Miles and Net Ton Miles.—The figures under these heads are the real indices of the volume of passenger and goods traffic handled. These are arrived at by multiplying the total number of passengers carried and the total number of goods carried by the respective number of miles over which hey are moved.

Accidents.—The figures exclude persons killed or injured in railway workshops.

No. 187.—Railway Statistics—Summary.

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— Broad Gauge (54') Metre Gauge (3-34') Narrow Gauges (2-6'') and (2-0'').	21,029 16,042 3,981	20,649 15,969 3,960	20,683 15,983 3,860	20,674 16,011 3,827	20,674 16,008 3,827	20,687 16,004 3,827	20,684-79 16,012.52 3,826-92	15,639.48 15,007.92 3,337.48	15,694.32 14,767.61 3,398.92	15,693-38 14,950-21 3,378-70
TOTAL ROUTE MILEAGE	41,052	40,478	40,528	40,512	40,509	40,518	40,524.23	33,984.88	33,860-85	34,022-29
Capital at charge to end of year	8,53,78,17	8,48,05,51	8,49,92,16	8,58,53,83	8,64,36,75	8,72,67,97	8,81,53,33	7,42,20,30	7,75,87,51	8,12,99,39
Gross earnings	1,26,36,32 73,18,77 53,17,55	1,44,69,37 80,32,52 64,36,85	1,67,88,75 86,51,90 81,36,85	1,99,32,37 1,14,11,00 85,21,37	2,32,90,43 1,48,80,95 84,09,48	2,43,59,15 1,69,35,05 74,24,10	2,22,03,55 1,79,01,98 43,01,57	1,83,69,41 1,63,94,59 19,74,82	2,34,11,93 1,84,06,26 50,05,67	2,58,30,72 2,07,07,86 51,22,86
	Rs.	B.3.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Percentage of net earnings on	6-53	7-59	9-57	9-93	9.73	8-51	4.89	2.66	6-45	6.30
Capital at charge. Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	57-92	55-51	51.53	57.25	63-89	69-52	80-63	89-25	78-62	80-17
Net earnings per mean mile	12,746	15,578	19,815	\$0,80	20,528	18,125	10,516	5,953	14,546	15,013
Orosa earnings per train mile Working expenses per train mile Net earnings per train noile	6.33 3.86 2.67	7-10 3-93 3-17	9-81 4-94 4-67	11.7 6.69 5.02	13.1	13-0 9-00 3-96	11-4 9-14 2-21	11.9 10.6 - 1.32	14-21 11-2 3-03	14·64 11·7 2·91
No. of Passengers—(¹) 1st Class 2nd class Intermediate class 3rd class	381 4,152 12,701 558,488	5,462 15,597 601,516	1,044 8,078 16,437 596,696	1,565 13,980 23,788 750,333	2,388 21,445 31,849 871,016	3,018 27,655 37,997 975,674	2,970 30,079 39,116 1,086,786	2,204 27,704 23,242 990,798	1,156 19,906 21,553 1,141,890	42 16,258 23,444 1,214,304
TOTAL (*)	575,722	623,163	622,225	789,866	926,698	10,44,344	11,38,951	1,043,948	1,184,505	1,254,539 (a)
Passenger miles (in mills) .	19,929	22,020	24,353	32,506	37,629	41,336	42,060	33,649	38,817	40,021

(*) From 1st January 1949 new classes of passenger travel were introduced. From that date 1st class represents, Air Conditioned, 2nd class represents Class II.

(*) These figures represent the number of passengers and forms of goods originating on all Railways and are not the total of figures shown in the later table relating to "Number of Passengers and Quantity of goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom by the several Railway systems in India," which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on India, which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on India, which was introduced from 1st December 1949.

No. 187.—Railway Statistics-Summary-contd.

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46,	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	Pies.	Pies.	Мев	Pies.	Ples.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.
Averagerate charged per passenger per mile(')—										
1st class 2nd class Intermediate class 3rd class	80-8 8-94 8-31 3-08	15.80 9.04 4.47 3.20	15.90 9.44 5.31	15.70 9.52 5.31 3.52	16-30 9-65 5-20 3-37	16-40 9-61 5-17	16.90 9.93 5.31 3.61	19.70 11.10 6.12 3.74	26.00 14.90 7.94 4.15	29-90 17-50 8-28 4-18
Weight of goods carried tons (000)	92,780	96,995	95,260	96,879	102,127	100,630	91,485	73,459	82,667	91,570
Net ton miles (in mus.)	25,289	28,043	28,107	28,379	28,441	29,166	26,981	20,399	22,750	25,461
3	Pies,	Pies.	Ples.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.
Average rate charged per ton per mile.	6.19	6.14	6.64	86.98	7.73	7-65	7-40	8-13	9.48	10.2
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bailway Staff employed at the									0	900
Open line Classes I and II Classes III and IV Classes III and IV	660'872	757,706	827,244	884,003	964,519	990,863	1,046,843	900-497	927,881 2,059 925,822 2,133	899,248 2,007 897,241 1,914
Classes I and II Classes III and IV		; : ;	:::	: : :	:::	: : :		::	2,111	1,898
TOTAL		:	:	:	:	:		906,760	930,013	901,162
Number of Persons killed on the										
Passengers Ballway servants Others	308	346	416	709	706	805	814	213	267	805 232 463
•	T02'6	narie	2,111	C82'6	0,1,0	202,6	0,00,0	0,012	6,000	0,50
TOTAL .	3,752	3,783	3,507	4,873	4,239	4,438	4,469	4,133	4,660	4,299

(*) Average rate charged per passenger per mile for Class II Specialis 13.7 pies.

(*) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all Railways and are not the total of figures shown in the later table relating to "Number of passengers and quantity of goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom by the several Railway systems in India." which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on indi-dutal railways.

No. 187.-Railway Statistics-Summary-contd.

Solution shock		1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-19.	1949-50.
Locomotive Steam Steam Stan	Rolling stock—				-						
Rail Care Propelled. Second Sec	<u> </u>	8,414	8,212	8,219	80 61 61 61 61	8,802	8,884	(a)9,039 25 72 22	8,105 17 72 14	8,139 17 72 13	8,348 177 723 10
Exercise Propelled. 118	Rail cars (Steam Propelled) Rail Cars (Internal Combustion	38	100	000 11-	26	73	20	25	134	89	69
Conching vehicles(1)— Chasching rehicles(3) Chack stock— (a) Covered wagens (b) Covered wagens (c) Covered wagens (c) Covered wagens (d) Covered wagens (e) Covered wagens (e) Covered wagens (f) Covered wagens (e) Covered wagens (f) Covered wagens (g) Co	Engine Propelled). Electric Motor Coaches	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	122	122	122
(1) Broad stock— (1) Corea wagons (1) Covered wagon	Conching vehicles(1)— Passenger cartiages(2) Other vehicles(3)	18,386 7,433	18,148	17,964	17,821	17,649	17,485	17,342	14,535	14,462	14,624 6,373
(ii) Open wagons (iii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiii) Other wagons (iiiiii) Other wagons (iiiiii) Other wagons (iiiii) Other wagons (iiiii) Othe	Goods stock— (1) Broad gauge—		00 044	100	94 118	96.902	104.716	105,411	87,952	88,092	86,249
Train Miceae (a thousands)— Train Miceae (a thousands)— (coaching train Miceae (a thousands)— Steam (coaching train Miceae (a thousands)— Steam (coaching train Miceae (a thousands)— Steam (coaching train Steam (coaching train Miceae (a train Mic	(i) Covered wagons (ii) Open wagons (iii) Other wagons(3) (2) Other panges(3)	14,484 45,363 16,726 70,631	45,180 16,731 63,270	15,364 16,852 63,084	45,121	46,844 18,271 64,631	48,305 18,922 65,241	54,491 18,933 64,986	52,438 16,990 56,940	52,127 17,282 54,134	52,129 18,886 56,208
Train Mileage (in thousands)— (*Coaching train Steam . 91,589— 89,660 67,698 64,130 68,309 75,244 86,951 70,601 77,101 (*Coaching train Steam . 19,583— 1,408 1,446 1,320 1,635 1,737 1,988 1,988 1,998	TOTAL GOODS STOCK(3)	227,204	218,225	218,353	220,544	226,648	238,190	243,821	214,320	211,685	213,472
Coaching train Steam 91,589 89,660 67,698 64,130 68,309 75,244 86,951 70,601 77,101 miles. Electric 1,408 1,446 1,320 1,635 71,088 74,630 70,809 1,920 1,806 Goods thiles train Electric 29,448 27,424 21,432 21,637 21,232 21,639 1,690 77,434 Mixed train Klectric 29,448 27,424 21,437 21,232 21,232 21,212 14,377 15,647 Mixed train Klectric 38,448 196,154 166,995 162,280 21,371 21,232 21,212 145,478 156,471 Diso Dra Rr. A. L. Steam 192,039 2,477 2,455 2,608 2,621 2,870 2,859 2,751 2,581 Obstantial and clay con types. 3,477 2,455 2,608 2,621 2,870 2,859 2,751 2,581 Obstantial and clay con types. 3,477	Train Mileage (in thousands)—									,	
Concling train Electric 1,408 72,519 1,635 1,737 1,959 1,986 1,920 1,809 1,920 1,809 1,920 1,809 1,920 1,809 1,920 1,920 1,809 1,920	Steam	91,589	89,660	67,698	64,130	68,309	75,244	86,951	70,601	77,101	81,466
# # m.⊞loon	~~	1,408	1,446	1,320	1,635	1,737	1,959	1,986	1,920	1,809 56,162	1,815
g	frain.	23,448	999	1,057	894	808 21,371	864	743	705	15,647	817 15,911
TOLAL (INCLD-Steam., 192,039 196,154 186,995 162,280 189,382 179,236 187,052 145,478 156,121 108,128	train 4	ı	1	l	-	-	63	1	Ţ	1	i
TOTAL (INCLU- C.455 2,455 2,608 2,621 2,859 2,751 2,58	<i>.</i>	192,039	196,154	166,995	162,280	169,382	179,236	187,052	145,478	156,121	167,524
(a) Including sentinel and clayton types. (b) Include Spisel Electric Incompletes. (c) Brachaster and activities the Railway Sprayed.	~_	2,199	() ()	2,455	2,608	2,621	2,870	2,859	2,751	2,581	2,681
(a) Extending Ventures used extensions of a manifest and reserved carriages for the public, which are included in "Other vehicles" in the next item,	(a) Including sentinel and cla (b) Includes 29 Diesel Electric (1) Excluding rehicles used et	yton types, s locomotives, relusively on F	tailway Service	State) and rese	rved carriages	for the public.	which are inclu	ided in "Other	vehicles" in t	the next Item,	

No. 187.--Railway Statistics*--Summary--contd.

Net Earnings, including Steam-book Service,	Rs. (000)	43,99,31	11,21	-1,62	2,85	6,93	11.11	10,08	1,46
Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Rs. (900)	190,51,79	19,62	26,11	3,38	8,12	24,52	58,91	17,03
Gross Barnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Bs. (000)	234,51,10	30,83	24,49	6.23	18,05	35,63	68,94	18,49
Total Capital at charge to end of Year end of Year end of Year end of Jean suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Rs. (000)	715,29,99	46,25	1,33,30	25	1,19,60	59,51	2,67,33	43,43
Route miteage Open at end of Year.	Miles.	25,769	58	178	88	210	93	300	09
Class.		State lines worked by the State	Indian Government Rallways worked by Indian States	Branch line companies' railways under "guarantee" terms, worked by the branch line company.	Branch line companies' raliways under "guarantee" terms, worked by the main line.	Branch line companies' railway under". Rebate". terms worked by the main line.	Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India	Unassisted companies lines	District Board lines

•Relate to the year 1949-50.

No. 187.—Railway Statistics—Summary—concld.

Net Earnings, including Steam-bost Service.	Rs. (000)	20,73	5,30,69	1,21,69	9,49	391,50	55.67	36 51,22,86 56 50,05,67 69 19,74,82	43,01,57	74,24,10	84,09,48	85,21,37	81,36,85	64,36,85	77 53,17,55
Working Expenses, including Steam-boak Service.	Rs. (000)	58,72	12,04,81	2,11,47	26,26	69,5	5,57	207,07,86 184,06,26 163,94,59	179,01,98	169,35,05	148,80,95	114,11,00	86,51,90	80,32,52	73,18,77
Gross Larings, includings Steam-boat Service,	Bs. (000)	79,45	17,35,50	3,33,16	27,75	1,10	-	258,30,72 234,11,93 183,69,41	222,03,55	243,59,15	232,90,43	199,32,37	167,88,75	144,69,37	126,36,32
Total Capital at charge to and of Year (including ferries and surperse) on Open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Rs. (000)	1,79,27	58,00,08	7,63,86	2,43,98	8,90	20,37,96	812,99,39 775,87,51 742,20,30	881,53,33	872,67,97	864,36,75	858,53,83	840,92,16	848,05,51	858.78.17
Route mileage Open at end of Year.	Miles.	258	6,016	906	1,2 44	61	1	34,022 33,861 33,985	40,524	40,518	40,509	40,512	40,525	40,477	41,059
					panies			1948-50 1948-49 1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-43
• Class.		Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards	Indian State lines worked by Indian States	Indian State lines worked by the main line	Lines in foreign territory worked by Indian Rallway Companies	Miscellaneous	Other items not included in the preceding heads					TOTAL OF ALL BAILWAYS			

Nove..-Pigures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Railway Board.

No. 188.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India

	R	ailwa;	уs			Number of passengers carried.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	from goods carried.
··•	CLASS	1.				No. (000)	Rs. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)
	5'-6" g	auge.							
Bengal-	Nagpur .					50,660	5,78,45	19,844	18,35,43
Bomba	y, Baroda	and	Central	India		191,977	7,34,68	7,266	12,15,62
East In	dian .					201,535	10,90,33	33,128	35,87,34
Great I	ndian Penin	sula				210,146	14,32,86	16,117	23,68,02
Madras	and Souther	n Mal	aratta .		,	56,309	4,96,55	6,211	7,59,05
	s State .			NJE.		11,271	1,37,51	2,697	2,40,02
outh I						35,192	2,38,84	3,464	3,47,16
,	Punjab	•		400		79,894	6,89,19	6,600	4,85,17
124,000	Тотат. 5	2-8″ G	ATTOR .			836,983	62,98,41	95,327	1,08,07,81
	3'-3\" (Ic			Y					
Bikaner	-	augo i				7,744	83.06	704	61,17
Bomba		and	Central	India		63,831	5,47,26	4,257	5,45,32
Jodhpu		Duca	2 (1702 () .	32416		6,231	71,97	1,282	88,15
-	and Souther	n Wal	ratta			40,965	3,25,80	3,144	(a) 3,92,85
	State .	CB .78.484	11 960000 .			17,264	1,08,07	1.284	99,36
nysore Nizam'i		٠				14,826	1,06,90	872	79,07
Oudh T South T	rirhut .					89,103 118,048	6,96,97 5,63,20	4,705 4,319	4,71,94 3,81,44 2,12,34
Assam	, ,				•	20,465	1,94,84	2,044	2,12,84
	TOTAL 3'-3	₿″ GA	uer .			377,977	26,98,16	22,561	23,31,44
	2'-6" and	2'-0" g	анде.						
Bengal Bomba	Nagpur . 1y, Baroda	and	Centra	India.	:	8,618 9,319	49,43 30,11	1,006 600	44,14 28,35
Great I Mysore	Indian Penin	sula				3,516 1.860	13,74 6,82	158 56	7,99 2,4 6
East II			: :	:	:	630 987	1,20 20,30	160	19,36
	Тотат 2'-6	5" A N D	2'-0"			24,930	1,21,60	1,980	97,28
				1949	-50	1,289,891	91,18,17	119,868	1,32,36,73
			'	1948		872,871 279,496	88,80,25	105,843	1,08,93,23
				1947	-48	1,016,115	69,54,46	84,800	83,77,69
	TOTAL O	llass I	. 1	1946 1945 1944 1943 1942 1944	-46 -45 -44 -48	1123,060 1030,306 912,029 777,588 612,624 616,851	86,06,52 83,59,77 73,53,08 64,65,85 46,91,52 38,17,95 32,48,66	122,802 134,518 312,644 127,157 126,392 130,670 123,305	1,01,59,40 1,13,71,02 1,11,41,91 1,00,48,94 94,96,30 87,95,16

⁽a) Includes Marmagao harbour earnings.

NOTE,-Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 188.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Railways.	Gauge.	Number of passengers carried.	Earnings from passengers carried.	Number of tons of goods carried.	Earnings from goods carried.
		No. (000)	Rs. (000)	Tons (000)	Rs. (000)
CLASS II.			,	, , , , ,	,
Barsi Light	2'-6"	4,131	36,28	215	13,14
Darjeeling Himalayan	2'-0"	250	5,26	131	24,36
Gaekwar's Baroda State	3'-3\$"	2,909	11,16	315	9,48
Gaokwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	3,373	11,90	287	14,10
Jaipur State	3'-33"	3,902	37,65	292	16,32
Saurashtra (whole system com-	3'-31"	19,046	1,59,31	2,294	1,81,37
bined). Shahdara (Delhi, Sharanpur light).	2'-6"	4,249	23,22	184	9,69
1949-50 1948-49 1947-48		37,859 49,393 47,602	2,84,78 3,12,93 2,77,18	3,718 4,431 4,875	2,68,46 2,87,80 2,16,04
TOTAL CLASS II . 1046-47 1945-46 1944-45 1042-43 1941-42 1940-41		47,336 42,370 40,043 35,298 27,726 24,389 26,790	2,65,29 2,34,60 2,31,71 1,94,18 1,43,90 1,13,16 1,31,91	5,853 5,689 7,666 6,934 5,790 4,587 5,119	2,13,55 2,22,64 2,82,51 2,41,23 1,97,25 1,43,98 1,78,50
CLASS III.					
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6"	769 1,980 754	3,35 11,06 5,61	22 83 35	70 3.08 1,57
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	2,891	9,56	44	2,35
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	733 1,412	1,73 6,67	20 55	66 1,83
Burdwan-Katwa Cutch State Dehrl-Rohtas Light Dholpur State Futwah Islampur Howrah-Amta Light Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-0"	, 832 443 275 360 742 5,516 2,008	4,01 4,12 1,09 2,71 3,09 19,22 4,01	20 41 205 58 15 109 31	61 1,61 7,75 2,72 50 3,90 1,01
Jagdhri Light Kalighta-Falta Tezpur-Balipara Light Scindla State Rajasthan (Mewar State)	2'-0" 2'-6" 2'-6" 2'-6" 3'-3§"	1,093 341 1,864 2,266	3,28 97 15,20 24,19	2 8 27 297 227	5 24 3,52 15,70 17,15
1949-50 1948-49 1947-48		24,512 24,897 20,788	1,19,88 1,18,19 94,97	1,209 1,218 1,044	64,95 52,94 40,27
TOTAL CLASS III , 1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41		19,032 20,813 18,416 15,081 12,574 11,379 10,198	81,84 79,79 08,47 57,05 44,25 37,48 33,54	1,061 1,131 1,346 1,123 1,061 980 887	87,19 38,19 48,30 33,50 27,61 24,14 21,02

¹1948-49 figures adopted as 1949-50 figures have not been received. NOTE. —Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Railway Board.

No. 189.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India*.

Percentage of net carnings on total capital at charge.		-10.36	+4.52	13.67	15 02	6.23	4.77	8·71
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.		168.94	85.76	59-67	64.24	80.14	83-21	72-93
Net carnings.	Rs. (000)	-3,24,13	3,92,50	63,65	12,31,08	12,08,77	2,44,55	11,92,46
Working expenses.	Rs. (000)	7,94,28	23,63,84	94,14	22,12,23	48,76,76	12,11,91	32,32,06
Grosя еагіірдз.	Rs. (000)	4,70,15	27,56,34	1,57,79	34,43,31	60,85,53	14,56,46	44,04,52
Total capital at charge (Irchding ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholy or partly or partly under construction.	Rs. (000)	31,26,30	86,75,89	4,65,54	81,97,34	1,93,93,71	51,22,87	1,36,90,03
Gange.		9.0 c.0 sym	19. 206. -00.	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	25.45 25.45	2,-0,	5'.6" and 2'-6"	5'-6" 2'-6"
Ė			•		:		•	
Rafiway System	CLASS 1.	Абъят	Bengal Nagpur	Bikaner State	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	East Indian	Bastern Punjab	Great Indian Peninsula

*Figures relate to the year 1949-50.

No. 189.--Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India*--contd.

Percentage of net earnings on total leapital at charge.		7-52	(e) 6.5;	10.69	10.69	-1.94	5-25
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.		76.84	(e) 82.76	86-71	61.83	103-44	84:80
Net earnings.	Rs. (000)	41,05	(c) 3,83,56	82,81	1.67.27	44,45	e
Working expenses.	Rs. (000)	1,36,19	(e) 18,41,87	1,65,96	2,70,92	13,36,15	14,39,96
Gross earnings.	Rs. (000)	1,77,24	(c) 22,25,43	2,48,77	4,38,19	12,91,70	16,98,15
Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines wholly or partly under construction.	Rs. (000)	5,45,75	(4) (b) 60,10,97	1,14,48	17,52,81	35,76,14	49,24,78
(lauge.		50°,00°,00°,00°,00°,00°,00°,00°,00°,00°,	56. and 338.	2'-6" and 2'-0"	5'.6" and 8'-32"		25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2
	2/4		•	•	•	,	•
Railway System.	CLASS I—contd.	Jodhpur	Madras and Southern Mahratta, .	Mysore State	Nizam's State	Ondh-Tirlut	South Indian

 ⁽a) Includes Re. 8,90,000 teing the Capital outlay on the Alnavar-Dandell Rallways.
 (b) Includes Re. 2,30,44 (Capital at Charge) of West of India Portuguese Rallways.
 (c) Includes Rarbour recipits and expenditure Re. 15,96 and 14,00 thousands for gross earnings and working expenses.
 Figures relate to the year 1949-50.

No. 189.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India—confd.

	6.45	6-47	2-50	!	4-74	8.48	99-6	16-6	6-6 ₉	7-67	6-32
	30)-38	78-86	86-68		81.26	06-69	64.40	57-53	51.63	55.46	57.76
Rs. (000)	49,17,38	47,69,71	17,69,90		40,36,60	71,40,95	80,47,21	82,18,32	79,01,23	62,89,54	51,69,68
Rs. (000)	201,45,81	177,95,72	158,97,84	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	175,08,00	165,87,05	145,57,49	111,31,76	84,84,25	73,31,39	70,70,01
. Rs. (000)	250,63,20	225,65,33	176,67,74	000	215,44,60	237,28,00	226,04,70	193,50,08	163,35,47	141,20,93	122,39,69
Rs. (000)	762,56,64	736,79,28	708,94,17	4 O 4 C	850,75,94	842,46,10	832,94,34	829,65,53	820,97,61	819,68,38	818,84,15
74 74	f 1949-50 .	1948-49	1947-48	0,000	1946-47	. { 1945-46 .	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
						TOTAL CLASS I					
	Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	R8. (000) R8. (000) R5. (000) R5. (000) R5. (000)	R8. (000) R8. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) 762,56,64 250,63,20 201,45,81 40,17,39 80.38 736,79,28 225,65,32 177,95,72 47,69,71 78-86	R8. (000) R8. (000) R8. (000) R8. (000) 762,56,64 250,63,20 201,45,81 49,17,39 80.38 736,79,28 225,65,32 177,95,72 47,69,71 78.86 708,94,17 176,67,74 158,97,84 17,58,90 89.98	R8. (000) R8. (000) R5. (000) R5. (000) 762,56,64 250,63,20 201,45,81 40,17,39 30,38 736,79,28 225,65,32 177,95,72 47,69,71 78-86 708,94,17 176,67,74 153,97,84 17,69,90 89-98	R8. (000) R8. (000) R8. (000) R8. (000) 762,56,64 250,63,20 201,45,81 40,17,39 80.38 736,79,28 225,65,32 177,95,72 47,69,71 78-86 708,94,17 176,67,74 153,97,84 17,68,90 89-98 350,75,94 215,44,60 175,08,00 40,36,60 81-26			L. Class I . 4 1945-45	LCLASS I	1949-50

Norg. ... Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 189.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India—contd.

Percentage of net earnings on trotal capital at charge		4.79	-5.62	:	1.69	14.14	. 99-6	4 -21	18-66	8-77 6-97 9-75	11.16 112.13 145.24 125.52 6.32 5.15
Percentage or working or profiting to gross earnings.		82.44	117-11	:	91.46	51.29	70.44	77-18	68.83	72.70 76.49 62.74	558-02 62-42 44-52 44-63 43-68 53-58 59-45
Net carnings.	Rs. (000)	9,46	6,25		6,07	27,01	1,10,81	2,17	11,11	1,55,41 1,55,87 2,06,41	2, 22, 49 2, 39, 73 3, 16, 16 2, 67, 09 2, 08, 22 1, 30, 27 1, 36, 46
Working expenses.	Rs. (000)	44,40	42,75	:	64,97	28,44	2,64,05	7,33	94,59	4, 13,89 5,05,50 3,47,59	3,07,52 2,64,08 2,52,11 2,15,25 1,64,00 1,64,00 2,00,08
Gross earnings.	Rs. (000)	53,86	36,53	:	71,04	55,45	3,74,85	9,50	35,63	5,89,30 6,60,87 5,54,00	5, 30, 01 5, 03, 81 5, 66, 27 8, 82, 34 8, 72, 92 8, 72, 92 8, 36, 54
Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines and on very result of the construction.	Bs. (000)	1,97,27	1,11,19	1,80,63	3,58,06	1,91,05	11,46,90	51,52	15,65	23,11,62 22,29,41 21,17,14	19,94,34 19,77,19 21,61,22 21,32,52 21,17,50 20,60,30 26,49,00
Gauge.		26"	2,-0,	3,-33,	2,-6"	3, "03,"	3, 23%	2'-6"	2'-6"		;
										f 1949-50 1948-49 1947-48	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1944-45 1942-43 1942-43 (1941-42
Bailway System.		CLASS II. Barsi Light	Darjeeling-Himalayan		Gaekwar's Baroda State	Jaipur State		Saurashtra	Shahdara(Delhi)Shaharanpur Light (1)		Total Class II

Norg.—Pigures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. (1) Figures for 1948-49 have been adopted as the figures for 1940-50 have not been received,

No. 189.--Capital at Charge, Earnings and Expenses of the several Railway Systems in India-contd.

Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.	1.69	18-91	98.0	2.97	3-21	23-53	-0.03	1.81	11.67	14.22	2.58	9-93	9 6.9	-7.92	7.99	-9-33
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	91.60	64-11	97-90	93.03	118-15	26.08	100-24	91.68	58-95	51.31	87-05	77-47	86.27	157-14	67-46	170-06
Net earnings.	Rs. (000)	5,36	16	88	9	3,97	7	57	3,87	2,80	20	5,41	11	7	15,07	2,63
Working expenses.	Rs. (000) 3,97	9,57	7,44	11,77	3,19	5,08	4,98	6,24	5,56	2,95	8,34	18,59	4,53	22	31,25	6,38
Gross carnings.	Rs. (000) 4,33	14,93	7,60	12,65	2,70	9,05	4,97	6,81	9,43	5,75	3,84	24,00	5,24	14	46,32	89 15
Total capital at charge at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under	Rs. (000) 21,52	28,33	42,60	29,74	15,57	16,90	21,79	31,21	34,10	19,69	19,24	54,41	10,38	1,01	1,88,46	28,15
Gauge.	2'-6"	26"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2,-6"	.9-,2	26.	26"	26"	2'-6"	2"-6"	20.	2,-0,	20-,5	3,-c	2,-0,
	1			•	•	•			•	•		٠			٠	٠
															•	
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \														,		
System.	II.	•		•				•	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•
l .	ASS III.	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•
Rallway	Ahmadpur-Katwa	Arrah-Sasaram (1)	Bankura Damodar River .	Baraset-Basirhat Light (1) .	Bengal Provincial	Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light (2)	Burdwan-Katwa	Cutch State	Debri-Rohtas Light	Dholpur State	Futwah-Islampur (1) .	Howrah-Amta Light (1)	Howrah-Sheakhala Light (1)	Jagadhri Light	Rajasthan.	Kalighat-Falta

(1) Figures for 1948-49. (2) Figures for 1947-48.

No. 189.--Capital at Charge, Barnings and Expenses of the Several Railway Systems in India-concid.

Total at charge Caritles and charge Ca	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge.	6.02 9.72	6.42 7.02 6.08	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00		6.30 6.45 2.66	4.88 8.51 9.73 9.57 7.59 6.23
Total at Charge (Including Charge) Total at Charge (Including Charge) Total at Charge (Including Charge) Total at Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge) Total Charge (Including Charge) Total Charge	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.		77-56 75-48 73-94	71.18 625.50 57.32 63.128 63.29 70.54 76.52	1	80-17 78-62 89-25	80.63 69.52 63.89 57.25 51.53 55.51
Total a capita	Net earnings.	Rs. (000) 7,51 53	44,49 45,54 38,48	36,63 47,75 50,98 50,98 28,74 19,50 14,29	5,57	51,22,86 50,05,67 19,74,82	48.01,57 74,24.10 84,09,48 85,21,37 81,36,85 64,86
Total ac charge (Including ferries and capital ac charge (Including ferries and capital ac charge (Including ferries and capital ac charge (Including ferries and capital ac charge) and capital cap	Working expenses.	Rs. (000) 25,05 3,62	1,53,73 1,40,19 1,09,19	90,48 68,54 68,547 55,85 74,85 447,84 45,84	-5,57	2,07,07,86 1,84,06,26 1,63,94,59	179 01,98 169,35,05 148,80,95 114,11,00 86,51,90 89,32,52 73,18,77
(2) The preceding hearls . 1949-50 The preceding hearls . 1946-47 The preceding hearls . 19	dross earnings.	Rs. (000). 32,56 4,15	1,98,22	1,27,11 1,27,11 1,19,45 99,83 80,85 67,82 60,09		2,58,30,72 2,34,11,93 1,83,69,41	222,03,55 243,59,16 232,90,43 189,32,37 144,68,75 126,36,37
(2) [1949-50 [1949-46 [1949-47] [1949-50 [1949-48] [1941-42] [1941	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines and on party or party or party or party under construction.	Rs. (000) 1,24,66 5,41	6,93,17 6,48,51 6,33,04	6,10,09 5,77,51 5,77,51 5,89,60 5,86,99 5,89,43	20,37,96	8,12,29,39 7,75,87,51 7,42,20,30	881,53,33 872,67,97 864,36,75 858,53,83 849,92,16 848,02,16 848,05,11
Railway System. 1949-50 1943-49 1943-48 1945-48 1945-48 1944-45 1944-45 1940-41 1949-50 1945-46 1945-4	Gange.	0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-			;		
Schulla State Tezpore-Balipara Ligh TOTAL CLASS III RAIL: GRAND TOTAL (2)	Railway System.	Schulia State Tespore-Balipara Light (1)	1949-50 1945-48 1947-48			(1919-50 1948-49 1947-48	

(1) Pignres for 1948-49. (2) Pignres for 1949-50 are provisional and those prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 190.—Financial rebuits in respect of State Railways (Including Worked Lines).

1	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49 (a)	1949-50
Mileage .	29,586	29,245	30,950	30,923	31,031	31,159	31,571	22,068	25,007	25,827
Capital at charge (in crores) at and of year.	761	755	773	781	782	197	808	299	792	736
					(Rs. takhs.)					
Gross traffic Receipts	1,11,94	1,35,17	1,55,48	1,85,43	2,16,38	2,25,74	1,99,24	1,63,13	2,13,10	2,36,35
Operating expenses	53,01	63,54	86,98	96,10	1,23,34	1,45,09	1,53,28	1,39,83	1,60,41	1,81,53
Depreciation Fund	12,64	12,68	12,58	16,87	10,71	17,05	13,21	12,17	11,29	11,58
Net Traffic receipts	46,29	55,72	71,22	76,59	74,10	61,24	32,75	:	39,78	41,04
Net miscellaneous receipts after deducting miscellaneous charg-	£25	8	1,89	2,78	3,24	4,14	2,30	7 6 1 67	2,56	-3,67
es and surplus profits payable to companies.	47,14	56,62	73,11	79,37	77,34	65,38	35,09	13,04	42,34	37,77
Interest charges	28,64	28,44	28,04	28,53	27,45	27,18	26,52	20,54	22,36	23,18
Surplus	18,46	28,08	45,07	50,84	49,89	38,20	8,57	;	19,98	14,59
Paid as contribution to general	12,16	20,17	20,13	37,64	32,00	32,00	5,40	;	7,34	2,00
revenues. Transferred to railway reserve and betterment fund.	6,30	7,91	24,94	13,20	17,89	6,20	3,13	:	12,64	7,59
Ratio of working expenses (in-	58.6%	46.28%	43.55%	27-96%	65.14%	26.27.0%	83.6%	91-3%	29-1%	816.0%
to gross Traffic Receipts. Ratio of Net Traffic Receipts to capital at charge.	6.1%	%7.2	9.1%	%8-6	%7-6	4.1%	4.1%	:	2.1%	2.6%

NOTE .—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India. (a) Complete information not available.

No. 191.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF THE RAILWAYS IN RESPECT OF WHICH GOVERNMENT IS FINANCIALLY RESPONSIBLE.

	-							REVENUE A	ACCOUNT	Geln (-), or love
								Revenue.	Expenditure.	Gain (+) or loss (—) to State.
							-	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1941-42				•		•		1,37,70.00,610	1,17,53,13,861	+20,16,86,749
1942-43								1,58,90,72,418	1,38,78,03,418	+20,12,69,000
1943-44								1,89,74,27,015	1,52,10,63,617	+ 37,63,63,398
1944-45								2,21,41,08,603	1,89,41,08,603	+ 32,00,00,00
1945-46								2,30,93,28,710	1,98,93,28,710	+32,00,00,00
1946-47								2,08,12,25,671	2,02,72,10,777	+5,40,14,894
1947-48		,				dh		1,88,53,00,207	1,87,13,48,758	+1,39,51,449
1948-49			,					2,16,70,91,115	2,09,36,91,115	+7,34,00,000
1949-50					,			2,40,23,06,038	2,33,23,06,038	+7,00,00,000

Source : Auditor General.

Notes.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are:—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guarnteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advance of interest etc., and Railway Miscellaneous Receipts).

⁽²⁾ Items included under "Expenditure" are:—State Ruilways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc. Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Fund, interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies Guarnteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control Subsidy, and Advances of Interest) and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

No. 192.-GROSS EARNINGS FROM EACH CLASS OF TRAFFIC.

(Rs. 000)

Particulars.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC-										
(A) Fassenger Irame— (a) 1st class	86,61	1,22,48	2,18,73	3,14,75	4.38.35	4,90,98	4,03,56	2,42.46	1,88,75	13,12
(b) 2nd class	1,59,02	9,21,38	3,68,49	5,91,55	7,95,92	8,89,62	8,92,75	6,21,64	3,53,37	3,88,91
(c) Inter class	1,44,46	1,91,10	2,65,20	4,00,40	5,23,28	6,14,55	6,56,99	4,08,41	6,30,49	8,80,56
(d) Third class	30,24,02	34,33,63	40,27,74	54,10,38	58,96,41	66,79,01	70,70,35	60,54,10	78,40,86	81,44,12
TOTAL .	34,14,11	39,68,56	48,80,16	67,17,08	76,53,26	86,74,16	89,53,65	73,26,61	93,11,47	(a) 95,22,83
(B) Other Coaching Traffic	7,81,20	11,85,51	16,67,89	22,63,14	34,67,54	31,83,49	20,42,85	17,64,35	19,98,76	18,58,94
TOTAL, COACHING TRAPFIC	41,88,35	50,95,63	65,36,74	80,74,02	111,20,80	113,57,65	109,96,50	96'06'06	113,10,23	113,81,77
tay Proper Te terror	10 02 18	90.06.65	98.13.13	105.24.66	116.26.10	118,57,96	106,49,21	88,77,43	116,52,92	138,95,39
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH EARN-	6,24	6,98	10,80	20,44	25,37	36,14	26,23	11,06	12,23	11,66
(4) SUNDRY	2,70,70	3,59,10	4,26,51	4,13,23	5,18,15	6,07,40	5.31.61	3 80,96	4,37,25	5,41,90
Total, Gross Earnings	126,86,32	144,69,36	167,88,74	199,32,35	232,90,42	243,59,15	222,03,55	183,69,41	234,11,93	258,30,72
Norg : Figures prior to	r to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.	to andivided 1	ndia.					Source:	e: Railway Board.	oard.

Norg: .-Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.
(a) Includes Rs. 96,12 thousands, being earnings from Class II special passengers.

No. 193.—Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons. (1)

	1940	1940-41.	1941-42.	-42.	1945	1942.43.	1943-44	3-44.	194	1944-45.
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
A. PASSENGERS.										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way. Acidents caused by movement of railway vehicles	629 844 62	142	14	146	13	450	170	493 2,101	40	2,346
extended to the acceptance of the connected with the movement of railway prenises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	61	98	್	38	H	19	1	33	64	90
TOIAL .	308	1,319	346	1,428	416	1,822	402	2,627	902	2,636
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way. Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles	14	141	118	124 5,294	242	287	33	163	274	183
extoners to them securelies. Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	37	12,868	27	14,009	33	14,331	43	15,848	43	16,655
TOTAL .	243	17,873	247	19,427	320	20,314	368	22,287	363	23,552
C. OTHER PERSONS.						h				
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way. Accidents cansed by movement of rallway vehicles	3,148	53	3,140	109	3.706	935	3,232	132	3,872	158 1,297
excusive of train accidents. Accidents on railway premises not connected with the novement of railway vehicles.	56	134	82	250	578	292	33	171	27	136
TOTAL	3,201	1,141	3,190	1,296	2,771	1,303	3,295	1,596	3,170	1,586
GRAND TOTAL	3,752	19,833	3,783	22,151	3,507	24,439	4,373	26,510	4,239	27,774

(1) Exclude persons killed or injured in Railway Workshops,

Source: Railway Board,

ALL DESCRIPTIONS TO PERSONS (1)—contd. No. 193.—Statement of accidents of

							,			
	1945-46.	-46.	1946-47.	-47.	1947-	1947-48, (2)	1948-49.	-48.	1949-50.	-50.
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
A. PASSENGERS. Acidents to trains, rolling stock and permanent-way.	30.7	60	103	10.0	299	763	88	363	126	1 24
clusive of train acidents. Acadents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	of, 1	4.300	707	3,002	23	2,979	621	3,113	478	2,968
(TOTAL	805	2,568	814	3,388	808	3,769	710	3,490	605	3,420
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS. Anddents to trains, rolling-stock and resembles to the companies of th	ė,	Ğ	G		3	1				
Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	286	7,384	265	7,993	171	6,274	212	252 5,563	18	323 5,479
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	42	19,565	31	21,249	21	15,602	28	15,008	19	17,349
TOTAL	381	27,160	329	29,489	213	22,071	267	20,823	232	23,151
C. OTHER PERSONS.						Á				
Accidents to trains, rolling-stock and permanent-way. Accidents caused by movement of railway vehicles ex-	3,167	153	3,270	1,402	39	111	3,553	161	103	190
Accidents on railway premises not connected with the movement of railway vehicles.	21	116	15	114	15	69	88	54	10	28
TOTAL	3,252	1,286	3,326	1,611	3,012	1,667	3,683	1,892	3,462	1,841
GRAND TOTAL	4,438	31,012	4,469	34,488	4,133	27,507	4,660	26,205	4,299	28,412

(1) Exclude persons killed or injured in Railway Workshops. (2) Bast Punjab and Assan Railway are included only for the period after Partition,

MOTOR VEHICLES

Number of motor vehicles taxed during the last quarter of the year.—The figures shown in the table may be taken to represent the bulk of the service-able vehicles.

Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicles Taxes and Fees in India.—Direct taxation of motor vehicles in India is a State subject. Taxation is based on various State 'Taxation Acts' and the basis and incidence of taxation varies accordingly. Receipts under 'Motor Vehicles Taxation Acts' generally include the fees for (a) issue and renewal of licenses and duplicate licenses, (b) test for competence to drive and (c) authorisation to drive a public service vehicle. Annual figures are compiled from the returns in prescribed forms received from various States in pursuance of the decision taken at a meeting of the Transport Advisory Council held in 1939.



MOTOR VEHICLES

No. 194.—Number of Motor Vehicles in India Taxed During the Last Quarter of the Year 1948-49.

	·						Public Service	e Vehicles.
St	ate.				Motor Cycles.	Private Cars.	Motor	Cabs.
							Diesel Engine.	Others.
Part A								
Assara					338	4,175	-)	133
Bihar					1,334	7,299	,-	245
Bombay					4,673	27,344	-	1,811
Madhya Pradesh					1,174	4,043		112
Madras					3,167	17,400	-	597
Orissa			٠.		314	1,482		68
Punjab	٠.,				902	2,59?	-	59
Uttar Pradesh	٠ ٠٠.				1,664	11,543	-	424
West Bengal .					2,399	26,786		486
Part B					WITTEN		1	
Hyderahad .					1,836	6,714	188	619
Jammu and Kashmi	r .				60	606	-	155
Madhya Bharat	,				251	2,328	-	7
Mysore					1,099	4,139	-	170
PEPSU					242	1,069	_	45
Rajasthan .	. ,				41	788	_	150
Saurashtra .					121	2,122		449
Travancore-Cochin					765	2,963		218
Part C—								
Ajmer		3.1			79	684		15
Bhopal				-	52	474		_
Bilaspur					1	8		-
Coorg					22	124	-	17
Delhi					2,109	7,895	-	196
Himachal Pradesh					14	88		41
Kutch					57	154		_
Manipur					27	192	-	-
Tripura					13	90	-	1:
Vindhya Pradesh			•		56	302	_	:
	GRA	ND TO	TAL		22,810	138,899	188	10,41

Source: Ministry of Transport.

No. 194.—Number of Motor Vehicles in India Taxed During the Last Quarter of the Year—contd.

1948-49.

·				-		Public Servic	ce Vehicles.	Goods V	chicles.
5	State					Other P	.S.Vs.		
						Diesel Engine.	Others.	Diesel Engine.	Others.
Part A—						2122900			
Assam						_	1,316	2	3,469
Bihar						_	1,339	1	3,713
Bombay						208	2,853	137	13,278
Mad hya Pradesh							1,297	10	2,914
Madras	•					72	4,795	90	7,635
Orissa		,					482	19	1,062
Punjab						-	1,441		2,82€
Uttar Pradesh						-	2,960	-	5,131
West Bengal .	•	٠	•			-	4,396	-	20,368
Part B—							m.		
Hyderabad .		4				16	804	89	2,65
Jammu and Kashm	ir					_	1,182		Agencing
Madhya Bharat			٠				483	-	1,19
Mysore						8	672	10	1,458
PEPSU						-	365	_	350
Rajasthan .						_	237	-	60-
Saurashtra .						-	237	-	76
Travancore-Cochin						1	1,321	11	1,72
Part C									
Ajmer			•			94-4	100		14
Bhopal						_	55	-	27
Bilaspur					-	-	5	ru-bas	
Coorg					-	2	59	1	27
Delhi					. }	-	243	-	1,30
Himachal Pradesh					.		32		26
Kutch						_	22		12
Manipur						_	-		78
Tripura						1	75	_	9
Vindhya Pradesh	•	•	•	•	٠	_	106		14
	a	RANT	э то	TAL		398	26,877	370	72,55

No. 194.—Number of Motor Vehicles in India Taxed During the Last Quarter of the Year — concld.

1948-49.

					Miscella	aneous.	Total All	Vehicles,	
State	•				Diesel Engine.	Others.	Diesel Engine.	Others,	TOTAL No. of VEHICLES
Part A-									
Assam					-	279	2	9,709	9,713
Bihar					_	7	1	13,937	13,938
Bombay			1.		_	_	435	19,959	50,39
Madhya Pradesh .					_	45	10	9,585	9,59
Madras	,				7	181	169	33,755	33,92
Orissa					721	9	19	3,417	3,48
Punjab						22	_	7,843	7,84
Uttar Pradesh ,					66231	144	V	21,866	21,86
West Bengal .						1	To-State Associated Inc.	58,818	58,81
Part B					141				!
Hyderabad				,	$u_{2}u$	93	293	12,717	13,01
Jammu and Kashmir				. 1		277		2,280	2,28
Madhya Bharnt .						458	_	4,722	4,72
Mysore						_	18	7,544	7,56
PEPSU						324	_	2,394	2,39
Rajasthan			1		4.4	239	_	2,059	2,05
Saurashtra						456		1,146	4,14
Travancore-Cochin					_	83	12	7,028	7,04
Part C-									
Aimer						17	_	1,035	1,03
Bhopal					_	31	_	887	88
Bilaspur				.	_	3		17	1
Coorg				. [_	7	3	499	50:
Delhi						_		111,750	1,750
Himachal Pradesh				.	_	2	_	444	44
Kutch				.	_	_	_ {	362	369
Manipur				.	- 1	35		1,037	1,03
Tripura					_	2	1	285	280
Vindhya Pradesh .					-		-	611	611
CRA	י מיץ	TOTA	т.		7	2,645	963	263,706	269,669

No. 195.—Statement Showing Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicle Fees in India.

[In Lakhs of Rupees.]

									1947-48	
	\$	štate	. .					Issue and Renewal of Driving Licences, Issue of duplicate Licenses, and test of competence to drive.	All other Fees.	Total.
Madras .								5.50	10.02	15.52
Bombay .								3-09	12.51	15:60
Bombay States m	erged	,						0.07	0.23	0.30
West Bengal								2.10	1.79	3.89
Uttar Pradesh								1.44	1.35	2.79
Punjab (India)								0.75	2.55	3.30
Bihar								0.74	1.78	2.52
Madliya Pradesh								0.51	1.65	2.16
Аяваца .								0.48	1.80	2.26
Orissa								0.11	0.39	0.50
Deihi				4				0.76	1.65	2.41
Ajmer-Merwara			,					0.05	0.14	0.19
Coorg	*							0.02	0.19	0.21
					To	TAL		15.60	36.05	51-65

									1948-49.	
		Sta	ate.			H		Issue and Renewal of Driving Licences, Issue of duplicate Licences and test of competence to drive.	All other Fees.	Total.
Madras Bombay		:	:	:	:	:	:	4·67 3·25	10.81 12.80 Included with	15.48 16.14 Bombay.
Bombay States me West Bongal	rgeo	١.	•	•	•	•	٠ ١	3.29	7.16	10.45
ittar Pradesh	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1.82	3.37	5.19
unjab (India)	•	•	٠	:	:	•	•	0.93	3.66	4.59
Sihar .	•	•	•	•	•	•		0.79	2.36	3.15
Iadhya Pradesh		•	:	•	•	:	- : 1	0.57	2.05	2.82
Ban		:	-				. 1	0.55	1.74	2.29
rissa.		:						0.16	0.44	0.60
Delhi							.	0.79	1.90	2.69
jmer-Merwara								0.04	0.18	0.22
Coorg	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0.02	0.18	0.20
					то	TAL		16.88	46.74	63-62

Source: Ministry of Transport.

No. 196.—Statement Showing Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicle Taxes.

Source : Ministry of Transport.



ROADS

Road Mileage and Expenditure on Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities—The figures are compiled annually from the returns in the prescribed forms received from various States according to recommendations of the Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians held in Ottawa in 1935. These statistics relate to extra-municipal roads, that is, roads outside the area or jurisdiction of a Municipality, Town or City Corporation or like urban body. These roads are maintained by the (a) Public Works Department and Military Engineering Services and (b) Local Bodies. The roads maintained by the M. E. S. are generally in Cantonments where the M. E. S. are the executing agency for P. W. D. These returns do not include military roads but they include roads, provisionally classed as national highways which have come under the direct control of the Government of India with effect from April 1, 1947.

Central Road Fund Statistics.—The Central Road Fund came into being in 1929—30, on the recommendations of the Jayakar Committee. The fund was built up out of an additional tax of two annas (now 2½ annas) a gallon on motor spirit. A part of the fund (now one fifth) has been reserved for works of special or all-India importance, the balance being allocated to the States for approved works. The basis of allocation has been determined by the ratio of the consumption of motor spirit in each administrative unit.

Total receipts in the Central Road Fund and Road Fund Reserve since its inception.—The fund is non-lapsing, but the credits are subject to the annual vote of the Parliament. The Central Reserve was originally fixed by the Legislature in 1930 at 1/10th of the Central Road Fund. It was subsequently raised to 15 per cent in 1937 and 20 per cent in 1949.



No. 197. -- Mileage of Extra-Municipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities.

(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise stated)

							-		BITUMINOUS.			CONCRETE.	
*	State.						I .	P. W. D. and M.E.S.	Local bodies,	Total.	P.W.D. and M.E.S.	Local bodies .	Total.
Part 'A' States-							1						
Assam (1)								856	39	895	1	1	ţ
Bihar			٠					1,059	480	1,539	φl	61	#
Bombay			٠					518	62	580	139	ıς	144
Madhya Pradesh			٠				•	363	1	364	20	1	20
Madras			•				•	558	64	260	74		75
одзва								31	2	38	1	1	1
Punjab (Indla)			•					2,036	178	2,209	63	φ	∞
Uttar Pradesh)2)								1,377	24	1,401	342	4	346
West Bengal		٠	٠					724	321	1,045	99	=	19
nt 'C' Stater-													
Ajmer-Merwara		٠	+	•	٠	•	•	98	Ħ	66	1	1	ı
Coorg			٠	•			•	45	1	45	1	ı	1
Delhi		٠		٠				159	1	159	9	ł	ę,
							-	_					

(1) Figures relate to 1947. (2) Figures under 'Local bodies' relate to 1946,

Source: Ministry of Transport,

No. 197.—Mileage of Extra-Monicipal Roads maintained by Poblic Authorities—confd.

(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise Stated)

					WAT	WATER BOUND MACADAM.		
State.				Total Modern Surface.	P.W.D. and M.F.S.	Local bodies.	Total.	Total Surfaced macadam.
				895	91	224	315	1,210
			•	1,543	190	2,666	2,856	4,399
				724	6,010	4,837	10,847	11,571
Madhya Pradesh				384	5,193	328	5,521	5,905
•			•	635	14,174	10,046	24,220	24,855
				39	1,021	1,906	2,927	2,966
				2,217	69	243	312	2,529
Uttar Pradesh(2)				1,747	2,931	3,717	6,648	8,395
	•			1,096	312	1,829	2,132	8,228
•								
•		٠		66	138	81	214	313
•		٠	•	45	255	35	287	332
•				165	50	1	ıs	170

(1) Figures relate to 1947. (2) Figures under Local bodies relate to 1946,

No. 197.—Milbag's of Extra-Monicipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities—confd.

(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise stated.)

											LOWER TYPES.			
			State	g)					Artificial material,	Artificially admixed granular material, etc. on natural soll.	alar oil.	Natural soll m	Natural soll motorable in fair weather.	weather.
									P. W. D. and M. E. S.	Local bodies.	Total.	P.W·D. and M. E. S.	Local bodies.	Total.
Far A Stars— Assam(1)		•	*				4		1,726	286	2,012	873	2,840	3,713
Bihar			٠		٠				204	1,805	2,009	145	15,937	16,082
Bombay			•		٠				289	3,273	3,562	45	3,420	3,465
Madhya Pradesh .					٠				1,647	470	2,117	168	685	1,076
Madras		•	٠						265	4,816	5,081	699	3,146	3,815
Oriesa.			٠					,	884	249	1,133	788	824	1,612
Punjab (India)		•	. •			٠		. ,	43	10	53	333	1,757	2,090
Uttar Pradesh(2)			٠	٠	٠				1	43	64	1,545	8,483	10,028
West Bengal			•	٠	•				37	200	627	65	7,189	7,254
Part 'C' States-														
Ajmer-Merwara .			٠	•	•	*		•	l	,	1	1	23	23
Coorg			•	•	•	•	٠		75	3.0	54	1	1	1
Delhi	,				٠	٠	•		ıņ	l	KÖ	ì	55	55
							11000							

(1) Figures relate to 1947. (2) Figures under 'Local bodies' relate to 1946.

No. 197.--Mileage of Extra-Muncipal Roads maintained by Public Authorities-concid.

(As on 31st March 1948 unless otherwise stated.)

Natural soil unmotorable.
P.W.D. and M.E.S.
2,067
01 10
. 15
1
. 91
452
. 720
780
. 150
1
1
1

(1) Figures relate to 1947 (2) Figures under Local bolies relate to 1946

No. 198.—Subvention from the central Road Fund.
(In lakes of Rpuees.)

				-	Ordinar	y Allotment	States.	Special g	rant from R Reserve.	oad Fund
	Sta	te.			1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Madras				-	10.26	21.13	8.43	52.01	22-24	20.22
Bombay					9-05	4.42		0.39	13.54	_
Bengal				,	12.49	(a)6·30	(a)55·87	(a)0·57	(a)	(a)
Uttar Pi	radesh				5.34	2-33	4.46	0.68	0.19	0-19
Punjab					_	(b)1·40	(b)0·56	(b)0·13	(b)	(b)0·25
Bihar .					2.68	7.81	-	16.93	1.24	1.40
Madhya	Pradesh				4.71	1.79	1.00	_		0.82
Assam		,	٠,		5.59	7.12	6.66	0.37	_	
Orissa .					-	0.03	-	0.10		-
Delhi .					1.70	2.28	3.52		_	~
Ajmer-M	Ierwara				0.04	-	0.08	_	_	
Coorg .					0.30	6.13	0.11	-	-	
Other C.	A. Area	s .			1.05	_	1.56	0.10		0.31
	GRANI	D To	TAL		58-27	54.74	82-25	71-28	37-21	23-19

⁽a) Relates to West Bengal.(b) Relates to Punjab (India).

Source : Ministry of Transport.

No. 199.—Expenditure from the Central Road Fund.

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

					1	Expenditure		Transi	er to State	Receipt.
	Sta	ite.			1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
Madras					54.27	39.39	36.08	62.27	43:37	28-65
Bombay					10.06	17.55	1.59	9.44	17.96	1.31
Bengal					(a)10·79	5.77	51-10	(a)9·36	13.91	48-27
Uttar Pra	desh				0.50	3.44	5.53	6.02	2.52	4.64
Punjab					(b)0.92	0-64	0.43	(p)0.18	1.40	0.81
Bihar .	•				22 [,] 41	4.46	8-81	19.60	9.04	1.40
4adhya P	radesl	ı.		•	5.06	1.57	1.96	4.71	1.79	2.21
Assam.	•	•			5.78	7.77	7.15	5.98	7.11	6.68
Orissa .	•		•		-		-	0.10	0.04	
Delhi .	•	•	•		0.87	0.68	0-44	1.70	2.28	3.06
imer-Me	rwata	•	•		0.27	0.81	0.28	0.98	_	0.36
Coorg .	٠	•	•	•	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.52
	GRAN	р То	TAL		124.62	81.70	113.03	120-29	99:55	98.58

⁽a) Relates to West Bengal from 14-8-47.(b) Relates to Punjab (India) from 14-8-47.

SHIPPING

Indian shipping statistics are confined to foreign and coastal traffic only, data for inland shipping being far too meagre at present. Numbers of ships include their repeated voyages, i.e., if a ship performs more than one voyage, it is treated as more than one vessel. Tonnage recorded is net tonnage i.e., volume of enclosed spaces of vessels less crew space, engineroom and other space not used for cargo; and the unit of measurement is one ton of 100 c.ft. Sailings include only sailing vessels which are square-rigged, while country crafts are those sailing vessels which are not square-rigged.

Vessels in Foreign Trade are recorded as entering on the voyage inwards at the first port and as clearing on the voyage outwards at the last port at which cargo is laden. If on their inward voyage they enter a port in India in ballast or to discharge a part of their cargo and then proceed to other ports in India, their clearances and entries after the first port are recorded in the coasting trade. Similarly vessels on the voyage outwards load with part cargo for a foreign port and part for some other port or ports in India, they are recorded at the first port, of departure as cleared in the coasting trade and such vessels are again recorded as cleared in foreign trade at the last Indian Port.

Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 200.—Vessels Entered and Cleared at Ports in India, distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast.

			-	19	41-42	19	42-43	19	43-44
	Vesse	ls.	1	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
	ENTE	RED.	_						
With Carg Steam Sailing	oea—			2,109 1,269	5,168,171 82,863	1,886 899	3,281,919 63,697	1,321 1,097	3,630,412 88,908
Duning	·	TOTAL		3,378	5,251,034	2,235	3,345,616	2,418	3,719,320
In Ballast Steam Sailing				807 1,856	2,169,576 116,685	407 2,280	999,052 130,100	194 1,233	537,25 4 65,36 2
		TOTAL		2,663	2,286,261	2,687	1,129,152	1,427	602,616
Steam . Sailing		: :	:	2,916 3,125	7,337,747 199,548	1,743 3,179	4,280,971 193,797	1,515 2,330	4,167,66 6 154,27 0
_	RAND!	TOTAL		6,041	7,537,295	4,922	4,474,768	3,845	4,321,936
				19	44-45	19	45-46	19	46-47
	Vesse	ls.		No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
	NTERI	ED.							
With Carg Steam Salling	oes	: :	:	1,866 1,313	6,125,709 100,011	1,928 977	6,362,314 79,926	1,472 818	5,173,753 69,18 4
		TOTAL		3,179	6,225,720	2,905	6,442,240	2,290	5,242,937
In Ballast Steam Sailing	~ :			156 1,129	529,288 57,839	258 462	784,094 32,455	432 406	1,659,628 33,613
		TOTAL		1,285	587,127	720	816,549	838	1,693,241
Steam . Sailing			:	2,022 2,442	6,654,997 157,850	2,186 1,439	7,146,408 112,381	$\frac{1,904}{1,224}$	6,833,381 102,797
GF	RAND '	TOTAL		4,464	6,812,847	3,625	7,258,789	3,128	6,936,178
				19	47-48	19	148-49	19	49-50
	Vesse	els.		No.	Tounage,	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage,
With Care	ENTER	RED.							
Steam Sailing		: :	:	1,858 574	6,818,246 53,414	2,366 466	8,056,091 44,017	2,333 336	8,295,943 31,511
		TOTAL		2,432	6,871,660	2,832	8,100,108	2,669	8,827,454
In Ballast Steam Sailing	ا ۔ :	: :	:	368 270	1,302,807 19,244	537 309	1,815,380 33,376	617 501	1,846,423 40,074
		TOTAL		638	1,322,051	936	1,848,756	1,118	1,886,497
Steam . Sailing	:	: :	:	2,226 844	8,121,053 72,658	2,903 865	9,871,471 77,393	2,950 837	10,142,866 71,585
G)	RAND	TOTAL	,	3,070	8,193,711	3,768	9,948,864	3,787	10,213,951

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 200.—Vessels Entered and Cleared at Ports in India, Distinguishing Steamers and Sailing Vessels with Cargoes and in Ballast—contd.

			194	1-42	194	2-43	194	3-44
١	l'essels.	1	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tounage.
CL	EARED.							
With Cargoe Steam Sailing			2,478 3,099	6,399,693 200,602	1,425 3,153	3,197,573 197,285	1,069 1,944	2,568,999 119,966
	TOTAL	- [5.577	6,600,295	4,578	3,394,858	3,018	2,688,965
n Ballast— Steam Sailing			265 158	837,728 11,525	269 173	992,476 9,614	335 453	1,431,608 40,901
	TOTAL		423	849,253	442	1,002,090	788	1,472,504
Steam . Sailing	: : :		2,748 3,257	7,237,421 212,127	1,694 3,326	4,190,049 206,899	1,404 2,897	4,000,602 160,867
GRA	ND TOTAL		6,000	7,449,548	5,020	4,396,948	3,801	4,161,469
2 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7			19	44-45	19	45-46	19	46-47
	Vessels.		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.
Cl With Cargo	LEAREI).							
Steam Salling		:	1,288 1,864	3,493,653 106,983	1,311 1,261	3,636,578 101,272	1,376 865	4,730,00 72,69
	TOTAL		3,152	3,600,636	2,572	3,737,845	2,241	4,802,69
In Ballast— Steam Sailing	: : :	:	676 437	2,944,228 35,876	840 387	3,525,355 29,755	580 887	2,285,25 28,44
	TOTAL		1,113	2,980,104	1,227	3,555,110	967	2,313,69
Steam . Sailing		:	1,964 2,301	6,437,881 142,859	2,151 1,648	7,161,928 131,027	1,956 1,252	7,015,25 101,13
GR	AND TOTAL	4	4,265	6,580,740	3,799	7,292,955	3,208	7,116,39
			19	47-48	19	948-49	1	949-50
	Vessels.		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage
	EARED,							
With Cargo Steam Salling	oes	;	1,761 622	6,070,198 53,855	2,090 836	6,648,599 7 4 ,855	2,095 683	6,622,66 61,0
	TOTAL		2,383	6,124,053	2,926	6,723,454	2,778	6,683,6
In Ballast- Steam Sailing	 · · ·	:	546 306	2,241,011 31,347	722 220	2,818,017 19,870	901 398	3,617,66 38,2
	TOTAL		852	2,272,358	942	2,837,887	1,299	3,655,8
Steam . Sailing	: : :	:	2,307 928	8,311,209 85,202	2,812 1,056	9,466,616 94,725	2,998 1,081	10,240,8 99,2
GR	AND TOTAL		3,285	8,396,411	3,868	9,561,341	4,077	10,339,5

No. 201.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered with Cargoes or in Ballast at Ports in India from Foreign Countries, Distinguishing Nationalities.

	19	141-42	194	12-43	19	43-44
Nationalities.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian Native Britash American	456 2,893 1,726 189	231,817 174,021 4,233,606 726,696	531 8,042 850 142	168,463 180,646 2,425,314 586,518	421 2,283 754 146	141,641 148,021 2,523,132 650,464
Danish Dutch	126	416,233	80	2,745 280,560	1 49	4,250 202,196
French Greek Italian	114	324,826	30	5,959 90,314		3,224 67,917 —
Japanese Norwegian Russian	53 326 14	238,452 795,338 31,701	143 11	425,527 20,317	85	337,713
Swedish Other Nationalities	28 116	77,313 287,292	12 79	40,609 247,790	6 79	29,38 4 222,9 94
TOTAL .	6,041	7,537,295	4,922	4,474,768	3,845	4,321,936
,	194	14-45	194	15-46	19	46-47
Nationalities,	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian Native British American Chinese Danish Dutch French Greek	384 2,430 1,163 252 6 	162,335 155,787 4,393,105 1,260,919 26,270 308,243 18,231 47,160	418 1,419 1,338 224 4 2 67 10 5	162,351 109,905 5,050,089 1,090,168 17,510 10,642 274,880 43,333 15,901	230 1,124 1,400 189 2 6 70 3 8 8	177,145 92,662 5,109,350 869,910 5,981 20,532 312,276 8,148 23,820
Italian Japanese Norwegian Russian Swedish	74	277,943 15,374	77 1 9	287,002 2,041 40,451	44 7 17	32,401 138,533 17,555 60,724
Other Nationalities Total .	4,464	6,812,847	3,625	7,258,789	3,128	67,141 6,936,178
	194	7-48	194	8-49	194	19-50
Nationalities.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons,	No.	Tons.
Indian Native British American Chinese Danish Dutch French Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Russian Swedish Other Nationalities	264 820 1,233 288 10 13 77 2 22 19 1 162 11 25 123	155,438 67,393 5,050,884 1,246,326 55,038 312,176 9,253 80,693 46,976 3,034 460,296 36,401 71,873 561,630	423 816 1,632 189 26 45 103 6 77 61 2 157 10 37	218,227 67,827 61,73,375 881,435 78,690 175,791 452,071 21,323 259,556 202,735 9,978 571,596 38,061 108,626 689,574	501 819 1,479 1,63 34 51 109 4 69 61 4 182 13 43 255	357,128 370,175 5,792,606 749,692 91,667 189,789 477,355 16,756 231,358 224,379 20,504 725,816 50,180 148,314 1,008,233
TOTAL	3,(470	8,193,711	3,768	9,948,864	3,787	10,213,951

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

SHIPPING 707

No. 202.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Cleared with cargoes or in Ballast from Ports in India to Foreign Countries, Distinguishing Nationalities.

	19-	11-42	19	42-43	19	43-44
Nationalities.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No	Tous,
indian Native	357 8,053	185,189 185,648	470 3,193	144,778 194,582	381 2,354	125, 93 0 164,916
British American Chinese	1,670 200	4,252,814 767,158 —	873 119	2,438,637 489,478 —	626 230 1	2,104,532 1,022,467 4,380
Danish Dutch French	107	440,463	82	313,464	52	217,200
Greek	116	921,350 —	-32	94,851	_21	67,628
Norwegian	317	200,904 746,770	154	448,552	59	233,318
Russian 8wedish Other Nationalities	26 100	18,635 67,867 263,250	14 7 76	28,972 20,259 223,675	7 70	23,79 6 207,308
TOTAL .	6,000	7,449,548	5,020	4,396,948	3,801	4,161,469
	19	14-45	19-	15-46	19	46-47
Nationalities.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	So.	Tons.
Indian Native British American Chinese	2,269 2,269 393 400 4	150,100 138,742 3,723,788 1,834,860 17,510	421 1,636 1,177 323	165,628 129,022 4,575,854 1,500,052 13,130	227 1,193 1,435 174 2	185,292 94,255 5,422,090 812,484 5,781
Danish Dutch French	73 5	305,389 21,691	83 9	4,460 349,187 38,958	5 09 2	19,489 314,308 6,495
Greek Italian Japanese	-15	42,115	- 6	22,873	8 6	25,5 7 5 26,63 3
Norwegian	59	10,668	70 1 12	279,265 2,041 48,183	44 7 13	182,977 19,491 39,459
Other Nationalities	36	106,593	57	164,307	22	62,067
TOTAL .	4,265	6,580,740	3,709	7,292,955	3 208	7,116,596
	19	47-48	194	18-40	19	49-50
Nationalities.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Indian Native British American Chinese Dauish Dutch French Greek Italian Japanese Norwegian Russian Swedish Otter Nationalities	303 907 1,292 278 13 16 100 5 14 17 	173,188 79,670 5,263,564 1,320,526 35,936 69,893 301,956 21,056 51,902 57,761 472,148 36,401 83,366 429,044	416 1,020 1,582 175 25 48 81 3 78 60 2 140 13 37 182	236,010 90,239 5,894,221 853,227 72,994 194,454 352,673 13,134 261,117 199,023 9,978 535,151 45,286 101,477 701,448	196 1,077 1,524 145 45 52 100 6 65 64 4 179 14 46 260	405,151 92,872 5,922,436 604,270 117,337 198,446 430,649 21,449 230,081 227,048 18,184 701,323 56,031 150,275 1,098,484
TOTAL .	3,235	8,396,411	3,866	9,561,341	4,077	10,339,586

No. 203.—Total Shipping at Five Principal Ports-Summary.

		1943	-44	1944	-45	1945	-46	1946	-47
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
BOI Steamers	MBAY. Sritish . Indian . Foreign	911 497 555	3,285 296 2,111	1,189 1,911 352	4,639 470 1,359	1,331 5,075 398	5,094 755 1,484	1,487 4,336 471	5,779 889 2,049
	TOTAL .	1,963	5,692	3,452	6,468	6,804	7,333	6,294	8,717
SAILING VE	SSELS, TOTAL	58,493	1,075	44,390	968	44,129	1,035	92,768	2,147
Total (8 Sailing)	STEAM AND	60,456	6,767	47,842	7,436	50,933	8,368	99,062	10,864
CAL(Steamers	CUTTA. Sritish . Indian . Foreign	682 5 '424	2,342 13 1,603	1,053 8 701	4,121 25 2,956	1,237 5 600	4,859 9 2,515	1,454 14 277	5,230 36 1,106
	TOTAL .	1,111	3,958	1,762	7,102	1,842	7,383	1,745	6,377
SAILING TOTAL	VESSELS,		Maranya.	_	_	1			
TOTAL (S SAILING)	STEAM AND	1,111	3,958	1,762	7,102	4 ,843	7,383	1,745	6,377
			1947-	48	19	148-49		1949-	60
	,		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tou (00		No.	Tons. (000)
	вомвач.								
Steamers	$egin{array}{l} & ext{British} & . \\ & ext{Indian} & . \\ & ext{Foreign} & . \end{array}$		2,161 5,523 932	7,622 1,109 3,826	1,83 6,84 1,10	60 16 10 4	,780 ,547 ,268	1,863 7,925 1,269	7,076 1,298 5,114
	TOTAL		8,616	12,557	9,78	30 27	,595	11,057	13,48
SAILING V	essels, Total		83,361	1,897	50,84	13 1	,021	40,647	87.
TOTAL (ST	eam and Saulin	G) .	91,977	14,454	60,65	28 28	,616	51,704	14,36
C	CALCUTTA.								
Steamers	. { British . Indian . Foreign		1,408 44 618	4,922 139 2,308	1,62	34	,783 167 ,961	1,693 188 779	6,253 403 2,813
	TOTAL		2,070	7,369	2,49	90 8	,911	2,660	9,46
SAI LING V	essels, Total					_	-	-	
man (Class	bam and Sailin	a) .	2,070	7,369	2,49	90 8	,911	2,660	9,468

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 203.—Total Shipping at Five Principal Ports—Summary—contd.

		1943	-44	1944	-45	1945-	46	1946	-47
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons, (000)	No.	Tons.
MADRAS George),	(Fort St.	<u></u>							
	British .	397	1,371	734	2,882	631	2,483	814	3,068
teamers	. Indian .	2	5	3	9	17	52	65	176
	Foreign	132	490	414	1,777	231	1,042	216	831
	TOTAL .	531	1,866	1,151	4,668	879	3,577	1,095	4,07
AILING VE	SSELS, TOTAL	472	28	613	35	766	44	304	2:
FOTAL (SAILING)	STEAM AND	1,003	1,894	1,764	4,703	1,645	3,621	1,399	4,09
TUTI	CORIN.		38						
	(British .	202	211	193	238	170	332	354	711
teamera	. Indian .	2	. 4	1		2	2	5	
	Foreign	24	28	32	35	22	62	12	50
	TOTAL .	228	243	226	273	194	396	371	770
ailing Ve	SSBLS, TOTAL	1,873	133	1, 863	186	1,860	144	1,280	10
OTAL (SAILING)	STEAM AND	2,101	376	2,089	409	2,054	540	1,651	886

	1947-	18	1948-	-49	1949	-50
	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
MADRAS (Fort St. George).						
En British	895	3,430	1,144	4,365	1,060	4,226
Steamers . Indian	47	149	58	209	161	554
Foreign .	396	1,603	641	2,445	633	2,404
TOTAL .	1,338	5,182	1,843	7,019	1,854	7,184
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL .	214	23	235	18	71	6
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING) .	1,552	5,205	2,078	7,037	1,925	7,190
TUTICORIN.			-	,		
British	206	549	437	1,150	340	704
Steamers . Indian	53	94	35	48	302	223
Foreign .	124	258	63	178	143	367
Total .	883	896	535	1,376	785	1,294
SAILING VESSELS, TOTAL .	1,149	104	1,326	112	1,030	86
TOTAL (STEAM AND SAILING) .	1,532	1,000	1,861	1,488	1,815	1,380

No. 203.—Total Shipping at Five Principal Ports—Summary—concld.

		1943	-44	1944	1 5	1945	-46	1946-47	
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
cc	OCHIN.							-	
	British .	84	110	228	849	454	1,829	378	1.444
Steamers	. dalbal .	24	16	108	113	171	205	255	294
	Foreign	4	14	87	283	123	461	. 96	385
	TOTAL .	62	140	423	1,245	748	2,495	729	2,123
Salling Ve	esels, Total	2,611	217	3,288	284	2,249	203	764	68
TOTAL (S SAILING)	STRAM AND	2,673	357	3,711	1,529	2,996	2,698	1,493	2,191

		1947-	48	1948-4	19	1949-	50
		No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)	No.	Tons. (000)
CC	OCHIN.		Tear I				
	British	495	1,912	577	2,194	514	1,724
Steamers	Indian	362	580	299	378	458	633
	Foreign .	304	1,220	445	1,560	481	1,738
	TOTAL .	1,161	3,712	1,321	4,132	1,453	4,095
SAILING VES	SELS, TOTAL .	1,172	105	1,402	105	773	67
TOTAL (STEAT	M AND SAILING: .	2,833	3,817	2,723	4,237	2,228	4,162

No. 204.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels of 100 tons and upwards belonging to or Registered in India, as it stood on 31st March of each Year.

_	Steamer Motor V	s and essels.	Sailtr	ıg.	Tota	d.
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
West Bengal						
Calcutta— Steel	35	64,932	3	475	98	65,407
Wood and Composite	33	04,002	"	110		00,407
TOTAL, 1949 .	35	64,932	- 3	475	38	65,407
Calcutta-						
Steel	38	72,906		****	38	72,906
Wood and Composite .	1	73,048	3	475	42	617
TOTAL, 1950 .	89	73,048	3	475	+2	73,523
Bombay— Steel	104	310,129	1	193	105	310,322
Wood and Composite	2	748	il	516	8	1,263
TOTAL, 1949 .	108	310,877	2	708	108	311,585
Bombay-						
Bteel	104	309,717	1	193	105	309,910
Wood and Composite .		748	1	515	3	1,263
TOTAL, 1950 .	100	310,465	2	708	108	311,173
Madras— Chief Port—		EEKST	BI FACE		ĺ	
Steel ,		10/21/20				
Wood and Composite .						
TOTAL, 1949 .						
Madrag-						
Chief Port-		0.000	i			0.000
Steel	7	3,002			_ 7	3,002
TOTAL, 1950 .	7	3,002			7	3,002
Cochin—		0,072				- 0,002
Steel						
Wood and Composite						
TOTAL, 1949 .						
Cochin-						4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Steel	12	4,42×	20	3,968	12 20	4,428 3,968
TOT AI, 1950	12	4,428	20	3,968	32	8,396
Id: A1, 1000 .	12	4,420		3,900		0,000
Other Ports in Madras	No. of Street,					
Steel						
Wood and Composite .						
TOTAL, 1949 .						• •
Other Ports in Madras-					1	
Wood and Composite .			284	42,454	2H4	42,454
TOTAL 1950 .		_	284	42,454	284	42,454
Total all ports in Madras-						
Steel					[
Wood and Composite .	I			 .		
TOTAL, 1949 .		<u> </u>		···		
Total, all ports in Madras-	19	7,430			19	5 190
Wood and Composite	_ 19 [304	46,422	804	7,430 46,422
TOTAL, 1950	19	7,430	304	46,422	323	63,852
•			 -			,-,-
(1950 ·	164	390,943	308	47,605	473	438,548
1949 . 1948 .	141	375,809	5 5	1,183	146 124	376,992
1047		330,611	227	1,183		381,794
GRAND TOTAL 1946	142	245,499	227	37,365	369	282,864
į 1045 – į	121	165,513	252	40,433	373	205,946
1944 .	126	183,121	207	35,233	333	218,354 213,879
1943 :	127 126	183,185 182,434	183	30,694 27,735	310 202	213,879 $210,169$
(, 140	1.02,707	100	21,130	4"£	240,100

No. 205.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.

			10	41-42	19	42-43	19	43-44
			No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
MERCHA	HE ENGLI NT SHIPPI ACTS,	ISH ING						
Bengal Steam Sailing Bombay		:	=	=	_		=	
Steam . Sailing . Madras—				=	- 1	428	=	
Steam , Sailing .			- 8	654	13	1,497	22	1,39
	TOTAL		8	654	14	1,925	22	1,39
1	THE INDI	AN NG						
Bengal— Steam . Sailing . Bombay—	: :		=	 - - -	=	_	_	
Steam . Sailing .			57	2,336	1 59	23 2,288	30 30	5 1,71
Madras Steam .			_		_			
Sailing .		, -	F					
ODAI	TOTAL ND TOTAL	. -	58	2,360 3,014	60 74	2,311 4,236	33 55	1,76 3,16
		* 1	00			2,200	~~	-,
no operational			19	44-45	19	45-46	19	46-47
			19 No.	44-45 Tonnage.	19 No.	45-46 Tonnage,	19 No.	
UNDER MERCH	THE ENGLA	SH					1	
UNDER MERCH At Bengal Steam Sailing	THE ENGLA	SH ING					1	
UNDER MERCH Action Steam Sailing Sombay— Steam	ANT SHIPPI	NG :					1	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH Adengal— Steam Sailing Sembay— Steam Sailing Madras—	ANT SHIPPI	NG :					No.	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH AG Bengal Steam Steiling Bombay Steam Stelling	ANT SHIPPI	NG :	No.				No.	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH At Bengal Steam Sailing Bombay Steam Sailing Madras Steam	ANT SHIPPI	NG :	No.		No.	Tonnage,	No4	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH AG Sengal— Steam Sailing Sailing Sailing Madras— Steam Steam Sulling Madras— UNDER MERCH	ANT SHIPPI	NG	No.		No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH Steam	ANT SHIPPITS. Total THE INDIANT SHIPPI	NG	No.		No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH AG Bengal Steam Sailing Bembay Steam Sailing Madras Steam Salling UNDER MERCH Bengal Steam Salling Steam Salling Steam Salling	ANT SHIPPITS. Total THE INDIANT SHIPPI	AN	No.		No.	Tonnage,	No.	6,24 20
UNDER MERCH Steam Sailing Sombay—Steam Sailing Madras—Steam Sailing UNDER MERCH Steam	ANT SHIPPITS. Total THE INDIANT SHIPPI	AN	No.	Tonnage.	No	Tonnage,	No459	6,24 20
UNDER MERCH MERCH Steam Sailing Sombay Steam Sailing Madras Steam Salling UNDER MERCH Steam Salling Salling Salling Bombay Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam Steam	ANT SHIPPITS. Total THE INDIANT SHIPPI	AN	No.	Tonnage.	No	Tonnage,	No459	1,81 1,54

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 205.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports-contd.

					19	47-48	19	48-49	19	49-50
					No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.
UNDER MERCH	TH ANT AC	E EI SHII IS,	NG LI PPIN	SH G						
Bongal					}		1		1	
Steam									_	-
Sailing						-	-			
Bombay										
Steam			,		19	64,888		_	_	-
Sailing						_	-	_	_	
Madras-							1500	120		
Steam					ő	204	_	-		gra-ma
Satting							-		-	
		То	TA L		24	65,092				-
UNDER MERCE	THI	E II '88I TS.	NDIA PPIN	N IG						
Bengal-								n i		
Steam						_	1	1,999	6	4 755
Sailing					_					v
Bombay										
Steam					27	11,100	48	73,266	36	29,808
Sailing					52	3,782	63	3,837	83	2,476
Madras										
Steam										
Sailing							_ }			
		то	TAL		79	14,832	112	79,102	125	87,039
GRA	AND	тота	A.L		103	79,924	112	79,102	125	37,039

CIVIL AVIATION

The statistics relate to all traffic, irrespective of whether it yielded any revenue or not, carried by the Indian Airlines on their scheduled, domestic and international services. Prior to August, 1947 airlines registered in undivided India were taken into account.

Further details are as below :--

Hours flown.—Hours flown by individual planes added together.

Miles flown .-- Mileage flown by individual planes added together.

Capacity ton-miles.—The figures are obtained by multiplying the tonnage offered to the public for air transportation of passengers, freights and mail by the mileage flown.

Passengers, freight, mails and newspaper carried.—The number of passengers carried represents the total number of passengers carried by individual airlines, treating passengers travelling by planes of two or more airlines as having performed two or more journeys. The figures relating to the weight of freight, mails and newspaper carried are also recorded in the same manner.

Passenger-miles.—The figures are obtained by adding up the mileage, travelled by each passenger.

Load Ton-miles.—Represent the product based on the tonnage of freight, mails or newspaper, as the case may be, and the distance through which the load was carried in each case. The figures relating to total load ton-miles give the ton-miles in respect of all kinds of traffic, viz., passenger, freight, mails and newspaper.

Figures prior to 15th August 1947 are for undivided India.



No. 206.—Indian Airline Operations(1).

Scheduled Internal and International Services.

(Figures in thousands.)

Newspager Total carried.	
Weight lbs.	
Ton Weight lbs.	
Tomilo	G1
Weight lbs.	457 118
Ton Modelles. 116 9 12 12	16 9 9 12
Weight Holes millos 29 29 37	91 29 37
l l	6, 61
Passenger miles 1,329	1,329
, Z	
Canarity	Ton miles
	Flown.
	Flown.
	<u></u>
Voor	ē
Š	-

(1) Revenue and non-revenue traffic on 'scheduled' services only , (3) Includes excess haggage.

POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS



POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS

Statistics included in this section exhibit all essential financial and operating data regarding different branches of the Post and Telegraphs Department. They comprise statistics of the number of offices and the mileage of telegraph lines exsisting during each year, as well as the volume of traffic handled by those offices and or sent over the wires. It is thus possible to make a study of the growth of the traffic against the background of expansion of facilities and vice versa.

Receipts under Postage includes both sale of stamps and postage paid in cash e.g.:—(i) postage prepaid in cash in Presidency post offices, (ii) credits afforded in the schedule of customs duty on account of postage, redirection fees, and insurance fees realised on delivery of inward foreign parcels, (iii) charges for resetting franking machines and (iv) cash realised for unpaid or insufficiently paid postal articles. Statistics relating to Telegraph offices whether maintained by the department independently or in conjunction with another office or by a licensed administrator have been included. Statistics included are actuals, but in the case of unregistered postal traffic (letters, postcards, parcels, packets and newspapers) it is not possible to maintain day-to-day statistics of the actual number of the articles. The estimate of unregistered traffic is based on an actual count of these articles in all post offices in India taken during one week in the busy season and one week in the slack season.

Table regarding Radio telegrams includes only the messages sent to ships from coastal offices. The word 'Raj' stands for the erstwhile princely States.

Progressive figures shown in some tables do not necessarily represent the sum of the latest year's figure and of the progressive figure for the preceding year as adjustments have to be carried out in these figures for which annual distribution is not readily available.

No. 207.—General statistics of the Post Office.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43
1. Post Office (permanent) No.	25,338	25,534	25,671
2. Letter boxes (excluding those at post offices) . ,,	55,410	56,149	55,218
3. Village postmen (rural delivery staff) ,,	(a)18,481	(a)18,643	(a)18,658
. Total strength of establishment ,,	104,900	128,013	134,578
 Length of railways, roads, etc., over which Miles the mails were conveyed. 	157,600	158,609	156,437
 No. of letters, postcards newspapers, parcels No. and packets. 	1,215,317,669	1,352,502,574	1,452,172,508
 No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian ,, States) Money Orders issued. 	43,129,490	47,700,761	50,981,051
No. of value payable articles sent ,	7,143,536	6,898,000	5,981,000

(a) Represents number of Rural postmen inclusive of 3,688; 3,689 and 3,720 extra departmental delivery agents during 1940-41, 1941-42 and 1942-43 respectively.

- KAMMACA	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1. Post Office (permanent) No.	25,841	25,861	25,916
2. Letter boxes (excluding those at post offices) . ,.	55,501	55,501	56,985
3. Village postmen (rural delivery staff) ,,	18,745	18,829	18,940
4. Total strength of establishment ,	146,176	153,528	162,529
 Length of railways, roads, etc., over which Miles the mails were conveyed. 	157,620	160,607	162,232
 No. of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels No. and packets. 	1,574,924,491	1,730,096,230	1,978,035,522
7. No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian "	57,601,384	65,241,847	66,066,384
States) Money Orders issued. 8. No. of value payable articles sent ,,	6,863,920	8,081,317	8,848,769

	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Post Office (permanent) . No.	26,130	20,240	20,525	21,842
Letter boxes (excluding those ,, at post offices).	56,996	46,776	47,974	50,834
staff).	19,088	15,286	15,939	16,090
Total strength of establishment.	169,611	153,062	168,555	1,75,065
 Length of railways, roads, Miles etc., over which the mails were conveyed. 	166,878	133,845	139,924	143,087
 No. of letters, postcards, No. newspapers, parcels and packets. 	2,262,518,278	2,133,059,152	2,263,842,010	2,165,966,701
. No. of Inland and Foreign ,, (including Indian States) Money Orders issued.	52,143,414	44,722,353	44,915,985	48,253,221
. No. of value payable articles ,, sent.	9,309,417	8,784,101	9,477,037	10,208,523

Source : Director General of I asts and Telegraphs,

No. 208.—Estimated number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	
1. Postcards	367,589,572	415,233,494	479,804,284	556,236,928	609,665,600	
2. Letters-	}					
Paid & service . Unpaid	593,710,043 21,701,911 23,242,485 2,148,780 3,283,957	612,165,622 19,537,800 23,955,356 2,251,758 3,108,290	643,708,187 18,054,360 26,520,570 2,304,871 2,319,004	745,740,569 17,438,290 30,520,290 2,473,344 2,096,157	813,476,726 18,265,070 35,837,574 2,628,509 2,337,109	
TOTAL—Letters .	1,011,676,748	1,076.252,320	1,172,711,276	1,354,505,578	1,482,210,588	
and Fostdards.						
	1945-46	1940-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	
1. Postcards	697,726,777	896,561,206	863,049,228	926,833,077	886,701,616	
Paid & service Unpaid Registered Insured Value payable	930,363,805 19,886,400 41,240,676 2,707,802 2,733,034 1,694,658,494	964,188,823 21,463,381 42,528,421 2,381,807 3,074,336 1,930,197,974	872,497,897 20,221,173 45,044,038 2,639,511 3,383,966	909,707,800 23,516,351 47,821,697 2,485,093 3,290,744 1,913,654,762	855,082,788 24,343,909 51,735,737 2,683,571 3,553,982 1,824,101,603	
TOTAL Letters and Postcards.	1,084,030,494	1,550,101,014	1,000,000,010	1,515,057,102	1,021,102,000	
constant to the set	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1043-44	1044-45	
Newspapers .	78,535,068	80,578,260	82.162,126	89,247,070	99,772,698	
Parcels						
Registered— Ordinary Insured Value payable . Unregistered .	4,895,031 403,851 2,745,575 3,397,551	5,629,048 446,624 2,806,413 3,556,873	6,772,108 470,086 2,731,628 3,680,842	8,805,166 597,736 3,544,012 4,137,509	10,649,477 686,937 4,365,190 4,458,735	
TOTAL-Parcels .	11,442,008	12,438,958	13,654,664	17,084,423	20,160,339	
Packets	113,663,845	183,223,036	183,644,442	114,087,480	127,952,605	
GRAND TOTAL .	1.215.317,669	1,352,502,574	1,452,172,508	1,574,924,491	1,730,096,230	
	1945-46	1046-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	
Newspapers	121,258,657	139,772,784	131,626,184	132,647,806	121,677,625	
Parcels-	{					
Registered— Ordinary . Insured Value payable . Unregistered .	11,125,409 678.878 4,844,016 4,608,880	8,988,120 689,938 4,370,724 4,877,600	7,311,367 711,299 4,131,148 4,463,673	7,467,227 977,613 4,419,220 4,575,118	7,870,316 896,457 4,638,675 5,436,335	
TOTAL-Parcels .	20,757,183	18,926,382	16,617,487	17,439,178	18,841,782	
Packets	141,361.188	173,621,188	177,979.868	200,100,265	201,345,891	
GRAND TOTAL .	1,978,035,522	2,262,518,278	2,133,050,152	2,263,842,010	2,165,966,.701	

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

NOTE.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 209.—Total Number and Amount of Money Orders.

+	Inland M	oney Orders iss	med and paid in India.			
Circle.	Numb	er.	Amount.			
	Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.		
			Ra.	Rs.		
Assam Bihar Bombay Deihi Madras Madras Hadhya Pradesh Orissa Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengul Base P & T.	1,907,722 3,854,694 8,712,947 935,778 11,583,661 3,834,989 1,170,781 1,913,873 6,154,395 7,589,754 342,823	738,698 4,050,644 6,184,549 667,277 12,279,367 2,722,509 1,068,270 3,109,567 7,989,572 5,017,890	9,58,30,786 15,37,72,878 22,40,22,843 3,85,49,296 34,98,20,464 6,69,54,482 8,14,18,406 22,17,29,411 21,44,10,841 1,10,68,984	3,43,45,176 16,11,69,20; 20,24,38,766 2,31,66,566 36,82,33,336 8,84,87,44 5,03,96,111 15,02,08,738 17,82,75,856 31,27,98,212 1,45,586		
Total, 1949-50 .	48,031,367	45,323,348	1,59,09,02,800	1,56,46,59,994		
1948-49 1947-48	44,055,442 44,483,395	43,477,540 41,819,539	1,48,95,79,945 1,54,12,96,681	1,48,86,81,620 1,43,12,55,388 1,71,35,39,261		
TOTAL 1946-47 1945-40 1944-45 1943-44 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41	51,720,408 62,284,415 64,473,831 56,933,087 50,387,164 47,297,230 42,795,157	50,602,993 42,619,848	1,69,89,11,106 1,75,28,09,809 1,77,30,01,405 1,44,99,30,407 1,12,27,08,408 92,19,93,328 79,47,92,981	79,80,05,863		
	Foreign orders	issued and pa	id in India (incl	uding Indian		
Circle.	Numb		Amount.			
	Issued.	Paid.	issued.	Paid.		
asam Sihar Sombay Selhi Eadras Andhya Pradesh Frissa Unjab Uttar Pradesh Vest Bengai Base P & T.	802 3,918 53,099 11,225 19,478 53,098 397 91,694 37,436 10,153 754	3,165 10,899 196,404 20,417 1,521,135 3,165 16,013 100,028 141,019 78,712	Rs. 34,006 1,46,183 25,75,474 4,58,446 681,770 21,93,701 18,825 13,82,543 13,40,073 6,06,557 47,626	Rs. 2,70,117 4,41,843 1,35,31,570 7,60,034 6,71,56,593 26,95,424 7,14,253 56,56,380 77,60,289 45,28,220		
Total, 1949-50	221,854	2,090,957	95,14,660	10,85,14,198		
•	260,548 288,958	2,395,596 1,765,082	1,08,51,518 1,11,88,415	13,40,80,347 15,58,62,271		

POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS

No. 209.—Total Number and Amount of Money Orders—contd.

						Grand Total.						
Circle.						Num	ber.	Amount.				
						Issued.	Paid.	Issued.	Paid.			
								Rs.	Rs.			
A ARRATA					٠	1,908,324	736,863	9,58,64,742	3,46,15,29			
Bihar		•				3,858,612	4,061,548	15,39,19,009	16,16,10,54			
Bombay						8,766,046	6,380,958	22,65,98,317	21,59,70,33			
De lh i .						947,003	687,694	3,90,37,742	2,39,26,60			
iadras ,						11,603,139	18,800,502	35,05,02,240	43,03,89,91			
fadhya	Prade	sh .				3,888,037	2,725,674	6,91,48,181	9,11,82,86			
)rissa .	•	. ,				1,171,178	1,684,283	4,55,42,348	5,11,10 %			
Punjab .					_[1,945,567	8,209,595	8,28,00,949	15,58,60,09			
ttar P	ndean					6,221,831	8,130,591	22,30,69,484	18,60,36,13			
Vest Be	ngal .					7,599,907	5,996,602	29,47,17,398	31,78,26,48			
Base P.	& T.			и .		349,577	<u>-</u>	1,97,16,610	1,45,58			
		ľotal,	1949-	50	77	48,253,221	47,414,300	1,80,04,17,020	1,66,81,74,18			
				1940 1940		44,915,985 44,722,853	45,873,186 43,584,621	1,50,04,81,468 1,55,24,85,046	1,62,26,61,96 1,58,68,17,66			
				1946	3-47 5-48	52,143,414 62,971,691	52,272,322	1,71,85,09,488	1,85,27,84,08			
	TO	PAL.	. 4		4-45	65,241,847		1,77,92,71,404				
					3-44	57,601,884		1,46,81,61,179				
					2-48	50,981,051	• •	1,13,93,14,123				
				194	1-42	47,700,761		93,21,53,699				
				194	0-41	43,121,897	45,003,063	80,48,43,915	88 10,84,6			

No. 210.—Number of Post Office Savings Bank Depositors and Amount of Deposits.

·—	1940)-41	1941-4:	2	1942-43	1943-44
No. of Banks at the end of the year .	11,883		11.	667	11,32	11,296
No. of depositors		·			-	
no. of depositors	2,8	44,321	2,755,	,968	2,563,57	8 2,773,548
Deposits each year, inclusive of Rs. interest but exclusive of transfer transactions.	26,27	,88,567	22,74,49,	,984	22,98,82,70	36,14,95,220
Withdrawals each year exclusive Rs. of transfer transactions.	45,08	63,941	30,17,95,	,002	22,84,04,86	24,19,17,444
Balance of Deposits Rs.	59,50,	81,311	52,07,36,	294	52,22,14,13	64,17,91,907
Interest Rs.	92,	87,373	84,14,	143	72,88,98	2 92,97,981
		1			1	
		19	44-45		1945-46	1946-47
No. of Banks at the end of the year			11,227		11,202	11,189
No. of depositors			3,094,926		3,507,007	3,972,60 1
Deposits each year, inclusive of interest but exclusive of transfer transactions.	Rs.	44	97,99,214	76,12,42,261		97,82,12,521
Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions.	Rs,	28	93,29,895		41,30,07,221	72,87,29,00 1
Balance of Deposits	Rs.	80,22,46,604		1,15,04,77,198		1,42,34,72,366
Interest	Rs.	1	,22,12,099		1,70,37,782	2,22,84,624
					4	
quante quina		19	47-48		1948-49	1949-50
No of Banks at the end of the year		14	9,090		9,089	9,256
No. of depositors			3,152,849		3,427,359	3,807,977
Deposits each year, inclusive of interest but exclusive of transfer transactions.	Rs.	98,	66,78,403*	1	83,97,88,038	91,49,37,887
Withdrawals each year exclusive of transfer transactions.	Rs.	80,	82,56,085*	63,59,95,385		72,79,10,759
Balance of Deposits	Rs.	1,28,	10,87,282	1,	48,48,68,959	1,67,19,34,364
Interest	Rs.	2,	13,66,823		2,38,97,309	2,91,00,465

^{*} Includes transfer transactions.

NOTE. - Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source : Director General of Posts and Telegraph.

No. 211.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF THE POST OFFICE.

Receipts.	1940	0-41	1941-42	.	1942-43	1943-44
Postage (stamps and cash) Service Postage stamps Money Order Receipts Other Receipts	1,27 $1,13$	8. 59,314 74,807 ,51,593 ,52,296	Rs. 9,06,10,1 1,61,91,1 1,29,01, 20,35,4	505 404	Rs. 11,02,01,65 1,99,71,82 1,66,49,45 23,25,19	8 2,30,20,474 2 2,15,29,100
Payments to British Post Office, etc.	1,	,23,369	64,	666	5,30,03	3 1,99,537
Civil Department share of stamps Telegraph Deptt, share of stamps.	1,72	42,605	2,32,79,	114	2,82,05,84	4 3,25,01,542
TOTAL RECEIPTS .	8,60	72,036	9,85,24,	682	12,04,05,74	2 14,60,40,035
Charges (Working Expenses) - Administration, etc. Conveyance of Mails* Payments under the Postal arrangements with H. M. Treasury.	1,22	,65,845 ,48,493 ,73,883	6,57,16, 1,24,42,		7,05,07,33 1,29,33,07	
Stationery, Printing and other charges.	1,30	,36,868	1,41,77,	024	1,57,49,03	1
Interest on Capital outlay Inter-branch adjustment		,46,227 ,41,624	8,26,6 45,66,	859 844	8,05,79 50,37,53	
Oredits for services rendered to other Departments.	51,	04,348	41,83,	311	38,05,22	z 73,51,5 60
TOTAL CHARGES .	8,17,	19,234	8,44,11,	722	9,11,52,49	10,57,46,67 6
Receipts.		194	1-45		1945-46	1940-47
Postage (stamps and cash)			ls. 74,06,812	1	Rs. 17,24,78,544	Rs. 16,54,58,038
Service Postage stamps		2,8	51,01,252		2,66,39,162	2,68,48,432
Money Order Receipts		2,	15,64,403		2,75,55,278	2,45,95,149
Other Receipts			30,49,970		44,02,783	36,95,804
Deduct-						
Payments to British Post Office, etc			11,97,798		7,34,335	5,08,145
Civil Department share of stamps					-	
Telegraph Deptt, share of stamps		3,0	35,18,954		4,28,04,831	4,45,12,150
TOTAL RECEIPT	8 .	16,	24,07,685	1	18,75,36,601	17,55,77,128
Charges (Working Expenses)						
Administration, etc		9,8	81,24,098	1	11,58,33,162	14,16,49,706
Conveyance of Mails *		1,	72,56,360		1,98,47,911	2,28,65,760
Payments under the Posts, arrange with H. M. Treasury.	ments					
Stationery, Printing and other char	ges .	1,	91,23,986		2,00,12,589	2,21,69,477
Interest on Capital outlay .			7,55,331		7,34,505	7,13,917
Inter-branch adjustment .		→	36,25,418		44,29,893	42,02,648
Deduct						
Credits for services rendered to Departments.	other	1,5	26,57,479		1,28,40,646	85,18,594
TOTAL CHARG	ES .	11.8	39,76,878	1	3,91,57,628	17,46,77,618

^{*} Includes expenditure of Departmental Mail Motor Service. NOTE.--Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Post and Telegraph.

No. 211.—RECEIPTS AND CHARGES OF THE POST OFFICE—contd.

Receipts.	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Postage (stamps and cash)	Rs. 15,42,17,112 2,36,09,136 2,22,73,741 22,11,111	Rs. 15,86,34,993 2,47,24,643 2,16,57,228 27,84,006	Rs. 17,59,55,923 2,86,99,492 2,92,43,632 29,88,430
Deduct Payments to British Post Office, etc	5,18,615	2,47,994	16,91,783
Civil Department share of stamps Telegraph Deptt. share of stamps	4,23,19,301	4,02,85,556	3,79,51,786
TOTAL RECEIPTS .	15,94,73,184	16,72,67,320	20,06,27,474
Charges (Working Expenses)			
Administration, etc	12,60,43,486 1,90,34,606	14,48,12,197 2,49,83,549	17,53,12,90 4 2,96,73,16 1
Payments under the Postal arrangements	-		
with H. M. Treasury. Stationery, Printing and other charges .	2,19,77,798	2,53,98,901	1,38,40,969
Interest on Capital outlay	-1,33,542	-1,16,154	1,88,343
Inter-branch adjustment	-42,14,162	-36,75,473	29,39,221
Dedug	A2-7 11 12 1		
Credits for services rendered to other Departments.	84,26,579	68,82,033	76,90,661
TOTAL CHARGES .	15,42,81,607	18,45,20,987	20,83,85,495

^{*}Includes expenditure of Departmental Mail Motor Service.

No. 212.—Post Office—Capital Account Expenditure.

	1940-	41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	
Expenditure Of the year To the end of the year	Rs. 46,928 2,68,26,328		Rs. 30,246 2,68,59,276	1	Ra. 74,80 2,69,99,67	
		194	4-45	1945-46	1946-47	
Expenditure— Of the year To the end of the year		Rs95,830		Rs. 73,599 2,68,18,952	Rs. 2,07,641 2,69,63,643	
		194	17-48	1948-49	1949-50	
expenditure— Of the year To the end of the year		Rs. 1,83,078		Rs. 2,84,827 , 2,37,37,533	Rs. 13,07,711	

NOTE .- Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraph.

No. 213.—Telegraph Lines—Summary.

		1940	-41	1941-42	_	1942-43	1943-44
1. Miles along Road-						-	
(a) Line			45,249	44,	748	44,742	45,590
(b) Wire			54,948	53,	- 1	54,089	54,778
2. Miles along Railway—			·	,			
(a) Line			48,235	48,	186	48,346	48,23
(b) Wire		2	85,005	261,	555	261,347	260,23
3. Miles of Cable			484	;	861	397	420
4. Miles of Cable Conductors			7,673	7,8	368	7,754	7,10
TOTAL MILES OF							
(a) Line $(1a+2a+3)$			93,968	93,	332	93,485	94,24
(b) Wire $(1b+2b+4)$		3.	27,626	323,	323,337 32		322,113
			194	14-45	1	945-46	1946-47
1. Miles along Road— (a) Line		73		44,902		45,146	47,16
(b) Wire				54,422		54,871	55,38
2. Miles along Railway (a) Line				49,005		49,266	50,2 9
(b) Wire				264,225		268,360	264,87
3. Miles of Cabte				465		468	508
4. Miles of Cable Conductors .				7,167		7,206	7,525
TOTAL MILES OF-							
(a) Line $(1a+2a+3)$				94,372		94,880	97,96
(b) Wire $(1b+2b+4)$				325,814	U	330,437	327,788
			1				
. — -	_		194	17-48	1	948-49	1949-50
. Miles along Road-				TIGI			
(a) Line				36,840		37,802	38,448
(b) Wire	•			48,054		43,696	45,451
2. Miles along Railway— (a) Line				44,033		44,428	44,88
(b) Wire				217,961		217,871	225,583
3. Miles of Cable				571		582	586
4. Miles of Cable Conductors .				11,334		12,343	12,508
TOTAL MILES OF						-	
(a) Line $(1a+2a+3)$.				81,444		82,812	83,92
(b) Wire $(1b+2b+4)$			[277,349		273,910	283,54

Note.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 214.—Telegraph Offices—Summary.

	1940-41		1941-42		1942-48	1943-44
(A) Offices maintained technically by the Department— 1. Number open for pald traffic— (a) Departmental (b) Combined 2. Number belonging to licensed systems—	4,01	33	4,	84	76 4,116	94 4,065
(a) Open for paid traffic— (i) Railway (ii) Canal (b) Open for administrative pur-	1,17 24			152 241	1,168 259	1,174 268
poses— (i) Railway (ii) Canal (B) Offices maintained by Licensed Administrations—	95 2,40			327 198	400 2,224	301 2,160
(a) Open for paid traffic— (i) Railway (ii) Canal (b) Open for administrative pur-	4,26	34	4,	234	4,142	4,138
posea— (i) Rallway (ii) Canal	_ 30	07	_	363	383	374
		1944-4	15	1	945-46	1946-47
(A) Offices maintained technically by Department— 1. Number open for paid traffic— (a) Departmental (b) Combined 2. Number belonging to Reensed system (l) Canal (b) Open for paid traffic— (l) Railway (li) Canal (b) Open for administrative purpose (l) Railway (li) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Railway (li) Canal (l) Railway (li) Canal (l) Railway (li) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal (l) Canal	s		96 4,024 1,171 269 353 2,224 3,891 345		85 4,124 1,162 268 378 1,989 3,824	89 4,029 1,156 232 383 1,958 3,691
		1947	-48	19	48-49	1949-50
A) Offices maintained technically by Department— Number open for paid traffic— (a) Departmentai (b) Combined Number belonging to licensed systems (a) Open for paid traffic— (i) Railway (ii) Canal (b) Open for administrative purpose (ii) Railway (ii) Canal (b) Offices maintained by Licensed Adtrations—	8		78 3,251 547 199 281 649		77 3,284 661 199 287 731	89 3,321 618 119 124 729
(a) Open for paid traffic— (i) Railway (ii) Canal (b) Open for administrative purpose (i) Railway (ii) Canal	8	_	3,230 484		- 3,560 531	- ^{3,625}

Note.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 215.—Telephone Lines—Summary.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44
1. Miles of line (A)	. 8,222	8,786	9,287	9,914
2. Miles of wire on line (B) .	. 208,222	227,863	240,520	260,591
3. Miles of cable (C)	. 1,013	1,017	976	2,466
4. Miles of cable conductors (D)	. 112,723	109,311	105,491	298,592
5. Total miles of line (A) & (C)	9,235	9,803	10,263	12,380
6. Total miles of wire (B) & (D)	320,945	337,174	\$46,011	559,183

		1944-45	1945-46	1946-47
1. Miles of line (A)		10,098	10,027	10,786
2. Miles of wire on line (B) .	٠	262,392	273,480	334,057
3. Miles of cable (C)		2,579	3,145	3,214
4. Miles of cable conductors (D)		371,389	432,168	444,449
5. Total miles of line (A)&(C)		12,677	13,172	14,000
6. Total miles of wire (B)&(D)		633,781	705,648	778,506

time ship	Ŧ		1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
1. Miles of line (A)			9,745	9,823	. 12,760
2. Miles of wire on line (B) .			377,302	411,502	425,809
3. Miles of cable (C)			3,597	4,613	5,002
4. Miles of cable conductors (D)		.	452,926	549,655	402,643
5. Total miles of line (A)&(C)		٠.	13,342	14,486	17,762
6. Total miles of wire (B)&(D)			830,228	961,157	1,028,672

No. 216.—TELEPHONE OFFICES—SUMMARY.

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1948-44	1944-45
Number of Exchanges— Departmental	289	293	293	372 (176	394 261
Other than Departmental .	320	330	352	-	
Private Branch Exchanges .		90.700	10.194	2,021	2,135
Total lines connected	36,107 35,435	39,793 39,345	40,184 39,739	109,443 111,203	110,618 118,249 2,058
No. of Departmental non-	732	756	1,070	1,979	2,058
exchange telephones. Total annual rental including trunk calls & tell fees	1,26,33	1,78,40	2,31,29	4,74,53	5,24,28
(Rs. 000)		l	l	-	

-	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Number of Exchanges— Departmental Other than Departmental Private Branch Exchanges Total lines connected Total telephones connected No. of Departmental non-	409 253 2,084 115,075 122,897 2,008	407 242 2,229 104,689 123,149 2,456	321 145 2,021 100,400 111,140 2,270	387 158 2,202 104,167 113,466 2,182	354 192 2,508 117,679 129,572 6,267
exchange telephones. Total annual rental including trunk calls & toll fees.(Rs. 000)	5,97,94	5,86,20	5,52,15	6,33,14	7,51,48

This includes Rs. 1,36,66,000 on account of advance collections of telephone rentals under 'own your telephone' Scheme.
 Note.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Posts Telegraphs.

No. 217.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

			1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
P a id messages	}						
Inland Traf	nc—						
	(Number		1,063,381	1,671,844	2,760,431	4,318,162	6,101,449
State	`{ Value .	Rs.	21,51,334	40,79,856	89,45,054	1,32,22,008	2,75,74,205
Private (in	o- Number		14,352,345	16,405,733	17,275,201	19,757,819	20,209,723
cluding Raj an press).	d (Value .	Rs.	1,45,04,679	1,83,62,082	2,84,98,535	2,93,99,768	3,19,98,266
Total	Number	,	15,415,726	18,077,577	20,035,632	24,075,981	26,811,172
TOTAL	Value .	Rs.	1,66,56,013	2,24,41,938	3,24,38,589	4,26,21,776	5,95,72,471
Foreign Tra	fic—						
State	(Number		117,055	266,639	319,911	287,955	328,050
Private (in cludin		Rs.	5,67,254 3,453,211	15,20,835 4,104,450	17,30,001 3,534,746	14,42,959 8,555,937	15,25,595 3,133,861
	d Value .	Rs.	75,30,116	80,03,671	63,00,269	53,09,108	51,01,620
Total	Number		3,570,266	4,371,089	3,854,657	3,843,892	3,461,911
10041	\ Value .	Rs.	80,97,370	95,24,506	80,30,270	67,52,067	66,27,215

NOTE. - See notes on the next page.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 217.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs—contd.

	-	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Total—	Number .	1,180,436	1,938,483	3,080,342	4,606,117	6,429,599
State . { Private (in (Value Rs. Number	27,18,588 17,805,556	56,00,691 20,510,183	1,0 6 ,75,055 20,809,947	1,46,54,967 23,313,756	2,90,99,800 23,343,584
cluding Rajand press).		2,20,34,795	2,63,65,753	2,97,93,804	3,47,08,876	3,70,99,836
	Number .	18,985,992	22,448,666	23,800,289	27,919,873	29,773,083
Total	Value, Rs.	2,47,53,383	3,19,66,444	4,04,68,859	4,93,73,843	6,61,99,686
	Number .	450,285	464,107	340,323	420,578	517,588
messages.	Value, Rs. Number	5,48,905 613,619	6,31,858 645,661	7,07,001 598,915	829,575 683,583	$\substack{10,83,541\\736,095}$
graphic Money Order issued.	Value. Rs.	3,96,04,821	4,32,82,793	4,74,82,437	6,53,56,752	6,72,28,816
		2162				
		1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Paid messages—						
Inland Traffic—	Number .	5,512,383	3,688,984	3,077,753	2,637,299	2,746,742
State Private (in	Value, Rs. Number .	2,76,86,999 22,099,339	1,87,99,260 23,006,058	1,26,34,511 20,968,079	1,08,23,307 19,094,893	1,09,86,368 18,984,988
cluding Raj and (press).	Value. Rs.	3,91,61,391	4,05,55,456	3,70,94,962	3,57,57,648	3,31,20,45 1
	Number .	27,611,722	26,695,042	24,045,832	21,722,192	21,781,730
Total . «	Value, Rs.	6,68,48,390	6,93,54,716	4,97,29,473	4,65,80,955	4,41,06,819
Foreign Traffic—	Number .	241,707	151,637	138,788	112,748	70,758
State	Value. Rs. Number .	11,27,301 3,322,016	4,44,003 3,333,310	5,21,299 3,470,433	4,53,899 5,339,147	3,29,8 21 4,441,957
cluding Raj and	Value. Rs.	59,81,696	49,42,738	63,49,654	86,26,008	81,74,215
press).	(Number .	3,563,723	3,848,947	3,609,221	5,451,890	4,512,725
Total	Value. Rs.	71,08,997	53,86,741	68,70,953	90,79,707	85,04,036
Total-	Number .	5,754,090	3,840,621	3,216,541	2,740,042	2,817,510
State	Value, Rs.	2,88,14,300 24,421,355	1,92,43,263 26,339,368	1,31,55,810 24,438,512	1,12,77,006 24,434,040	1,13,61,189 23,426,945
cluding Raj and press).	Value. Rs.	4,51,43,087	4,54,98,194	4,34,44,616	4,43,83,656	4,12,94,666
m. s. l	Number .	31,175,445	30,179,989	27,655,053	27,174,082	26,244,455
Total . ·	Value, Rs.	7,39,57,387	6,47,41,457	5,66,00,426	5,56,60,662	5,26,10,855
Details of Press messages.	Number .	881,388	944,107	617,096	306,636	254,818
inland Tele-	Value. Rs. Mumber .	15,75,254 698,060	19,95,040 690,154	13,61,454 739,627	10,09,569 784,277	8,05,207 1,045,318
graphic Money Order Issued.	Value. Rs.	5,98,29,172	6,61,23,666	7,03,81,686	8,44,59,352	10,12,20,638

NOTES.—1. The value of foreign telegrams indicates Indian share only,
2. 'Raj' stands for old Indian States.
3. Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

No. 218.—RADIO TELEGRAMS.

-			1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. 19,502 17,921
Sent		546 23,427	199 26,047	115 22,278	::	
	TOTAL .	23,973	26,246	22,388		37,423
Value (Amount		2,31,546	2,67,966	2,55,318		2,48,518
Governu	nent of India).	<u> </u>				
Governi	ent of India).	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Governi	nent of India).	1945-46 Rs.	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49 Rs.	1949-50
Governing Govern	eent of India).					
Sent	TOTAL	Rs. 26,190	Rs. 5,458	Rs. 4,546	Rs. 5,297	Rs.

NOTE. - Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 219.—Capital, Revenue, Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department (including Telephone and Wireless Branch).

	1940-41	1941-42	1942-48	1943-44	1944-45
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Capital Outlay— Eexpenditure of the year Expenditure to the end of the Year	4,98,28,322 20,01,18,569	27,98,079 20,29,13,620	2,07,42,160 22,84,90,135	3,87,66,630 26,24,40,741	3,10,66,109 29,36,81,221
Revenue					
From Messages	2,47,53,383 2,20,00,286	3,19,66,444 2,84,51,892	4,04,68,858 3,21,58,316	4,93,72,574 5,63,20,147	6,62,08,432 6,52,31,843
TOTAL (REVENUE) .	4,67,53,669	6,04,18,336	7,26,27,174	10,56,92,721	13,14,40,275
Working Expenses Net Revenue	3,86,27,146 81,26,523	4,04,68,419 1,99,49,917	5,67,11,204 1,59,15,970	5,57,29,070 4,99,63,651	7,23,95,340 5,90,44,935
	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949 50
	Rs.	Rs.	Its.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay— Expenditure of the year Expenditure to the end of the year.	2,17,37,232 31,56,96,482	4,70,32,809 36,27,21,034	2,12,08,667 31,92,24,511	3,69,60,815 37,06,49,764	4,07,40,87¥ 41,42,06,183
Revenue— From Messages Miscellaneous	7,39,57,387 7,32,36,420	6,47,42,394 7,51,03,821	5,65,60,570 6,29,86,455	5,56,48,856 7,22,12,005	5,27,39,216 8,42,36.064
TOTAL (REVENUE) .	14,71,93,807	13,99,36,215	11,95,47,025	12,78,60,861	13,69,75,280
Working Expenses	8,24,96,147	9,02,07,699	8,04,10,494	8,69,31,201	10,56,91,064

Note-Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

Source: Director General of Posts and Telegraphs.

No. 220.—General Results of the Posts and Telegraphs Department.

	1940-	41	1941-42		1942-48	1943-44	
Year ending 31st March— Capital Outlay in connection with Posts & Telegraphs—	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
During the year— Outlay within the Revenue Account Outlay (outside the Revenue	4 4,98,2	6,928 8,322	30,246 27,98,076		2,55,272 2,07,42,160	1,41,758 3,89,84,278	
Account). To end of the year	22,69,4	4,897	22,97,72,8	396	25,05,95,201	28,94,41,503	
Gross Receipts— Postage & Message Revenue Miscellaneous Revenue Revenue Receipts of Telephone districts, Bombay, Madras & Calcutta.	9,80,2 3,48,0		11,55,54,6 4,33,88,6	074 944	14,18,99,957 5,11,32,959	17,12,32,434 6,30,64,729 1,74,35,593	
TOTAL .	13,28,2	5,705	15,89,48,0	018	19,30,32,916	25,17,32,756	
Working Expenses	11,84,4	9,969	11,81,40,	823	14,08,80,951	15,20,76,410	
Net Receipts Interest on Debt Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure ()	1,93,7 68,9 +1,24,8	5,411	4,08,02, 67,39, +3,40,62,	518	5,21,51,965 69,82,747 +4,51,69,218	9,96,56,346 93,99,159 +9,02,57,187	
		19	944-45		1945-46	1946-47	
Year ending 31st March— Capital Outlay in connection with Telegraphs— During the year— Outlay within the Revenue According to the year— Outlay (outside the Revenue According the year) Postage & Message Revenue Miscellaneous Revenue Revenue Receipts of Telephone Bombay, Madras & Calcutta. Tor Working Expenses Net Receipts Interest on Debt Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditur	nt	29	Rs. 1,23,768 3,08,46,511 ,04,26,183),10,01,744 ,23,75,906 ,04,70,310 0,88,47,960 3,16,73,782 ,22,74,178 98,00,436 98,00,436 98,04,44	+	Rs. 62,567 2,17,18,232 34,25,15,434 22,95,35,927 8,08,21,685 2,43,72,796 33,47,30,408 21,11,24,177 12,36,06,231 1,05,29,598 11,30,76,683	Rs. 4,72,40,450 38,96,84,677 21,30,44,859 7,97,63,244 2,37,21,630 31,65,29,633 25,31,32,458 6,38,97,175 1,17,52,859 +5,16,44,316	
		1	047-48		1948-49	1949-50	
Year ending 31st March— Capital Outlay in connection with Telegraphs— During the year— Outlay within the Revenue Account Outlay (outside the Revenue Account To end of the year Gross Receipts—		88	Rs.		Rs. 3,72,45,642 39,43,87,314	Rs. 4,20,48,582 48,92,67,368	
Postage & Message Revenue . Miscellaneous Revenue . Bevenue Receipts of Telephone Bombay, Madras & Calcutta.		:	9,15,48,902 3,45,65,630 2,29,05,676		19,84,74,942 7,47,03,509 2,19,49,730	22,11,84,628 9,66,93,220 1,97,74,906	
Tot	PAL .		7,90,20,208	[<u> </u>	29.51,28,181	33,76,02,754	
Working Expenses Net Receipts Interest on Debt Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditu	re () .		2,55,76,417 5,34,43,791 91,15,684 4,43,28,107		26,20,58,259 3,30,69,922 93,93,929 +2,36,75,993	30,40,43,593 $3,35,59,161$ $1,02,21,309$ $+2,83,37,852$	

MERCHANDISE MARKS

The data refer to the detentions made and penalties imposed under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act, 1889 and relate to the ports of Calcutta, Madras and Bombay. Figures prior to 1946-47 include the port of Karachi and relate to the Undivided India.

Counterfeit trade mark.—Means a tempered, altered or effaced 'trade mark'. A 'trade mark' under the merchandise marks Act has the meaning assigned to a "registered trade mark" as defined in the Trade Marks Act, 1940 or a mark used to indicate a connection between the goods and a person having the right as a proprietor to use the mark.

False Trade description: A trade description which, as applied to goods, is untrue in a material respect. It includes every alteration of a trade description, whether by way of addition, effacement or otherwise. A 'trade description' means any description, statement or other indication, direct or indirect—

- (a) as to the number, quantity, measure, gauge or wieght of any goods, or
- (b) as to the place or time of production, or
- (c) as to the mode of manufacturing any goods, or composition thereof, or
- (d) as to any goods being the subject of an existing patent, privilege or copyright.

Use of any mark which, according to the custom of the trade, is commonly taken to be an indication of any of the above matters is also a trade description within the meaning of this Act.

Place of origin.—It is also obligatory under the Act that the goods should have applied to them an indication of the country or place in which they were made or produced. Non-description or false description of the place of origin constitutes an offence under the Act. This does not apply to goods imported for the purpose of re-export.

Stamping of piece-goods, cotton yarn and thread.—Under the requirements of the Act, all piece-goods should be conspicuously stamped in English numerals with the real length in standard yards and fraction thereof on each piece. Cotton yarn sold in bundles and cotton thread for sewing, darning, crochet or handicraft should also be conspicuously marked with weight and count of the yarn contained in each bundle and with the length or weight of the thread contained in each unit. Each piece of piece-goods, each bundle of yarn and each unit of thread should also be conspicuously marked with the name of the manufacturer or the wholesale purchaser in India of the goods.

Goods sold for export and those produced in establishments employing not more than 10 persons or not more than 20 persons in case of co-operative societies are exempted from the provisions of this Act.

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 221.—Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act.(1)

		N	UMBER OF I	DETENTIONS.	CASES WHERE DETENTION WAS FOLLOWED.				
Port.		Counterfei t Trade	cription or	r or in-	Comit	By	By release.		
		Marks or False Trade Description	cription of	sufficiently stamped piecegoods	TOTAL.	Confisca- tion.	With fine.	Without fine.	
Calcutta Madras (Chief Por and out		=	171 146	201 96	372 242	=	49 56	32 3 18 6	
ports (2) Bombay	.,	8	475	103	586	_	157	429	
	1949-50 1948-49 1947-48	8 2	792 460 1,286	400 672 1.013	1,200 1,184 2,299	=	262 488 1,234	938 64 6 1,065	
TOTAL . <	1946-47 1945-46 1944-45 1942-43 1942-43 1941-42 1940-41 1939-40	11 18 7 5 10 127 227 273	565 121 51 10 91 1,118 1,449 1,725	623 101 7 1 222 358 212 293	1,189 240 05 16 323 1,608 1,888 2,291	1 16 1 51 139 42	749 35 20 5 25 529 553 871	(a)449 189 45 10 247 985 1,293 1,420	

Source: Collectors of Customs.

⁽¹⁾ Figures prior to 1946-47 relate to undivided India.
(2) Exclude 80 cases of detention under Cotton yarn and Cotton thread marking rules of 1948, of which one was released with fine and the rest without fine.
(a) Includes 9 undisposed of cases in Bombay.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES

The statistics relating to Wrecks and Casualties are based on the returns furnished by the Port Officers under Section 247 of the Indian Merchant Shipping Act (1923). The figures represent the wrecks as well as casualties in the Indian waters to vessels of all nationalities and of all types from small boats to large vessels. All accidents, such as loss, abandonment, stranding or damage of vessels are taken into account. Indian waters denote generally any place on or near the coast of India as well as the coast of creeks and tidal rivers; but in the case of a British ship, the term covers any place where a casualty occurs, if any competent witness thereof is found at any place in India.

In the year 1947, a large number of lives was lost in Indian waters as a result of the tragedy that took place on the 17th July 1947 when the ill-fated S.S. 'RAMDAS' of 406 tons (net) foundered in Bombay Harbour.



No. 222.—Wrecks and Casualties in Indian Waters.

			VESSELS ON INDIAN-REGISTER.							Vessels on British Register.			
Year.			Steam.		Sailing.		TOTAL		Steam.		Sailing.		
			No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage,	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
A.—Wr 1946	eck		1	162	54	3,638	55	3,800	1	4,287	1	43	
1947		•	1	406	(b) 41 (a)	2,387	42	2,793	1 (c)		1	74	
1948	٠		1	298	(f) 51	2,245	52	2,543	-				
1949			1	40	(d) 42	2,890 (j)	43	2,930	-	-		-	
1950 B.—Cai	Smal	ties	(8)	102	40 (i)	2,033 (d)	43	2,135	1	2,635			
1946			3	9,816	(6)	2,850	33	12,666	19 (a)	96,241		-	
1947	,	,	4	4,879	(8)	1,312	26	6,191	12	41,734			
1948		,	(a) 14 (g)	18,558	12 (f)	932	26	19,490	(f) 18 (a)	54,696		-	
1049			10	28,544	20	609	30	29,153	(h) 26	104,633			
1950	٠	,	20 (k)	17,631 (<i>l</i>)	16	(m) 591 (n)	36	18,222	20 (p)	73,528 (q)	-		

		VESSELS ON BRI- TISH REGISTER.			THER OR FOI	BEIGN	Vessels.	LIVES LOST.			
Ye	ar.	,	TOTAL.	Steam.		Sailing.		In Indian vessels.	In British vessels.	In other or foreign vessels.	
		No.	Tonnage.	e. No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	Number.	Number.	Number.	
AW 1		-									
	sa. 	2	4,330			3	187	6	-		
		2	74			7	628	700		1	
	b .	-		-		2	123	31	-	1	
1949 1950		17	2,635			4	169	13			
BCas		1	2,030	-	_	Million		9			
contd. 1946		19	98,241	5 (a)	15,868	3	169		-		
1947 19 4 8		12 18	41.734 54,696	5	19,620 23,301	8	477 76	2 12	_ 1		
1949		26	104,633	(A) 15	47,811	-	-	8	3	1	
1950		20	73,528	16 (a)	55,188	-	_	3	-	-	

- Note:—The tonnage figures show "Net registered tonnage".

 (a) Includes 2 motor vessels.

 (b) Tonnage of 4 vessels not available.

 (c) Motor vessel—tonnage not available.

 (d) Tonnage of 6 vessel not available.

 (e) Includes 5 cargo boats.

 (f) Tonnage of 6 vessels not available.

 (g) Includes two motor fishing vessels.

 (h) Includes 1 Tanker.

 (i) Includes 6 cargo boats.

 (i) Tonnage of 4 vessels not known. Includes 3 cargo boats.

 (k) Includes 4 motor vessels.

 (i) Tonnage of 2 vessels not known.

 (m) Tonnage of 4 vessels not known.

 Includes tonnage of 4 cargo vessels.

 (i) Tonnage of 5 vessels not known.

 (j) Includes one motor vessel.

 (j) Tonnage of one vessel not known.

 (j) Includes one motor vessel.

 (j) Tonnage of one vessel not known.

 (j) Includes tonnage of 6 motor vessels.

 (s) Motor vessels.

- (s) Motor vessels.

FOREIGN TRADE BY SEA AND AIR

The statistics are compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne Trade of India. More recent figures are, however, based on the Monthly Accounts relating to the Foreign Sea and Air-borne Trade and Navigation of India.

The figures represent trade, both on private and government accounts, registered at Indian sea and air ports. The following points should be noted:

The figures up to July 1947 relate to undivided India, inclusive of Pakistan Provinces. The direct foreign trade of Western Pakistan was excluded from 1st August 1947 and that of Eastern Pakistan from 15th August 1947; but Indo-Pakistan trade was included from 1st March 1948.

The figures up to May 1948 exclude the foreign trade passing through ports in former Princely States. The foreign trade of Kutch was first included in June 1948 and that of Travancore, Saurashtra and Baroda in April 1949.

Figures up to 1947-48 other than those in the first and the last tables, which give the over-all position of imports, exports and balance of trade, exclude trade on government account.

The figures up to 1948-49 exclude goods imported or exported for use of the Defence Services or for Defence purposes. From 1949-50, these particulars are included but recording is still incomplete.

IMPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS

Import figures generally show the trade as declared by importers in the Bills of Entry (applications for clearance) and as checked by Custom Officials.

The figures relate to all foreign goods landed including those intended for re-exports. Goods entered for storage in bonded warehouses and afterwards exported therefrom are included under imports and re-exports. No account is, however, taken of the goods transhipped, or goods removed under bond from a vessel in one port and conveyed to another port for reshipment abroad, or removed under the same conditions from one vessel to another in the same port. In fact, Indian ports are not transhipment centres for foreign countries to any considerable extent.

Trade of foreign countries on the border of India passing in transit through Indian ports* on through bills of lading from and to overseas countries is included under 'imports' and 're-exports' respectively.

Imports of passengers' baggage are not included unless they are dutiable.

All articles imported from foreign countries by parcel post are included; so also articles received by letter post, if they are dutiable.

EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS

Export figures represent the trade as declared in the manifests of vessels cleared which have been received and scrutinized with reports of notice of short shipment. The figures of exports relate to Indian merchandise alone as distinct from exports of foreign merchandise which are classed as

All articles despatched to foreign countries by parcel post are included,

but the contents of foreign letters despatched are not registered.

TREASURE

Imports and exports of gold and silver coin and bullion and issued currency notes are recorded separately under 'treasure' as distinct from imports and exports of 'merchandise'. The value of gold and silver represents the market value at the time and place of import or export, as the case may be.

^{*} Total values of such trade are also shown separately in the Monthly Accounts relating to the Foreign Sea and Air-borne Trade and Navigation of India with effect from April 1949.

DECLARED VALUES OF TRADE

Index numbers of declared values are constructed to show the changes in the unit values of articles imported or exported.

For figures upto 1948-49, the original base is the year ending March 1928 but it has been converted to the year ending March 1939. Owing to far-reaching changes in the pattern of trade as well as in the coverage of the statistics, especially after Partition, a new series, calculated with reference to the year ending March 1949 as the base, has been introduced with effect from 1949-50. Re-export trade, which was entirely excluded from the old series, has been included in the export trade for the purpose of the index.

The method of calculation consists in revaluing the trade of the current period at the prices prevailing in the base period and then in comparing the recorded value of the current period with the corresponding value recalculated on the above basis. Thus, if the price and quantity of any article in the base period be denoted by p_o and q and the corresponding figures for the period under consideration by P_n and q_n the price index (p_n) may be defined symbolically as:

$$P_n = \frac{\sum p_n q_n}{\sum p_o q_n} \times 100$$

In actual practice the calculation has to be based on a selected number of items, i.e., those for which both quantity and value figures are recorded in the trade returns. In the case of the old series, it was assumed that the average price changes of the omitted articles (i.e., those directly not made use of in the calculation) were the same as those of the selected articles. But in the case of the new series, the omitted items are given separate and detailed consideration in the light of the price changes of related articles. The total numbers of imported and exported items (or articles) taken into account in the calculation of the old series were 161 and 76 respectively having a coverage of 64 per cent of the import trade and 88 per cent of the export trade during 1948-49. The items directly taken into account in the calculation of the new series number 216 for imports and 115 for exports (including re-exports), with a coverage of over 67 per cent of the import trade and 93 per cent of the total export and re-export trade during the base year 1948-49.

QUANTUM OF TRADE

Quantum indices are designed to show the movements in the aggregate value of imports and exports after elimination of the effect of price changes. The base periods for both the old and the new series are the same as in the case of declared values. The quantum index (Q_n) can be defined as below

$$Q_n = 100 \times \frac{V_n}{V_o} \int_{100}^{P_n}$$

where V_0 denotes the aggregate value of the trade recorded for the base period V_n the corresponding figure for the given period and P_n the index number of declared values, as defined above.

QUANTITIES AND VALUES

The quantities represent net weight exclusive of containers, while the value of goods represents (i) the wholesale cash price less trade discount, for which goods of the like kind and quality are sold or are capable of being sold at the time and place of importation or exportation, as the case may be, without any abatement or deduction whatever, except (in the case of goods imported) of the amount of duties payable on the importation thereof; or (ii) where such price is not ascertainable the cost at which the goods of the like kind and quality could be delivered at such place without any abatement or deduction except as aforesaid. Import valuation in practice mostly correspond to c.i.f. method, but export valuation is not strictly on f.o.b. basis as it does not take into account export duties and such items as dock charges, cost of transport, etc., upto the vessel.

CLASSIFICATION BY COUNTRIES

Imports are put to the credit of countries whence they are actually consigned whether by land and then sea, or by sea only, or by air, without any interruption of transit except in the course of transhipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another. The country of consignment, therefore, is not necessarily the country whence the goods were directly shipped to India or where the goods were produced or manufactured.

Exports and re-exports are classified with reference to countries of final destination, i.e., countries to which the goods are intended to pass ultimately, whether by sea and then land, or by sea only, or by air, without interruption of transit except in the course of transhipment or transfer from one means of conveyance to another. The country of final destination is not thus necessarily the country containing the port of discharge.

Dollar Area.—The whole of North, Central and South America together with Hawaii and Philippines but excluding (i) all British possessions in America except Canada and Newfoundland, (ii) French and Dutch West Indies, (iii) French and Dutch Guiana, (iv) Brazil, (v) Uruguay, (vi) Chile, (vii) Peru, (viii) Argentine Republic and (ix) Paraguay.

Other Hard Currency Area.—Western Germany, Belgium, Belgian Congo, Switzerland, Japan, Argentine Republic and Paraguay.

Medium Currency Area .-- Portugal and Portuguese Possessions.

Sterling area.—All Commonwealth countries (except Canada, Newfoundland, and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan) together with Burma, Iraq, Maskat Territory, Kuwait, Trucial Coast, Iceland and Irish Republic.

Pakistan.—It formed an integral part of India before 15th August 1947 and is now treated as a separate independent country within the British Commonwealth. Indo-Pakistan trade figures are recorded from March 1948.

Burma.—Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth from April 1948.

China .- Excludes Manchuria and Kwantung.

United Kingdom .- Includes Channel Islands but excludes Irish Republic.

Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.--Includes Russia (European and Asiatic), Turkistan (Russian), Armenia, Georgia and Azerbaizan.

United States of America.—Excludes Alaska.

No. 223 .- Value of Total Trade in Merchandise and Treasure.

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

	-	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	MERCHANDISL				
Imports (fo	oreign merchandise)	116,71	132,78	231,94	293,23
Exports (In	ndian merchandise)	188,07 7,11	200,13 10,96	212,12 16,86	242,7 7 23,6 6
	TOTAL EXPORTS .	195,18	211,09	228,98	266,43
	TOTAL TRADE IN MERCHANDISE .	311,89	343,82	460,92	559,66
lmports	TREASURE. Gold Silver Currency notes	24 29 10	36	1,66 22,71 10	3 <u>2</u> 8,0 7 12
	Total .	63	3,67	24,47	8,41
Exports	Gold Silver Currency notes	48 8,58 1,74	23 1,73 3,76	40 4,70	50 54 6,38
	Total .	10,80	5,72	5,18	7,42
	TOTAL TRADE IN TREASURE .	11,43	9,39	29,65	15,83

-	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Merchandish				
Imports (foreign merchandise)	335,54	445,88	542,92	560,51
Exports (Indian merchandise)	299,12 21,66	400,30 7,94	416,02 7,29	471,94 13,26
TOTAL EXPORTS .	320,78	408,24	423,31	485,20
TOTAL TRADE IN MERCHANDISK .	656,32	854,12	966,23	1,045,71
TREASURE. Sold Silver Imports Currency notes	9,46 24,59 2,20	9,82 11,61 1,26	3 84 2,19	2 6 8,71
Total .	36,25	22,69	3,06	8,79
Exports Gold	1,52 2 1,56	- ² 4,38	1 - 1,21	1,06
Total	3,10	4,40	1,22	1,10
TOTAL TRADE IN TREASURE	39,35	27,09	4,28	9,897

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 224.—Index numbers of Quantum and Price Level of Imports and Exports.

Base: 1938-39 = 100.

	Year							Expor	ts	Imports	
								Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price
1942-43								62·ă	184-8	37.6	10.3
1943-44								54.0	227-4	39-6	195-5
1944-45						,		52.9	244.3	71.0	188-7
1945-46								61.7	240-8	78-7	205⋅0
1946-47								64.2	284.9	72.2	262 2
1947-48								65-2	372.2	86-8	301.5
1948-49	4						٠.	8.00	421-4	100-2	355 -8

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 225.—Index numbers of Quantum and Price level of Imports and Exports.

(REVISED SERIES.)

Base: 1948-49 = 100.

		Year			Exports (including -exports)	Imports		
					Quantum	Price	Quantum	Price	
1949-50					107-4	104-1	103-4	96.8	

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, Distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment.

							Rs. (000;
Countries				1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
ommonwealth Countries— Aden and Dependencies		,		59,10	73,20	74,34	34,72
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	•	٠	.	3,05,14	2,81,88	1,04,90	77,13
Bahrein Islands	•	•	·	4,02,22	3,74,94	3,10,15	4,59,84
British Bornen					_		
British West India Islands	٠			4,23	1		
Burma (3)				12	. 70	12	31
Ditima (*)	ŧ,			1,44,45	2,73	13,05	42,25
Canada	10		.	5,52,45	2,51,78	4,28,89	8,76,41
Ceylon (excluding Maldiver)				4,87,09	3,50,48	3,64,26	3,72,70
Commonwealth of Australia				3,22,19	4,76,77	10,26,57	7,57,67
Eire (*)							
Hongkong	70	•		14,20	1,57		14,04
Kenya Colony	i.			3,86,68	3,14,91	7,69,30	9,50,67
Mauritius and Dependencies				8	4	9	14
New Zealand		•		38.83	27,50	9,75	1,08,02
Nigeria					-	2	6
Nyasaland Protectorate .					H	1	5
Palestine (1)				8,92	52,39	1,37,08	-1,87,87
Pakistan, Western				_			-
Pakistan, Eastern				~	Mouse		
Rhodesia				5	-	18,70	13,02
Seychelles			٠	39	57	44	27
Straits Settlements . ,				25,42	1,06		12,,24
Tanganyika Territory .		•		1,42,51	2,00,84	1,97,49	1,84,10
Union of South Africa .	•	•		2,24,46	2,59,00	2,96,56	2,67,88
United Kingdom (including	Chan	nel Isla	inds)	29,54,76	29,56,45	40,28,89	61,26,06
Zenzibar and Pemba .	•	•		92,37	20,69	79,80	96,81
TOTAL COMMONWEAL	TH CO	UNTRI	ES.	61,23,96	56,74,37	78,72,30	105,44,68

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1948
(2) Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1949

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing
Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000) Countries 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 Co amonwealth Countries-1,76,83 Aden and Dependencies 59,41 2,64,76 1,45,79 Angle Egyptian Sudan 48,77 4.10.23 5,53,48 2,24,52 Bahrein Islands 6,25,59 2,01,58 2,72,29 4,76,07 British Borneo 2,94 19.94 40,01 British West India Islands 98 28 34 7 Burma (1) 4,74,77 11,18,38 Canada . 7,18,90 12,03,04 9.00.47 9.18.48 Ceylon (excluding Maidives) 3,43,77 2,80,24 2.72.41 2,94,01 Commonwealth of Australia 10.83.14 8,68,06 26.55.14 83,96,88 Fire (*) . 13 25 Hongkong 1,67,99 2,04,53 2.48.51 2,66,81 Kenya Colony . 7,95,29 10,79,98 9,33,30 15,04,39 Mauritius and Dependencies 4 40 New Zealand . 48,77 35.03 1.43.69 96,39 Nigeria . 16,90 Nyasaland Protectorate 1 ì Palestine (1) 91,78 49,92 Pakistan, Western . 75,10 22,06,38 12,32,86 Pakistan, Eastern 25,79 14,39 30,98 Rhodesta 44.16 40,04 1,04,81 1,25,31 Seychelles 2.27 85 20 14 Straits Settlements . 5,77,22 6.36,72 9,39,22 12,62,97 Tanganyika Territory 1,58,51 1,21,45 1,83,71 2,70,12 Union of South Africa 1,34,32 9.75 7.64 61 United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) 105,98,70 120,23,72 152,96,24 149.41.01 Zanzibar and Pemba 1.10.85 45,75 1,38,59 65,26 TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES 156,82,39 183,57,02 258,90,68 254,84,67

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April (1) Treated as a foreign country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from the 1st April 1949.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

				R.S. (000)
Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1943-46
Foreign Countries — Abyssinia				_
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic	22,34	13,55	4,94	1,11
Coast of Patagonia). Austria		_		
Belgium	1			_
Belgian Congo (including Ruanda Urundi).	-	3,82	-	27
Borneo (Dutch)	24			-
Brazil	1,84	4,42	4,84	1,97
Burma (1)	77-	mages	- 1	
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).		5,20	8,25	4,18
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao)	6,57	7,31	1,52	4,74
Cuba		-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	_	B-1	_	_
Denmark	16	_	-	76
Egypt	8,11,79	11,26,81	17,37,98	15,05,84
Estonia	20	_	-	
Finiand	-	8	_	_
Formosa	-	_		
France	-		5	8,6
French Indo-China	_			13
French West Africa (including French Mandated territories of Togoland and Cameroons).		2	1	anny
Germany	4	_	-	
Hadramaut	24	43		25
Hawaii	-	_		_
Hungary		_	_	_
Iran	17,74,84	27,48,96	49,32,70	45,98,04
Iraq	22,91	54,58	1,24,49	1,05,70

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country outside the Commonwealth with effect from 1st April 1948.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Countries	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
oreign Countries— A bysainia		6	1,08	1,04
·	1,44,25	74,21	10,30,02	8,78,28
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia). Austria	17	6,43	79,81	57,47
		,,,,,	,	
Belgium	92,09	5,35,85	7,10,17	4,81,80
Belgian Congo (including Ruanda Urundi) .	10,42	4,88	43,12	23,53
Borneo (Dutch) , ,		_	_	4,84
Brazil	1,56,60	69,38	3,00,22	53,58
Burma(1)		_	23,39,97	12,86,28
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Pata-	19,31	39,63	1,36,72	44,38
gonia),	10,02	00,00	2,50,12	,
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao)	4,20,55	2,41,92	1,21,24	49,78
Cuba	10	2,09	65,70	
Czechoslovakia	40,91	1,71,25	2,08,33	2,80,38
		50 ME	1 41 41	1 41 0 4
Denmark	11,07	59,75	1,41,41	1,41,06
Egypt	14,05,44	20,40,79	31,89,61	89,43,28
Eetonia	27/7		_	_
Finland	20,72	75,29	1,38,48	1,16,86
Formosa	-	6	9	4
France	1,88,14	3,47,89	3,00,94	3,79,9 6 .
252777				
French Indo-China	55	5 .	64,72	5
French West Africa (including French Mandated territories of Togoland and Cameroons).	-	_	5	-
Germany	_	4,34	2,25,87	6,38,70
Radramaut	43	20	73	24
Hawali		_	4,66	4
Rungary	_	3,34	11,67	6,31
Tran	23,57,15	22,46,99	20,57,36	32,48,03
	2,09,04	1,96,91	1,27,20	3,38,28
Iraq	2,00,04	1,80,81	1,21,20	0,00,40

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country outside the Commonwealth with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000) Countries 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 Foreign Countries— Italy (including Fiume) Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritres) 7,62 17 3,69 3,54 12,96 53 Japan Java . Kuwait . 12,69 15 2,55 6,30 42 2,54 Luxemburg Madagascar and Kerguelon Mexico Muscat Territory 10 19 1,58 61,51 23,30 Netherlands 7 3 Norway . Palestine (1) 14,22 47,95 3,07 Portugal (including Azores and Madeira)
Portuguese East Africa
Roumania 5.32 37.64 11,12 12,14 46,69 68,20 1,08,30 31,42 Saudi Arabia 3,08 1,32 8,48 86 4,22 3,10 Spain . Sumatra . 3,59 9,63 2,46 33,47 Sweden 14,79 18 4 Byria Bwitzerland 1,45,61 5,34,18 1,05,21 1,60,87 Thailand . Trucial Oman Turkey, Asiatic 17 9,40 1,15 Turkey, European
Urnguay
United States of America 69,23,83 18,56,58 19,13,28 52,32,66 T. S. S. R. 20,14 3,46 1,43 Yemen Yugoslavia 140,29,14 TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES 49.20.09 61,02,12 124,83,76 TOTAL IMPORTS 117,76,49 245,73.83 110,44.05 203,56,06

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 226.—Value of Imports of Merchandise into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment.—concld.

Countries	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
oreign Countries— Italy (including Flume)	8,21,95	7,39,84		13,94,8
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea).	89	25,69	8,65	5,36
Japan	51	6,12	6,38,07	21,40,82
Java Kuwait	50,61	43,48 1,45	18,58 5.42	54,29 11,26
Luxemburg	_	52	5,42 1,87	21
Madagascar and Kerguelon	41	_	17,70 20,12	7,19
Mexico	79,99 48,31	53,97 44,29	20,12 47,03	24,92 93,54
Netherlands	1,76,41 77,88	2,97,89	5,45,16 4,34,99	4,84,16 2,43,21
Palestine (1)		2,36,34	2,07	59
Peru	3,22,66	17,49	1,11,44	2,79,18
Philippines Poland (including Danzig)	1,57 9,56	45,68	68,49 7,57	67,87 28,82
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira) .	52,23	32,71	18,77	21,85
Portuguese East Africa Roumania	1,68,24	1,63,89	2,46,61 6,12	3,00,00 3
Saudi Arabia	7,17	47	1,19,05	1,58,84
Sumatra .	32,78	47,10	42,60 6,40	34,17 1,48,88
Sweden .	1,55,07	3,20,67	6,09,07	5,92,24
Syria Switzerland	4,46,65	9,34,07	8,65,63	2,60 7,54,43
Thailand	71,19	1,52,43	5,89,60	10,45,13
Trucial Oman . Turkey, Aslatic	2,97	3,56 27,28	12,71 1,93	17,87 3,85
Turkey, European	60,06	15	4,49	9,84
United States of America	54,80,16	120,80,18	108,74,21	2,30 87,91,5 6
U. S. S. R.	1,50	33,09	3,25,33	12,62,92 20
Yemen Yugoslavia	- 1	69	9,74	61,38
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES .	131,56,31	215,04,59	288,07,17	301,60,67
TOTAL IMPORTS	288,38,70	898,61,61	542,91,84	560,51,35

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.

				Es. (000)
Countries	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.				
Aden and Dependencies '	4,13,21	3,41,78	4,33,77	8,42,78
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	2,00,56	3,37,55	3,68,54	4,03,40
Bahrein Islands	66,04	64,74	77,84	81,44
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas).	74,81	35,28	27,34	18,77
Burma(1)	84		-	12,25
Canada , , . ,	3,77,93	4,87,45	6,90,19	6,67,16
Ceylon (excluding Maldives)	14,43,37	14,33,90	19,17,75	16,72,26
Commonwealth of Australia	16,07,69	13,23,67	14,67,96	10,56,51
Eire(*)	_	_	-	12
Federated Malay States			_	7
Gold Coast	69,36	79,44	40,57	76,72
Hong Kong		_		68,52
Kenya Colony	3,51,99	4,64,02	2,97,45	3,74,60
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,12,76	85,36	1,01,12	53,46
New Zealand	1,69,77	1,89,66	2,32,50	1,65,28
Nigeria (including British Mandated Territory of Cameroons.)	2,41,32	2,82,83	2,10,65	2,68,01
Nyasaland Protectorate	47,09	68,81	48,13	68,58
Palestine(1)	1,97,30	1,32,21	1,42,97	1,12,78
Pakistan, Western	-	_	_	-
Pakistan, Eastern	-	-	_	
Rhodesia	59,26	73,18	69,98	1,08,32
Seycholles	5,60	4,28	4,10	4,68
Straits Settlements	-	-		15,78
Tanganyika Territory	2,11,34	1,98,46	1,87,41	2,26,49
Union of South Africa	10,51,21	10,01,14	11,88,14	7,83,16
United Kingdom (including Channel Islands)	57,53,54	60,72,12	61,00,23	68,28,68
Zanzibar and Pemba	31,62	22,46	16,85	27,10
'TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES	126,03,19	129,12,62	137,21,55	134,94,85

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1848. Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.
(2) Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1949.

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.—contd.

Coun	tries			}	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Commonweat Aden and Dependencie	TH COUN	TRIE			2,13,13	2,01,69	1,88,26	7,06,23
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan				.	2,25,73	2,31,05	1,55,49	5,10,78
Bahrein Islands .				-	76,07	52,77	78,50	1,06,38
British West India Bahamas).	Island	.s (exclud	ling	52,45	1,00,91	42,60	1,37,62
Burma(1)					10,07,94	11,93,11	-	
Canada					8,16,13	11,50,41	8,37,82	11,02,20
Ceylon (excluding Male	lives)				14,25,56	11,55,28	11,94,47	16,40,4
Commonwealth of Aus	tralia .				14,16,97	24,29,15	20,59,99	26,16,68
Eire(2)					26,62	4,86,79	4,22,67	
Federated Malay State	в.				23,49	33,50	1,33,39	5,42,5
Gold Coast .					59,78	73,14	71,28	1,06,71
Hong Kong .		٠			5,00,94	4,09,18	3,12,68	13,43,48
Kenya Colony .					3,32,24	3,51,62	3,57,89	6,19,2
Mauritius and Depende	encles				63,16	93,81	1,10,68	1,65,5
New Zealand .					2,25,10	8,76,67	2,76,70	3,21,9
Nigeria (including Brit of Cameroons).	ish Mand	ated	Terri	tory	1,79,64	2,54,20	2,40,67	4,20,5
Nyasaland Protectorat	е .				43,24	36,29	32,52	51,53
Palestine(1).					95,84	72,16	SET-STADE	~~
Pakistan, Western				,	_	1,61,84	38,88,81	12,02,89
Pakistan, Eastern						4,93	5,42,26	2,09,36
Rhodesia		٠			88,80	1,04,88	64,79	1,40,98
Seychelles					7,84	6,63	2,77	5,58
Straits Settlements				.	4,26,75	4,09,46	3,75,40	12,25,83
Tanganyika Territory		•	•	•	1,37,55	1,25,61	1,33,56	2,34,6
Union of South Africa				. }	3,54,96	1,56	13	- 17
United Kingdom (inch	iding Che	nnel	Islan	ds) .	74,56,56	105,74,19	97,68,92	115,46,2
Zanzibar and Pemba	• •	•		. [21,19	- 17,04	19,92	27,39
FOTAL COMMONWBALT	H COUNTR	BST.	•	.	153,94,56	202,62,60	214,59,79	252,64,86

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1948.

⁽²⁾ Treated as a foreign country from 1st April 1949,

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

		Coc	INTR	IES				1942-43	1943-44	1914-45	1945-46
	For	REIG:	s Co	UNTRIE	s.						
Abyssinia								8,56	1,46,16	6,47	1,40,88
Argentine	Repu	blic	(in:	luding	the	Atlar	atic	2,64,20	4,08,55	4,70,60	4,48,29
coast of Austria	ratag	oma	١.					_	3		
Belgium		,	٠					_	_		1,65,7
Belgian Co	ngo							1,35,21	1,06,32	39,88	71,76
Brazil								35,69	73,74	72,34	1,01,56
Burma (1)										_	_
Chile (inch	iding t	he P	*elfi(Coast	of Pa	itagoi	nia)	32,28	81,13	98,72	98,54
China (exc	lusive	of H	ongk	ong an	d Ma	cão)		3,37	2,40	3,00	2,20,68
L'uba			,	. 1				98,85	1,87,90	1,76,20	1,26,58
Crechoslov	akia							_		_	81,85
Den m ark										-	48,57
Egypt	٠							3,68,07	2,97,88	3,36,26	2,81,68
Eire(¹)								_	_	_	_
Formosa								-	_	_	Addign
France										47	4,53,80
French Inc	io-Chi	na	,						_		65,74
French So	malllaı	цd					,		3,76	8,84	9,17
French We	st Afr	ica						15,67	86,02	76,52	95,06
Germany					,				_		82
Greece (inc	luding	g Cre	tel				,	t des .	_	-	28,26
Hadramau	t					-11		5,52	1,36		1,88
Hawati								3,14	_	36,75	12
Hungary							. }	_	-		_
ran				,				4,28,25	1,71,87	2,73,45	1,52,61
lraq .							.	7,94,52	3,88,95	2,70,83	3,22,7
Italy (inch	ıding l	Fium	e)					-	5	-	16,98
Italian Eas	t Afric	a (Sc	mall	land ar	ıd Er	itrea)		94,25	74,55	12,55	49,93
Japan								_	_	_ {	***
Java .							.	-	_ }	_ }	2,51
							1				

^(*) Treated as a Foreign Country from 1st April 1948.
(*) Treated as a Foreign Country from 1st April 1949.

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

								Rs. (000)
COUNTR	ies.				1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Foreign Countr	RIEB.							
Kuwait				.	1,03,25	65,17	57,92	61,78
Madagascar and Kerguelon		,		. [5,47	1,16,79	1,20,32	72,18
Mexico		-			25	_	9	28
Maskat Territory .					_	-	-	43,9
Netherlands				.]	-			1,18,7
Norway					-	-	101 -	31,9
Peru					46,88	31,26	38,66	33,8
Palestine(1)				.		_	- [Advance .
Philippines					-	_	******	6,3
Coland (including Danzig)					_	_		74,7
Porto Rico					31,67	8,30	10,35	37,4
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira)					1,21	8,49	29,01	31,6
Portuguese East Africa					49,94	27,59	33,13	39,7
Saudi Arabia					1,39,05	1,31,54	98,11	1,30,1
3pain						55	1	1,38,9
Sumatra					~	-	_	1
sweden					14,72	22,13	3,90	57,7
witzerland					2,14	23	7,49	39,€
yria					2,19,92	46,45	50,09	84,2
Chailand					-			Maritim
Prucial Oman						-	-	55,5
Turkey, Asiatic		4			30,07	49,59	27,83	31,3
furkey, European .				.	1,27,47	2,81,55	1,38,70	78,4
Jruguay		•			34,84	28,03	52,08	42,9
D. S. A				.	27,84,49	40,28,68	44,69,09	61,52,4
J. S. S. R				.	86,18	1,66	63,48	33,0
Yemen	•		•	.	21	43	-	3
COTAL, FOREIGN COUNTRIE	s				61,87,25	70,75,36	73,06,20	106,96,8
TOTAL, EXPORTS .					187,90,44	199,87,98	210,27,75	241,90,7

^{(&#}x27;)Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1948.

⁽²⁾ Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1949.

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

											Rs. (000)
		Cour	NTRI	ES			}	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
	Fork	IGN (Cou	NTRIES	3,						
Abyssinia							.]	1,09,43	44,82	31,24	17,90
Argentine coast of	Reput	olic	(incl	aqips	the	Atlai	ntic	6,32,93	10,91,93	16,82,01	7,64,9
Austria	. atage	·	•			•	•	9,70	25,96	34,30	53,01
Belgium								5,98,58	10,62,76	5,86,78	₹,7 7,1 0
Belgian Co	ngo		٠					38,83	61,01	99,94	21,2
Brazil	•	•	٠		•	220		1,00,86	1,22,02	2,60,03	38,3
Burma(1)								-	_	9,96,69	13,92,8
Chile (inclu	iding ti	ne Pa	citic	Coust	of P	atagoi	nia)	1,64,94	1,56,36	1,73,40	2,21,6
China (excl	nsive o	of Ho	ongk	ongar	id Ma	i(āo)		11,27,68	10,96,51	5,57,51	2,34,1
Cuba						1.		2,69,76	4,15,61	4,97,11	5,66,3
Czechoslov	akia					,		80,41	3,66,54	2,18,05	1,29,7
Denmark	٠							1,55,14	1,19,96	1,56,11	2,41,7
Egypt								2,54,50	5,47,99	6,69,79	7,86,4
Eire(*)									_		3,50,6
Formosa			,				. {	- 1	22,32	в,98	8,80
France							. {	7,14,43	10,38,71	7,34,41	4,51,8
French Ind	lo-Chfa	18.	٠					58,53	79,52	1,63,98	2,02,0
French Bor	nalilan	d	•					3,55	3,07	7,39	10,2
French We	st Afri	CH						63,58	71,73	1,42,42	86,9
Germany								42,45	90,46	2,60,55	8,95,7
Greece (inc	gaibul	Cret	r)					36,06	49,91	37,19	32,0
Hadramau	t							74	1,46	53	1,3
Hawail								7,49	40,99	34,10	8,89
Hungary		•		•			. }	4,54	32,50	24,88	22,44
Iran								2,82,97	3,47,75	3,05,87	4,76,71
Iraq							.	4,21,06	3,24,34	1,37,56	3,99,67
Italy (inclu	iding F	'iume	e)	٠	•		.	1,76,91	5,03,19	6,46,59	5,35,50
Italian Eas	t Africa	n(Bot	m.iii	land a	nd Er	itrea)	. {	30,19	12,78	18,44	77,00
Japan							.	-	7,71	4,58,97	5,76,89
Java					٠		. \	66,81	71,18	1,09,44	1,06,84
							}				
								<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1948.
(2) Treated as a Foreign Country outside British Commonwealth with effect from April 1949.

No. 227.—Value of Exports of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—condd.

Re. (000)

Co	OUNTRI	ES .				1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Forei	ign Cot	NTR	IES.						
Kuwait					.	80,46	2,01,55	2,04,49	2,80,07
Madagascar and Ke	rguelon				- {	42,59	25,00	28,52	19,13
Mexico	٠					2,97	2,24	29,67	62,64
Maskat Territory						28,70	37,76	37,04	99,38
Netherlands .						2.81,89	5,82,82	7,24,55	7,33,11
Norway						55,27	66,12	85,63	1,05,50
Peru			Æ			76,94	1,22,77	1,58,66	1,24,46
$\mathbf{Palestine}(^{\scriptscriptstyle \parallel})$.							~	35,71	20,79
Philippines .						58,88	1,27,64	1,98,81	1,44,83
Poland (including D	anzig)					30,95	92,12	32,14	47,57
Porto Rico					. }	46,23	69,29	87,68	1,20,49
Portugal (including	Azores	and	Made	ira)	.	54,81	47,06	42,74	22,22
Portuguese East Af	rica		,			47,92	51,39	83,18	62,11
Saudi Arabia .						1,06,20	1,22,66	82,68	1,61,92
Spain						83,13	5,43,49	1,82,95	33,44
Bumatra						_	20	8,58	3,07
Sweden						1,61,58	2,59,09	2,11,19	2,34,76
Switzerland .		٠	1			94,36	1,45,41	1,21,75	2,49,84
Syria						56,55	84,51	47,72	92,80
Thailand					- 1	6,10	73,28	2,37,10	4,18,24
Trucial Oman .		,	77	ı.	-	45,33	39,29	55,52	59, 43
Turkey, Asiatic .						41,33	59,48	16,92	44,08
Turkey, European					-	1,40,65	1,24,62	74,98	1,86,72
Uruguay						52,24	1,03,87	1,54,90	90,56
U. S. A						67,63,98	79,13,18	70,07,14	79,76,78
U. S. S. R						3,47,90	2,86,92	5,36,47	3,36,28
Yemen	•	•	•	,	·	1,76	2,73	2,97	7,2 7
Total, Foreign Co	UNTRIE	8				143,72,53	192,68,17	201,42,35	219,29,82
TOTAL, EXPORTS					.	297,67,09	395,30,77	416,02,14	471,94,18

⁽¹⁾ Treated as a Foreign Country outside Britsh commonwealth with effect from April 1948.

⁽²⁾ Treated as a Foreign Country outside British commonwealth with effect form April 1949.

No. 228.—Value of Re-exports of Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.

Rs. (000). Countries. 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 COMMONWBALTH COUNTRIES. Aden and Dependencies 24,44 18,75 28 5.08 Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 5,49 27 3 Australia 11,33 5.08 18.73 5,05 Bahrein Islands . 13,07 11,50 16,37 8,16 British West India Islands Burma(1) . 2.74 1,41,31 Canada 13,31 1.28 1,00 71 Ceylon (excluding Maldives) 37,48 20,89 37.38 51.39 Gokl Coast Hongkong . 5,18 Kenya Colony . 5,74 1,93 16 75 Mauritius and Dependencies 40 63 New Zealand 1.06 4,38 3.83 Migeria. 48 2,76 Nyasaland Protectorate Pakistan, Eastern Pakistan, Western Palestine(1). 19,97 1.34 1,17 Bhodesia . 30 Straits Settlements 22,30 Seychelles . 95 16 3 Tanganyika Territory , 1,85 68 3 Union of South Africa . 10.55 6,50 1,23 14.42 United Kingdom (including Channel Islands) . 62,37 2,10,02 70,50 67,95 Zanzibar and Pemba 1,84 14 TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES 2,13,67 1,46,71 2,87,58 3,27,51

⁽¹⁾ Treated as Foreign Country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from April, 1948.

Nource:—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 228.—Value of Re-exports of Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

Countries					1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
COMMONWEALTH CO	ENTR	IES.						
Aden and Dependencies					2,50	2,52	12,17	4,89
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan					3,57	3,17	6,71	6,69
Australia					44	7,51	4,52	22,62
Bahrein Islands					32,92	18,05	7,82	6,02
British West India Islands					da song	12	-	value
Burma(1)		A		-	2,07,85	86,25	~-	
Canada					39	34	1,39	3,99
Ceylon (excluding Maldives)				36,18	40,49	36,87	42,24
Gold Coast		٧.			-	_	85	gydring.
Hongkong					38,45	6,45	3,54	62,05
Kenya Colony			5.		3,02	5,21	2,94	2,31
Mauritius and Dependenci	ев	·			16	16	62	96
New Zealand					1,21	3	8	64
Nigeria					1,20	5	4,26	1
Nyasaland Protect rate		H	•		65	33	14	30
Pakistan, Eastern .						20	13,54	62,62
Pakistan, Western .					-	76,30	1,85,12	1,04,67
Palestine(1).		•	i		1,83	2,45	gra-ma	man
Rhodesia					5	44	42	1
Straits Settlements .					1,56,46	9,59	24,20	20,98
Seychelles		•		•	4	14	9	2,00
Tanganyika Territory .					1,04	2,92	14,12	88
Union of South Africa .		•			7,27	-	-	_
United Kingdom (including	ıg Ch	anpel	Islan	ds).	96,65	35,82	58,65	2,64,8
Zanzibar and Pemba .					66	15,28	7,35	35
TOTAL COMMONWEAL	тн (COUNT	RIES		5,95,10	3,14,40	3,87,69	6,17,01

⁽¹⁾ Treated as Foreign Country outside the British Commonwealth with effect from April, 1948.

No. 228.—Value of Re-exports of Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

Rs. (000), Countries. 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 FOREIGN COUNTRIES. Abyssinia Argentine Republic Belgium 48 Belgian Congo 16 Burma(1) . China . 10,50 9,75 Czechoslovakia Denmark . Egypt 11,44 13,15 10,00 France French Indo-China Germany . Hadramaut Iran 96,74 12,30 23.73 22.97 ìraq 91,24 11,22 1,84 2,12 Italian East Africa 1,54 18 1 Italy (including Flume) Japan Java 13.68 Kuwait 16.01 1,08 62 64 1,42 Muskat Territory Netherlands Norway Palestine(1), Philippines Portuguese East Africa Saudi Arabia 3,77 18,58 3,53 2,31 2,05 Spain Sumatra Sweden 11,94 Switzerland 20 81 27 Syria Thailand 17,64 57 3 14 Trucial Oman 1,31 Turkey, Asiatic . Turkey, European $\frac{25}{14}$ 87 Union of Socialists Soviet Republic 3,95 1,40,40 11,86,54 1,88,37 United States of America Yemen 1,99,20 8,82,08 12,12,67 TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES 4,92,98 9,49,11 13,81,68 20,34,46 TOTAL RE-EXPORTS 7,06,65 10,95,82 16,69,26 23,61,97

No. 228.—Value of Re-exports of Merchandise (Foreign Produce and Manufactures) from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—concld.

	Cou	ntrie	s.			ĺ	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Fo	REIGN	Cot	UNTRI	Es.		_				
Abyssinia Argentine Repu Belgium	blic	· :	:	:	:		38 78 3,25	57 7,30 4,02	3,66 16,14 1,78	5 12,61 43,79
Belgian Congo Burma(1)							6		50.20	
China ,			·				2,27,07	2,30,77	59,30 11,71	69,6 8 10,11
Sechoalovakia Denmark Egypt		:	:				28,15 16 4,28	70 5,09 2,74	1,00 8,36 2,47	19,19 2,25 7,57
France Trench Indo-Ch Jermany	ina	:	:		:		2,19 9,06	1,57 19,01	56 14,11 1	91,45 9,52 64,57
Hadramaut Iran Iraq					:		- 14,52 8,46	16,06 6,90	8,34 1,42	 5,39 2,3 4
Italian Bast Afr Italy (including Ispan	rica Fium	(e)	:		:	:	1,04	19 2,52	8,19	29,7 9 70
lava Kuwait Muskat Territor			•.		:		1,21 4,82 3,67	62 18,72 6,74	3,90 22,60 3,74	1,13 6,37 1,24
Netherlands Norway Palestine(1)		:					6,90 43		- ⁷¹	3,60 3,5? 11
Philippines Portuguese East Saudi Arabia	t Åfrid	ra.	:	:	:		9 19 3,13	31 25 14,48	3,92 9,49	18 197 14,06
Spain Sumatra Sweden	:	:	:		:		3 24 70	- ³ 53	- 41	^{2,11}
Switzerland Syria Chailand		:	•	:	:		50 6 1,85	57 	- 31 11	3,91 3 1,91
Frucial Oman Furkey, Aslatic Furkey, Europe		:	:	:	•	:	$-rac{7,84}{1,82}$	- 1,78 - 2,59	$-\left.\begin{array}{c} 91 \\ 6 \end{array}\right $	_ •9
Union of Social; United States o Yemen	ist Sov f Ame	viet l rica	Repub	lie :	:	:	12,32,44 10	71,78	d1,15	\$8,27 1,7 5,9 0
To	TAL E	for p	ign C	ודאטס	riks		15,65,73	4,74,08	3,41,04	7,08,60
	,	[OT∆	l Re	· RXPO	RTS		21,60,83	7,88,48	7,28,78	13,25,61

^{(&#}x27;) Treated as Foreign Country with effect from 1st April, 1948.

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign Countries.

Artic	les.			1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Animal— Horses , ,	•	.{	No. Rs. (000)	228 3,65	42	30 27	88 3,02
Apparel , ,		-	Rs. (000)	9,99	4,58	13,99	49,86
Arms, etc.—		,	No.	19 949	001	1.05	200
Fire arms		-{	Rs. (000)	13,342 5,05	901 73	1,105	699 1,05
Belting for machinery			Rs. (000)	47,71	85,02	1,09,89	1,16,30
Bobbins			Rs. (000)	56,49	66,16	81,11	94,69
Books		.{	Cwts. Rs. (000)	10,616 23,58	5,790 13,84	8,871 28,48	15,104 46,57
Roots and Shoes .	1	.{	Pairs (000)	25 202	3 46	2 16	91
Building and Engineeri	ng mate	rials					
Asphalt		.{	Tons Rs. (000)	63,804 81,43	1,48,05	176,458 2,39,05	214,376 2,93,76
Portland Cement		.{	Tons Rs. (000)	4,865 2,38	13 2	20 3	434
Chemicals —						·	
Caustic soda ,	·	.{	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	551 83,37	707 1,10,91	845 1,30,58	75 1,16,7
Sodium carbonate		.{	Cwts, (000) Rs. (000)	1,331 95,15	1,016 75,84	1,577 1,22,81	1,56 1,16,
Coal and Coke .		.{	Tons Rs. (000)	5,372 1,47	1,401	23	1,15

Source :- Ministry of Commerce and industry.

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Ar	ticles,		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Animal—						
Horses	{	No. Rs. (000)	533 26,09	134 5,90	298 5,46	163 11,31
Apparel		Rs. (000)	1,31,84	1,06,18	33,44	40,78
Arms, etc.—						
Fire arms	5	No.	3,869	16,168	10,464	25,79€
FIIV MAINS		Rs. (000)	5,81	22,64	22,28	38,72
Belting for machinery		Rs. (000)	1,22,89	2,89,98	2,11,59	1,00,62
Bobbins		Rs. (000)	90,01	1,19,49	1,25,46	1,19,52
Dark.	٢	Cwts.	16,710	68,871	28,831	25,594
Books , ,	{	Rs. (000)	48,42	92,78	79,74	76,36
Boots and Shoes .	ſ	Pairs (000)	113	139	20	34
Doors and Shoes .	[Rs. (000)	7,54	11,15	1,64	4,02
Building and Engineerir	ig materials					
Asphalt	١	Tons	23,469	51,287	47,110	69,525
Aspnait	{	Rs. (000)	36,67	81,73	77,45	1,10,68
Day (In 1 County)	ſ	Tons	2,164	2,746	1,45,485	3,02,85 0
Portland Cement	{	Rs. (000)	4,04	5,55	1,56,03	2,71,83
Chemicals—						
	ر	Cwts. (000)	598	425	1,812	260
Caustic soda .	{	Rs. (000)	89,38	1,11,84	7,61,79	59,44
Sodium carbonate	ſ	Cwts. (000)	1,158	1,359	3,271	246
Someth out bolleto		Rs. (000)	87,82	1,32,75	5,85,20	28,12
Coal and Coke	ſ	Tons	8,555	751	18	1,045
ogai anu ouke ,	{	Rs. (000)	5,25	2,03	5	69

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.	1942-48	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Druge and Medicines—		ļ		
(Lbs. (000)	47	120	101	443
Camphor	1,00	2,11	1,98	7,75
Proprietary and patent Rs. (000) medicines.	28,84	20,05	28,45	33,90
Lbs. (000)	40	2	3	18
Quinline salts	15,48	81	1,86	3,87
Dyeing and Tanning substances—				
Barks for tanning Cwts. (000)	721	633	558	555
Rs. (000)	52,13	50,52	47,48	48,08
Dyes obtained from coal Lbs. (000)	6,564	9,385	8,813	14,30
tar, Rs. (000)	3,97,81	7,06,85	6,41,36	9,77,5
Fish, dry, salted	583	219	912	59
Rs. (000)	5	2	17	1:
Fruits				
Tons	134	99	19	1
Almonds	1,78	1,81	19	1.
Tons	24,312	13,726	30,936	33,73
Dates	36,85	59,98	1,28,75	1,53,3
Glass and glassware			}	
Glass bangles Rs. (000)	10	-	_	
Beads and false pearls	211	55	-	–
Rs. (000)	11	1	-	_
Bettler and phiolo	56,690	34,197	68,837	84,78
Bottles and phials { Rs. (000)	5,59	3,60	9,59	13,3
Glass sheet and plate Sq. ft. (000	2,528	1,343	3,409	4,92
Rs. (000)	9,94	6,20	13,23	19,6

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Drugs and Medicines—					
Camphor	Lbs, (000)	350	1,675	1,289	1,340
Proprietary and patent	Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	14,18 50,31	45,65 38,25	23,38 43,06	23,9 6 46,0 7
medicines.	113. (000)	30,51	50,40	40,00	30,01
Quinine salts	Lbs. (000)	61	124	243	89
	Rs. (000)	29,33	30,45	93,52	29,45
	2362				
Dyeing and Tanning substances—			350		
Barks for tanning	Cwts. (000)	561	146	253	162
Dates for tanning ,	Rs. (000)	60,57	20,73	40,88	34,04
Dyes obtained from coal f	Lbs. (000)	12,872	20,531	14,968	7,510
Į.	Rs. (000)	8,79,59	15,40,89	12,31,94	7,95,95
Fish, dry, salted . , $\left\{ \right.$	Cwts. Rs. (000)	274	728 19	5,237 85	12,062 4,20
Fruits	h				
Almonds	Tons	1,402	1,161	6,788	4,224
Į.	Rs. (000)	22,16	20,08	1,25,22	82,32
$\mathbf{D_{ates}}$	Tons Rs. (000)	66,354 2,26,98	60,230 2,12,34	39,536 1,53,13	52,191 2,68,87
	2107 (030)	2,20,00	2,1-,01	1,50,10	2,00,01
Glass and glassware—					
Glass bangles	Rs. (000)	2,25	4,47	1	1
Beads and false pearls .	Cwts.	4,297	7,339	674	1,551
	Rs. (000)	14,95	30,68	4,50	10,67
Bottles and phials	Gross	81,917	332,902	37,193	132,708
l	Rs. (000)	14,46	20,64	7,05	18,20
Glass sheet and plate	Sq. ft, (000) Rs. (000)	7,685 39,42	19,787 96,65	30,302	21,865 85,49

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.	l	1042-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Grain, Pulse, etc					
Pulse	Tons	116	68	11	4
Rice in the husk	Rs. (000) Tons	103 103	²⁵	2	1 409
kate in the nusk . , , }	Rs. (000) Tons	8 17,934	- ₁	-	51 15,731
Rice not in the husk	Rs. (000)	29,82	1	_	40,90
Wheat	Tons		8	283,427	351,518
	Rs. (000)		2	7,04,83	8,44,09
Gums and Resins	Cwts.	81,204	46,027	86,792	191,155
Hardware—	Rs. (000)	27,20	19,80	48,92	84,45
Metal lamps	No. (000)	134	128	157	145
Instruments-	Rs. (000)	2,72	3,03	4,0:	3,84
Electric fans and parts thereof Electric wires and cables Electric lamps and parts there- of.	Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	10,53 63,37 20,51	7,60 64,63 16,22	1,93 1,20,89 32,22	86 1,80,41 1,08,40
Batteries and Accumulators .	Rs. (000) Length in	9,13 86,552	10,41 78,724	16,88 87,173	17,20 80,894
Raw Cinematograph films . {	ft. (000) Rs. (000)	31,10	29,80	29,57	29,05
Exposed films	Length in ft. (000) Rs. (000)	18,07	28,57	33,83	45,28
Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Grain, Pulse, etc	m	10.017	45.005	20.000	40.00
Pulse ,	Tons	16,817	45,995	30,982	16,670
Rice in the husk	Rs. (000) Tons	70,22 169,093	2,01,32 22,468	1,31,87	82,69
Title in the huse	Rs. (000) Tons	2,62,89 126,655	75,97 298,732	563,243	459 405
Rice not in the husk	Rs. (000)	3,63,86	9,05,62	28,40,52	653,697 26,76,86
Wheat , , , }	Tons	326,363	116,541	705,551	967,130
	Rs. (000)	8,12,48	8,23,13	40,39,03	46,39,94
Gums and Resins	Cwts.	185,533	87,571	310,137	133,975
Hardware-	Rs, (000)	89,96	43,70	1,32,77	59,52
Metal lamps	No. (000)	548	1,222	590	1,191
	D = (000)	17,32	43,52	23,08	51,90
Instruments	Rs. (000)				
Electric fans and parts thereof.	Rs. (000)	18,96	26,16	2,12	6,84
Electric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables.			28,16 2,86,03	2,12 4,24,93	6,84 5,26,73
Electric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables. Electric lamps and parts	Rs. (000)	18,96			
Blectric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables. Blectric lamps and parts thereof. Batterics and Accumu-	Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	18,96 1,61,79	2,86,03	4,24,93	5,26,73
Electric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables. Electric lamps and parts thereof. Batterics and Accumu- lators.	Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Length in	18,96 1,61,79 1,20,43	2,86,03 1,59,22	4,24,93 1,93,50	5,26,73 2,71,31
Biectric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables. Blectric lamps and parts thereof. Batterics and Accumu-	Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	18,96 1,61,70 1,20,43 24,64	2,86,03 1,59,22 26,76	4,24,93 1,93,50 32,60	5,26,73 2,71,31 69,41
Biectric fans and parts thereof. Electric wires and cables. Electric lamps and parts thereof. Batterics and Accumu- lators.	Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. (000) Rs. 000) Length in ft. (000)	18,96 1,61,70 1,20,43 24,64 128,633	2,86,03 1,59,22 26,76 174,200	4,24,93 1,93,50 32,60 156,416	5,26,73 2,71,31 69,41 178,750

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles.		1942-43	1948-44	1944-45	1945-46
Instruments—contd. Wireless apparatus	Rs. (000)	30,75	19,94	13,22	26,02
Jewellery .	Rs. (000)	4,14	73	83	1,15
(Cwts.	467			3,31
Lac, stick and seed	Rs. (000)	17	_		5
Liquors—	G 1 (000)	200			
Ale, beer and porter	Gals. (000)	639	301	420	148
Beauty	Rs. (000) Gals.	26,01 77,938	11,97 102,249	14,27 106,829	5,8 4 209,37 4
Brandy , . }	Rs. (000) Gals.	13,55 188,82 6	20,83 283,847	15,23 203,315	46,34 234,515
Whisky					
Wines	Rs. (000) Gals.	41,11 81,684	59,08 81,233	45,99 81,997	54,1 9 175,16 7
Wines	Rs. (000)	8,72	13,29	9,83	28,7 7
Machinery—					
Prime-movers— Railway locomotive engines	Rs. (000)	15,77	16,09	15,56	15,01
and tenders and parts.	No.	743	529	351	1,424
Oil engines, other than loco- motive.	Rs. (000)	15,99	15,02	12,47	47,37
Electrical— Control and Switch gear Generators, alternators and	Rs. (000) Rs. (000)	61,58 24,68	55,26 29,44	77,71 30,44	95,0 1 33,1 1
dynamos. Motors	Rs. (000)	43,97	42,23	67,33	69,73
Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Instruments—contd. Wireless apparatus	Rs. (000)	2.00.71			
Jewellery		2,00,71	3,61,48	1,26,28	1,43,48
ocnoncry ,	Rs. (000)	6,65	3,61,48	1,26,28	
ſ	Rs. (000) Cwts.				4,92
ſ		6,65	12,96	4,30	4,92 75,982
Lac, stick and seed $\left\{ \right.$	Cwts. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02	12,96 212,371 1,26,22	120,945 1,06,27	4,92 75,982 68,63
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555	4,30	1,43,48 4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45
Lac, stick and seed { Liquors— Ale, beer and porter {	Cwts. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02	12,96 212,371 1,26,22	4,30 120,945 1,06,27	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82	1,419 72.39 90,318 27,16	4,92 75,982 68,63
Lac, stick and seed { Liquors— Ale, beer and porter {	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,95	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,805 13,09 142,312 32,86
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals.	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30 220,036	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37 61,328	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,95 27,084	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,905 13,09 142,312 32,86 26,920
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,95	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,805 13,09 142,312 32,86
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals.	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30 220,036	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37 61,328	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,95 27,084	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,805 13,09 142,312 32,86 26,920 6,49
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30 220,036 47,70	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,900 30,82 232,591 56,37 61,328 17,01	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,95 27,084 6,83	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,805 13,09 142,312 32,86 26,920 6,49
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000)	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30 220,036 47,70	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37 61,328 17,01	4,30 120,946 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,96 27,084 6,83 1,39,82	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,805 13,00 142,312 6,49 5,35,82 37,281
Lac, stick and seed	Cwts. Rs. (000) Gals. (000) Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) Gals. Rs. (000) No.	6,65 34,296 15,02 788 41,35 227,059 63,27 309,502 73,30 220,036 47,70 10,40 3,267	12,96 212,371 1,26,22 1,555 81,06 93,960 30,82 232,591 56,37 61,328 17,01 6,84 12,037	4,30 120,945 1,06,27 1,419 72,39 90,318 27,16 147,083 35,96 27,084 6,83 1,39,82 16,324	4,92 75,982 68,63 908 43,45 47,905 13,09 142,312 32,86 26,920

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.		1942-48	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Machinery—conta.					
Others-		ļ		j	
Boilers	Rs. (000)	47,86	45,05	79,01	1,12,38
Metal working machinery .	Rs. (000)	56,98	63,66	1,52,70	1,81,98
Mining machinery	Rs. (000)	27,35	24,54	77,10	1,09,24
Oil crushing and refining machinery.	Rs. (000)	8,04	3,50	3,73	6,19
Pumping machinery	Rs. (000)	27,48	24,50	92,45	46,21
Rice and flour mill machinery	Rs. (000)	1,59	3,30	3,04	5,91
0	No.	18,577	4,399	10,090	28,406
Sewing and knitting machines	Rs. (000)	18,69	7,41	12,13	34,45
Sugar machinery	Rs. (000)	7,73	8,20	11,07	30,43
Tea machinery	Rs. (000)	12,49	21,79	42,76	47,86
Cotton spinning machinery .	Rs. (000)	1,05,62	1,37,14	1,28,86	2,10,71
Cotton weaving machinery .	Rs. (000)	58,54	82,90	67,87	43,93
Jute machinery	Rs. (000)	34,76	24,48	55,30	59,35
	No.	7,685	2,340	4,773	30,909
Typewriters	Rs. (000)	16,54	4,30	9,74	74,23
Manures-Sulphate of	Tons	1,861	2,550	50,841	69,260
Ammonia.	Rs. (000)	3,54	8,74	1,08,61	1,43,74
Metals—	LITTE.	-	77.3		
Aluminium sheets and	Cwts.	13	_	8,171	44,392
circles.	Rs. (000)	14		9,84	46,57
Maria	Cwts.	3,361	12	_	83,786
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing.	Rs. (000)	2,20	1	-	58,38
Copper sheets	Cwts.	7,532	147	836	53,845
Coppet sneeds	Rs. (000)	5,14	15	82	41,95
Steel angle and tee	Tons	151	3	5	21
and the	Rs. (000)	46		2	8
Steel bars other than east steel	Tons	973	399	487	2,412
The same of the same street	Rs. (000)	7,86	3,08	8,05	1,231

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Machinery—contd.					
Others—		,]	1	
Boilers	Rs. (000)	1,96,39	3,23,08	3,71,22	6,23,
Metal working machinery .	Rs. (000)	1,83,47	3,67,62	4,14,41	4,19,
Mining machinery	Rs. (000)	68,90	58,08	1,04,40	1,32,
Oil crushing and refining machinery.	Rs, (000)	49,56	71,37	54,42	42,
Pumping machinery	Rs. (000)	77,01	1,40,20	1,77,24	1,51,
Rice and flour mill machinery	Rs. (000)	21,22	25,89	31,03	38,4
Sewing and knitting-	No.	59,783	54,343	57,591	52,11
machines.	Rs. (000)	81,35	1,09,88	1,55,45	1,44,
Sugar machinery	Rs. (000)	55,44	95,98	1,51,79	1,74,
Tea machinery	Rs. (000)	48,52	56,29	56,94	70,4
Cotton spinning machinery	Rs. (000)	2,52,19	3,65,75	5,69,43	8,60,
Cotton weaving machinery .	Rs. (000)	75,63	1,11,72	1,93,43	1,84,
Jute machinery	Rs. (000)	95,23	2,10,46	2,68,03	2,02,
Typewriters	No.	28,834	24,561	42,730	25,39
Typo minors	Rs. (000)	76,20	64,12	1,14,76	74,
Manures-Sulphate of	Tons	126,513	137,456	133,183	170,83
Ammonia.	Rs. (000)	2,82,19	3,45,12	3,94,26	5,04,7
etals—					
Aluminium charte and deal	Cwts.	63,521	127,771	136,220	122,55
Aluminium sheets and circles	Rs. (000)	71,53	1,52,41	1,74,04	1,61,8
Mixed or gollow matel to	Cwts.	227,763	159,628	78,221	4,63
Mixed or yellow metal for sheathing.	Rs. (000)	1,41,98	1,48,45	90,89	5,5
Copper sheets	Cwts.	149,534	105,443	39,166	12,20
Copper sheets	Rs. (000)	1,22,33	1,04,91	51,22	16,3
Steel angle and tee	Tons	76	551	518	6,87
	Rs. (000)	32	2,20	2,66	28,8
steel bars other than cast steel	Tons	8,702	30,215	11,098	23,27
Cantan cantanget	Rs. (000)	47,65	1,65,39	69,19	1,20,2

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Iron or Steel—					
Beams, channels, pillars,	Tons	175	31	36	475
girders and bridge work,	Rs. (000)	1,30	3	+1	1,94
	Tons	461	208	353	628
Bolts and nuts	Rs. (000)	4,60	2,74	4.12	7,13
Wanging motorials	Tons	106	65	129	282
Pencing materials	Rs. (000)	70	31	68	2.20
ſ	Tons	10.488	5,822	5,842	6,388
Hoops and strips	Rs. (000)	44,91	25,43	28,04	17,67
(Tons	2,701	3,324	3,595	3.464
Nails, rivets and washers . {	Re. (000)	18,41	20,77	24,58	26,91
		F.3.50			- 1,1-
Salvanised corrugated sheris	Tons	37	9	- 1	34
	Rs. (000)	18	5		10
Calmandard alide about	Торы	45	1	8	36
Galvanised plain sheets	Rs. (000)	30	1	4	19
١	Tons	11 766	291	1,499	800
Tinned shorts and plates	Rs. (000)	58,82	1,14	8,80	7,16
	Tons	3,069	697	7,034	6,027
Sheets not galvanised or tinned.	Rs. (000)	9,73	2,24	20,51	21,23
	Tons	6,036	2,133	3,223	5,746
Tubes, pipes and fittings {	Rs. (000)	45,41	25,86	25,65	45,68
(Tons	1,316	2,966	6,862	2,313
Wire nails	Bs. (000)	6.44	12,00	28,82	9,40
m. Allacha (Alacha (C'WEEN,	200	198	<u>-</u>	2,811
Tin, unwrought (blocks, { ingots, bars, etc.).	Rs. (000)	77	44		6,18
	Cwts.	203,509	32,064	10,367	217,113
Zime or Spelter, unwrought (Rs. (000)	62,01	7,87	4,45	57,94
Physical Call	Gals. (000)	242,622	239,034	272,165	411,310
Puel off	Rs. (000)	4,52,24	4,81,43	7,20,81	11,45 92

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES CF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles,		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
ron or Steel—					
70 .ms	Tons	1,796	2,589	2,775	4,716
Beams, channels, pillars, { girders and bridge work.	Rs. (000)	9,17	13,02	15,60	23,50
n.u	Tons	1,360	4,344	4,880	2,914
Bolts and nuts	Rs. (000)	18,99	64,17	69,84	39,23
Fencing materials	Tons	463	1,180	1,084	356
rencing materials	Rs. (000)	2,67	12,50	13,14	4,16
(Tons	9,146	10,170	13,702	5,200
Hoops and strips	Rs. (000)	35,20	58,18	88,43	30,87
	Tons	5,615	7,828	8,084	3,606
Nails, rivets and washers . }	Rs. (000)	59,02	93,68	96,47	47,17
ſ	Tons	81	1,416	476	578
Galvanised corrugated sheets	Rs. (000)	51	4,95	2,41	3,72
(Tons	61	59	239	128
dialvanised plain sheets .	Rs. (000)	30	35	1,52	90
	Tons	741	4,330	25,749	29,57
Tinned sheets and plates .	Rs. (000)	10,16	38,32	1,89,09	2,22,52
ſ	Tons	4,393	6,677	9,897	16,323
Sheets not galvanised or tinned.	Rs. (000)	19,33	62,75	75,73	1,01,66
(Tons	7,935	7,265	10,426	30,002
Tubes, pipes and fittings, wrought.	Rs. (000)	71,51	93,17	1,18,65	2,99,35
	Tons	1,806	7,035	10,308	503
Wire nails	Rs. (000)	10,35	69,58	97,55	4,01
r	Cwts.	15,457	2,149	65,842	61,222
Tin, unwrought (blocks, { ingots, bars, etc.).	Rs. (000)	39.15	8,10	2,29,83	1,68,07
r	Cwts.	1,032,649	501,106	726,277	559,066
Zinc or Spelter, unwrought	Rs. (000)	3,38,86	2,03,85	3,82,07	3,18.38
ou.					
Oils —]			}	
Fuel of	Gals. (000)	318,316	264,916	246,960	338,337
Č	Rs. (000)	7,35,47	5,94,98	7,04,35	12,81,97

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
sOits - contd.					
Kerosene off	Gals, (000) Rs, (000)	93,929 6,79,56	80,284 5,61,70	96,223 6,49,42	123,64 8,04,3
Lubricating oil	Gals. (000) Rs. (000)	27,776 4,15,52	21,806 3,71,63	23,703 4,70,26	32,6 6 5,59,6
Petroleum, dangerous flashing below 76°F. including petrol, benzine and benzol.	Gals. (000) Rs. (000)	127,685 11,27,73	231,719 20,92,16	590,229 61,02,20	526, 16 6
Cocoanut oli	Gals. (000) Rs. (000)	1,285 37,57	3,950 89,38	2,542 56,93	2,838 80,53
Paints and Colours	Cwts. Rs. (000)	138,284	85,914 46,02	121,181 65,03	115,486
Paper and Pasteboard					
Packing and wrapping paper	Cwts, Rs. (000)	42,957 24,87	75,851 49,19	58,590 46,29	143,515 85,90
Printing paper	Cwts. Rs. (000)	236,985 66,89	227,250 59,12	473,995 1,07,25	716,0 57
Writing paper and envelopes	Cwts. Rs. (000)	15,820 14,53	18,498 14,67	26,529 22,58	102,29 6 66, 9 1
·Old newspaper	Cwts. Rs. (000)	22,395 294	100	-	1,001 17
Pasteboard, millboard and cardboard of all kinds.	Cwts. Rs. (000)	52,701 17,04	32,860 15,65	56,029 21,06	71,7 46 28,63
Pulp of wood	Cwts. Rs. (000)	12,468 2,50	17,840 3,78	144,351 32,44	110,28 4 28, 59
Precious Stones					·
Diamonds	Rs. (000)	45,96	1,20,73	2,20,16	1,88,10
Pearls	Rs. (000)	6,52	16,35	14,75	17,73

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
esib. could					
Oils—contd.			<u> </u>		
. (Gals, (000)	161,893	177,833	104,671	198,813
Kerosene oil	Rs. (000)	8,54,44	9,09,69	6,49,12	15,11,26
	Gals. (000)	36,857	54,207	50,812	57,419
Lubricating oil	Rs. (000)	4,83,87	8,02,84	8,38,30	8,14,96
Petroleum, dangerous flashing	Gals. (000)	123,702	108,648	122,440	177,401
below 76°F., including petrol, benzine and benzol.	Rs. (000)	8,69.08	8,82.07	11,20,94	16,37,26
	Gals. (000)	4,030	1,863	1,854	7,435
Cocoannt oil	Rs. (000)	1,33,11	90,21	1,01,99	4,33,43
ſ	Cwts.	144.041	162,071	177,472	127,446
Paints and Colours	Rs. (000)	1.17,74	1,46,87	1,48,58	1,28,76
Paper and Pasteboard-					
Packing and wrapping paper	Cwts.	189,351	186,574	346,405	143,001
	Rs. (000)	1,13,75	1,24,27	2,05,33	88,21
	Cwts.	873,930	1 208,015	1,644,126	1,079,616
Printing paper	Rs. (000)	3,00,23	5,06,25	7,60,37	4,02,43
	Cwts.	142,503	165,814	344,212	190,009
Writing paper and envelopes	Rs. (000)	1,10,87	1,33,55	2,49,47	1,33,75
(Cwts.	282,784	421,286	14,953	484,090
Old newspaper	Rs. (000)	55,30	79,12	3,23	78,16
	Cwts.	90,783	114,107	175,933	271,876
Pasteboard, millboard and cardboard of all kinds.	Rs. (000)	41,10	64,10	84,61	91,40
(Cwts.	110,295	103,810	130,839	267,506
Pulp of wood	Rs. (000)	22,83	43,13	46,09	62,49
Precious Stones—					
Diamonds	Rs. (000)	2,44,99	3,13,54	24,86	.28,05
Peurls	Rs. (000)	75,63	1,27,41	37,26	31,72

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles,		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Provisions Bisouits and cakes . {	Cwts. Rs. (000)	7 7 6	125	29	156
	.tcs. (000)	61	12	(19
Vegetable products	Cwts.	719	40	9	82
	Rs. (000)	49	1	1	8
Mills food for the	Cwts.	4,158	3,947	11,797	17,569
Milk food for infants and invalids.	Rs. (000)	9,61	9,22	25,34	34,74
Milk, condensed and f	Cwts.	30,049	19,968	96,832	80,387
preserved (including milk cream).	Rs. (000)	16,04	9,90	49,69	38,47
Rubber manufactures					
Pneumatic motor covers . }	No.	7,112	1,823	5,111	267
(Rs. (000)	6,83	2,09	2,41	77
Proprietto motor tolor	No.	4,691	618	2,491	177
Pneumatic motor tubes .	Rs. (000)	76	16	15	14
٠.	Tons	133,481	163,625	275,383	216,651
Salt	Rs. (000)	88,72	1,54,18	2,49,82	1,79,60
Seeds-Copra	Tons	5,215	38,176	46,782	35,305
Social Copia	Rs. (000)	2,23,18	1,18,90	1,43,04	1,42,37
Soap	Cwts.	6,849	1,402	2,565	2,599
	Rs. (000)	5,95	1,67	2,19	3,96
Spices-					
Beteinuts	Cwts. (000)	181	127	144	163
	Na. (100)	53,99	63,52	78,71	70,83
Cloves	Cwts. Rs. (000)	1,13,085 84,07	28,635	94,380	186,150 88,74
·	As. (600)			69,33	00, 74
Starch, dextrine and farina .	Cwts,	70,143	6,391	6,888	11,778
The same of the same	Rs. (000)	14,36	1,70	1,92	2,83
Bugar	raoT	567	21	-	35
	Rs. (000)	187	13	2	\$8

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Artioles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Provisions—					
Biscuits and cakes	Cwts.	7,410	25,987	47,868	23,710
,	Rs. (000)	6,75	43,96	74,48	43,15
	Cwts.	306	370	_	14
Vegetable products .	Rs. (000)	22	20	-	1
Milk food for infants and	Cwts.	20,589	43,566	89,362	37,895
invalids.	Rs. (000)	44,57	90,73	71,29	76,04
Milk, condensed and f	Cwts.	189,885	272,859	346,098	290,929
preserved (including milk cream).	Rs. (000)	1,50,82	2,02,95	2,81,70	2,49,24
Rubber manufactures—					
(No.	1,149	6,901	3,856	4,746
Pneumatic motor covers . {	Rs. (000)	2,10	8,25	5,36	10,27
١	No.	1.154	13,146	3,187	5,569
Pneumatic motor tubes . {	Rs. (000)	19	1,50	48	86
	Tous	92,583	378,858	300,816	230,381
Salt	Rs. (000)	74,22	2,87,47	2,03,33	1,36,30
	Tons	4,466	14,628	8,442	12,417
Seeds-Copra	Rs. (000)	23,92	98,30	31,09	1,01,93
	Cwts.	4,914	10,345	3,661	2,858
Soap	Hs. (000)	6,51	29,27	2,33	5,77
8 pices-					
Betelnuts	Cwts. (000)	724	829	784	787
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Rs. (000)	30,05,22	2,85,30	2,45,77	2,40,68
S	Cwts.	144,126	68,651	211,898	88,705
Cloves	Rs. (000)	91,10	39,36	1,46,11	73,98
	Cwte.	521,186	626,110	876,747	615,367
Staroh, dextrine and farina .	Rs. (000)	1,68,68	1,65,72	2,61,19	1,83,74
	Tons		19	10,576	28
Sugar	Rs. (000)		31	65,90	23

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles		1942-43	1948-44	1944-45	1945-46
Tallow and Stearine	Cwts. Rs. (000)	104,681 34,90	98,927 38,10	57,805 19,63	74,616 29,68
Tea	Lbs. (000) Rs. (000)	4,930 51,74	164 2,17	65 93	13 13
Tea-chests	Rs. (000)	78,91	82,44	1,90,41	1,90,53
Textiles—	371/3				
Cotton, raw	Tons Rs. (000)	87,575 15,42,48	76,102 17,52,76	80,717 24,00,61	86,07 5 22,88,2 1
Cotton twist and yarn	Lbs. (000)	945 16,31	630 11,84	192 4,02	12 3 3,68
Cotton blankets	Lbs. Rs. (000)	11,228 26	3,694	1,590	2,50 6 1 2
Cotton hosiery . , ,	Rs. (000)	85	19	1,83	20,49
Cotton piecegoodh	Yds. (mill) Rs. (000)	13 78,51	24,38	5 32,32	3 43,2 2
Cotton thread— Sewing or Darning {	Lbs. (000)	470 21,49	1,326 86,59	1,627 1,03,28	1,37 7 93,29
.Haberdashery and Millinery	Rs. (000)	5,96	3,11	3,25	13,13
Silk, raw and cocoons	Lbs. Rs. (000)	20,608	1,600 25	******	<u></u>
Silk yarns, noils and warps	Lbs. Rs. (000)	22, 960 57	_	-	589 6
Silk piecegoods	Yds. Rs. (000)	8,513 14	8,729	1,066	52,092 5,02
Goods of silk mixed with tother materials.	Yds, Rs. (060)	9,741 25	738 3	582	2,474 24

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from foreign Countries—contd.

Articles	!	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Tallow and Stearine	Cwts, Rs. (000)	54,919 32,98	62,452 51,43	62,031	55,503 46,43
Tea	Lbs. (000)	472	1,966	859	103
	Rs. (000)	8,63	22,51	8,10	1,12
Tea-chests	Rs. (000)	1,38,62	1,08,77	1,88,77	1,26,60
Textiles					
	Tons	99,044	113,002	161,715	158,578
Cotton, raw	{ Rs. (000)	25,92,54	31,19,79	64,23,44	63,22,28
	(Lbs. (000)	217	8,804	11,083	14,089
Cotton twist and yarn	Rs. (000)	9,18	3,09,32	4,50,11	5,76,8 6 -
	Lbs.	20,430	1,944	252,840	147,821
Cotton blankets	Rs. (000)	21	4	4,79	2,07
Cotton hoslery	k s. (000)	13,98	10,20	1,00	1,77
Cotton pleasages la	Yds. (mill)	16	28	48	73
Cotton piecegoods	Rs. (000)	2,39,63	4,29,97	9,29,85	10,69,94
Cotton thread					
Sewing or Darning	Lbs. (000)	1,600	1,640	1,989	1,657
Edwing of Dailing	Rs. (000)	1,14,59	1,32,73	1,87,71	1,29,71
Haberdashery and Millinery	Rs. (000)	31,08	24.10	7,53	13,00
Silk saw and account	Lbs.	768,859	1,123,304	1,380,322	172,722
Slik, raw and cocoons	Rs. (000)	2,16,66	1,59,40	1,70,67	21,04
Silk yarns, noils and warps	Lbs.	202,886	165,806	630	654
Din Jains, none and warps	Rs. (000)	59,70	31,62	8	11
Silk piecegoods	Yds.	812,300	1,271,452	459,602	1,130,191
ome provinguous , , ,	Rs. (000)	4 6,85	53,38	16,42	31,42
Goods of silk mixed with	Yds.	1,236,573	3,173,450	1,486,671	23,084
other materials.	Rs. (000)	70,08	82,94	37,71	82

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Textiles -contd.					
Wool, raw	Lbs. (000)	19,440	25,543	10,903	19,025
	Rs. (000)	2,95,50	4,02,25	2,09,57	8,09,04
Woollen yarn and knitting	Lbs. (000)	261	150	757	2,761
wool.	Rs. (000)	10,38	8,60	32,23	1,26,43
Woollen blankets and rags (other than floor-rags.)	Lbs,	50,777	3,948	33,262	57,83 5
	Rs. (000)	1,63	17	1,53	3,46
Woollen and worsted piece-{	Yds. (000)	574	126	517	1,317
goods.	Rs. (000)	28,53	8,15	44,32	1,23,89
Goods of wool mixed with	Yds. (000)	696	175	360	319
other materials.	Rs. (000)	18,63	5,60	17,76	20,35
Shawls and lohis	No. (000)		-		
Sinor plus and solitor	Rs. (000)	-			1
Artificial silk yarn	Lbs. (000)	201	216	930	1,790
The state yatti	Rs. (000)	3,23	5,17	27,91	56,05
Place grounds made until the	Yds. (000)	1,124	131	431	4,380
Plecegoods made entirely of artificial silk.	Вя. (000)	15,36	1,67	8,21	98,33
Goods of artificial silk mixed-	Yds. (000)	198	15	30	427
with other materials.	Rs. (000)	3,54	40	1,38	20,82
Tobacco					
Unmanufactured tobacco . {	Lbs. (000)	7,811	9,710	12,974	14,872
(Rs. (000)	97,66	1,57,59	2,93,43	3,61,13
Cigarettes	Lbs. (000)	749	53	8	115
	Rs. (000)	30,25	1,69	1,35	8,97
Tollet requisites	Rs. (000)	38,10	13,88	69,61	1,46,83
Toys and requisites for games and sports (including fishing tackle).	Rs. (000)	4,53	1,66	3,56	11,01
Umbrella fittings	Rs. (000)	62	4	17	9,25

No. 229.—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Merchandise into India from Foreign countries—contd.

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	, 1949-50
Textiles-contd.					
(Lbs. (000)	11,039	11,790	14,537	11,784
Wool, raw	Rs. (000)	2,04,11	2,44,45	3,17,01	3,03,41
Woollen yarn and knitting	Lbs. (000)	4,127	1,314	1,921	2,943
wool.	Rs. (000)	1,93,17	81,30	1,54,13	1,92,33
	Lbs.	1,165,853	230,357	3,719,592	4,111,323
Woollen blankets and rugs other than floor-rugs.	Rs. (000)	35,13	8,83	1,02,02	1,02,95
Worldon and sweeted pines	Yds. (000)	3,109	2,859	3,478	2,111
Woollen and worsted piece-	Rs. (000)	2,37,63	2,58,66	3,09,61	1,63,94
	Yds. (000)	629	650	1,524	2,216
Goods of wool mixed with other materials.	Rs. (000)	36,91	42,97	80,83	94,36
ſ	No. (000)	10	1	2	32
Shawls and lohis	Rs. (000)	73	5	19	3,54
	Lhs. (000)	8,121	9,834	39,970	36,939
Artificial slik yarn	Rs. (000)	3,99,19	5,52,11	12,82,89	10,45,62
ſ	Yds. (000)	20,449	27,877	4,020	14,250
Piecegoods made entirely of artificial silk.	Ra. (000)	6,99,40	7,59,49	1,03,65	8,14,77
Goods of antiforist sills mixed	Yds. (000)	749	381	113	442
Goods of artificial silk mixed with other materials.	Rs. (000)	29,53	14,64	3,22	12,91
Tobacco					
Unmanufactured tobacco	Lbs. (000)	10,118	12,789	11,515	8,382
Cimianniaethren tobacco	Rs. (000)	2,77,35	3,66,37	2,95,01	2,27,97
Cigarettes	Lbs. (000)	944	1,090	793	112
olgarettes .	Rs. (000)	73,44	84,58	64,81	11,64
Collet requisites	Rs. (000)	2,92,23	3,67,94	41,96	1,12,86
Toys and requisites for games and sports (in luling fishing tackle).	Rs. (000)	47,07	75,71	17,56	18,39
Umbrella fittings .	Rs. (000)	31,89	75,60	51,58	52,92

No. 229.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE INTO INDIA FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES—concld.

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Vehicles					
(No.	16,134	28,355	37,391	76,141
Cycles imported entire or in {	1	1		Ì	
{	Rs. (000)	9,74	18,82	25,16	54,77
Carriages and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	9,75	8,77	35,06	1,78,79
Wagons and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	2,09	64	2,50	1,56,75
ς	No.	381	41	13	268
Motor care			9/18		
ľ	Rs. (000)	11,43	1,04	51	10,10
ſ	No.	6,819	69	7,737	7,513
Motor omnibuses, Vans and lorries.					
	Rs. (000)	2,06,34	1,84	2,66,10	3,03,22
Total value of Imports	Rs. (000)	110,44,05	117,76,49	203,56,06	245,73,82

Articles		1948-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Vehicles—					
ſ	No.	212,554	261,958	264,392	268,148
Cycles imported entire or in a sections.	Rs. (000)	1,80,88	2,50,25	2,47,65	2,51,86
Carriages and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	69,71	16,03	87,35	1 01 78
Wagons and parts for railways	Rs. (000)	2,73,06	80,99	1,56,56	88,70
ſ	No.	10,683	28,197	18,005	7,056
Motor cars	Rs. (000)	4,88,99	10,46,11	7,64,43	8,17,53
ſ	No.	8,654	12,217	21,241	11,455
Motor omnibuses, vans and lorries.	Ra. (000)	3,22,59	4,68,88	9,44,56	6,08,64
Total value of imports	. Rs. (000)	288,38,70	398,61,61	542,91,84	560,51,35

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Bones for manufacturing pur-{	Tons Rs. (000)	21,420	14,860 9,83	21,393	40,237 42,17
Coal , ,	Tona (000) Rs. (000)	326 35,54	15 6 21,08	109 22,77	146 24,43
C offee ,	Cwts. Rs. (000)	82,249 52,38	60,135	25,833 24,52	28,75 4 26,10
Colr yarn	Cwts. (000)	490 47,71	306 55,45	396 89,78	452 1,20,86
Dyeing and tanning substances {Myrobalans.	Cwts. (000)	545 21,50	321 18,09	507 31 ,56	670 44,68
Fibre for brushes and brooms . {	Tons Rs. (000)	5,608 17,15	4,126 12,87	2,635 12,19	5,89 4 35,85
Fish, dry, salted	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	177 34,56	255 71,97	89 30,63	109
Fodder, etc.—Rice bran {	Tons Rs. (000)	7,478	3,926 2,67	286 38	890 86
Fresh vegetables—Onions . {	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	908 37,38	505 42,44	592 58,42	638 70,92
Grain, Pulae, etc.—	Tons	168	_		209
Beans	Ra. (000)	25	-	-	1.44
Gram	Tons Rs. (000)	4,309 6,98	2,150 5,69	2,860 7,80	8,459 20,32

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Bones for manufacturing pur-	Tons Rs. (000)	35,633 50,81	27,662 50,10	30,705 57,29	36,596 66,31
Coal	Tons (000) Rs. (000)	544 98,39	480 1,56,23	1,124 3,77,02	1,247 4,21,41
Coffee	Cwts. Rs. (000)	93,650 93,35	44,768 48,35	626 1,07	66,628 1,30,51
Coir yarn	Cwts. (000)	589 2,23,85	750 3,22,55	695 2,98,31	92 8 3,50,2 8
Dyeing and tanning substances { Myrobalans.	Cwts, (000)	609 49,28	638 46,32	612 54,55	84 4 90,4 5
Fibre for brushes and brooms . {	Tons Rs. (000)	9,985 76,56	5,857 48,40	4,642 39,01	5,38 0 43,62
Fish, dry, saited	Cwts. (000)	225 1 1,16,65	150 47,00	91 88,46	10 6 58,41
Fodder, etc.—Rice bran	Tons Rs. (000)	199		_	
Fresh vegetablesOnions V	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	637 58,66	436 72,02	309 49,50	78 5 1,26,0 6
Grain, Pulse, etc.— Beans	Tons Rs. (000)	<u> </u>	_	<u>-</u>	
Gram	Tons Rs. (000)	_		-	i - 1

No. 230.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India to Foreign Countries—contd.

	Articles			1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Grain, Pulse, etc.	-contd.	ſ	Tons	8,575	301	_	354
Lentils .	•	.{	Rs. (000) Tons	13,74 254,806	1,06 27,258	10,020	1,71 44,936
Rice not in the	husk .	. {	Rs. (000)	5,24,87	60,41	32,87	1,78,19
Wheat .		.{	Tons Rs. (000)	7,664 12,10	31,299 69,27	1,500 3,66	
Wheat flour		. {	Tons Rs. (000)	13,635 26,86	10,690 32,26	812 2,36	1,043 3,11
Hides and skins, r	B.W		E				
Buffalo hides		5	Tons	1,081	687		
Cow hides .		}	Rs. (000) Tons	10,94 2,920	9,00 1,815	365	605
	• •	}	Rs. (000) Tons	30,12 15,446	21,46 15,343	6,40 9,582	13,8 <u>2</u> 7,265
Goat skins ,		.{	Rs. (000)	2,62,16	2,93,46	2,41,41	2,29,72
Lac-			Ot-	74.052	0.400		45.000
Button		.{	Rs. (000)	14,056 13,37	6,463	23,001	15,020 16,04
Seed		.{	Cwts. Rs. (000)	58,154 43,05	20,894 19,51	105,608 85,60	120,076 1,04,75
Shell,,		.{	Cwts. Rs. (000)	240,702 2,26,25	203,557	298,242 3,12,10	279,68 7 3,00, 51
	Articles			1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
				1010 11		1040-40	1949-90
Grain, Pulse, etc.— Lentils .	-contd.	. {	Tons	1040 41		10	1949-30
Lentils . Rice not in the l		mini	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	= 17 8			
Lentils . Rice not in the ! Wheat .		سنسسس	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)		$=$ $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$	10	prints
Lentils . Rice not in the l		ست لعبالعباسي	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons	= 17		10	835- 3,67
Lentils . Rice not in the ! Wheat .	nusk .	in principality	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	= 17 8 = 8	$=$ $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$	10	
Lentils Rice not in the f Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re	nusk .	inconstant -	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	= 17 8 = 8 = 80 12	- 2 - 8 3	10 4	 835- 3,67
Lentils Rice not in the h Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re Buffalo hides	nusk .	بسيمهم سي سيسمب	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	2,344 53,10	560 12,09	10 4 	835 3,67 25 46 718
Lentils Rice not in the h Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re Buffalo hides Cow hides	nusk .	استمامهم ساسترسمهم	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	2,344 53,10 8,758 84,15	560 12,09 4,299 1,05,54	10 4 85 1,08 1,901	835- 3,67 25
Lentils Rice not in the h Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re Buffalo hides Cow hides	nusk .	in principle in the principle in	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons	2,344 53,10 8,758 84,15 11,613	560 12,09 4,299 1,05,54 13,849	10 4 	25 46 718 19,11 12,728
Lentils Rice not in the h Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re Buffalo hides Cow hides Goat skins .	nusk .	المسترامة المسترامية	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	2,344 53,10 8,758 84,15 11,613 4,07,26	560 12,09 4,299 1,05,54 13,849 5,64,21	10 4 	835- 3,67 25 46 718 19,11 12,728 6,42,84 18,202 36,88
Lentils Rice not in the f Wheat Wheat flour Hides and skins, re Buffalo hides Cow hides Goat skins Lae— Button	nusk .	manufactured our proportions	Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Cons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000) Tons Rs. (000)	2,344 53,10 8,758 84,15 11,613 4,07,26 19,123 36,91	560 12,09 4,299 1,05,54 13,848 5,64,21 18,390 35,80	10 4 	835- 3,67 25 46 718 19,11 12,728 6,42,84

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles		1942-48	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Leather— Buffalo hides, tanned or	Tons	647			5
Buffalo hides, tanned or (Rs. (000)	12,52	13,63	9	22
Com hides tenned on demand	Tons	9,097	5,559	3,648	4,997
Cow hides, tanned or dressed {	Rs. (000)	2,05,57	1,50,56	1,21,14	2,09,33
Calf skins, tanned or dressed	Tons	1,811	1,035	631	892
Can skins, tanned or dressed	Rs. (000)	45,41	38,28	27,95	19,69
	Tons	1,731	1,909	2,069	3,498
Goat skins, tanned or dressed	Rs. (000)	81,64	1,03,45	1,21,94	2,36,92
Observables described as decreed	Tons	1,983	1,724	1,629	1,524
Sheep skins, tanned or dressed	Rs. (000)	98,29	98,54	1,06,64	1,19,02
T. a. 4 h	Cwts.	5,063	6,096	8,563	347
Leather, unwrought {	Rs. (000)	19,61	22,34	13,25	4,52
Y	Tons	31,349	13,824	11,498	16,068
Manures—Bones	Rs. (000)	20,98	8,85	10,25	15,48
Metals and Ores—	_	0.10.005	400 -411		
Iron—Pig	Tons	242,065	186,250	159,096	27,506
Į.	Rs. (000)	1,24,60	97,83	80,91	14,35

Articles.		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Leather— Buffalo hides, tanned or f	Tons	1,472	1,023	1,178	1,386
dressed.	Rs. (000)	77,82	40,32	41,37	52,78
	Tons	14,670	11,715	7,509	12,778
Cow hides, tanned or dressed	Rs. (000)	7,00,50	5,61,69	4,09,88	6,94,77
6.36.34 . 4	Tons	1,231	1,479	661	1,508
Calf skins, tanned or dressed.	Rs. (000)	80,78	1,08,54	48,79	1,02,44
0.4.4	Tons	4,947	2,683	8,192	4,549
Goat skins, tanned or dressed	Rs. (000)	5,13,24	3,05,72	8,73,95	5,66,16
01	Tops.	1,888	2,004	[1,979	8,400
Sheep skins, tanned or dressed {	Rs. (000)	2,68,13	3,00,25	3,11,94	5,91,60
Y	Cwts.	4,973	4,791	3,511	5,861
Leather, unwrought	Rs. (000)	37,63	61,33	39,47	58,5A
	Tons.	17,458	11,188	8,978	21,755
Manures-Bones	Rs. (000)	21,24	22,38	26,92	48,84
Metals and Ores-	Tons.	8,505	419	45,116	61,669
fron-Pig .	Rs. (000)	4,22	28	62,80	85,70

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles	}	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Metals and Ores—contd. Iron or Steel, old for re-manufacture.	Tons Rs. (000)	_			
Y and the	Cwts.	160	100		-
Lead—pig	Rs. (000)	9	3	_	-
Manganara	Tons (000)	577	549	157	185
Manganese ore . ,	Rs. (000)	1,90,62	1,84,78	53,35	65,34
Tin ore	Tons		_	-	
Indice , ,	RH. (000)	-	_	-	
Wolfram ore	Tons	68	-		7:
woman ore	Rs. (000)	1,49	-	-	1,8
Zinc or Spelter	Cwts.	1,29	3	1	:
Zine or speiter	Rs. (000)	23	1		
Mica	Cwts (000)	191	150	77	12
MIND	Rs. (000)	2,71,16	2,80,40	2,94,43	2,45,3
Oils— Sandalwood oil	Gals.	7,510	1,698	2,780	6,10
Sanuarwood oll , , .	Rs. (000)	10,91	3,01	7,57	16,5

	Articles	₽		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Metals and Ores—		٢	Tons	_		74	242
Iron or Steel, old facture.	Iron or Steel, old for re-manu- facture.		Rs. (000)		_	10	32
Lead-plg		1	Cwts.	-	9	-	_
	. [Rs. (000)		1	-	-	
Manganese ore , .		5	Tons (000)	462	521	309	739
	. 1	Rs. (000)	1,84,14	2,48,64	1,81,00	5,48,82	
Tin ore .		5	Tons	_		-	_
Till Offe ,	• •	. [Rs. (000)	- [-	_
Wolfram ore		ſ	Tons	5		- 1	_
Woman ore	• •	. 1	Rs. (000)	14	-	-	_
Zine or Spelter	1	5	Cwts,	19	38	206	8,511
.Zille of Speriot	• •	. ſ	Rs. (000)	4	17	9	72
Mics		ſ	Cwts. (000)	185	255	340	298
	• •	. J	Rs. (000)	3,00,09	5,65,14	5,93,74	6,84,58
Oils-		ſ	Gals.	8,577	7,985	3,602	13,413
Sandalwood oil	• •	. (Rs. (000)	25,14	28,03	10,97	43,90

No. 230.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India to Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles			1942-48	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Olicakes— Groundnut cake	.{	Tons Rs. (000)	54,449 34,92	13,890 11,57	- -	-
Linseed cake	ſ	Tous	271	80	10	-
		Rs. (000)	22	6	1	
Rape and sessmum cake	5	Tons	17,682	1,609	285	115
	. 5	Rs. (000)	26,14	3,17	40	71
Opium	5	Cwts.	- 4	1,160	151	49
prum	.[Rs. (000)	-	28,27	3,71	75
araffin wax	ſ	Tons	2,701	16,227	16,466	14,122
araun wax .	. {	Rs. (000)	21,31	1,22,47	1,22,90	1,06,43
rovisions—Ghi	5	Cwts.	8,064	737	224	1,011
toverous—ora	. {	Rs. (000)	8,31	1,39	55	99
Rubber, raw	5	Lbs. (000)	1,261	2,714	6,720	5,066
Audocr, law	. [Rs. (000)	6,26	17,09	51,10	37,59
eeds—		m	00.500			
Castor	.{	Tons	28,598	14,230	6,364	5,8 3 ¥
		Rs. (000)	59,63	53,13	19,92	16,67

Articles.			1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Oilcakes—	(Tons		_	_	1,574
Groundnut cake	.{	Rs. (000)		-		5,47
Viena, di anten	1	Tons	-	_	→	-
Linseed cake	. {	Rs. (000)		-	-	~~
Rape and sesamum cake	5	Tons	47		123	-
	. {	Rs. (000)	4	_	76	-
Opium	5	Cwts.	220	320	234	1,776
Opani	1	Rs. (000)	3,81	8,66	7,84	58,70
Paraffin wax	5	Tons	19,196	18,146	10,202	15,543
, aramii wax	. ſ	Rs. (000)	1,34,85	1,15,22	1,13,24	1,58,25
Provisions—Ghl	5	Cwts,	б	857	4	138
TOVINGE ON .	. f	Rs. (000)	1	80	2	36-
Rubber, raw	5	Lbs. (000)	670		13	860-
	΄. ∫	Rs. (000)	5,03		11	1.27
Seeds—	ſ	Tons	5,791	4,951	_	5.245
Castor	.{	Rs. (000)	26,43	27,73	-	27,57

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

	Articl	es			1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Seeds-contd.					}			
Groundnuts .			.{	Tons (000)	258	241	215	197
оподдинавь .	•	•	, (Rs. (000)	5,12,53	8,21,81	6,30,59	6,07,82
Linsced .			. {	Tons (000)	161	37	92	169
			į	Rs. (000)	3,10,08	1,10,07	2,73,58	5,82,51
Rapeseed .			. {	Tons	35,204	18,347	16,881	21,899
			(Rs. (000)	66,28	57,14	60,39	85,81
Spices-			,	Cwts.	14,478	9,820	6,811	16,71
Cardamoms		4		Rs. (000)	45,81	30,11	12,90	36,1
			-	Cwts. (000)	201	114	121	120
Chillies .				Rs. (000)	48,57	49,45	48,47	59,28
			-	Cwts.	130,687	69,573	36,229	178,93
Pepper .	•	٠	.{	Rs. (000)	29,66	38,76	20,64	1,17,2
			c	Lbs. (000)	325,902	410,460	396,362	356,13
Tea, black .			. {	Rs. (000)	31,91,04	37,69,75	36,85,02	34,82,1
Seeds-contd.	Ат	ticles			1940-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
136648			(Tons (000)	_	55	38	12
Groundnuts			.{	Rs, (000)	_	3,73,73	3,13,22	9,03,5
			(Tons (000)	52	67	25	7
Linseed .			.{	Rs. (000)	2,54,56	3,80,88	1,39,04	4,55,8
			C	Tons	_		-	
Rapeseed .	•	٠	-{	Rs. (000)		~	_	_
Spices—			,	Cwts.	13,217	20,800	17,506	16,39
Cardamoma			∤	Rs. (000)	41,93	75,73	73,23	1,25,1
			,	Cwts. (000)	190	179	100	16
Chillies .			.{	Rs. (000)	1,29,64	1,23,94	89,93	1,85,
				Cwts.	220,032	332,341	141,036	312,65
Pepper		•	.{	Rs. (000)	2,06,47	3,72,14	2,67,15	14,50,
			ſ	Lbs. (000)	326,731	383,908	405,667	441,4
Tea, black			⊀	Rs. (000)	34,49,58	54,88,72	63,64,47	72,42,

No. 230.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Merchandise (Indian Produce and Manufactures) from India to Foreign Countries—contd.

Articles		1942-48	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Textiles—	(Tons	53,720	50,281	56,918	195,660
Cotton, raw	·{ Rs. (000)	3,64,20	6,36,85	6,93,38	13,93,93
A 1	Cwts. (000)	717	530	326	928
Cotton, waste	Rs. (000)	1,66,36	1,12,44	76,78	2,05,69
Cather to the and and	Lbs. (000)	84,240	19,078	16,917	14,811
Cotton twist and yarn .	Rs. (000)	3,82,16	3,16,59	2,28,05	1,49,71
C. 1 . 1 . 1	No. (000)	8,581	1,396	636	520
Cotton handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece.	Rs. (000)	18,66	799	12,92	302
Cotton of the same	Yds. (000)	819,174	462,344	423,019	457,145
·Cotton piece-goods .	Ra. (000)	38,83,83	36,57,24	33,79,29	30,55,21
	Cwts. (000)	851	387	897	288
Hemp, raw	Rs. (000)	52,87	67,30	69,79	51,23
	Tons.	242,962	177,557	160,174	838,818
Jute raw ,	· Rs. (000)	9,01,57	8,32,91	7,50,01	15,83,69
0	No. (000)	405,819	367,290	386,631	333,749
Gunny bags	Rs. (000)	17,15,15	19,78,40	24,49,61	19,58,80

Articles	A		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Textiles— Cotton, raw	.{	Tons Rs. (000)	162,130 22,56,31	209,317 34,75,29	76,080 14,00,12	57,694 10,59,9 5
Cotton, waste	.{	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	1,383 5,41,14	1,197 4,92,65	1,017 5,14,72	1,51 3 8,21,9 9
Cotton twist and yarn ,	.{	Rs. (000) No. (000)	9,791 44,18 121	42 56 233	7,408 1,28,93 150	64,85 4 11,84,30 300
Cotton handkerchiefs shawls in the piece.	and {	Rs. (000) Yds. (000)	1,48 318,318	2,18 192,422	97 340,929	2,19 700,835
Cotton piece-goods .	.{	Rs. (000)	24,96,21	18,02,76	36,25,08	59,11,49
Hemp, raw	.{	Cwts. (000) Rs. (000)	459 1,44,28	585 2,48,75	665 3,38,83	842 1,75,08
Jute, raw	.{	Tons. Rs. (000)	306,246 19,12,12	265,017 25,83,17	218,608 23,95,41	147,450 16,73,66
Gunny bags	.{	No. (000) Rs. (000)	390,222 26,82,68	465,704 47,14,28	477,664 61,46,80	487,042 68,77,98

No. 230.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—concld.

Articles		ļ	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Textilescontd. Gunny cloth	- -	Yds. (Mill) Rs. (000)	908 18,54,16	1,287 28,96, 7 5	1,304 34,44,78	1,456 37,61,77
77/2-1	ſ	Lbs. (000)	19,000	22,082	25,983	39,491
Wool, raw	. {	Rs. (000)	1,20,13	1,71,82	2,27,65	3,66,91
Woollen carpets and rugs	ſ	Lbs. (000)	1,760	2,884	5,304	10,011
woonen carpets and rugs	.{	Rs. (000)	30,35	54,49	1,54,84	2,33,03
Takana ummanifashuma	5	Lbs. (000)	37,077	16,022	12,682	21,903
Tobacco, unmanufactured	.{	Rs. (000)	1,37,85	58,34	96,43	1,86,85
Wood and Timber-						
Teak wood	ſ	C. Tons.	306	28	121	615
108k WOOd	. {	Rs. (000)	29	б	27	208
Total, Exports		Rs. (000)	187,90,44	199,87,98	210,27,75	241,90,71

Articles			1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1049-50
Textiles—contd.						
Gunny cloth	5	Yds. (Mill)	1,320	1,605	1,656	1,166
Guiny cioni	. 5	Rs. (000)	39,79,20	77,13,16	80,71,83	57,24, 9 3
Wool, raw	ſ	Lbs. (000)	43,469	25,952	8,658	27,363
WOOL, THW	. [Rs. (000)	3,94,71	2,59,85	1,08,83	3,71,47
Starller granets and suga	ſ	Lbs. (000)	15,501	10,085	8,334	10,465
Woollen carpets and rugs	. {	Rs. (000)	4,74,78	3,22,47	2,60,74	3,30,73
	ſ	Lbs. (000)	72,151	49,945	50,850	82,378
Tobacco, unmanufactured	.{	Rs. (000)	5,92,94	5,02,68	5,77,87	10,55,39
Wood and Timber						
Teak wood	ſ	C. Tons.	806	1,215	586	444
Teak Wood	٠٦	Rs. (000)	4,32	8,03	4, 80	3,50
Total, Exports		Rs. (000)	297,67,09	895,30,77	416,02,14	471,94,18

No. 231.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Apparel	Rs. (000)	4,04	1,07	1,33	1,87
	Tons.	1,201	851	336	758
Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved.	Rs. (000)	10,10	655	8,18	15,12
Hardware (excluding cutlery and electroplated ware).	Rs. (000)	13,06	11,71	16,16	29,65
	Tons.	448	687	664	810
Hides and skins, raw	Rs. (000)	1,10,73	5,57,77	8,12,72	10,05,08
Machinery and Millwork , .	Rs. (000)	8,52	5,90	4,19	65,97
01. 1. 011 6.	Tons.		_		
Iron or SteelOld for remanu facture.	Rs. (000)		-		
	Gals. (000)	967	21	57	14,496
Oils—Mineral	Rs. (000)	5,30	19	21	1,56,8
Rubber manufactures	Rs. (000)	88	91	33	2,80
	Cwts.	14,392	2,050		899
Spices	Rs. (000)	9,10	3,29	-	1,01
	Tons.	29,255	195		313
Sugar ,	Rs. (000)	1,06,93	1,29	-	2,19
Fextiles—	C Tons.	1,774		_	
Cotton, raw		27,91			8
	Rs. (000)	24,01			
Outlier todak and man	[Lbs. (000)	46	9	470	
Cotton twist and yarn	Rs. (000)	55	21	11,10	
	(Yds. (000)	16,285	585	404	3,130
Cotton piece-goods	Rs. (000)	70,66	8,25	9,34	13,98
	Yds.	128,381	355	488	279
Slik piece-goods	Rs. (000)	2,72	16	13	22
	Lbs. (000)	1,136	1,428	6,783	10,718
Wool, faw	Rs. (000)	10,84	10,96	61,46	1,05,67
Woollen manufactures .	Rs. (000)	33,40	13,93	28,18	63,12
Total of Re-Exports	Rs. (000)	7,06,65	10,95,82	16,60,26	23,61,97

Source : Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 231.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF RE-EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE (FOREIGN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES) FROM INDIA TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.

Articles		1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Apparel	Rs. (000)	5,68	3,28	2,10	1,56
	Tons.	611	456	34	92
Fruits and vegetables dried, salted or preserved.	Rs. (000)	12,03	12,10	37	72
Hardware (excluding cutlery and electroplated ware).	Rs. (000)	42,91	25,66	27,41	14,22
wil 3.15	Tons.	779	2	~	16
Mides and skins, raw	Rs. (000)	10,55,42	1,90	27	2,66
Machinery and Millwork	Rs. (000)	84,98	29,40	34,77	16,69
Fron Car Stool Old for someru	Tohs.		_	-	699
Iron or Steel—Old for remanu- facture.	Rs. (000)		-	~	42
an w	Gals. (000)	11,232	547	39	10
Oils-Mineral	Rs. (000)	1,14,54	9,67	2,06	15
Rubber manufactures	Rs. (000)	29,74	24,17	7,67	6,09
	Cwts.	44,081	7,167	13,579	2,499
Spices	Rs. (000)	37,75	3,70	6,82	1,45
	f Tons.	280	-	-	dama
Sugar	Rs. (000)	2,13	-		
Textiles					
Cotton, raw	Tons.	332	557		-
	Rs. (000)	6,71	19,36		
* ***	[Lbs. (000)		_	97	32
Cottontwist and yarn	Rs. (000)	-	-	3,53	94
a.u	Yds. (000)	-	100	15,345	5,300
Cotton piece-goods	Rs. (000)		68	1,24,02	41,03
Olivertee Teat	Yds.	-	42,301	172,489	8,828
Silk piece-goods	Rs. (000)	_	1,45	6,71	70
	f Lbs. (000)	10,627	6,020	5,695	4,205
Wool, raw	Rs. (000)	1,10,28	59,52	62,59	58,46
Woollen manufactures	Rs. (000)	83,76	12,95	17,30	10,57
Total of Re-Exports	Rs. (000)	21,60,83	7,88,48	7,28,73	13,25,61

No. 232,-Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50.

-								
			Dollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.	пенсу Агев.	
		Total.	Canada.	U. S. A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
	Total .	1,00,93,72	12,03,04	87,91,50	48,59,24	4,81,80	5,80,38	21,40,79
I.—Food, drink & tobacco—	Total .	21,41,67	3,05,95	18,35,72	8,74,67	5	1	1,68
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish) (b) Fruits & vegetables (c) Grain, pulse & four (d) Liquor (e) Provisions & oilman's store.		89 18,96,36 41 48,90	2,99,78	15,96,58 36 42,78	8,70,59	1111	1111	:::
(f) Spices (g) Sugar (h) Tea (i) Other food & drink			1111	1 11	1,00	1111	1111	1::1
(j) Tobacco II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—	amanufactured-	1,95,10	1	1,95,10	1	!	1	:
	Total .	11,70,45	39,35	11,11,26	1,14,27	92,63	1,19	13,22
(c) Coal (d) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like (e) Fodder, bran and pollard (f) Guns, resins and iso (f) Guns, resins and iso (f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture (g) Oils-vegetable, mineral and animal (h) Oil cakes of all kinds (f) Paper making materials (f) Puber, raw or crude	and the like seture .	14,89 13,95 527 3,95 65 8,58,60 3,443	3,19	11,56 3,27 3,95 5,95 8,558,39 3,13	2,381 1,56 1,56 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2 1,2	::::::::::	::::::::	.
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)		3,32	1	60	1	:	1	I

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry. Norg.—Figures in this table and the next two are based on data, published in the March, 1950 issue of the Accounts relating to the Sea-borneTrade and Navigation of India issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics and do not take account of any later adjustments.

No. 232.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE BY CURRENCY AREAS, 1949-50.—con/d.

8,22 28,49 3,52,05 7,67,15 35,51 46 8,49 6 62,81 12,45,22 3,91,45 20 Pakistan. 17,98 27,36,36 2,48 3,49,77 1,38 33,97,56 سى ئىرى 31,06,63 1,21,47 Australia. 1.1 111 12,86,28 10,38,65 24 10,57,81 33 27789 7 2,18,17 67 Barms. 11 67,38 Sterling Area. 3,37 21,00 5,09 32,05 14,98 33 3,82 93,59 76.61 1,75,42 2,75,34 Ceylon 76 44,02 63,85 1,15,20 4,87,82 54,85 9,39 149,32,42 2,35,65 U.K. 3,19,57 4,5,19,93 6,5,54 8,57,09 8,44,85 9,2 88,111 27,61 69 36,49 36,49 51,32 27,48 16,13 16,13 1,28 1,28 1,28 1,28 1,64,51 2,61,76,87 50,28,86 58,55,21 Total. 1,87,55 27,58 2,14,50 54 2,99,11 Medium Currency Area. 26,5 Total, | | 111111 (a) Coal
(b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like (c) Foder, bran and pollard
(d) Gums, resins and lac
(e) Hides and skins, raw or unfressed
(f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture (f) Missellic ores and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture (h) Oils-vegetable, mineral and aminal
(h) Oils-vegetable, mineral and aminal
(f) Rubber, raw or crude
(k) Seels (including makerials
(k) Seels (including nuls for oils) II.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly un-manufactured. Total Total Total (a) Fish (excluding canned fish)
(b) Fruits and vegetables
(c) Grain, pulse and flour
(d) Liquors
(d) Liquors
(f) Spices
(g) Sugar
(g) Sugar
(i) Other food and drink
(j) Other food ond drink
(j) Tobseco I.-Food, drink and tobacco-

Value in Rs. (000). No. 232,-Value of Imports of Merchandisk by Currency Areas, 1949-50-contd.

	-			Svering Area.	Lrea.		
	Total,	Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.
IIRaw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured							
(I) Tallow, stearing and wax	1	47,80	2,81	24		44,75	6,43,04
		98,89	90	1 1	! 1	11	2, 9,72
		3,01,20	1,66,70	69		74,08	1,65
(g) Oracle vestule materials (r) Wood and timber (r) Misod and timber (r) Atticles wheeling or mainly manufactured—	4	2,33,52	1,10,22	1,85	2,15,89	22.52	82 2,69
	56,02	149,73,59	139,45,85	15,28	28,49	1,61,16	72,05
(a) Annarel	re	30,01	28,25	00		74	aQ t
Arms, ammunitions and military stores (Themicals, drugs and medicines	67	89,96	7,81,35	12	80.0	က ရောင် တွင်း	8,12
	61	7,71,05	7,21,95	2,56	8,36	6,53	3,65
_	78	4,67,58	3,62,88	1,35	6,45	74.6	1.50
(f) Electrical goods and apparatus (cuter than macunety) (g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber	-1 esp	16,85	15,36	# CB CG	22	er) es	5.5
	-	53,22	51,86	202		120	901
	1,26	61,18,67	5,87,09	68,63 68,63	1,17	4,07	6.80 0.80 0.80 0.80
(i) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	33,13	6,68,82	3,15,72	- C	89,4	65,58	2,23 1,49
	*	18,05	01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	1610	14	24.77	2,09
(a) Vehicles, (excluding locomotives, etc., for Kalway) (b) Cotton, varus and manufactures	14	12,36,79	12,33,40	2,56	Op. 1	- 61	, (1)
		3,65	60 vg	3,07] [o 69
(*) Silk,	11	2,26,30	2,15,85	1	,	20	4,21
	90 39	3,12,65	3,09,22	80 4 80 09	457	9,39	28,56
(n)	70107	o file	2			6 97	r
IV.—Living Animals V.—Postal articles and baggage not specified	1,01	3,08,13	2,58,52	8,02	26	1,93	14,50

No. 232.—Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50—contd.

	Other Hard Currency Area,	Germany, Japan. Western.	: ::::: : : : : : :	5,79,14 21,25,76	92,13 68,57
	Other Hard Cu	Belgium.	 2,04 89,63(a)	3,88,91	:::: :::: :
Hard Currency Area,		Total.	10,18 10,18 11,25	37,71,42	1,45,78 2,95,72 47,29 47,29 99,78 99,78
Hard (U.S.A.	1,52,98 1,32,98 1,34 12,87 65,38	58,00,87	10,41 3,22,54 3,12,255 1,36,8,65 1,38,18 18,33,39 18,60
	Dollar Area.	Canada.	17,73	8,57,62	6 11,74 11,20 13,67 13,67 17,1
		Total.	1,52,96 1,52,96 1,34 16,40 30,59 83,32	67,37,81	10,48 3,246,01 3,26,65 2,09,32 1,60,32 1,60,44 1,86,64
	and the second		II.—Raw materials and porduce and articles mainly unmanufactured—conid. (t) Tallow, stearine and wax. (m) Cotton, raw and waste (n) Juce (n) Silk (p) Silk (p) Wood and timber (r) Wood and timber (r) Miscellaneous. (II.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—	Total	(a) Apparel (b) Arms, annuntions and military stores (c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines (d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus). (c) Dyes and colours (f) Fletrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery) (g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber (h) Glassware and earthonware

(a) Incomplete.
(b) Metals of all kinds,

No. 232.—Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-comfd.

			Hard C	Hard Currency Arca.	ai.		
		Dollar Area.		5	Other Hard Currency Area.	ency Area.	
	Totat.	Canada. U	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
III.—Articles, wholly or mainly manufactured—conta.							
(i) Metals, other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof	8,70,03	1,20,94	6,69,93	1,83,43	55,40	:	:
(m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery	90,15	72,61	20,34	23,30	;	;	:
(n) Rubber manufactures	10,52	ia.	10,47	36	:	:	:
(a) Vehicles, (excluding becomotives, etc., for Rallway)	8,58,16	1,20,80	7,35,84	49,44	:	:	:
(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures	60'#	8.0	3,56	4,47,30	;	:	4,00,42
(4) Jute	13	-1	13		:	:	:
(r) Silk	H	ı	rel	7,60	;	;	:
(s) Woollen ., ., .,	444 8m4	oo oo	50 44	1,40,28	•	:	1,39,77
(t) Other yarns and fextiles	10,54	17	10,36	5,71,23	:	:	5,32,32
(n) Miscellaneous	2,05,28	44.5.44	1,90,73	1,86,28	:	:	93,27
IV.—Living. Animals	16		16	9	1	ı,	-
VPostal articles and baggage not specified	43,63	122	43,49	98,82	0%	1	13

No. 232,-Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-contd.

	GRAND TOTAL.	5,60,02,24	1,22,35,51	20,112 96,64,75 96,64,467 1,05,48 7,69,33 3,53,54 1,123 1,23,52 2,23,52	1,44,29,54	2.70,71 2.86,82 1,288,88 38,84 38,84 59,13 64,24 1,13 64,24 63,557 63,561 64,561 64,56
	Thailand.	10,45,13	9,86,30	9,86,00	58,11	#7,02
	Egypt.	39,45,55	5,09,04	 4,78,36 	34,16,19	1,922
reas.	lran.	32,48,03	20,54	20,18	32,14,90	87,03 . 5,02 30,97,59 . 23,60
Other Areas	Italy.	13,94,83	1,72,73		18,31	10,96
	U.S.S.R.	12,62,92	10,13,98	10,13,98	2,41,50	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
	Total.	1,45,73,30	31,49,46	1,59,96 27,70,21 47,0,21 1,20,89 7,71 7,71 48,52	80,88,38	1,06,28 73,29 34,84,8 34,84,55 60,21 60,21 20,36 39,13,67 6,71 6,71
		Total	I.—Food, drink and todacco— Total	(a) Fish (excluding canned fish) (b) Fruits and vegetables (c) Grain, pulse and flour (d) Liquors (e) Provisions and oliman's store (f) Spices (g) Sugar (h) Tea (i) Other food and drink (i) Dobeco	Total	(a) Coal (b) Other non-metrallic mining and quarry products and the like (c) Fodder, braa and pollard (d) Gums, relain and lac (e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed (f) Metallic ore and scrap iron or steel for re-manufacture (g) Oilss—Vegetable, mineral and animal (h) Quickes of all kinds (h) Paper making inacerials (k) Paper making inacerials (k) Seeds (inadusty unts for oils) (k) Seeds (inadusty unts for oils) (k) Seeds (inadusty unts for oils) (k) Jule, (m) Outon, raw and waste (n) Jule, (p) Wood, (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d

No. 232.—Value of Imports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50—concld.

			Other Areas.	reas.			
	fotal.	U.S.S.R.	Italy.	lran.	Egypt.	Thailand.	GRAND TOTAL.
II.—Raw univerials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—rentif.							
(q) Other textile materials. (r) Wood and timber (s) Miscellaneous	3,36	2,41,45(d)	:::	:::	: :,:	:::	50,13 2,82,96 7,01,60
III.—Artilces wholly or mainly manufactured—							
Total	33,18,70	7,44	12,03,46	12,44	16,49	99	2,88,57,54
	3,43 31,88 1,35,69	; : :		90.9	: : :	: : :	1,25,16 16.13,36
	1,88,74	:		:	: :	:	15,89,18
,	95,57		;	5,34	: :	: :	11,10,54
	10,88	: :	: :	: :		: :	33,21
	4,82,24	: : :	:::	:::	: : ;	:::	1,05,51,89
(k) Metals.—Iron and steel and maufactures thereof (l) Metals.—Other than from and steel and manufactures thereof (m) Paper, natchboard and staircaste	52,95 60,16	::	:;	::	::	:	13,70,23
Rubber manufacture Vehicles (excluding loco	67,53		:::	::1	:	:::	23,45,63
and manufactures	1,52,86	:::	1,18,18	1 1	13,01	11	18,40,94
(f) Other varies and few file fabrics	2,31,16	- 4	1,95,83	: :	::	:	32,39 5,98,15 18,65,30
	3,52,07	5,32(a)	200	: :	: :	: :	15,56,70
IV.—Living Animals V.—Postal Articles and baggage not specified	16,22	11	33	155	3,83	9	11,84

(a) Subject to revision.

No. 233,--Value of Exports of Merchandise by Corrency Areas, 1949-50.

				Hard	Hard Currency Area.	29		
			Dollar Area.			Other Currency Area.	ncy Area.	
		Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgiu m.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
I.—Food, drink and tobacco	Total .	98,67,02	10,82,71	77,59,51	33,65,20	8,53,01	8,58,20	6,11,99
	Total .	23,87,11	5,41,02	18,45,45	1,77,55	43,99	69,73	76,9
(a) Fish (including canned fish) (b) Fruits and vegetables (c) Grain, and seand flour		80,69,4	17,20	4,51,61	1,08		::	::
		7,60,35	61,05	2,73	14 14 54,65	10,92	: ; ; :	1,76
(y) Sugar (l) Tra (i) Other food and drink (j) Tobacco		11,33,60	4,62,57	6,70,72	68,19 27,52 25,07	20,28	53,13	
 Kaw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanulactured: Total 	ractured— Total .	24,24,69	1,09,91	23,07,68	21,77,80	7,31,69	6,82,06	5,68,58
(a) Coal (b) Other non-metallic mining and quarry products and the like	ie like	5,04,42	8,31	4,96,10	1,99	::	::	15,74
		3,69,94	14,89	3,49,29	37,25	::	::	: :
(c) Hides and Skins, faw of undressed (f) Metallic ores and strap iron or steel for remanufacture of Oilsvegrable mineral and animal		4,19,69	ర్ ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల ల	4,14,04	58,31 45,41 88,41	::	::	::
(h) Oil cakes of all kinds (i) Paper making materials		16,85	11	16,85	5,47	: ; ;	: : :	:::
Rubber, raw or crude Seeds (incluing nuts for oils)		74,57	15 A 15 A 15 A 15 A 15 A 15 A 15 A 15 A	20,14	3,86,59	::	1,64,21	. 61,35
(m) Iallow, stearthe and wax. (m) Cotton, raw and waste (n) The raw and waste		3,56,60 1,39,55	4,91	3,51,62 1,33,78	8,93,88 6,09,96	3,18,97	1,20,75	4,30,02
Silk, raw and waste		1,47,93	8,48	1,39,45	1,30	5,44	:::	1:
Other textile materials Wood and timber		11,86	11	6,09	0 0 0 0 0 0	: :0	::	::
Miscellaneous		80,99	Te	80,34	49,12	12,87(a)	:	:

No. 233 .-- Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-cond.

111.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— 1204al.		-			Hard Cu	Hard Currency Area.			
Total. Canada. U.S.A. Total. Total. Canada. U.S.A. Total 50,52,62 4,31,77 36,03,79 10, 28,56 3,39 25,17 1,44 1,40 12,88			I	Jollar Area.			Other Hard Currency Area.	rency Area.	
Fotal 50,52,62 4,31,77 36,03,79 10, 28,56 3,39 25,17 12,88 11,44 12,45 12,88 12,40 12,88 12,40 12,88 12,40 12,88 12,40 12,88 13,00 12 12,88 13,00 13,0			Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgfum.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
Apparel Arms, amunuitions and military stores Chemicals, drugs and medicines Chemicals, drugs and medicines Chemicals drugs and medicines Cuttery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical military stores) Instruments and apparatus) Loss and colours Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery) Electrical goods and apparatus of wood and timber Chamber and carchenware and manufactures of wood and timber Electrical goods and apparatus of wood and timber Glassware and carchenware and manufactures thereof thides and signs, tenned or dreading bethings for machinery) Machinery of all kinds (including bethings for machinery) Machinery of all kinds (including bethings for machinery) Machinery of all kinds (including bethings for machinery) Loss and manufactures Cotton yarus and manufactures Cotton yarus and manufactures Cotton yarus and manufactures Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and parature and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and parature and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and parature and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and manufactures Cotton yarus and manufactures Cotton yarus and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and parature and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and manufacture and yarus and parature and textile fabrics Cotton yarus and manufacture and yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and parature yarus and yarus	III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—	Total .	50,52,62	4,31,77	36,03,79	10,09,34	77,11	1,06,38	36,37
IV.—Living animals	idons and are, imply and apply and apply and apply and apply are archeving eartheaute eartheaute and are and apply and are and and are and are and are are and are are are and are are are and are are are and are are are and are are and are are are and are are are and are are are are and are are are and are are are are are are are are are are	ing electrical timber ') reof	25,56 1,44 13,00 29 1,32 1,32 1,26 1,36 60,24 60,25 2,60	3,72,73,611 43,73,611 43,73,611 11,23	25,17 1,40 1,40 12,88 13,83,13 10,33 1,33 1,33 1,33 1,33 1,33 1,33	4,10 4,10 5,9 4,7,89 3,588 3,588 3,588 3,588 9,00 8,04,89 6,19 6,19 6,19	15,19 15,19 1,29 1,29 1,6,25	.: \$.30,53 .: 30,53 .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .: .	::: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::

(a) Subject to revision.
(b) Relates to metals of all kinds.

No. 233.--Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50--contd.

	Medium Currency Area			Sterli	Sterling Area.		
	Total.	Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burms.	Australia.	Pakistan.
Total	1,17,88	2,54,83,08	1,11,34,20	15,62,30	13,51,47	25,98,06	13,93,46
LFully, with any conserved. Total	4,63	72,50,13	53,09,99	4,33,46	1,01,14	3,11,27	3,05,70
(a) Fish (including canned fish) (b) Frish and veretables	4. co	1,83,19	3,46	1,21,26	43,62	15,23	49,56
	11	1. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.	3,41,25	1,62,97	1,01 1,90 12,28	8,75	8,01 66,19
(y) Spires (y) Sugar (i) Tea (i) Obter food and drink (i) Tohner food and drink	111	42,55 50,06,76 19,88 0,51,50	42,11,14	27,72 7,19 23,16	11,09 11,09 36 7,16	2,78,48	20,46 61 1,59,66
II.—Baw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured							
Total	12,38	35,46,91	20,58,04	2,14,34	3,07,55	4,04,29	1,71,13
(a) Coal (b) Other non-metalilit mining and marry products and the like	11	4,00,14	1,10,57	1,59,26	36,13	60,02	81,91
	1,19	2,98,09	2,54,32	1,27	67	19,95 30,69	1,57 1,64 1,65
	66	6,00,51	1,40,15	8,20	2,57,22	62,33	24,27
	24	20,03 9 5,29,54	2,84,46	22,61	15.5.	1,21,65	9 96,9 8
(1) Tallow, stearing and wax (m) Cotton raw and waste (m) Tuto, raw and waste	1,31	3,83,99	2,70,11	2,94	35	58,75	12,33
	11	1,95,67	1,93,29		111	9 88.00	1
(g) Other textole materials (s) Wood and timber (s) Miscellaneous	7,81	22,12,98	1,25,38	10,01	5,92 5,94	22,18	38,79
	-		-			-	}

No. 233.—Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50—cond.

28,03 9,13,71 2,66 Pakistan, 5,68 18,82,15 # S & B 3,58,91 28 33 Australia. 111 9,42,78 Burna. Stering Area. 1 10,65 25,63 1,59 6,10,99 22,63 14,50 6,16 57,59 47,86 8,40,37 Cevlon. 14,33,29 1,61 48,77 3,99 38 1,37 73,21 1,41 2 48 69 48 69 3.11.96 37,16,74 38 U.K. 12,10 30,115 30,115 30,115 1,22,99 28,43 88,43 1,18,76 47,83,19 24,78 1,94,73 6,88,19 6,88,19 60,50 5 1,40.33 95,34 1,01,15 1,78,03 1,44,82,34 Totak 99,63 - 30 50 10 4 2 3,10 85,46 80 50 E 1,25 Medium Currency Area. Total 1 } Cottory, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus). (c) Dreatments and apparatue).

(d) Electrical goods and apparatue (c) become and colours (f) Electrical goods and apparatue (c) because (c) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber (h) Electrical goods and apparatue (c) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber (i) Hides and skins, tamed or dressed and leather (j) Metals, Iron and steel and manufactures thereof (m) Paper pasteboard and stadonery (m) Paper pasteboard and stadonery (m) Paper pasteboard and stadonery (c) Cotton yarns and manufactures (c) Venicles (excluding locomotives, etc. for railway).

(p) Cotton yarns and manufactures (f) Silk, """, ""

(f) Silk, """, ""

(g) Vinte, """, "", ""

(g) Woollen, "", "", ""

(g) When yarns and textile fabrics (m) Miscella neons Dres and colours Electrical goods and apparatus (offer than machinery) Furniture, rabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber Total III.—Articles wholly or mainly manufactured— Arms, ammunitions and military stores V.-Postal articles and baggage not specified Chemicals, drugs and medicines [V.-Living animals ନ୍ତ୍ରନ୍ତ

No. 233.-Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-contd.

				00	Other Areas.			
		Total.	U.S.S.R.	Italy.	Iran.	Egypt.	Thalland.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Total .	72,02,81	3,14,70	5,15,35	4,76,50	7,84,65	4,08,29	4,60,35,99
I.—Food, drink and tobacco—	Total .	14,39,53	1,84,24	77,74	3,30,28	2,28,41	18,62	1,12,58,95
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish) (b) Fruits and vegetables		13,36	::	1.57	. 45	::1	::1	7,62
		5,10	:::	55,28	29,83	26,68	17,93	18,17
(g) Sugar (h) Tea (i) Other food and drink (j) Tobacco		9,97,18 39,02 1,03,33	1,70,99	13,30	2,98,77	1,70,17	::::	42,71 72,05,73 1,07,49 10,79,90
II.—Baw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.—	nly unmanufactured							
	Total .	19,89,68	1,30,20	4,07,17	9,42	18,30	20,20	1,01,51,46
	lucts and the like	1,15	::	10,95	12	::	::	4,03,28
		1,85,53	28,09	35,13	:	4,45	12,53	18,8
(c) Hides and skins, raw of undressed (f) Metallic ores and estap from or steel for remanufacture (f) Oils words blowning and suffered	nanufacture	1,24,04 84,01 24,01	::	::	7,83	12.98	:::	6,38,40 4,40 8,40 8,40
(4) Oil cakes of all kinds		8			:	: :	:::	35
		4,84,81	:::	69,01	67	:::	::	23 14,75,75
		2,98,48	::	79,41	::	:	. 4,36	19,34,26
(n) Jute, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,		5,29,43	94,66	1,02,26	::	1:	::	4,65
₩ 00 M		22,07	-	-			:	3,71,47

No. 233.--Value of Exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-condd.

GRAND	TOTAL.	1,65,22 57,39 3,85,66	2,44,12,06	90,93 5 1,94,68 1,02,92 1,43,02	1,27,1,21,12	1,83,44
	Thailand.	:::	3,69,25	:::: ::	130.88	22
	Egypt.	:::	5,35,55	::::::::	2,31 2,7,51 5,00,09	2,10
Other Areas.	Iran.	:::	1,36,57	1,32 80	08,14 19,39	23
	Italy.	: : :	28,91	::::::::	3,11 3,11 3,11 3,11 1,30 14,58(a)	1,23
	T. S. S. B.	:::	56	1111	98	11
	Total.	80,65 11,99 34,76	37,68,14	29,43 21,62 5,24 22,68	1,16,17 1,16,17 1,16,17 1,16,17 10,11,46 22,60,76 1,101 1,101 1,101 2,37,45 2,32,43	1,41
		Maw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—confd. (q) Other textile materials (r) Wood and timber (s) Miscellaneous	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Banufactured— Total .	(a) Apparel (b) Arms, ammunitions and military stores (c) Chomisa drugs and medicines (d) Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus). (c) Dyes and colours (f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other than machinery).	(g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber (f) Elasware and eartherware (f) Hides and sattherware (f) Hides and skins, tanned or dressed and leather (j) Machinery of all kinds (racinding belthings for machinery) (k) Metals—from and steel and manufactures thereof (l) Metals—colter than iron and steel and manufactures thereof (n) Faper, pasteboard and stationery (n) Faper, pasteboard and stationery (l) Tubber manufactures (l) Vehicles (arciuding locomotives, etc. for railway) (l) Otton yarns and manufactures (l) June (l	IV.—Living animals

(a) Subject to revision.

No. 234.-Value of Re-exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-contd.

T Food drink and tobacco-	Total ,	Total.	Dollar Area.)	Other Hard Chrisboy Area	PETONICE ATES	
1 _Food drink and tohacon		Total.	Canada,	_		DIACE REMAINS OF	married formation	
T Food drink and tobacm-		0,00		United States of America.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan,
1 _Food drink and tobacco_		1,50,15	3,99	1,75,99	1,17,59	45,79	54,57	70
	Total .	1	1	ı	62	31	1	į į
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish) (b) Fruits and vecetables							1	1
(c) Grain, pulse and flour		1	1	I	32	:	1	{
(c) Enovisions and ollman's store		11	11	11		; ;	11	! !
		1	1	1	1 !	;		1
(y) Sugar (h) Tea		1 1	1 1			: :	1 1	11
(i) Other food and drink		1	1			;	1	l
(3) Tobacco		11	11	1 1		: :		{
IIRaw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured-	unmanufactured-							
	Total .	1,46,13	3,61	1,42,52	1,10,96	45,23	53,08	64
(a) Coal		1	1		1	;	;	1
(b) Other non-metalite mining and quarry products and the like (c) Fodder, hran and nollards	ts and the like .	11	11	i !	11	. ,		! }
(d) Gums, resins and lac			ĺ	16	1	:	;	1
(e) Hides and skins, raw or undressed (f) Metallic ores and scrap iron or steel for remann	nfacture	1,17	11	1,1	11	: :		l !
(g) Oils, vegetable, mineral and animal		-	1	1	1	:	:	ł
(h) Oil-cakes of all kinds	,		1		1		:	ļ
(i) Paper making materials (ii) Rubber rew or ornde		1 1	1 1	1 1		;		! !
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)		1	1	1	64	: ;	::	64

No. 234.--Value of Re-exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-comid.

		Medium Currency Area.			Sterling Area.			
		Fotal.	Total.	United Kingdom,	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan.
	TOTAL .	27	6,88,28	2,64,72	39,42	69,65	22,62	1,67,29
I,Food, drink and tobacco—	Total .	বা	1,84,02	11,88	14,69	31,57	ଦା	1,08,22
(a) Fish (excluding canned fish) (b) Fruits and vevetables (c) Grain, pulse and flour (d) Liquors (e) Provisions and oilwan's store		1 111	37.17	1.08	99	1	61	111 8-
(f) Spires		es	68		1		111	
(i) Other food and drink (j) Tobacco			1,68,18	10,78	14,09	\$1,10	11	1,07,55
II.—Raw materials and produce and articles ma	uce and articles mainly unmanufactured—							
	Total .	ಣ	2,48,34	2,08,20	92'9	t-	21,32	16
(a) Coal	penditote and the Bla	1	1	ł	1	and the same of th	1	{
(c) Folder, bran and pollard	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ī	11	1	11	1 1	1
(d) Gums, resins and lac		ଦୀ	1,05	oc r		1	1 1	4
Metallir ores and scraj	remanufacture		*	7,4,4	1	1	i	
(a) Oils, vegetable, mineral and animal		*	90 #4	1	10	ı-		1
(a) Oilerwises of all Kinds (b) Paper making materials		11			1 1	1 100	1 1	1 1
(j) Rubber, raw or erude		1		1	1	1	l	1
(k) Seeds (including nuts for oils)			10,96	1	1,6,6	i	ī	1

· Continued on page 804.

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OF
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No.

)2	1	FOR	EIGN TRADE BY	SEA AND A	IR
Value in Rs. (000)	<u> </u>	Japan.	1111111		:::1 :::1:::1
Value	тепсу Агеа.	Germany, Western.	61 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1,49	1,22
	Other Hard Currency Area.	Belgium.		6.3	: : : : : : : : e1
Hard Currency Area	0	Total.	1,08,74	6,31	
Hard Cu		United States of America.	89,40 46,81 4,56	33,47	1,222
	Dollar Area.	Canada.	3,61	80	
		Total.	93,01 46,81 14,56	34,05	80 00 1.00 E. 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Hard Cursency Area			I.—Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—confd. (i) Tallow, stearine and wax. (ii) Cotton, raw and waste. (iv) Jute	II.—Articles wholly or mainly manutactured— Tota',	(d) Apparel (d) Arms, ammunitions and military stores (e) Chemicals, drugs and medicines (d) Cutlery, bardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus) (f) Dres and colours (f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other thun machinery) (g) Furniture, cabinerware and manufactures of wood and timber (f) Glassware and earthenware (f) Hides and skins tanned or dressed and leather (g) Machinery of all kinds (fraudwing belings for machinery) (g) Wheels, from and street and manufactures faceout

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		Dollar Area.	Hard (Hard Currency Area.	other Hard Currency Area	urrency Area,	
	Total.	Canada.	U.S.A.	Total.	Belgium.	Germany, Western.	Japan.
II. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—cond. (1) Metals other than tron or steel, and manufactures thereof. (m) Paper, pasteboard and stationery (m) Rubber manufactures (o) Vehibber manufactures (o) Cotton yarns and manufactures (f) Jill. (g) Mile. (g) Mile. (g) Mile. (h) Whoelpan and manufactures (h) Miscallanona dextiles (h) Miscallanona and textiles (h) Miscallanona and textiles	18,63 18,63 5,91 4,91 1,028	.	18,63 4,91 1,92 1,53 1,53	2,067 43 224	1::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	1:1:::::	1:::1:::11
IV. Living Animals V. Postal articles and baggage not specified				11		11	11
	Medium Currency Arca.		Sterlli	Sterling Currency Area.	Irea.		
	Total.	Total.	U.K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia.	Pakistan,
(1) Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—contd. (x) Metals other than iron or steel and manufactures thereof. (x) Paper, pastebard and stationery (x) Buber manufactures. (x) Vehicles (craditing locomotives, etc., for Ballways). (y) Cotton yarns and manufactures. (r) Shr. (r) Shr. (r) Shr. (r) Cotton yarns and extiles. (d) Wiscellaneous dertiles.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	12.55 12.55 12.55 12.55 12.55 12.55 15.75	24, 88, 24, 108, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25	ාල ලු සහසා සම්බන් ජෝ ලෝ	6,71 10 2,97 7 74 74 1,20	13 0 13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22.20 4.20.00 1.12 1.12 6.777
IV. Living Animals V. Poatal articles and baggage not specified	11	£0.0	30	IS		11	11

No. 234 -- Value of Re-exports of Merchandish by Curremon Areas, 1949-50--contd.

	Medium Currency Area.			Sterling Area.	Area.		
	Total.	Total.	U. K.	Ceylon.	Burma.	Australia	Pakistan,
II.—Baw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—confid. (i) Tallow, stearine and wax (ii) Jute (iv) Jute (iv) Silk (iv) Wool (iv) Wool and timber (ii) Mood and timber (iii) Miscellaneous		2.18,26 9,47 10,66	1,89,77	[11]]]]	1111111	18,33	111111
IIIArticles wholly or mainly manufactured—	50	2,55,42	4.5.5.4.4.	17,71	38,01	1,28	58,01
(a) Appared (b) Arms, and multitary stores (c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines (d) Cuthery, inclusive, imp lemits and instruments (excluding electrical) (e) Dyes and colours (f) Detertion goods and apparatuse (other than machinery) (g) Furniture, anythen and manufactures of wood and timber (k) Glassware and earthenware (k) Hides and skins tanned or dressed and leather (f) Machinery of all kinds (including bettings for machinery) (k) Metals, iron and steel and manufacture *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *	111111111	2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	922. 51 844.00 884.00 894.00 894.00 895.00 805.00 8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	1,59 10,36 13,28 13,28 10 10	11	1,52 5,31 29,90 22 22 4,88 4,88

Continued from page 801,

No. 234.--Value of Re-exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-cond.

Value in Ba. (000)	GRAND	Thailand.	1,01 13,15,72	8 1,85,40	72 172 13,86 1,46	1,68,57	7,56,69	1	12,17
		Egypt. Th	7,54	Đ	111111	9	4,92	on	4,53
	O.B.S.	Iran.	5,39	15	15	111	10	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	Other Areas.	Italy.	23,08	¢1	11111	111	20,04	::::::	19,70
		U.S.S.R.	38,27	1	111111	111	38,25	11111111	38,25
		Total.	3,29,40	1,02	94 00 25	88	2,51,23		2,36,82
			TOTAL	TOTAL .			icles mainly unmanufactured— Torst.	ng and quarry products and the like dd. dd. dd. dd. dd. dd. dd. da. da. da.	
				I. Food, drink and tobacco-	(a) Fish (excluding canned fish). (b) Futits and vegetables. (c) Grain, pulse and flour. (d) Liquors. (e) Provisions and oliman's stores. (e) Splees. (f) Splees.	(h) Tea (l) Other food and drink (j) Tobacco	 Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured— TOTSI 	Coal Other non-netallic mini Fodder, bran and pollar Guns, resins and lae Hides and skins, raw or Metallic ores and scrap io Oils—Vegetable, minera Oilcakes of all kinds Paper making makridas	(4) Rubber, two or curle. (2) Rubber, two or curles (3) Tallow, steartise and wax (3) Cotton, raw and waste (4) Jute, (5) Silk, (6) Silk, (7) Wool, (7) Wool,

No. 234.-Value of Re-exports of Merchandise by Currency Areas, 1949-50-concil.

s. (000)		GRAND TOTAL.	28,19	3,73,13	1. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.	ن
Value in Rs. (000)		Thalland.	11	86	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
		Egypt.	::	2,56	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
	3 88,	Iran.	11	5,19	:: : :::::	_
	Other Areas.	Italy.	::	3,02	8 8 8 8	
		U.S.S.R.		64	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	_
		Total.	11,39	77,15	29 C	_
			. Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured—contd. (r) Wood and timber (s) Miscellaneous L. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—	TOTAL .	(a) Apparel (b) Arms, ammuntions and military stores (c) Chemicals, drugs and medicines (d) Cultery, hardware, implements and instruments (excluding electrical instruments and apparatus). (e) Drys and colours (f) Electrical goods and apparatus (other them machinery) (g) Furniture, cabinetware and manufactures of wood and timber (h) Glassware and earthenware (f) Machinery of all kinds (including beltings for machinery) (g) Furniture, on and steel and manufactures thereof (h) Metals—iron and steel and manufactures thereof (n) Paper, pasteboard and stationery (i) Metals—iron and steel and manufactures thereof (n) Faper, pasteboard and stationery (i) Metals—iron and steel and manufactures and manufactures (iv) Vehicles (excluding locomotives, etc., for Railway) (g) Tute, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Woollen, (g) Material and baggage pot specified	D-000

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment.

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1948-44	1944-45
HOLD—				-
British Commonwealth				
United Kingdom Private	3	9	2	 1,50,0 0
Aden and Dependencies	_ 1	Z =	_ 36	2,0
Ceylon	46	572		
(Private.	12	1	_	
Burma Govt.	_	23,72		-
Union of South Africa		•	_ 1	_
Commonwealth of Australia New Zealand W. Pakistan E. Pakistan	= 1	=		1.1.1
COTAL, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH . { Private . Govt	63	10 23,72	39	2,0
Foreign Countries-				
Switzerland		_ 58 _		- 1 - 1
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) Belglum Netherlands	=	Ξ		~
France		=	_	
Syria Egypt United States of America Mexico	=		_	1111
TOTAL—FOREIGN COUNTRIES	2,83	58	35,48	[13,8
TOTAL GOLD—Value . { Private . { Govt } { Total .	3,46 — 3,46	68 23,72 24,40	35,85 35,85	15,8 1,50,0 1,65,8
TOTAL GOLD—Quantity Oz. (000)	3	42	1p	9

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000) Countries. 1945-46 7 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 GOLD-British Commonwealth-Private . 9,60 3 United Kingdom 47 40 Govt. 1,90 Aden and Dependencies Bahrein Islands 1,86 4,51 12 72 Ceylon Private . 74 Burma 12 Govt. Straits Settlements 1,06 Union of South Africa 9 Zanzibar and Pemba . 3,85 18 Commonwealth of Australia New Zealand W. Pakistan E. Pakistan 55 8 Private . 4,93 18.38 51.74 TOTAL, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH 80 43 Govt. Foreign Countries-59,63 Switzerland 17,10 92,59 Arabla 1,13 Iraq 12,48 20,19 China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) 86.09 7,00 2,10 Beigium Netherlands 1,29,72 2,27,35 France 28,51 17,62 2,23,43 Portugal 26 Java 51,53 3,22,79 Svria 80,19 1,07,25 1,45,39 Egypt United States of America 1,62,93 80,20 23,28 Mexico 9,27,93 9,30,50 17,10 Total-Foreign Countries . 2.14 1,75 Private . 22,03 9,46,31 9,82,24 TOTAL, GOLD-Value Govt. 2,94 2.18Total 22,03 9,82,24 9,46,31 TOTAL, GOLD-Quantity Oz. (000) 11 3,89 3,50 1 1

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000)

Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
SILVER—				
British Commonwealth-	ļ			
United Kingdom (including $\left\{egin{array}{l} & Privation \\ & Channel Islands. \end{array} ight.$		- 8	_	_
(Priva	9.03		ŀ	
Aden and Dependencies Govt.	. 3,31	_	_	~
(Priva	te . 2,37	1,69	94	32
Bahrein Islands		1,85	_	-3z
		1,00		
Ceylon (excluding Maidives) { Private	te . 48,00	6		10,78
Govt.	1,03,30	-		~~
Pakistan, Western	. –	_		_
Privat	te . 63,38	15,66	_	-
Burma	9,68	2,22	30,01	-
Straits Settlements]	_	_
Privat	ie _		_	_
Hongkeng		_		_
Zanzihar and Pemba		_		_
Mauritius and Dependencies (includ	ing _		-	_
Commonwealth of Australia	. 68,41		_	
Privat	e	_	}	
New Zealand			_	5 6
TOTAL—BRITISH COMMONWEALTH	e . 1,85,72	18,72	— · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	11,10
Govt.	. 1,12,98	4,07	80,04	56
Foreign Countries— Germany		***	_	
Belgium		-	_	_
Muskat Territory	c. r2,02	55	9	
Govt.	. 72,54	_	12,99	_
Trucial Oman Privat	xo.	_ [_ [_
Govt.			- 1	_
Saudi Arabia Sprivat	e. 4	_		_
Govt.	. _		_	_

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000) Countries. 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 194 8-49 1949-50 SILVER-contd. British Commonwealth-Private . 12,37,81 4,02,72 United Kingdom (including 10,63 8,00 Channel Islands). Govt. 1,98,38 Private . 590 20 23 Aden and Dependencies Govt. 3 Private . 28 30,85 17,90 Bahrein Islands 8 Govt. Private . 35 Ceylon (excluding Maldives) Govt. Pakistan, Western 9,85 30,69 Private . 6,32 6,64 Burma Govt. Straits Settlements Private . 4,48,63 1,78,40 Hongkong 37,19 Govt. 9.51 Zanzibar and Pemba . 63 Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles). 5 Commonwealth of Australia Private . New Zealand Govt. Private . 17,31,46 83 6,15,74 TOTAL—BRITISH COMMON-WEALTH. 78,51 3,08 Govt. 3 9,51 1,98,38 Foreign Countries-Germany . 1,90 Belgium . 68 50 Private . 2,81 83 Muskat Territory 4.65 Govt. Private . 1,09 24,32 10,56 Trucial Oman . Govt. Private . 3,17 Saudi Arabia } Govt.

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—contd.

Rs. (000) 1942-43 Countries. 1941-42 1943-44 1944-45 SILVER-contd. Foreign Countries-contd. Private . Hadramaut . Govt. Private . 15 1,35 Kuwait 5,23 89 Govt. 55,00 Private . Iraq 4,33,00 Iran 9 4,41 U. S. S. R. . Stam . China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao) Egypt . Private . 71,76 United States of America Govt. . 2,37,23 18,25,29 Private . 75,25 70 59,50 4 TOTAL-FOREIGN COUNTRIES . Govt. . 2,54 5,23 2,40,22 22,59,08 19,42 Private . 2,60,97 60.44 11,14 9,30 2,70,26 1,15,52 22,59,64 TOTAL, SILVER-VALUE Govt. Total . 37,649 28,72 3,30,70 22,70,78 TOTAL, SILVER-Quantity oz. (000) 21,580 1,559 22.962 145,815 TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOLD AND Value. SILVER-3,79,95 53.11 3,66,55 24,36,60

No. 235.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Imported into India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Consignment—concid.

Rs. (000) Countries 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 SILVER-concld Foreign Countries-concld CPrivate . 10,73 Hadramaut Govt. . Private . 70,89 25,43 Kuwait Govt. (Private . 69,22 14,37 Iraq Govt. Iran 27,78 61,97 1,02,54 U. S. S. R 1,58,65 58,58 Stam China (exclusive of Hongkong 1 Macao). Egypt 19,82 1,10,11 Private . 44,30 23,83 United States of America 9 Govt. 7,77,25 2,52,02 Private . 28,87 4,65,89 3,46,33 TOTAL-FOREIGN COUNTRIES . 5,15 2,67 Govt. 2,52,02 7,77,25 Private . 29,70 21,97,35 9,62,07 83,66 5,75 7,77,28 2,61,53 1,98,38 TOTAL, SILVER-Value Govt. Total . 8,06,98 24,58,88 11,60,45 83,66 5,75 TOTAL, SILVER-Quantity oz. (000) . 56,282 70,557 26,205 1,820 149 TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER-Value. 8,29,01 34,05,19 21,42,69 86,60 7,93

No. 236.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination.

				Rs. (000)
Countries.	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
GOLD-				
British Commonwealth-				
United Kingdom (including Channel Is-lands).	<u> </u>			-17
Ceylon	_			Page 79
Burma , ,	6,85	22		aproximated.
Kenya Colony	5,43	2,51	5,52	5,29
Total—British Common-{ Private	26,10	9,93	10,60	8,17
Foreign Countries-				
Saudi Arabia	7,23		11,90	

Countr	ies.				1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
GOLD-									
British Commonwea	lth								
United Kingdom Islands).	(incl	uding	Cha	nnel		_		1,27	4
Ceylon					78	8,76			_
\mathbf{Burm}_{a} .				,					
Kenya Colony .				-	8,02	50		-	***
Total-British Comm	onwea	lth		-					
Private .				. }	3,80	9,26		1,27	
Government	•	•				-			
Foreign Countries-									
Saudi Arabia .				.	46,15	51,66		_	

No. 236.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destination—contd.

				 .	·		Rs	. (000)
Countri	es.				1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
GOLD—contd.					~			
Foreign Countries cont	d.			1		{	į	
Greece United States of Ame	rlea	:	:		1,67,96	=		
Total Foreign Count Private Government	ries		:		1,88,89	38,02	11,90	5
Total Gold-value- Private Government	:				2,14,99	47,95	22,50	8,22
Total-Gold-Quantit	y Oz.	(000)			1,86	30	11	4
SILVER								
British Commonwealth- United Kingdom-	- 16							
Private			٠		5,01,69	3,05,60	97,96	3,34
Bahrein Islands-							.	
Private					7,80	13,47	13,91	18,48
Government .				.	57,66		- ,,	
Ceylon Burma—-				. }	2,31	30	16	
Private				-				
Government					2,09,20			
Commonwealth of Aus	tralia-				_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		}	
Private . ,				.		-		
Government .								

Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
GOLD-contd.					
Foreign Countries—contd. Greece United States of America	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	91,33		- 1	
Total—Foreign Countries— Private	46,15	1,42,99	1,84	} 1	·-
Total Gold —Value— Private	49,95	1,52,25	1,84	1,28	-
Total-Gold-Quantity oz. (000)	21	1,03	1		
SILVER					
British Commonwealth— United Kingdom— Private Government			, ; ;	} -	11
Bahrein Islands — Private . Government . Ccylon	9,00	= 94	1	}	<u> </u>
Burma— Private Government Commonwealth of Australia—	=======================================		_	!	
Private		97	=	3 -	2

No. 236.—Value of Treasure (Private and Government) Exported from India, distinguishing Principal Countries of Destina-

TION—contd. Rs. (000)

													Rs. (000))
Col	nutr	es,					1941-4	12	194:	2-43	1	948-44	1944-	45
SILVER contd.						_								
British Commonweal	lth-	conte	ı.							1				
Straits Settlement Private Government	<i>s</i> -→		:					4,00						
Kenya Colony Private Government			:				31	1,70	-	11,38		1,82		3
Total-→British Cor	nnio	nwea	lth-											
Private . Government		į					8,9;	2,87	5	19,41 ,48,34		14,20 1,00,22	3	8,56 6,6
Foreign Countries-						7								
Arabia Private Government		:						1,16 1,16	1	12,47 ,41,24		55 54,79		6,25 8,00
Iraq Private Government		:		4:			 	,83		32,44		_	_	46
Iran— Private Government		:	:				=		ĩ	.02,57				
ILVER-contd.						-				1947-		1948-49	_	9-50
British Commonweal	th-	contd											1	
Straits Settlements Private Government	g			:			43,84		- 1	~	1	} -	-	-
Kenya Colony Private Government .					:				- 3			} ~~		-
Total—British Con Private Government .	antor	weal	th		:		9,05 44,20		97 1,07		5	}	11	 5
Foreign Countries -						-								
Arabia— Private . Government .							21					} -	3,	43
Irng Private . Government .	<i>:</i>	:		:	:		=		7		1	}	-	
Iran - Private Government		:		:			_			=		} -	-	-

Total, Silver—Value—
Private

Government

No. 236.—VALUE OF TREASURE (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) EXPORT FROM INDIA, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION—concld.

Rs. (000)

Countries. 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 SILVER-concld. Foreign Countries -- contd. Egypt-Private Government United States of America .--3 Total Foreign Countries-8,17 7,9913,89 2,76,25 $\frac{3,74}{54,79}$ 6,28 8,67 Government

Total	0.9	1 20	2 EN 20	1,72,95	40.00
			3,57,89		40,09
Total—Quantity oz. (000)	50	,165	35, 872	5,829	1,462
TOTALEXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER .	. 11,3	8,35	0,05,84	1,95,45	48,31
Countries.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50

 $21,04 \\ 9,00,32$

33,30

8,24,59

 $17,94 \\ 1,55,01$

24,78. 15,31

Countr	les.				1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
SILVER-concld.									
Foreign Countries -co	ntd.								
Egypt-									
Private . Government .			:	:		11		} 1	~
United States of An Private . Government .	ierles	:	:		- 5	=		_	-
Total Foreign Count	ries-	-					<u> </u>		
Private Government .	:	:	:		- 26	- 23	2	} 1	3,48
Total, SilverValue	-								
Private Government .	:	:	÷	:	9,31 44,20	97 1,30	5 2	} 1	8,56
Total .				-	53,51	2,27	7	1	3,56
Total-Quantity oz.	(000) .			1,603	51	2		78
TOTAL-EXPORTS OF GOL	D AN	d Sira	FR		1,03,46	1,54,52	1,91	1,29	3,56

No. 237,-BALANCE OF TRADE.

(Figures in lake of Rupees.)

					Balance of	Balance of	transaction in	treasure.	Visible
				,	trade lu merchandise.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	balance of trade.
1942-48	•		•		+78,47	+24	+8,29	+ 8,53	+87,00
1943-44	٠				+78,36	-13	-1,58	1,71	+76,65
1944-45] .					2,96	1,58	22,31	-23,89	-26,85
l⊌45-46 .		,	٠		-26,80	+28	-7,53	7,25	-34,05
1946-47 .					-14,78	-7,94	-24,57	-32,51	-47,27
1947-48 .					37,64	9,80	-11,61	21,41	59,05
1948-49 .		*		. '	→119,61	2	-84	86	120,47
1949-50 (1)					79,98	-2	2	4	-79,40

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

⁽¹⁾ Excludes transit trade of foreign countries on India's border passing through Indian ports.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The tables relate to the Indian Union but exclude its transactions with Pakistan. According to an estimate published in the February 1950 issue of the Reserve Bank of India Bulletin India's deficit with Pakistan on current account was in the neighbourhood of Rs. 34 crores during the period July 1948—June 1949. Subsequent estimates available for the six months, July-December 1949 and the year 1950 place the deficits at Rs. 8.5 crores and Rs. 2.0 crores respectively.

CURRENT ACCOUNT

The receipts and payments are based mainly on the records of the Exchange Control Department.

Other details are as below:

Merchandise—The figures exclude transactions under Government barter deals except in 1949. Imports are c.i.f. and exports f.o.b. Though some of the exports in the Exchange Control Department returns are c.f. and c.i.f., the figures have been adjusted so as to give f.o.b. values; the freight and insurance elements so removed have been transferred to the relevant items.

Transportations.—Receipts include charges etc., met by foreign ships in Indian ports, while payments cover operating expenses abroad, of Indian Steamship companies and some freight payments.

Investment income.—Receipts include interest on the investments of the Reserve Bank of India. Figures of payments are estimates.

Government not included elsewhere.—The payments figures represent disbursements of Government such as those for pensions and the upkeep of its offices abroad as also contributions to international organisations.

Miscellaneous (Services).—This item covers, in the main, receipts and payments for services such as those for agency services, and film rentals.

Donations.—These are mainly unilateral transfers like maintenance allowances and remittances received by missionaries.

Sterling area.—All British and British Commonwealth countries (excluding Canada, Newfoundland and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan) together with Burma, Iraq, Persian Gulf Sheikhdoms, Irish Republic, and Iceland.

Hard Currency Area.—Comprised for the first half of 1948, the United States, other American Account Countries, Canada, Belgium, Sweden, Switzerland, Portugal and its possessions (excluding those in India), Germany and Japan. From the second half of 1948, Argentine and Paraguay were included in the list while Sweden was excluded. Switzerland was excluded during the second half of 1948, first half of 1949 and again from November, 1950. Portugal and its possessions (excluding those in India) were removed from the list from the second half of 1949. Liberia came to be treated as a hard currency country from May 1950 while Paraguay was excluded. Belgium and Germany ceased to be hard currency countries from August 1950.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

The information is collected from the records of the Reserve Bank of India.

Other details are as below:

Long-term Capital (Private).—The figures include an element of estimation. They are also likely to include some short-term items.

Portfolio securities.—Includes repatriations of sterling stock and movements in rupee securities held by foreigners on the liabilities side. The entries on the assets side relate to changes in long term sterling securities.

Other liabilities (short-term) to official and banking institutions.—Represent movement in rupee balances held by non-resident banks and official institutions and movement in exchange liabilities of authorised dealers.

Other (short-term).—Includes, among other things, changes in the sterling assets of the Reserve Bank of India, but, from this, the amount transferred to Pakistan is excluded.

No. 238.—CURRENT ACCOUNT.

			1948.			1949.			1950. (a)	_
		Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.	Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.	Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.
Merchandlae		426-9	553-5	-126.6	425.8	640.2	2144	540.0	509.5	+30.2
Non-monetary gold		į	0.1	-6.1	1	1	1	1	I	ı
Services:										
Foreign travel		:	4.0	0-4-0	•	0.6	0.6-	:	14.1	14.1
Transportation	•	21.4	0.6	+12.4	25.5	10.01	+15.5	26.7	9.4	+17.3
Insurance	٠	89.00	8.3	+0.5	4.0	2.6	+2.3	5.3	3.4	+1.9
Investment income		12.2	30-0	-17.8	11-0	58.9	-17-9	7.4	30.5	-22.8
Govt., not included elsewhere		25.8	28-3	-2.5	23.2	36.2	-13.0	22.5	28.4	6.6
Miscellaneous	٠	22.6	200 peri	6.8+	20.2	3.4	+16.8	22.7	7.4	+15.3
Donations	•	15.7	8.0	6.6+	15.9	9.0	+10.3	15-9	5.4	+10.2
The lastified	•	26-9	7-2	+19.5	37.9	10.0	+27.9	37.5	0.6	+28.2
TOTAL	٠	555-6	655-3	8-66-	564-6	745-8	-181-2	678-1	616.6	461.5
Errors and Omissions	٠			-68-4			+13.3		87.0	- 37.0

No. 239.—CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

Kupees.)	
6	
crores	
72	
_	

1950. (a)	ssets. Assets. Liabilities. Net Assets		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	19.4	-7.1 +0.1 +0.1 +0.1 -1.5 +1.1 -7.7 -2.8
1949.	Liabilities. Net Assets.	24·2 2·0	The state of the s	+ + 1.0	+ 7.0 - 1.1 - 1.1 - 1.1 - 1.1 - 1.2
·—	Net Assets. Assets.	+15.4		-0.2 -4.6 -5.0 -5.0 -7.6 -7.6	
1948,	Labilities. Net A	-26.1		11+11	
	Assets,	-10.7		+217.4	11+11 111 11
		Private (excluding banking institutions):— Long-term capital Short-term capital	Official and hanking institutions:	Official and banking institutions:— Long-term capital— Cofficial loans Bank loans Portfolio securities Amortization Other contractual re-payments Others	Official and banking institutions:— Long-term captial— Official loans Bank loans Portfolio securities Amortization Other contractual re-payments Other contractual re-payments Fayments and clearing agreements Ilabilities to I.M.F. and I.B.D. Other liabilities to official and Banking institutions Others Other liabilities to official and Banking institutions Others

Note.—(1) Private long tern (appla) does not include the movement in the balances of private companies having head offices or branches abroad and include the movement in the rupee balances of non-resident individuals from 1949 only.

(2) Amortization assets figure for 1948 includes the purchase of pension annuities from the United Kingdom.

(a) Preliminary estimates.

No. 240.—Current Account, Currency Area-wise.

			1948.			1949.			1950.	
		Receipts.	Payments,	Balance.	Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.	Receipts.	Payments.	Balance.
Stering area:— Merchandise Non-monelary gold . Services Donations Unclassified .		213-1 - 74-0 13-2 21-8	293.3 67.3 5.0 4.7	-80.2 -6.8 +8.2 +17.1	228.3 - 74.0 12.2 28.8	2. ± 2.2 6. ± 2.4 6. ± 4. ± 4. ± 4. ± 4. ± 4. ± 4. ± 4. ±	96·0 ++8·9 +7·6 +21·4	291.6 72.9 11.3 28.6	270.6 62.6 4.5 7.0	+ 21.0 + 10.3 + 6.8 + 21.6
	TOTAL	322.1	370.3	18.2	343.4	401-3	-57.9	404.4	344.7	+69-7
Hard Currency area:— Merchandise Nor-monetary gold . Services Donations Unclassified		136.9 7-3 3-1	177.2 0.1 12.2 0.7 2.1	++++	다 20 년 40 년 40 년 40 년 40 년 40 년 40 년 40 년 4	172-0 — 16-5 0-6 2-2	-46.6 -11.4 +2.8 +2.1	17071 6-8 4-4 4-8	140.3 ————————————————————————————————————	+ + 30.4 + + 3.3 + + 3.3 + + 3.2
	Total	149.7	192.4	42.7	138.5	191.5	53-1	186.7	157.7	+29.0
Other areas :— Merchandise Non-monetary gold . Services lonations Undassified .		77.1	83.0		72.1 6.5 4.7	143.9 8.4 0.4 0.3	-71.8 -2.9 -0.2 +4.4	4:0 6:2 4:2	98.6 15.4 0.2 0.2	-20-9 -10-5 -+4-0
	TOTAL	. 80	92.6	6.8	82-6	152.9	-70.3	6.78	114.3	27.1

Source : Reserve Bank of India,

COASTING TRADE

COASTING TRADE.

Coasting trade statistics represent the trade registered at the ports in States (Old Provinces), that is, the trade between one State (Old Province) on the one side and all other States (Old Provinces and former Indian States, such as Kutch, Travancore, etc.) plus certain other ports on the Indian coast (e. g., French Ports, Goa, etc.) on the other. The trade among ports within the same State has not been included into the table presented shere.

For the purposes of trade and tariff, Pakistan was declared to be a foreign country with effect from 1st March 1948, and hence the coasting trade of India with Pakistan ports is excluded from that date.

The figures show generally the trade as declared in the shipping documents duly scrutinised and passed through the Custom Houses. The term 'Indian merchandise' comprises all goods that are of the growth, produce or manufacture of India. Indian merchandise is distinguished from foreign merchandise in the declaration of importers or exporters made in the bills of entry or shipping bills from which the trade statistics are compiled. Passengers' baggage, postal transactions and merchandise transhipped at Custom ports are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Imports and exports of treasure which includes gold and silver (bullion and coin) only are recorded separately and are not included in the figures of merchandise. From 1948-49, the distinction between private merchandise and Government stores has been abolished and combined figures of trade under both these categories are published.

In the values of articles imported or exported as recorded in the coasting trade, customs and excise duties previously paid are included.

The year refers to the period of twelve months, April to March.



No. 241.-TOTAL VALUE OF COASTING TRADE.

Rs. (000)

1,00,99,15 1,00,99,15 1,04,59,35 1.04,59,352,05,58,50 1949-50 Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry. €<u>6</u> I 1,23,67,43 1,18,67,08 21,35 1,50,68,17 2,84,05,08 1,33,15,56 1,50,68,17 1,33,36,91 1948-49 <u>a</u> <u>a</u> 90,51,86 90,15,75 18,69,15 1,08,84,90 2,21,08,11 1,12,23,21 1,08,84,90 1,10,01,20 2,22,01 1947-48 11 1-1 95,85,66 39,19 96,61,52 1.09,95.09 2,16,79,27 1,06,84,88 1,06,44,99 1.09,94,25 1946-47 11 98,88,63 12,30,20 5,60,10 44,06 99,15,10 2,85,18 1,19,09,08 2,38,19,37 1,18,66,23 1,19,10,29 1.19,09,08 1945-46 97,90,46 94,66,90 5,92,95 3,66,44 1,11,85,65 2,28,07,02 1,16,14,82 6,55 1,16,21,37 1,11,85,64 1944-45 1,05,28,93 89,36,33 10,46,18 92,68,73 2,07,96,90 1,02,67,35 1,05,28,59 62 1,02,67,97 1943-44 41,28,40 56,87 2,26 51,39,43 41,74,87 \$1,77,13 9.25 51,38,82 61 93,16,56 1942-43 4,27,28 6,33,85 8.14 2,84 2,15 16,55 68,28 28,39,20 28,41,35 32,15,09 32,83,37 61,24,72 1941-42 Total Merchandise Potal Exports Total Imports Total Merchandise Total Trade EXPORTS. IMPORTS. Private Merchandise-Private Merchandise— Government Stores-Government Stores-Indian Foreign Freasure

(a) From 1st April 1948, he distinction between private merchandise and Government Stores has been abolished.

No. 242.—Total Value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure Imported into and Exported from THE SEVERAL MARITIME STATES OF INDIA.

				IMPORTS	rs.			EXP	EXPORTS	
STATES		Years	W	MERCHANDISE				MERCHANDISE	Fe8	
		<u></u>	Indian	Foreign	Total	TREASURE	Indian	Foreign	Total	TREASURE
		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	4,03,80 4,28,43 22,36,49	20,37 68,07 1,61,51	4,24,17 4,96,50 23,98,00		1,19,74 1,13,12 12,23,31	26,43 23,00 1,60,68	1,46,17 1,36,12 13,83,99	11
West Bengal		1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	27,65,01 21,68,54 17,62,14	1,26,14	28,91,15 23,06,18 18,43,54	[]]	13,33,40 13,96,30 13,78,36	1,67,86 2,58,45 2,77,60	15,01,26 16,54,75 16,55,96	
		1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	22,90,60 41,48,10 27,54,95	3,30,14 5,52,43 2,85,88	26,20,74 47,00,53 30,40,83	111	16,95,35 28,09,28 20,88,06	2,80,66 2,44,40 1,66,46	19,76,01 30,53,69 22,54,52	[]]
		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	1,62	2,05	6,79 2,60	111	14,12	111	14,12	111
Oriesa		1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
		1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	4,68	53	4,91 15,41	111	25,60	111	25,60 45,58	111
		1941-42 1942-43 1943-44	9,88,84 18,64,15 35,43,00	1,35,42 2,52,28 2,88,56	11,24,26 21,16,43 38,31,56	111	9,01,52 11,80,90 22,42,21	4,13,08 5,66,20 7,84,21	13,14,59 17,47,10 30,26,42	65,85 20 11
Bombay	<u>-</u>	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	30,05,18 40,70,44 32,87,16	2,96,26 5,30,07 3,96,28	33,01,43 46,00,36 36,83,42	6,54 26,68 39,08	24,08,52 22,53,01 20,51,49	6,97,21 6,90,92 6,75,37	31,05,73 29,43,93 27,26,86	1 01
		1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	39,95,03 42,56,99 35,89,69	9,32,36 2,15,94 1,59,89	49,27,39 44,72,93 37,49,58	2,22,01	30,21,43 56,71,67 25,42,52	13,72,75 22,70,77 12,03,52	43,94,18 79,42,44 37,46,04	111

(4) Includes East Bengal upto 1947-48.

No. 242.—Total Value of Private Merchandise (Indian and Foreign) and Treasure Imported into and Exported from THE SEVERAL MARITIME STATES OF INDIA-contd.

Rs(000)		TREAS E		111	111	111	66,06 23 11	1 28	1	
	8 2		Total	7,12,17 15,05,99 20,80,93	28.48,93 28,84,81 24,09,77	31,97,59 40,46,44 44,13,21	31,96,56 51,27,57 1,04,33,75	1,07,33,43 1.14,85,79 1.09,94,25	1,08,84,90	1,50.68,17
	EXPORTS	Merchandise	Foreign	8,95 44,53 16,47	1,05,23 1,92,00 6,67	29,76 1,85,57 89,84	6,33,85 9,99,17 11,65,03	12,66,54 15,70,69 13,32,73	18,69,15	27,00,74 14,59,82
		MB	Indian	7,03,22 14,61,46 20,64,46	27,48,70 26,92,81 24,03,10	31,67,83 38,60,87 43,23,37	25,62,74 41,28,40 92,68,73	94,66,90 99.15,10 96.61,52	90,15,75	1,23.67,43
		TREASURE		 & &	111	111	1,79 2.06 49	6,54 26,68 39,19	2,22,01	21,35
	RTS		Total.	7,05,62 7,71,53 25,01,30	32,92,75 27,38,60 34,20,38	28,17,94 41,37,18 32,93,33	28, 61 ,76 41,17,76 99,82,51	1,08,67,43 1,11,18,68 1,06,44,99	1,10.01,20	1,33,35,56
•	IMPORTS	Merchandise	Foreign	1,07,18 91,79 4,16,79	5,07,52 4,08,65 3,29,24	5,24,73 6,79,87 4,33,01	4,27,28 5,63,82 10,46,18	10,76.96 12,30,20 10,59,33	19,49,34	14,48,48
		CM.	Indian	5,98,44 6,79,74 20,84,51	27,85,23 23,29,95 30,91,14	22,93,21 34,57,31 28,60,32	24,00,94 35,53,94 89,36,33	97,90,46 98,88.63 95,85.66	90,51,86	1,18,67,08
		Years		1941-42	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48 1948-49 1949-50	1941-49 1942-43 1943-44	1944-45 1945-46 1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
		STATE			•			Tolal (!)		
			j		Madras					

(4) Include Sind upto 1947-48.

INLAND TRADE.

- 1. Nature and scope.—Inland trade statistics represent only the movement of the trade, by railways and steamer services, into and from a State (Old province or Indian State) taken as a whole or a chief port or ports, the trade of which is registered separately from that of the State (Old province or Indian State) in which such port or ports may be situated. Movement of the trade by other means (e.g. road, air, country boats, etc.) is thus excluded from the scope of these statistics.
- 2. Method of registration.—The statistics are recorded on 'import' basis. According to the arrangement in force, each of the railways registers such traffic as is received at stations on its line within a particular trade block from other trade blocks, without taking into account the traffic en route to a destination on a different railway system or to a station on the same system but located outside that trade block. With a view to reducing the number of returns, imports into the stations on the minor railways are recorded by the major railways connecting them.

For river-borne trade, the following traffic is recorded by the agents of the different steamer services concerned; (i) between Calcutta on one hand and Assam, West Bengal (excluding Calcutta), Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other, (ii) between West Bengal (excluding Calcutta) on one side and Assam, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other, (iii) between Assam on one hand and Bihar and Uttar Pradesh on the other and (iv) between Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

The traffic carried partly by rail and partly by river, when booked through and carried by steamers running in connection with railways, is to be recorded generally by the railway administration concerned.

- 3. Articles and unit of measurement.—The trade in certain staple articles only is recorded in the standard mds. of 82 2/7 lbs. The weight recorded is the net weight, i.e., the gross weight entered in the invoices less certain fixed percentages which have been taken to represent the weight of packings, etc. Values are not recorded. Figures of oilseeds represent the trade in the following varieties:—(i) Castor, (ii) cotton, (iii) groundnuts, (iv) linseed, (v) rape and mustard and (vi) til or jinjili. Cotton piecegoods include both Indian and foreign cloth. Jute, raw, includes both loose and pucca bales. Raw cotton figures do not make a distinction between ginned or unginned.
- 4. Period covered.—Figures relate generally to the financial year, April to March; but in the case of cotton, raw, figures for 1948-49 and 1949-50 relate to the cotton year, September to August.
- 5. Effect of Partition.—As a result of Partition the traffic relating to the trade blocks of (1) N.W.F.P., (2) Sind, (3) Baluchistan and (4) Karachi, which were transferred to Pakistan, were excluded from the scope of the statistics with effect from the 1st September 1947. As regards (i) West Punjab, (ii) East Bengal and (iii) a part of Assam, which also went over to Pakistan, statistics of imports into area (i) were excluded from the statistics with effect from the 15th August 1947, while those into (ii) and (iii) from as early as 1st May 1947 owing to non-receipt of returns. It was not

however, possible to exclude entirely the traffic originating in areas (i) to (iii) and terminating in Indian territories till 1st March 1948.

6. Trade blocks.—For a rough and approximate delimitation of areas covered by each trade block, see Appendix I-(a) to the Guide to Current Official Statistics, Vol. II. Prior to April 1947, Baluchistan formed a part of the trade block, Sind and British Baluchistan, and Goa a part of Bombay.



Mds, i00c., No. 243.—Movement of Certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS.

20 35,338 4,982 532,1921949-50 20,897 5,745 90,422 $\frac{25,914}{10,303}$ 8,831 47,134 5,028 23 32,747 5,138 5,777 476,161 1948-49 17,649 6,633 843 2,280 522 373 14,097 50.892 7,344 5 34,**4**65 7,81**6** 5,811 9,514 15,758 418,653 1947-48 8,859 459,852 1,013 13,081 50,200 7,941 26,204 5,417 9,210 19,870 1,632 4,868 109 1946-47 17,171 4,668 74,778 MPORTS 11,415 13,770 53,567 7,064 1,244 6,058 67 480,929 1945-46 2,699 19,543 4,529 68,272 15,992 50,336 11,899 29,646 4,612 7,625 8,775 1,242 4,506 59 38,901 8,854 1,971 188,6 452,770 1944-45 20,641 4,613 69,104 3,019 8,417 8,144 9,464 975 3,944 107 11,296 440,759 1943-44 15,766 3,457 58,240 9,745 7,538 42,592 6,662 1,890 6,314 27,633 5,338 10,467 9,678 415,636 1942-43 Sind and British Baluchistan (excludung Karachi) Baluchistan Orissa . United Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)
Rajputana
Central India Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port Goa Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port North-West Frontier Province Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir Punjab Delhi Province Coal and Coke-Karachi

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

No. 243.—Movement of Certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and

CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

		4					Mds. (960).	JG0).
				EXPORTS	-0			
-	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1946-40	1949-50
Coal and Coke—								
Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	124,609 4,800	155 119,564 2,931	112,526	123,014	113,609 5,524	346 104,055 2,576	130,128 1,777	130 190,363 1,605
Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	204,764 11,089 140	246,411 9,921 158	255,972	279,672 8,483 283	264,110 7,190 309	232,50 <u>2</u> 6,881 60	259,935 8,555 78	245,348 7,629 48
Punjab Dehiri Province North-West Frontier Province	420 388 38	212	693	625	351 20 11	138 123 2	?1 <i>x</i> 2	94.29 :
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	174	698	1,538	026'&	4,014	1,487 $1,487$:::	;:;
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) . Bombay Port	32,752	30,552 67 61	31,761 10 96	30,39 <u>2</u> 607 75	\$3,903 571 85	33,104 174 72	33,437 43 685	59,165 68 1,280
Goa Madras (ercluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port	3,749	4,000	4,239	2,649	2,674	2,480 1,654 4,451	5,099 1,064 9,023	4,537 1,169 8,762
Madras Ports (excluding Cluef Port) Rejputana Central India	150 27 9,555	632 12 7,892	917	3,768 4 8,431	4,122 54 8,660	2,969 35 9,092	5,979	8,892 1 8,902
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir	20,750	13,229	12,362	12,576 5 28	10,076	16,329	11,521	14,342
TOTAL	415,636	440,759	452,770	480,929	459,852	418,653	476,161	532,192

No. 243.—Movement of Certain Principal Abticles by Rail and River between the States and

CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

					IMPORTS	TIS			
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49*	1949-50*
Ootton raw—									
Assam Bengal (ezoluding Calcutta) Calcutta		1 237 473	256 451	124	3 196 470	104 350	180	1 55 59	39 91
Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		94 3	90 8	1,474	56 1 1,728	60	47	51	26 14 1,319
Punjab Delni Frovince North West Frontier Province		. 11 371 6	336	352 1	1 553	321	247	28 231	21 429
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Karachi Central Provinces and Berar	srachi)	15 2,975 58	4,510 83	3,957	6,273	5,701 109	752	158	155
Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)		2,632	2,488	2,349	2,686	3,989	5,481	2,896	2,876
Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)		594 409 243	922 375 121	872 413 255	954 379 185	788 251 188	352	1,353 392 113	751 263 179
Bajputana ('entral Indla 'Xizan's Territory		473	208 508 3	136 495 1	173 676 1	170 396 3	. 103 239 3	99 301	70 151
Mysore Kashuhr		335	335	190	366	264 8	324	310	351
	TOTAL	17,784	15,244	15,511	18,968	16,857	8,319	11,230	10,858

· Figures relate to Cotton year, September to August.

No. 243.—Movement of Certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

1,052 2,799 10,988 568 169 143 £02 £53 713 1949-50* 11,230 283 4 e e e e 997 1,852 1,708 2,787 3 626 217 996 559 316 905 ğ 1948-49* 1,372 .2,680 1,006 8,319 653 537 339 - 8 a = 8 627 2 1947-48 11 2,112 16,857 1,989 23 1946-47 64 64 69 32 6,700 92 126 1,962 464 2,165 1,937 936 44 894 34 18,968 1945-46 EXPORTS 2,524 1,841 2,356 288 298 298 298 23 16,511 1944-45 2,358 289 941 38 15,244 1943-44 2,188 231 2,216 2,281 17,784 1942-43 TOTAL Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Juited Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras (exciuding Madras Ports) . Madras Chief Port . Madras Ports (exciuding Chief Port) Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Central Provinces and Berar Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Rajputana Central India Nizam's Territory Cotton, rau-Mysore Kachtuir

*Figures relate to cotton year, September to August.

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—could.

					IMPORTS	20			
l		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Ootton Piecegoods-									
Assam Bengal (ezchuding Calcutta) Calcutta		121 355 939	185 537 930	249 668 949	268 823 967	175 804 809	131 263 1,595	287 55 586	199 102 566
Bitar . Orissa . United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		834 41 1,252	1,144	983 115 1,127	380 187 699	729 86 681	831 116 800	304 110 1,334	1,272 87 1,228
Punjab Delti Province North-West Frontier Province		1,376 740 275	1,557 639 289	1,058 487 303	911 400 301	926 229 332	305 162 124	556 133	670 192
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachil) Baluchistan Karachi		465	421	310	243	231	19 2 83	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port		180 472 1,616	329 483 1,089	277 337 736	177 221 636	109 241 440	117 224 310	186 206 328	159 335 1,191
Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras ('nief Port		300	446	415	 374 482	450 333	3 473 286	539	505 520
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana Central India		166 235 128	194 332 135	191 294 107	151 805 138	164 258 109	129 207 99	167 369 141	163 312 142
Nizam's Territory Mysoru Kashmir		125 144 144	151 151 52	152 191 67	154 149 54	154	130 79 18	108	103 115 2
TC	TOTAL .	10,351	11,004	9,564	8,541	7,457	6,529	6,764	7,560

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd

98 3,120 2,246 7,500 2522 **28** 28 25 174 1949-50 Mds. (000). ::: 34 7 2,495 2,680 135 9 376 6,764 1948-49 ::: \$ 92 100 104 1,874 1,909 250 6,529 313 1947-48 19 40 200 178 2,360 2,215 100 104 104 318 7,457 1946-47 EXPORTS. 8,541 115 98 47 30 1945-46 3,045 2,469 9,564 153 96 610 85 to 21 1044-45 159 \$ 4 23 291 407 3,323 3,157 151 11,004 2220 1943-44 2,949 2,360 10,351 341 460 13 8 191 174 887 1942-43 Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan . Karachi Orisea . United Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras Ports (excluding Chlef Port) Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Fort) Bombay Port Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta Nizam's Territory Cotton Piecegoods-Rajputana Central India Mysore Kashmir

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—confd.

Mds. (000).		1949-50		763 4,715	1,623 2 133	445 490	:::	2,221 3,029	6 5,079 3,953	2,227 169 45	00 0 000 1	26,534
		1948-49		123 450 3,241	11,761 29 419	214	:::	3,445 2,248	7,981 3,719	2,091 254 140	1,080	27,520
		1947-48		8 458 3,155	2,177 45 1,307	331 30	100 26 1,523	26 1,606 922	2,958 8,531	2,682 142 242	572 533 30	22,418
	.0	1946-47		3,908 5,029	2,395 134 620	8.85 5.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.0	63	1,215	5,528	2,432 95 70	1,477	37,397
	IMPORTS.	1945-46		2,185 7,191	2,143 129 807	5 581 76	5,829	1,106	3,100	4,934 185 133	1,120	35,493
		1944-45		26 1,664 11,168	464 455 828	334	172	1,008	2,091	6,246 105 52	298 354	35,904
		1943-44		43 3,191 8,245	394 161 51	221 221 29	16	30 704 2,047	1,096	4,844 113 39	284	30,615
		1042-43		1,289 4,022	2,521	381 306 119	3,802	3,264 2,684	1,240	7,894 432 285	916 711 13	38,788
							ng Karachi)					TOTAL .
			Grain, Pulse and Flour-Rice not in the husk-	Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta	Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province	Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karschi) Baluchistan Karachi	Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port	Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana Central India	Nizan's Territory Mysore Kashmir	

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

					EXPORTS.	ss.			
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Grain, Pulse and Flour— Rice not in the husk—									İ
Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta		250 5,987 1,481	293 2.418 1,734	123 9,039 964	918 6,918 2,247	1,151 4,913 3,478	302 2,967 878	3,190 1,186	118 4,600 1,153
Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		2,560 508	1,595 1,853 152	1,658	193 2,307 30	2,498 106	64 2,130 13	2,323 171	36 2,359 1,138
Punjab Debi Province North-West Frontier Province		2,096 12 2	3,239	2,591 15	2,300	8,790	888	8 2 <u>7</u> :	283 24
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	Karachi) .	3,971	4,854	5,758	5,363	6,263	1,495 166 194	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port		1,530 292 334	3,911 603 74	4,181 468 189	4,519 753 117	2,665 948 615	2,394 209 1,615	3,196 897 2,648	3,057 634 2,045
Goa Madras (<i>ezduding</i> Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port		12,489	8,483	8,614	7,090	4,663	422 5,470 886	92 5,639 2,615	5,519 1,702
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana Central India		1,183	987	869	1,427	3,688	2,222 4 95	5,099 3 181	3,484 1 374
Nizan's Territory Mysore Kashinir		10 cm 31	11 3	:	10 13 1	51 4	m 4	4 24	→ ::
	TOTAL .	33,788	30,615	35,904	35,493	37,397	22,418	27,520	26,534

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

	1949-50			2 7 28 105	ev 00	2,962 2,762 5,527 3,690	:::	1,116 4,629 26 198 198	1,167 2,536 242	141 1,577 1,075 1,075	536 632 1,248	760 32,513
	1948-49					olia :	:::		<u>'</u>		l	24,760
	1947-48			7 3 125	1,030 118 1,295	2,147 416 297	37 312 3,817	1,340 1,491 126	197	43 675 1,719	599 301 48	16,183
Š	1946-47			8 3.5 8 48	1,621	1,965	551	1,150 2,591 83	3,526	149 960	90 1,268 115	21,413
IMPORTS	1945-46			1,342	100	2,048 1,046	452	1,199 2,510 36	126	1,006 1,006 63	238 595 283	20,234
	1944-45			244	358 111 1,348	93 2,110 407	94	2,137 2,957 1,629	1,213	180 329 358	154 340 145	22,392
	1943-44			1,395	393 58 98	1,735	98	2,057 3,447	38¢ 38¢	108 549 129	47 248 165	24,979
	1942-43			2229	584 23 1,007	1,054	318	415 1,381 3,312	133	1,142	92 183 49	16,519
							g Karachi)					TOTAL .
}		Grain, Pulse and Flour-contd.	Wheat	Assam Bengral (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta	Bthar Octssa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab Delhi Province North-West Froulier Province	Sind and British Baluchistan(***cluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	Goa Madras (excluding Madras Ports Madras Chief Port	Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajoutana Central India	Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir	

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

290 760 2,647 32,513 2,023 8,886 3,636 1949-50 ::: Mds. (000). 3°° 2 2,461 14 5 50 1,234 11,575 286 54 1,310 24,760 574 1 1948-49 ::: 11 $^{1,121}_{62}$ 4,486 . 736 6 736 16,183 77 98 658 238 378 378 388 1947-48 2,196 19 3,494 520. 520. 4 21,418 4,111 2,422 2,579 2,53 145 1946-47 EXPORTS. 8,881 24 152 3,090 2,120 20,234 1945-46 7,893 6,719 47 3,916 1,477 139 101 22,392 252 324 1944-45 14,155 150 24,979 130 34 61 999 153 11 113 1943-44 8,456 50 5,750 16,519 32.28 80 57 984 1942-43 TOTAL Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Julted Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port Goa Madras (erchuding Madras Ports) Madras Chief port Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta Grain, Pulse and Flour -concld. Nizam's Territory Rajputana Central India Mysore Kashmir Karachi

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and Riveb between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

9,733 366 190 1949-50 HI::: į 1 145 9 26 8,472 29 338 1948-49 1 ::: 1 111 991 14,761 268 1947-48 111 111 ł 19,451 64 1946-47 11 111 IMPORTS. 30 330 24,110 25,712 1945-46 1:1 126 98 20,083 1944-45 1:1 : [111 16,590 437 26 564 611 1943-44 11 1:1 18,145 283 1942-43 11 Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi United Provinces of Agra and Oudli Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port)
Rajputana Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port Goa Madras (*excluding Ma*dras Ports) Madras Chief Port Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Central Provinces and Berar Assam Bengal (exclusing Calcutta) Nizam's Territory . Central India Mysore Kasionir Jule, ran-Calcutta

No. 243.—Movemett of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-could

9,783 3,706 389 75 670 Mds. (000). 1949-50 111 111 8,472 2,681 160 103 2,414 2,846 168 6 1948-40 111 11: 11 1,177 81 6 14,761 気サートサスト 11 1,901 151 45 16 1,646 15,407 280 19,451 1946-47 111 RXPORTS 2,176 107 13 25,712 1945-46 111 1:1 11 \Box 111 20,083 3,659 23 23 1,408 16,281 620 1944-45 111 111 1 1 1,238 203 23 16,590 1943-44 : | 11 \square 1,251 107 46 18,145 36 21 10 1,247 1942-43 1:1 11 111 TOTAL Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Katschi) Baluchistan Karschi Orista . United Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras Ports (excluding Chief Fort)
Rajputana
Central India Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port Goa Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port Punjab Delni Province North-West Frontier Province Assair Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Nizan's Territory Mys. 175 Kashnir Jute, raw-

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

					IMPORTS.	RTS.			
!		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other commers I Iron and Steel—	соттего эття								
Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta		3,808	639 4,950 7,468	767 4,914 7,447	747 6,666 7,335	357 4,806 6,632	295 2,368 6,495	782 4,935 6,414	774 4,729 5,833
Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudb		1,711	1,525 168 2,358	2,308 315 2,421	1,745 336 3,792	1,745	2,331 357 4,266	1,913 440 4,756	3,435 597 6,476
Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province		2,546	2,074 434 72	1,720 386 84	2,482	3,466	1,287 499 45	2,055 1,056	2,211
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	Karachi) .	4.28	340	556	928	598	123 19 87	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port		1,260	1,008	1,279	1,555 3,069 2,619	1,273 2,840 3,246	1,522 3,093 3,251	1,415 2,548 2,558	1,324 3,699 2,608
Gos Madras (<i>excluding</i> Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port.		1,012	924	1,516	2,097	2,286	32 2,573 2,097	3,173 2,000	3,437 2,322
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana Central India		454 304 201	412 258 143	347 492 168	474 501 279	506 764 523	467 529 532	818 608 351	899 1,102 578
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir		290 683 59	286 717 66	360 860 17	771 982 24	723 679 25	664 821 8	490 1,199	1,253 1,740 1
	TOTAL	29,550	28,813	32,145	39,334	38,023	33,761	87,609	44,804

No. 243.--Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIEF PORT TOWNS-contd.

16,988 247 993 454 864 3,262 2,198 44,804 1949-50 Mds. (000). 163 6,362 6,552 16,067 83 1,700 551 1,681 223 257 530 1,948 37,609 1948-49 33,761 1947-48 330 5,092 6,147 17,579 386 562 2,326 348 231 62 57 38,023 179 216 818 1946-47 EXPORTS. 70 6,026 6,379 18,055 45 953 230 487 2,070 802 855 855 39,334 2881 1945-46 33 6,202 5,315 15,0**66** 35 585 22.50 250 202 469 377 32,145 1944-45 15,093 94 923 108 282 1,047 28,813 338 201 828 1943-44 15 6,586 3,534 462 131 22 789 368 110 439 1,069 884 29,550 1942-43 Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other commercial forms of Iron and Steel— TOTAL Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi Madras Ports (excluding Chief Ports)
Rajputana
Central India Orissa . United Provinces of Agra and Oudh Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port. Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Assam Bengal (*excluding* Calcutta) Calcutta Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir Bibar .

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

					IMPO	IMPORTS.			
		1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Oilseede-									
Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta		20.202 20.202 77.50,0	125 1,911	1,688 4,235	135 2,525 3,988	2,272 1,448	86 2,091 3,817	2,777 4,247	34 1,568 4,326
Bihar Orisca United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		1,389	558	572 168 1,008	872 202 785	629 48 470	1,346 65 1,257	1,048 30 1,326	611 22 1,305
Punjab Dehli Province North-West Frontier Province		1,916	1,732	1,155 272 240	1,094 180 182	248 132 85	286 109 14	1,116 240	1,063
Sind and British Baluchistan (ezekuding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	Karachi) .	2,030	334	169 1,170	1,557	110	46 4 921	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar . Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) . Bombay Port		4,723	4,510 4,392	288 4,933 7,801	6,694 6,739	89 766 5,369	475 757 6,755	369 617 7 593	226 585 8,826
(Goa (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port.		2,056	1,653	1,225	1,143		121 686 1,586	73 1,169 1,531	200 796 1,440
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana . Central India		2,331	1,383 1,383 1,583	2,753 1,330	2,625 1,364 166	730 1,180 208	670 615 112	469 862 43	477 773 44
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir		222	26 75 26 26	822 223 66	22 69 69	155 21	81 13	9 31 1	888
	TOTAL	36,141	30,481	32,045	33,831	17,783	21,919	28,592	22,590

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

				EXPORTS	RTS.			
+	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1948-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
O'ilseeds-								
Assam Bennal (excluding Calcutta) Calcutta	 271 270 198	4.0 246 239	15 84 179	67 123 174	26 118 149	31 73 158	133 89 54	189 147 72
Bihar Orises United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	 2,437	993 72 2,805	1,020	1,638	181 69 886	652 146 3,808	1,377 190 3,251	1,369 247 3,023
Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province	 1,444	2,044 80 22	1,232	1,176	1,431	1,804 328 2	1,964	720 107
Sind and British Beluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	 2,414	3,113	2,829	3,690	2,670	1,322	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	 2,899 1,532	1,844 1,208 100	1,583	1,506	765 1,579 64	1,443 2,710 300	3,523	2,266 4,355 516
Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port	 5,763	7,443	6,610	7,957	1,194	2,349	1,446	2,130
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Bajputans Centra lindis	 878 878	354 1,372 788	218 1,742 1,823	2011,815	1,296 1,296	155 1,402 1,172	237 1,967 959	96 1,180 1,430
Nizam's Territory Mysore Essbmir	 6,859	6,663	8,320	7,392	5,226	3,703	5,077	208
TOTAL	36,141	30,481	32,045	38,831	17,783	21,919	23,592	22,590

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

1942-43
1,719
6,122 951 7,255
253 285 359
456
3,298 142 19
3,095
96 206 1,603
2,570 1,152 171
39,741

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—contd.

Mds. (000).

				EXPORTS	rs.			
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
-nps								
Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutts) Calcutts	. 412 . 6,507	3,773	135	86	12 487 5,131	10 510 5,783	24. 24. 24.5 34.5	11 312 8,108
Bilhar Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	141 448 82	\$619	87	4 H 9	121 82 123 83 129 83	20 e 5.4	123	21 — 92
Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontler Province	11,809	2,733 8 8	2,721	2,681	2,726	1,420	107	98
Sind and British Baluchlstan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	. 3,075	511	931	472	518	337	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	10,486	7,824 514	7,519	8,000 428	5,884 321	18 5,262 809	27 6,589 2,335	36 7,006 908
Gos Madras (<i>ezcluding</i> Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port	2,784	1,451	1,137	1,690	1,594	3,446 1,309	232 1,937 1,004	198 1,668 469
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Ports) Rajputana (entral India	3,093 8,468 40	3,537 10,341	3,287 8,621 5	2,924 9,030	2,812 9,039	3,373 9,684 5	3,217 8,283 19	3,419 7,656 3
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir	1 [1	26	63 →	27	40	ا ا	11
TOTAL	39,741	34,511	34,355	34,194	30,597	32,769	31,795	30,023

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and CHIRF PORT TOWNS-confd

17,841 667 1949-50 Mds. (000). 969 2,555 3,457 430 664 19,092 270 94 85 1948-49 16.5 10.4 10.4 295 110 165 \$55 \$72 \$ 1947-48 3,522 10 379 513 1,247 1,516 12,850 618 326 287 487 766 126 1946-47 IMPORTS. 10 22 230 3,308 38 426 208 15,722 841 933 164 1945-46 703 1,692 2,012 612 1,136 340 1944-45 4,453 50 354 687 687 603 658 313 17,079 11 171 339 ක් ආ 1943-44 18,329 558 ,048 659 1942-43 TOTAL Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachl) Baluchistan United Provinces of Agra and Oudh Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana Central India Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)
Bombay Port Gos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port Punjab Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province Assam Bengal (excluding Calcutta) Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir Karachi

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—cond.

Mds. (000).

				EXPORTS	go.			
	1942-43	1043-44	F1944-45	1945-46	1948-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Sugar-								
Assam Bengal (excluding Caloutta) Caloutta	293	15.4	202	111	221	1.2 119	22 22 363	* 2 2 3
Bihar . Orissa United Provinces of Agra and Outh	3,565	4,584 22 11,587	3,040	3,261 10 10,771	2,287	1,391 2 [6,704	2,834 77 12,981	3,86 3 21 11, 923
Punjab Delhi Province Rorta-West Fronter Province	310	1 62	29 14 21	82 - 83	77	123 11 12	368 38 :	152
Sind and Britiah Baluchistan (seciadiss Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	2	:	e 9E	. 31	.: 3	10	:::	:: :
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	468	62778	496	200	827.88 6.55.88	846 205	15 742 328	282 282
Gos. (ezcinding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port.	257	165	120	161 161	309	083 1888	583 197	3 364 175
Madras Ports (szciszing Chief Port). Bajputans Central India	160	57 84 ED	82	107 1 10	±0 € €	76 87	75 16 125	111 22 87
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kaadmit	209	88	101	28.00	H 20 H	1	299	1 35
TOTAL	18,329	17,079	17,822	15,722	12,860	10,208	19,092	17,841

No. 243.—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—cond.

[ds. (000).

	·			IMPORTS	ş <u>i</u>		,	
1	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Snear contand Babb								
Assam Assam Calcutta)	253 1,316	1,423 823 823	1,395	1,678	338 655 522	199 573 573	407 733 1,248	303 654 1,349
Bhar	362	559 38 44	258 104 29	223 889 27	240 120 76	93 93 64	787 71 194	529 91 288
Panjab Delli Province Net Novince	4,344	3,840	4,034	2,468	2,470 149	1,151	1,382	1,118
North-West Frontier Flowinge Sind and British Baluchistan (ezcluding Karachl) Baluchistan	771	501	935	731	527	163 31 28	:::	:::
Karscill Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port)	1,059	1,031	1,422 2,016 295	1,879 789 389	1,075 582 289	1,377 1,266 465	1,405 1,236 336	1,469 2,936 585
Gos Madras (ezcluding Madras Ports)	142	67	53	99	152	155 155 113	201 270 116	305 305 181
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Rajputana.	382	473 1,202 379	2,400 768	1,531 297	1,988	1,767 1,767 501	1,114 2,372 183	573 1,299 398
Nizam's Territory Normal	214 855 55	315 11 61	447 14 822	214 11 102	225 15 79	308 27 31	111 30	289
TOTAL	13,362	12,935	16,632	11,623	10,595	92,832	12,229	12,651

No. 243,—Movement of certain Principal Articles by Rail and River between the States and Chief Port Towns—confd.

Mds. (000).

				EXPORTS.	1.9.			
	1942-43	1943-44	1944-40	1945-48	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Sugar (Gur and Rab)—								
Assam Bengal (ezcluding Calcutta)	162	2 145 124	33	39 86	128	1 48 35	81 81 126	207 109
Bihar Orissa United Provinces of Agrs and Ondh	1,104	822 28 28,782	410 10 11,676	453	410 18 7,123	237 7 5,762	224 6 6,811	363 53 7,296
Punjab— Delhi Province North-West Frontier Province	623 33 2,117	189 10 1,292	89 341 1,788	105 21 1,310	1,253	66 65 449	570 279	1,405
Sind and British Baluchistan (excluding Karachi) Baluchistan Karachi	. 23	1.5	50 81	10 1	°° :	01414	:::	:::
Central Provinces and Berar Bombay (excluding Bombay Port) Bombay Port	923	16 336 11	315	87 44 38 81 82 83	317	838 134	24 1,305 109	25 598 178
dos Madras (excluding Madras Ports) Madras Chief Port.	. 879	974	1,571	1,350	919	1,841	2,145 70	1,720 33
Madras Ports (excluding Chief Port) Bajpulana Central India	82 36 310	10 to 60	35	5 to 2	80 15 128	75 38 71	99 84 84	152 37 247
Nizam's Territory Mysore Kashmir	104	1004	78	3	10	/ 82.3	963	93.23
TOTAL	13,362	12,935	16,632	11,633	10,595	9,832	12,229	12,651

LAND FRONTIER TRADE.

Land frontier trade statistics are compiled from the "Accounts relating to the Trade of India by Land with Foreign Countries" published by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics. This section comprises two parts. The first part deals with the trade with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan and gives only the volume of traffic recorded at certain railway stations adjacent to the land frontier routes in the absence of a customs barrier. Only the quantities are shown and not values, which are not recorded at present. The second part deals with India's land frontier trade with Pakistan, Afghanistan and Iran as registered at the Indo-Pakistan land customs lines.

The Partition of India in August 1947 altered India's land frontiers as well as the character of its land frontier trade. The bulk of its trade, under the present set-up, is with Pakistan.



No. 244.—Trade with Tibet, Nepal, Sirkim and Bhutam (Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to land-frontier boutes).

Imports.

						- 1	(Qu	antitice in man	ın de, except fo	r tressure.)
		Article	6.				1942-48	1948-44	1944-45	1945-46
Group " C	" Station	<u></u>				_			~	
Whea Gram Blos,	and Pulse husked unhusked		•	•	•		49,762 217,282 1,053,842 291,475 219,198	58,295 104,225 756,861 268,559 188,477	58,621 84,668 716,808 417,608 121,428	61,0 53 84,57 5 486,8 5 0 824,71 3 161,34 6
Hides of o	attle						22,884	22,058	18,717	26,318
Skins of al	heep and a	goats					2,017	1,381	962	1,060
· G bi							45,311	56,441	48,906	41,987
Tobacco							5,881	6,060	4,750	8,454
Wool, raw	·						60,700	82,189	61,005	75,248
Borax							12,707	5,339	4,481	7,286
Jute, raw							96,559	70,969	110,877	144,808
Oll seeds- Linse Musta		pe seed	:	•			210,802 218,517	119,704 188,689	160,535 164,498	418,108 127,074
Treasure- Gold (in Silver (i	- 1 ounces) in ounces)	:		•	•		=	=	=	=

							(Qu	antitles in ma	inds, except f	or treasure.)
		Artic	les.				1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Group "C" 8	tations	_		1						
Grain and i Wheat Gram an Rice, hus Rice, uni Others	d Pulse				•		84,726 41,302 587,791 584,741 251,131	18,888 45,968 150,162 899,899 179,822	15,505 25,720 435,787 402,807 206,989	4,060 19,670 298,889 808,448 129,858
Hides of cattl	le .					.	81,009	11,859	10,778	14,516
Skins of sheep	p and go	ats				.	1,848	789	1,065	1,798
Ghi .						.	29,871	22,751	24,027	26,677
Tobacco .						.	5,518	5,205	7,604	7,758
Wool, raw .						. [72,877	71,116	86,762	77,149
Borax .						.	9,268	618	1,058	2,401
Jute, raw .						.	188,618	249,647	127,638	70,502
Oil seeds— Linseed Mustard	and rap	e seed	:	:	:	:	65,026 176,965	85,578 184,524	71,198 118,717	118, 287 122,795
Gold (in ou Silver (in o	inces) unces)	:	:	:	:	:	=	=	=	-

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry,

No. 244.—Trade with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan (Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to land-frontier routes)—contd.

EXPORTS.

						(Quanti	tles in maunds	, except for tre	asure.)
Ar	ticles	ı. 				1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
Cotton-							_		
Twist and yarn						23,912	46,273	41,699	8,031
Piece-goods, foreign						3,325	1,860	470	91
Piece-goods, Indian						62,818	111,973	114,677	84,583
700 and dyeing mate	rials								,
Indigo-							7/12/32		
Natural .	,					3	24	4	_
Others .						867	478	3,128	2,708
Grain and Pulse-					36	553781		0,100	5,
Wheat .					.	81,978	24,994	12,063	14,98
Rice, huaked						172,683	103,015	27,885	49,691
Others .					.	173,998	202,166	168,990	280,760
Iron and Steel-									
Unwrought .						2,666	619	750	4,07
Sections .						13,069	11,986	15,768	83,63
Machinery and M	illwo	rk				7,812	10,957	4,039	5,071
Others, including	Hard	war	e and	Cutle	ry .	3,713	2,928	8,649	21,50
Petroleum						73,829	79,384	78,986	66,550
Sait					.]	646,572	717,162	712,918	987,76
gater—									
Befined .	4	•				45,262	56,160	41,508	51,820
Unrefined .						16,671	22,483	22,452	10,686
T							77.7	1	
Black-								1	
Brick		٠				124	188	30	230
Others .					.]	1,041	1,889	1,675	951
G106D-					- 1	ŀ			
Brick			•		.		1,676	510	68(
Others .				•	.	66	38	258	40
Tobacco			-		- 1	55,429	26,856	23,241	86,921
Brass and Copper	•		•		.	928	414	1,252	5,80
Bétolauts	•				.	9,165	13,855	13,611	25,08
Treasure-					- 1		}	ŀ	
Gold (in ounces)	•					7		_	-
Silver (in ounces)		•			.	-	_	_	-

No. 244.—Trade with Tabet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan (Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to land-frontier routes)—concld.

EXPORTS—contd.

						(Quantiti	es in maunds,	except for trea	виге.)
	rticles). 				1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Cotton—									
Twist and yarn						15,644	8,447	5,418	28,77
Piece-goods for	elgn					808	1,296	804	2,780
Piece-goods, In	dian				. }	67,568	83,073	64,454	96,58
Dyes and dyeing m	aterial	8				Section by	fra.	1.1	
Indigo—									
Natural .						22	-	16	21
Others .						5,028	2,079	895	80
Grain and Pulse—					13.4	40.20			
Wheat .						10,572	5,269	15,083	34,99
Rice, husked						66,185	63,970	84,097	195,45
Others .						268,779	149,856	127,951	89,59
Iron and Steel-							n i	1	
Unwrought .						1,363	804	4,682	1,10
Sections .						29,009	16,930	13,154	25,29
Machinery and	Millw	ork				5,886	26,389	34,172	29,59
Others, includi	ng Ha	rdwar	e and	Cutle	ry .	22,062	28,736	28,852	11,41
Petroleum						59,680	62,424	64,153	62,86
Salt						629,524	579,958	851,245	648,90
Sugar-									
Refined .						41,788	24,792	41,893	27.52
Unrefined .					.	9,531	7,106	9,878	8.78
Tes—								1	
Black-								ľ	
Brick	٠				.	1,449	12,497	8,764	54
Others .				4		824	652	156	49
Green-					- 1		1	1	
Brick			•		.]	821	82	15	2
Others .	•	•	•			4	40	93	4
Tobacco					.	27,906	18,335	18,553	24,86
Brass and Copper					.]	11,601	6,881	8 549	17,67
Betelnuts					.	10,979	11,848	19,506	- 8,78
Treasure—							1	l	
Gold (in ounces)	•				.	_	_	_	
Bilver (in ounces)					. 1			0	

No. 245.—Trade with Pakistan, Afghanistan and Iran.

		alu	e in Re. 00	0)	
	Paki	sten.	Afghanis-	Iran.	Total.
	1948-49	1949-50	1949-50	1949-50 *	1949-50
I suporta—					
Cement	26,01	65,09	l [_	65,09
Cotton, raw	04.00	67,07			57,07
Cotton seed	1	2,41,71			2,41,71
Fish (excluding canned fish)	40.40	94,56			94,50
Fruits, nuts and vegetables	2,37,62	1,55,61	2,09,66		•
Hides and skins, raw		49.16	2,00,00	1,55	8,66,82
Jute, raw	71,14,56†	21,14,10		_	49,20
Salt		45,40			
Spices	0.40.44	1,03,38	86	81	45,40
All other articles	2,32,22	2,31,94	87	81	1,04,55 2,82,81
Y		2,01,04	5,	_	2,02,02
TOTAL IMPORTS	85,00,44	31,58,02	2,11,48	1,86	93,71,81
Ezports-					
Coal and coke	81,46	3,42,11	••	- [3,42,11
Cotton piece -goods	3,28,62	49,24	4,88	-	54,18
Fruits, nuts and vegetables		1,58,17	••	-	1,58,17
Oils, vegetables	3,40,17	4,71,84	}	-]	4,71,84
Salt		98,85		-	98,85
Silk manufactures	46,53	56,24	11	-	56,35
Spices	1,87,29	91,42	8	-	91,45
Sugar	1,88,67	62,31		- 1	62,81
Tea	52,81	20,16	26,87	-	47,04
Tobacco	3,90,03	3,77,89		-	3,77,89
All other articles	12,90,78	10,22,16	5,64		10,27,79
Total Exports	30,38,73	27,50,39	37,58		27,87,92
RE-EXPORTS	_	6	-		6

[•] Figures for 1948-49 not available. Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry. † Estimated.

MISCELLANEOUS

No. 246.—Segregation of Kilowatt-hours sold to Ultimate Consumes by Public Electricity Undertakings in THE INDIAN REPUBLIC (IN MILLION KILOWATT-HOURS).

Stak	ites or States Union.	s Union.		Total sold to ultimate consumers.	Domestic Heat and Small Power.	Domestic lights and fans.	Commercial Heat and Small Power.	Commercial lights and faus.	Industrial Power Low and Medium
Assam Bongal (Weet) Bihar Bombay Adminidand Area		• • • •	 	 4-583 862-150 96-820 1,379-003	0-386 16-339 0-647 22-042	1.294 136.851 9-304 83.822	0.449 8.124 0.753 13.650	1.243 22.717 4.175 69.931	0.589 55.939 8-072 153-034
Bir	• • • • •		 	 96.302 10.306 39.371 16.613	2.215 0.104 0.729 0.036	16-894 3-804 6-086 7-934	6-635 0-389 1-584 0-319	21.775 0.614 11.816 0.439	17.086 2.771 12.007
9. Madhya Pradesh 10. Madras 11. Myore 12. Oriesa			 	 21.226 48.009 476.531 286.531 3.474	0-778 0-581 5-818 6-226 0-342	4.718 8.052 47.548 14.554 1.516	1.562 1.285 20.542 1.544 0.110	1.857 3.074 26.909 3.412 0.709	3.830 15.426 10.799 29.041 0.853
3 8	tes or 8tal	States or States Union.	e At	Industrial Power High Voltage.	Public Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation.	Public Waterworks and Sewage Pumping.
Assam Bongal (West) Bihar Bombay Centrally Administered Areas			 	 550.609 67.014 757.087	0.558 6-175 0.752 9-388	36.461	161	2.757 1.713	0.062 28.932 3.346 23.793
(e) Delhi (b) Rest 6. Eyderabed 7. Janmu & Kahmir 8. Madhya Bharak 9. Madhya Pradesh 10. Madrae 11. Myore	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		 	 6-811 0-009 0-498 1-521 11-497 207-980 191-541	2-086 0-747 0-747 0-6478 0-654 1-627 1-627 1-627 1-627	0-627	0-627	5-009 0-092 0-074 0-015 0-043 53-512 3-981	17-164 17-87 4-941 1-550 6-094 6-418 8-096 31-864

*Includes rupply to Military Engineering Services.

No. 246.—Segregation of Kilowatt-modes sold to Ultimate Consumers by Public Blectricity Undertakings in

		TRE	IND	TAN E	RPUBLIO	FEE INDIAN REPUBLIO (IN MILLION	TROWART	KILOWATT-HOURS) contd.	metd.		
	States or States Union.	* Union.				Total sold to ultimate consumers.	Domestic Heat and Small Power.	Domestic lights and fans.	Commercial Heat and Small Power.	Commercial lights and fans,	Industrial Power Low and Medium Voltages.*
13. PRFSU	& Cochin :				1946 1946 1964 1964 1964 1964	6.599 65.466 30.375 19.419 129.738 412.178 4,004.716 3,721.464 3,721.464 3,456.813 3,22.966 2,769.986 2,769.986	0-006 2-943 0-550	2.120 6.407 6.407 6.142 8.708 34.185 410-942 289-248 289-248 280-786 260-786 280-786 180-756 180-756	0-475 1.747 1.382 1.182 0-033 4-136 60-510 55-433 55-433 55-434 55-424 7	0.216 9.286 9.286 9.268 0.878 28-257 210-752 177-645 138-139 138-139 128-174 99-975 99-975 99-975	2.535 11-514 5-819 12-995 99-247 518-467 482-100 481-368 481-368 481-368 481-368 481-368 350-321 350-3
	States or States Union.	tes Union				Industrial Power High Voltage.	Pablic Lighting.	Tramways.	Electric Railways.	Irrigation.	Public Waterworks and Sewage Pumping.
13. Pepen 14. Punjab (I) 16. Rajastban 17. Travancore & Cochin 18. Uttar Fradesh Total Indi	c Cochin				1994 0		0-189 1-542 1-542 1-189 1-189 1-180 5-146 55-146 44-375 86-687 48-375 86-687 86-687 86-687 86-687 86-687 86-687	299-457 6-510 36-510 48-306		0.6518 0.024 1.9321 0.0321 0.0524 1.501.00 1.2524 1.05-106 1.05-106 1.05-106 1.05-106 1.05-106 1.05-106	0.541 9.284 9.284 9.7470 9.7470 175-473 165-473 165-473 165-473 165-473 165-473
					1943	1,774-339 1,608-055 1,546-461	35.724 43.744 59.124	44-543 42-740 46-382	206.878 202.334 185.486	70-105 69-672 82-139	140-647 128-407 124-026

Note.—Figures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India. Placingles Supply to Military Enginearing Sarvices.

No. 247.—Total Installed Capacity and Kilowatt hours Generated and sold by Public Electricity undertakings

IN THE INDIAN REPUBLIC.

000 000 141 141 141 141 141 141 141 141						Total In	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.	of Generating 1	Plant.	Total	Total
200 1,749 500 2,449 6.278 1,003-141 29,110 5,478 2,760 417,663 1,003-141 29,110 5,478 34,588 107-787 112,667 35,560 245,126 39,343 1,0721 1,252 4,217 220 5,689 12-012 1,252 4,217 220 20,617 43-900 17,250 1,500 26,59 6,093 29,290 1,500 26,59 6,093 29,290 1,500 20,120 26,59 1,500 20,120 20,	pa w	ates Union.				Steam K. W.		Hydro K. W.	Total E. W.	Kilowatt hours Generated (Millions).	sold to Ultimate consumers (Millions).
200 1,749 500 2,449 1,003-141 29,110 5,478											
1,982 1,982 1,982 1,982 1,003-141 29,110 5,478	•	٠				200	1,749	200	2,449	6.278	£-583
112,657 5,478 — 34,586 107.787 112,657 35,560 245,126 393,445 1,632.576 1,632.576 112,657 30,150 7,386 — 37,536 117.021 1,502 11,250 4,217 220 5,689 12.012 12.012 12.012 12.012 11,500 265 4,326 - 20,617 45.00 29.20 12.00				•		412,826	1,982	2,760	417,568	1,003-141	962-150
112,667 35,560 245,126 393,343 1,632,676 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,				•		29,110	5,478	1	34,588	107-787	038-96
39,150 7,386 — 37,586 117-021 1,252 4,217 220 5,689 12-012 1,500 265 4,328 6,083 23-230 1,500 4,929 — 13,689 23-230 27,150 6,017 96,150 169,917 616-226 57,750 6,017 96,150 107,200 107,200 107,200			•	•		112,657	35,560	245,126	393,343	1,632-576	1,879-008
117-021	3										
1,550 4,217 220 5,689 12-012 17,550 3,887 — 20,617 45-00 1,500 265 4,328 6,093 29-239 1,500 4,929 — 18,638 29-239 29,273 6,880 — 27,153 6-701 21,273 6,880 — 27,153 6-701 21,273 6,017 96,150 167,200 107,200 21,273 776 3,241 5 4,020 107,200 107,200			•	٠		30,150	7,386	1	\$7,536	117-021	86-302
4500 3,387 — 20,617 43400 1,500 265 4,328 6,093 23-239 8,703 4,929 — 13,638 26-139 21,273 5,880 — 27,153 66-701 67,750 6,017 96,150 166,917 615-226 4,022 — 778 3,241 5 4,022				•	٠	1,252	4,217	220	689'9	12-012	10-206
1,500 265 4,328 0,093 22-259 8,709 4,929 13,638 26-113 8,709 4,929 - 13,638 26-113 8,709 - 27,163 69-701 66-701 8,750 6,017 96,150 169,917 61,703 8,241 5,241 6,022 4,022 4,022				٠	•	17,250	3,367	l	20,617	43-606	86-871
8,709		٠		٠	,	1,500	265	4,328	6,093	62-53	16-91
21,273				٠		8,709	4,929	1	13,638	227-22	21-226
57,750 6,017 90,150 150,917 616-226 4: 107,200 107,200 891.703 24 4,022 4.881		•	•	٠		21,273	5,880	!	27,153	107-89	900-97
776 3,241 5 4,022 4-881				٠		57,750	210'9	96,150	159,917	615-225	476-531
776 3,241 5 4,022 4-881				٠		1	1	107,200	107,200	801-703	286-661
	•	•		٠	•		3,241	۵	4,022	188-7	\$-474

Searca: Course Machicity On

No. 247.—Total Installed Capacity and Kilowatt hours Generated and sold by Public Electricity Undertakings in the Indian Republic—confl.

					-					
					Total	nstalled Capacity	Total Installed Capacity of Generating Plant.	Mant.	,	Total
States or Sta	States Union.	ģ			Steam K. W.	OH K. W.	Hydro K. W.	Total K. W.	Total Kilowatt hours Generated (Millions).	Kilowatt hours sold to Ultimate consumers (Millions).
18. Pepeu					526	5,362	240	6,128	3.764	6.699
14. Punjab (1)		٠			ı	8,772	49,750	58,522	154-701	65-468
15. Rajasthan					10,735	8,749	ı	19,484	43.676	30-375
16. Saurabtra					2,600	8,813	1	11,418	23.087	19-419
17. Travancore & Cochin	•	٠		•	1	4,500	30,100	34,600	130-127	129-738
18. Uttar Pradesh					145,325	9,201	22,700	177,226	512-336	412-178
Total Indian Union	•	•		. 1949	852,639	125,468	659,079	1,537,186	4,909-289	4,004-716
				f 1948	788,393	107,019	515,554	1,410,966	4,575-468	3,721-464
				1947	757,457	87,679	608,129	1,363,265	4,073-318	3,356-794
				1946	760,836	121,238	494,019	1,376,093	4,035-753	3.377-553
	Total India	alb	•	1945	713,951	121,346	484,019	1,319,316	4,126-284	3,456-811
				1944	682,936	118,029	479,019	1,279,984	3,841-312	3,229-063
				1943	666,283	116,767	467,729	1,250,779	3,577-665	3,012-621
				1942	1	1	I	1	8,275-833	2,769-986
				1941	ı	1	ı	l	3,232-241	2,716-132
		I	١			-		-		

Horz,-Rgures prior to 1947 relate to undivided India.

No. 248. - Monthly Petrol Sales for Civilian use in India.

											(In thousands of Gallons).	s of Gallons).	
A	Month.		1940.	1941.		1942.	1943.	1044.	1,945.	1946.	1947.	1943.	1949.
January .		•	8,843		8,170	4,602	3,828	3,915	5,564	5,955	10,659	10,408	10,968
February			8,361	H	7,981	4,485	3,777	3,961	5,442	6,180	11,750	10,110	12,098
March	٠	•	8,854		8,585	4,331	4,304	4,417	5,864	6,734	12,767	11,264	13,810
April .			8,570		8,338	4,549	4,181	4,259	6,040	6,758	11,453	10,743	12,939
May .	•		9,125		8,531	3,893	4,114	4,551	5,844	7,379	12,190	9,303	14,470
June		•	8,264		8,308	4,046	3,908	4,366	5,696	7,125	11,385	8,804	14,378
July			7,257		7,658	3,910	1,191	4,216	5,623	6,478	11,688	8,595	13,961
August .	•		7,230		7,015	3,385	3,776	4,388	5,658	6,399	10,120	7,734	11,482
September			7,207		4,882	3,544	3,879	4,423	5,309	7,029	9,370	8,851	12,012
October .	•		7,743		600'9	3,791	4,026	5,094	5,956	8,818	10,426	8,811	11,054
November	•	•	7,870		5,561	3,489	4,213	5,111	5,657	8,854	8,279	9,024†	11,750
December	•	.•	8,727		6,537	4,013	4,588	5,285	6,234	9,889	368'6	11,537‡	14,388
Total .			98,051		87,575	48,038	48,785	53,986	68,886	87,596	129,629	115,204	152,319

Norg:—Figures prior to September, 1947 relate to undivided India.
†Excluding Sales in Assam.

Source: Ministry of Transport.

No. 249.—Receipts from Tax on Sales of Motor Spirit and Lubricants in India.

(In thousands of Rupees.)

Province.	1939-40	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49†.
	1									
Madras	15,77	16,19	13,90	13,11	16,21	34,15	48,59	34,91	53,17	10'90
Bombay	10,10	12,22	12,08	16,94	61,49	71,45	1	17,20	13,00	56,35
Bengal	!	ì	2,57	11,91	25,90	86,92	1,63,68	41,08	(b)54,79	75,00
U.P	\$88.0	8,60*	9,420	10,63*	14,54	18,19*	17,64*	14,68	17,93	30,00
Punjab	7,52	8,91	9,48	9,38	9,99	6,81	6,14	(a)238	2,95	7,90
Bilbar	1,09*	3,31	2,80*	₹,00	6,42*	8,29*	8,93	6,33	6,63	1,47,75
C. P. and Berar	3,65*	4,66*	*,53*	4,72*	7,35*	11,16	11,33*	6,42*	13,23*	12,00
Авеат	1,93*	3,02*	2,57	11,23	30,24	44,06*	30,20*	7,38*	13,77*	8,50
N.W.F.P.	65	1,37	1,17	52	86	1,07	1,33	1	ļ	1
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	ı	1	1,29	1,64
Sind	1,21	3,82	4,36	7,55	20,79	47,73	37,53	ı	1	1
Delhi	1	1	1	1	I	1	1	ļ	1	1
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	í
Coorg	1	63	2	ıa	LO .	9	2	10	17	į
Baluchistan	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1
Total-Indis	47,70	62,12	62,93	90,24	1,93,96	3,28,89	3,25,50	1,30,18	1,76,93	2,60,95

[•] In the case of these figures receipts are under "Tax on Sales of Motor Spirit and "Lubrica 1 s." In other cases, they are receipts under the sales of Motor Spirit Taxztion Acts †Estimated

Source: (1) Combind Finance and Betence Accords of the Central and Provincial Governments of India.

⁽a) Figures from 1946-47 relate to East Punjab only. (b) Figures from 15-3-47 relate to West Bengal only.

⁽²⁾ Figures for the years 1947-48 and 1948-49 complied in the Ministery of Transport,

No. 250.—Central Government's Revenue from Motor Spirit, (In lakes of Rupees.)

			Year.					Import duty. Net Beceipts.	Excise duty. Net Receipts.	Total.
1989-40		•				•		6,00-6	1,07-8	7,07 9
1940-41								5,72-1	1,81.4	7,58-5
1941-42	•				,	,		5,87.4	1,71.2	7,08-6
1942-48	٠							3,80·1	2,87-5	5,87.6
1948-44								8,27.9	40-0	8,67-9
1944-45		•						8,40-7	18-3	3,59·8
1945-46			٠			57	Ţ	14,74-8	2,26-6	17,01-4
1946-47			,					658-4	1,79-2	837-6
1947-48	,							N.A.	1,24-0	N.A.
1948-49									1,83-5	••
1949-50									1,67'8	• •

Source: Ministry of Transport,

Source: Controller of Salt.

SALT.
PRICE OF
SELLING
AVERAGE
AND A
Issues
MANUFACTURES,
THE
SHOWING
-STATEMENT
251
Š.

		Local manuf	Local manufacture taking		Total Issues		
	Salt	mate discove	mate discovered in stock.	Total	of locally manufactured		Average selling price per mannd
Source of supply.	store on 1st January.	Manufactured by Government.	Manufactured otherwise than by Government.	and opening stock, Col. 2+3 and 4.	salt (including wastage, etc.).	Balance,	at Factory.
	C1	82	*	3	9	7	80
			(Figure in th	(Figure in thousand Maunda.)			Bs. A. P.
	4,344	9,950	1	14,294	8,268	6,026	0.5-0 up to 14-3-50.
	390	1,559	1	1,949	1,811	138	0.5-0 up to 14-3-50. 0-7-0 from 16-3-50.
	1,180	1,565	1	2,745	1,342	1,403	0-5-0 up to 14-3-50. 0-6-6 from 15-3-50.
	21	137	1	158	145	13	2-0-0 Rock Salt.
Toral-Northern India (A)	5,935	13,211		19,146	11,566	7,580	
	5,676		19,230	24,906	18,859	6,047	0-10-9
Bombay (Mithapur, Dharasna, Khara-	4,689	5,604	15,434	25,727	19,202	6,525	godha.
Orista Works	624	1	898	1,522	886	636	1.0.0
	271	} }	1,949	2,220	1,718	505	2-6-5
	2,332	} }	1,451	2,486	9,511	4,996	1-2-9 (a) Figures revised.
Toral (B)	14,621	5,604	51,206	71,431	52,385	19,046	
GRAND TOTAL (A) +(B) 1950* .	20,556	18,815	51,206	90,577	63,951	26,626	
	26,405 16,098 22,220	16,287 16,235 17,413	39,011 40,149 28,629	81,703 72,482 68,262	60,749 48.378 52,164	20,954 24,106 16,098	

[•] Note.—(1) Besides indigenous salt as shown above there were imports of 43.4 lakh mds. of salt (including 1.4 lakh maunds of rock salt from Pakistan) from foreign countries stand as Acta Raid, Egypt, Pakistan, etc.
(2) Production of salt of 12,97 thousand maunds by small scale unlicenced manufacturers has not been included in the above statement.
(2) Froduction of Salt 0.00 and 29.5. (100 maunds of salt bying at Saltkia Salt Goldans on 1st January 1950 and 31st December 1850 respectively have not been included in the above statement. West Bengal figures relate to salt produced in the State only.

LICENSE FER, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF No. 252.-Nomber of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and other Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from POPULATION.

	Incidence of taxation per head of	pojulation.	œ	Rs. A. P.	••	6 12 10 3 3 1	2 13 4 1 3 4 7 3 9	1 3 9 0 15 5 1 0 11	0 15 7	:
	Total including	miscellaneous receipts.	7	Rs.	77,85,005	11,49,552 10,69,18,311 8,54,48,734	6,05,45,516 7,05,97,707 1,01,64,545	4,66,11,501 1,98,20,991 82,06,870	1,35,35,115	43,07,83,847
TS.		Other drugs.	9	R3.	1,35,382	72,222 31,94,902 21,53,429	94,98,466 1,06,79,311 71,402	58,10,387 43,36,256 13,79,647	18,32,594	3,90,28,616
RECEIPTS	Drugs.	Opium.	າດ	Rs.	21,48,319	7,122 82,69,009 17,03,218	1,11,57,979 81,17,128 36,73,170	19,40,385 27,43,417 1,62,077	78,98,945	4,56,72,450
		Liquors.	4	Rs.	56,78,509	10,68,859 9,38,22,363 7,49,91,412	3,95,57,522 4,86,08,869 64,02,135	3,89,38,298 1,27,33,122 66,49,734	37,76,751	32,65,49,065
NUMBER OF SHOPS.		Druga.	es	No.	54(b)	945	1,529 2,218 458	15,183	623	23,739
×		Liquors.	ଚ	No.	139(b)	79 4,364 5,630	2,455	15,333	850	35,396
			74							TOTAL, 1947-48 .
	State.		=		1947-48(a).					Ţ
					Central Government	Government of— Coorg Madras Bombay .	West Bengal Uttar Pradesh . East Punjab .	Bihar Madhya Pradesh . Assam	Orissa	

Source: Combined Finance and Bryenne Arcounts of the Central and Provincial Greenments in India and special returns.

* Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 wade by the Census Commissioner.

⁽a) Figures are provisional.

⁽b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

LICENSE FEE, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF No. 252.-Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and other Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from POPULATION-contd.

						NUMBER OF SHOPE.	F SHOPE,		RECEIPTS.			
	State.	ข้							Drugs.	22.	Total including	Incidence of taxation per head of
						Liquors.	Prugs.	Liquors.	Opium.	Other drugs.	misoellaneous receipts.	population.
	1					61	70	7	10	9	l~	xo .
	(4)018-10(4)	3				No.	No.	Bs.	Ba.	Rs.	Rs.	RS. A. P.
Central Government				į		(6)138	F2(q)	92,14,607	19,20,225	2,10,769	1,13,23,813	:
Government of—					1							
Coorg		•		i		E	1-			:	:	:
Madras		•			•	2,086	525	3,06,39,349	32,26,180	8,77,485	3,66,53,885	0 11 0
Bombay		•			•	3,910	ſ	5,62,73,004	6,07,610	6,75,729	6,17,46,143	2 4 11
West Bengal .		•		i		2,433	1,535	4,48,92,238	1,02,10,337	67,30,590	6,21,70,440	2 14 6
Uttar Pradesh		٠				3,249	1,992	4,56,03,210	69,36,671	78,95,299	6,52,82,895	1 1 10
East Punjab .		٠				598	458	1,36,83,638	91,35,539	1,98,195	2,38,19,989	1 11 1
Bihar					٠	2,492	2,480	4,10,94,845	18,74,719	54,61,500	4,85,38,212	1 4 7
Madhya Pradesh	•					1,527	913	1,36,11,042	17,97,540	24,97,943	1,81,08,500	0 14 1
Assam		•			٠	436	248	79,09,045	1,27,824	16,05,971	95,37,468	1 3 8
Orisea						654	617	43,32,347	75,10,559	16,67,757	1,36,17,520	0 15 8
		-	COTAL .	TOTAL .1948-49		17.465	8,775	25,80,38,718	4,14,26,972	2,76,10,469	35,07,98,865	:

Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 mad. by the Census Commissioner.
 Figures are provisional.
 Pigures for Almer-Mewara only.

55_A

No. 252.—Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and other Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from EXCISE REVENUE; AND INCIDENCE OF EXCISE TAXATION PER HEAD OF LICENSE FEE, DUTY AND OTHER ITEMS OF POPULATION—concld.

Tradenge	of taxation per head of population.*		o o	RS. A. P.	:	4 11 2	0 1 10	1 12 8	2 12 3	101	174	1 4 6	107	0 12 5	1 15 8	:
	Total including miscellaneous	receipies.	7	Rs.	1,08,88,601	8,08,260	58,81,920	4,08,77,858	6,14,21,288	5,95,92,111	2,31,55,499	4,99,43,478	1,84,18,245	87,71,409	1,81,88,735	29,79,47,404
		Other drugs.	8	Rs.	2,20,680	20,728	30,439	3,11,274	39,38,474	54,77,810	1,58,504	46,36,320	25,84,128	5,68,744	22,75,359	2,00,01,780
RECEIPTS.	Drugs.	Onjum	5	Rs.	16,50,016	4,472	22,97,707	6,63,325	1,00,52,198	62,61,691	86,86,185	18,11,804	19,54,011	88,832	86,94,252	4,05,14,067
		Timore	4	Rs.	89,93,599	7,54,886	7,49,298	3,53,91,502	4,71,28,699	4,31,75,524	1,44,00,984	4,35,97,345	1,37,21,067	80,67,256	65,72,212	21,35,58,773
g Shops.		Denge	6 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	No.	. 91(0)	ao		:	1,532	1,922	458	1,868	851	232	1,290	8,161
NUMBER OF SHOPS		Town or the Party of the Party	29	No.	(9)86	10	1,206	4,153	2,423	2,980	641	14,972	1,490	402	714	28,991
					•							•	,	•		٠
														,		TOTAL, 1949-50
					•	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	٠	TOTAL
	ince.			(a).	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
	Provir		1	1949-50(a).	•		•		•							
													_			
					Central Government	Government of— Coorg	Madras	Bombay .	West Bengal	Uttar Pradesh	East Punjab	Bihar .	Madhya Pradesh	Assam	Orissa.	

• Calculated on the basis of population estimates for 1947 made by the Census Commissioner, (a) Figures are provisional.
(b) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

No. 253.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM SOLD FOR EXPORT AND ISSUES OF MEDICAL AND EXCISE OPIUM (FOR EXPORT AND LOCAL CONSUMPTION)



870

No. 253.—Number of Chests of Provision Opium sold for Export and issues of Medical and Excise Opium (FOR EXPORT AND LOCAL CONSUMPTION).

										Provisi	PROVISION OPIUM.	Excise 0	EXCISE OPIUM (LOCAL CONSUMPTION).	NSUMPTION).
				Year,	,•					Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average price per chest.	Number of Chests issued.	Weight.	Rate per seer at which issued.
				-						¢1	62	4	ıc	9
											Z,		Mannde	Rs A
1949-50												Cea	160 6	, ,
			•	•							I	1,008	**************************************	•
1948-49			•							1	1	2,419	3,629	39 5 0
1947-48			٠	٠						1	ı	3,520	5,280*	37 2 0
1946-47												471.4	900 8	6.7.9
	,		•									# 14.E	2016	,
1949-46			•	٠						ı	i	8,934	2,908	22 13 0
1944-45		•	٠	•		,				1	1	4,021	6,030	17 3 0
1943-44			•	•					•	1	1	3,941	5,910	15 12 0
1942-48			•							1	İ	3,431	5,147	17 5 0
1941-42			•	•				٠		1	1	3,071	4,606	18 1 0
1940-41			•	٠	•			٠	٠	1	1	2,964	4,446	18 3 0
1939-40			٠	•				•	•	1	ı	3,347	5,021	18 6 0

Note.—Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.
* Includes excise opium supplied to the Gevernment of Pakistan.

OPIUM '871

No. 253.--Number of Chests of Provision Opium sold for Export and issues of Medical and Excise Opium (for export and local consumption)--cond.

STORE AT	Medical Opium.	6	Maunds.	121	₹8	61	ro	13-15	49-68		28	41	C)	 0	ی
QUANTIEY REMAINING IN STORB AT CLOSE OF YEAR.	Excise.	8	Chests.	118	46	397	309	742	978		587	71	247	725	747
QUANTITY	Provision Opium.	2	Chests.	1	280	1	1	1	1		1	l	}	-	1
Оетин.	Quantity issued for consumption within India.	9	Maunds.	40	48	34	33	5,777	508	3	116	1143	43	73	93
MRDICAL OPIUM.	Quantity issued for Export.	ιĢ	Maunds.	.36	1	1	1	1	5-91		12.83	0.03	4.80	1	l
3).	Rate per seer at which issued.	4	Rs. 4. P.	0 0 09	0 0 09	48 0 0	48 0 0	1	17 3 0		15 12 0	17 5 0	18 1 0	18 3 0	19 6 0
BAW OPIUM (Exports).	Weight.	ಣ	Maunds,	3,816	1	2,054	2,484	Ţ	60)-6		419	100	006	675	000
BAW	Number of Chests issued.	64		2,050	***************************************	1,050	1,276	1	1		41	- 78	600	650	400
	<u>' </u>				•			•	•					٠	•
					•							•			
	.•					•									
	Year.	1		•		•		•	,		•	•	•		•
			[•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
				1949-50	1948-49	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45		1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	1939-40

Norn.-Figures prior to 1947-48 relate to undivided India.

NO. 254.—Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per Bigha of Benares Opium.

. eg	Cbs.	4	12	13	11	11	-	0	11	14	61	11
Average per Bigha.	Sr.	e9	67	4	4	4	9		*	•	80	\$
Total Chests made.		3,730	2,717(b)	4,40E(n)	5,745	5,103	4,416	209'9	4,420	€,292	3,692	3,469
Number of Chests of Raw optum made.		1,481	280	1,050	1,276	701	704	1,111	1,095	825	100	-
Number of Chests of Provision opium made.		1	1	1	-	i	1	ı	{	Ι	ı	1
Number of Chests of Excise opium		2,249	2,437	3,358	4,469	4,402	3,712	4.496	3,325	3,467	3,592	3,489
Quantity (in mds.) of Opium Produced.		2,431	2,444	3,404	4,246	5,652	9,639	7.979	5,217	3,595	1,179	1,306
ttivation failures).	Acres.	16,539	16,168	17,668	20,639	30,031	39,676	36 415	27,778	15,301	4,819	4,898
Area of Cultivation (deducting failures).	Bighas.	26,462	25,868	28,269	33,023	48,050	63,482	186 95 186	44,445	24,481	7,711	7,837
Number of Sub-Deputy Opium Agencies.	.	1	I	1	1-	10	12	Ç.	00	10	4	4
										,		
											,	
Үеаг.					•							
⊳			•	•	•							
			6	· •	٠.				* es		,.	
		1949-50	1948-49	1947-48	1946-47	1945-46	1944-45	9	1049-43	1941-42	1940-41	1939-40

* Two half Chests contained 40 lbs. each, 66 Chests contained 120 lbs. each, and the remaining chests 160 lbs. each.

(a) Each Chest of Raw oplum contains 160 lbs.

(b) Full Chest of Excise oplum contains 1½ Mds.

Appendix A.—Rates of Excise duty on Liquors, opium and other Drugs in each State as on 1st April 1950.

Charas Nst. Rs. 30 Nst. Rs. 30 Nst. Rs. 175 Nst. 1	State.	Item.	Rate.					
Rectified Spirit Rs. 35 Per P.G. Rs1/12 Per Imp. Rs66 "Per Secr." Rs70 Rs. 66 "Per Secr." Rs70 Rs. 66 "Per Secr." Rs. 30, n. n. Rs. 175 Rs. 30, n. n. Rs. 40 Per Secr. Rs. 56 Rs.	{	and blending of other indian made foreign	Rs. 35 Per P.G.					
Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky, Rum and Rectified Spirit (2) if tested, per L. P. G. (5) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested, per L. P. G. (6) Ganja Rs. 40 Per P.G. Rs. 40 Per Secr. Rs. 578" Not allowed to be State. Rs. 100 Per Secr. (i) Beer Rs. 100 Per Secr. (ii) Beer Rs. 174 to Rs. 12 Rs. 174 to Rs. 13 Rs. 174 to Rs. 13 Rs. 174 to Rs. 13 Rs. 174 to Rs. 13 Rs. 174 to Rs. 14 Rs. 174 to Rs. 15	adras	Rectified Spirit	Rs/12/- Per Imp. Gallon. Rs. 65 "Per Seer." Nil.					
Indicate that the strength is not Country Spirit 80 U. P. Ganaja Bhang Rs. 1/9 Per P.G. Rs. 40 Per P.G. Rs. 5/9" Rs. 5/9" Rs. 5/9" Rs. 5/9" Rs. 100 Per Seer. Rs. 5/9" Rs. 100 Per Seer. Rs. 5/9" Rs. 100 Per Seer. Rs. 5/9" Rs. 100 Per Seer. Rs. 29/9 to Rs. 60 Per Seer. Rs. 29/10 per Seer. Rs. 29/10 per Seer. Rs. 29/10 per Seer. Rs. 29/11 to Rs. 40 Per Seer. Rs. 29/11 to Rs. 40 Per Seer. Rs. 29/11 to Rs. 40 Per Seer. Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Pe	رُ ا	Opium . Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky, Rum and Rectified Spirit — (a) If tested, per L. P. G.	Rs. 175 ,, ,,					
Indian made foreign liquors and Rectified Rs. 100 Fer Seer.	ombay	indicate that the strength is not to be tested, per L. P. G.	Rs. 1/9 Per P.G. Rs. 40 Per Seer. Rs. 5/8". Not allowed to be sold in the					
West Bengal (ii) Beer (iii) Wines (for medicinal, industrial uses of Rs. 1/8/8 per 1 Rs. 11/4 to Rs. 12 Ganja Rs. 22/2/9 to Rs. 2371/19 to Per Seer. Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 291/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 4 Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 Rs.	į. Į	Opium Indian made foreign liquors and Rectified Spirit—	Rs. 5 to Rs. 56/4 per L.P.Galion					
Bhang	est Bengal	Country Spirits	(for medicinal, Scientific at industrial uses only). Rs. 1/8/8 per Imp. gallor Rs. 11/4 to Rs. 19/11 per Imp.					
1. Debra Dun—	į	Bhang	Per Seer. Rs. 20 to Rs. 60 per seer. Rs. 391/13 to Rs. 434/13 per seer					
3. Muzaffarnagar 12 5 0		1. Dehra Dun— (a) Town of Dehra Dun, Rajpur and Mussoorie. (b) Rest of District	Rs. A. P. 13 11 0 11 14 0					
Continue		3. Muzaffarnagar 4. Meerut— (a) Town of Meerut (b) Rest of District 5. Bulandshahr	14 3 0 12 5 0 12 3 0					
(a) Town of Bareily 13 13 0 (b) Rest of District 12 1 0 12 1 0 12 1 5 0 13. Badum 114. Moradabad (a) Darihal Town (b) Moradabad Dist except Dari- 12 2 0		6. Aligarh 7. Mathura	12 4 0 12 3 0 13 9 0 11 11 0					
(a) Darihal Town	ttar Pradesh	(a) Town of Bareilly (b) Rest of District	13 13 0 12 1 0 12 5 0					
14A. Rampur		(a) Darthal Town (b) Moradabad Dist except Dari- hal Town. 14A. Rampur	12 2 0 12 2 0					

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—contd.

State.	(tem.	Rate.						
(Country Spirit—contd.	35° U. Rs. A.						
	18. Etawah— (a) Trans-Chambal Tract (b) Etawah Dist, except Trans-	6 7	7 0					
	Chambal Tract.	13 8 11 10						
	(a) Town of Kanpur (b) Rest of District 20. Fatchpur 21. Allahabad —	11 10	0					
	(a) Town of Allahabad (b) The old Bara Tahsil and that portion of Meja Tahsil (except Chilbula Shop)	2 12						
	Mirzapur Railway.	11 11	0	50° U. P. Rs. a. P. 9 0 0				
	11 oa Thanni	11 11	. 0	5 10 0 3 11 0				
	(a) Town of Jhans! (b) Rest of Distt. 23. Jalann 24. Banda 25. Hamirpur 26. Banaras—			3 11 0 3 11 0 3 11 0				
	(a) Town of Banaras (b) Rest of Distt.	13 3 11 7		10 2 0 8 12 0				
	27. Mirzapur— (a) Hathia Circle and distillery area of Robertganj Tahail	2 4						
tar Pradesh	(b) Rest of Distt. 28. Jaunpur 29. Ghazipur 30. Ballia	11 4 11 4 11 7 11 7	ŏ	8 7 0				
-contd.	31. Gorakhpur— (a) Portion of Maharajganj Tahsil in	6 0						
	Gorakhpur Dist North of a line running along the Chaumukha- pamra Captaingani Pakmar-Tin-							
	burdha Bazar Road excluding the villages or portion of villages Chaumukha, Bhannari Panera and Partwal which lie in the							
	(h) Rest of Distt.	11 7	0					
	(a) Portion of Padrauna Tahsil in Deoria Distt. North of a line (Rest as in (a) of Gorakhpur.	6 0	0					
	(b) Rest of Distt.	11 7						
	(a) Trans—Rapti Tract (b) Rest of Distt. 34. Azamgarh	6 3 11 10 11 7		4 13 0 9 0 0 8 13 0				
	35. Naini Tal— (a) Town of Naini Tal (b) Tahsil of Sittarganj & Khatunia	12 2 8 6	0 (1	m 058 ft D)				
	(c) Rest of Distt. 36. Almora and Ranikhet Tahsil except Bichia and Malla Danpur	8 6 12 2 7 12	0 (1	Fer 25° U. P.)				
	37. Garhwal Distt. Except Chamoli Subdivision.	9 6	0					
	38. Lucknow— (a) Town of Lucknow (b) Rest of Lucknow	13 3 11 7	0					
	39. Unnao	11 4 11 2 11 9	0	0.5.5				
	42. Hardoi 43. Kheri	$\begin{array}{ccc} 12 & 2 \\ 12 & 2 \end{array}$	0	9 2 0				

Appendix A.—Rates of Excise Duty on Liquors, opium and other Drugs in each State as on 1st April 1950—contd.

State.	Item. Rate.
-	Country Spirit -concld. 35° U. P. 50° U. P. Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.
	44. Falzabad
	Dehradun, Saharanpur, Muzaffarnagar, Bijnor, Bareilly, Budaun, Moradabad, Pilibhit Shahjahanpur, Hardoi, Kheri, Nainital, Almora, Garhwal, Rampur and Tehri Garhwal.
	Aligarh, Mathura, Agra, Mainpuri, Farru- khabad, Etah, Meerut, and Buland- shahr.
	Faizabad, Gonda, Bahraich, Pratabyarh, Umnao, Rai Bareli, Sultanpur, Allahabad, Fatehpur, Mirzapur, Kanpur, Etawah, Barabanki, Jhansi, Jalaun, Hamirpur and Banda.
	Lucknow, Sitapur Gorakhpur, Basti, \$192 9 0 Azamgarh and Deoria.
	Banaras Ghazipur, Ballia and Jaunpur 192 9 0
	Rs. A. P.
	Opium
Vttar Pradesh —contd.	Rs. A. P.
	Dehra Dun Saharanpur Muzaffarnagar Meerut Selection Sele
	Bulandshahar
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Budaun
	Plibht
	Kanpur .
	Hamirpur
	Mirapur
	Gorakpur
	Azamari

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—contd.

State.	Item.	Rate.				
	Bhang—contd.	Rs. A. P. Per seer.				
Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow Rai Bareili Unnao Sitapur Hardoi Kheri Falzabad Gonda Bahraich Sultanpur Pratabgarn Bara Banki	5 6 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 5 6 0 ,, 5 5 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 2 3 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 5 3 0 ,, 6 3 0 ,, 7 3 0 ,, 8 8. A. P. per London				
	Country Liquor— (1) Plain (2) Special	proof Gallon				
	(3) Special Spiced Indian made foreign liquor Rectified Spirit Rectified Spirit contained in medicinal	27 8 0 ,, 56 4 0 ,, 5 0 0 ,,				
Punjab (1)	preparations. Rectified Spirit contained in medicinal preparations which can be used for non-medicinal purposes. Rectified Spirit contained in Spirit Chloroform.	17 8 0 ,, 24 6 0 ,,				
	Beer Opium Bhang Poppy heads	1 0 0 per Bulk Gallon, 62 11 0 per seer. 7 8 0 per qr. Md. or less. 9 0 0 per qr. acre or less.				
	Country Spirit	Rs. 7/13 to Rs. 30/ per L. P. Gallon.				
Bihar	India made foreign liquors Ganja Bhang Opium Berar Mahua Spirit	Rs. 40 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 175 per seer. Rs. 9 per seer. Rs. 430 per seer. Rs. 8/4 to 16/2/6 per gallon of 60° U.P.				
	Mahua Spirit	Rs. 4/4/9 to 15/10/3 per gallon of 45 U. P. and Rs. 3/2 to 11/6 per gallon of 60 U. P. finclude cost price. Rs. 177 per seer.				
	Charas—Totally prohibited throughout the State.	Rs. 68 per seer.				
	Opium Indian made foreign liquors—	Rs. 213/2/- per seer.				
Madhya Pradesh	(i) Ale, beer, porter, clair and other fermented liquors. (ii) Brandy, Whisky, Gin and other sorts of spirits (but not denatured shript) not otherwise speci-	Rs/12/- to Rs. 1/14 per Imp. gallon. Rs. 28/2/ to Rs. 56/4 per Imp. gallon (London proof.				
	fied including wines and similar preparations containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit. (iii) Rum for consumption by— (a) Troops	Rs. 12/ per Imp. gallon. (L. P.).				
	(b) Others (iv) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol required for manufac- tured medicines in bulk.	Rs. 50/4/ per Imp, gallon (L. P.). Rs. 5 per Imp. gallon (L.P.).				
	(v) Rectified, spirit and absolute alcohol in pure form supplied to charitable dispensaries under	Do.				
	Gort supervision. (vi) Indian made rectified spirit re-	Rs. 71% ad valorem.				
	quired for the ordinance and other Army Departments. (vii) Rectified spirit required for manu- facturing tollet preparations and perfumes in bulk.	Rs. 17/8/ per Imp. gallon(London proof).				

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—contd.

State.	Item.	Rate.
Assam	Country Spirit Ganja Bhang Optium Foreign liquors (1) Fermented liquor (2) Beer (3) Rectified spirit and absolute alcoholo hold when obtained for use in medicinal preparations or for Scientifie or industrial purposes, unless totally exompted under the special orders of the State Government. (4) Do when obtained for any other purposes. (5) India-made spirit contained in medicinal preparations. (6) India-made spirit contained in medicinal purposes. (7) India-made spirit contained in medicinal purposes. (8) India-made spirit contained in perfumeries and toilet preparations. (9) India-made spirit contained in perfumeries and toilet preparations. (10) India-made spirit contained in and India-made spirit contained in perfumeries and toilet preparations. (11) (a) Champilpenis (10) India-made spirit contained in and India-made rectified spirit intended for, the manufacture of brandy whisky, gin, rum, liquors alcoholio preparations. (11) (a) Champilpens and other sparkling wines containing not more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit. (b) Other wines containing more than 42 per cent, of proof spirit. (c) Wines containing more than 42 per cent, of proof spirit.	Rs. 18-4-0 per L. P gallon. Rs. 150-0-0 per seer. Rs. 0-8-0 Do. Rs. 280-10-0 Do. At Tariff Rates. Rs. 1-9-0 per Imp. gallon. Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon Rs. 5-0-0 Do. Rs. 17-8-0 Do. Rs. 17-8-0 Do. Rs. 17-8-0 Do. Rs. 24-0-0 Do. Rs. 75-0-0 Do. Rs. 75-0-0 Do. Rs. 75-0-0 Do. Rs. 75-0-0 Do.
Oriasa	(1) Ale Beer, Porter, Cidar, and other fermented liquors. (2) Liquors, Cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit. (3) Perfumed Spirit. (4) All other sorts of spirit. (5) Medicinal preparations containing spirit other than denatured spirit which may be used for medicinal purposes. (6) Medicinal preparations containing spirits other than denatured spirit which may be used for other than medicinal purposes. (7) Toilet preparations and perfumery containing spirits other than denatured spirit. (8) Wines Country spirits.	Rs. 0-12-0 pr lmp, gallon, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 17-8-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 5-0-0 Do. Rs. 40-0-0 Do. Rs. 40-0-0 Do. Rs. 40-0-0 Do. Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do, Rs. 40-0-0 Do,

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—contd.

State.	Item.	Rate.			
Madhya Bharat	Asha Masala	Rs. 24-12-0 Rs. 19-4-0 Rs. 21-4-0 Rs. 21-4-0 Rs. 42-8-0 Rs. 42-8-0 Rs. 150-0-0 Rs. 150-0-0 Do. Rs. 150-0-0 Do. Rs. 150-0-0 Do.			
PEPSU{	Country spirit— Plain Spiced Special spiced Kohlstan District— Plain Spiced Special spiced 1. M. F. Liquor Ophum Bhang	Rs. 21-4-0 per L. P. gatlon. Rs. 22-8-0 fro. Rs. 27-8-0 Do. Rs. 18-4-0 Do. Rs. 18-12-0 Do. Rs. 22-8-0 Do. Rs. 56-4-0 Do. Rs. 62-11-0 per seer. Rs. 7-8-0 per quarter maund.			
Saurashtra	Optum Ganja Bhang (i) Ale Beer, Porter, Clder and other fermented liquors. (ii) Alcoholic Essences and Perfumed spirit including Eau De Cologne. (iii) Liquors cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit— (a) If entered in such a manner as to inflicate that the strength is not to be tested. (b) If tested (except spirituous medi- cal and toilet preparations con- taining spirit of Indian manu- facture). (iv) All other sorts of spirit (except denatured spirit manufactured in the Dominion of India or in any Indian state). (v) (a) Wines (other than Medicated or Tonic wines) not stronger than 17 per cent of Proof spirit. (b) Medicated or Tonic Wine stronger	Rs. 220-0-0 per seer. Rs. 40-0-0 per seer. Rs. 5-8-0 per seer. Rs. 90-0-0 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 25-10-0 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 93-12-0 per lmp. gallon. Rs. 70-5-0 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 70-5-0 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 70-5-0 per L. Do.			
	than 5 per cent of proof spirit but not stronger than 17 per cent of proof spirit. (c) Wines (including Medicated or Tonic wines) stronger than 17 per cent proof of spirit. (vi) Drakshasaraa, Asavas and Arishtas containing self-generated alcohol stronger than 95° u. p. on 5 per cent of proof spirit.	Rs. 70-5-0 per L. P. gallon. Rs. 3-0-0 per Imp. gallon.			
ravancore-Cochin . {	Indian-made foreign liquor	Rs. 35-0-0 per Proof gallon. Rs. 35-0-0 Do. Rs. 135-0-0 per scer. Rs. 65-0-0 Do.			

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1ST APRIL 1950—contd.

State.	ltem,	Rate.				
(Country liquor	OS Rs. 18-0-0 per proof gallon.				
\	Indian and locally made foreign liquor	OS Rs. 80-0-0 Do.				
\	Indian made beer	OS Rs. 2-8-0 per Imp. gallon.				
Hyderabad	Opium (including cost price)	OS Rs. 198-0-0 per seer.				
1	Ganja (including cost price) , ,	OS Rs. 88-0-0 Do.				
	Bhang (including cost price)	OS Rs. 44-0-0 Do.				
[[Indian Govt Rs. 100=OS 116-10-8]				
ſ	(i) Indian made foreign liquors .	Rs. 56-4-0 per L. P. gallon.				
Ì	(ii) Country made foreign liquors plain	Rs. 21-4-0 per Do.				
Jammu and	(iii) Country liquor ordinary spiced .	Rs. 22-8-0 per Do.				
Kashmir.	(iv) Country liquor special	Rs. 27-8-0 per Do,				
1	(v) Oplum	Rs. 81-6-0 per seer.				
{	Molasses Arrach 35° u.p.					
į	(a) In High duty areas	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon.				
	(b) In other places	Rs. 6-8-0 Do.				
	Jaggery Arrach 35° U. P	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon in Bulk.				
	Jaggery Arrach 35° U. P	Rs. 7-8-0 per gallon in bottle.				
Mysore	Brandy 20° U. P	Rs. 16-0-0 1)o.				
Ì	Whisky					
	Gin 200 U. P	Rs. 16-0-0 per gallon,				
	Rum					
	Milk-punch 50° U. P	Rs. 10-0-0 per gallon in bottle.				
	Country Reer	Rs. 0-12-0 per gallon.				
	Ganja	Rs. 65-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.				
	Oplum-tssue price	Rs. 175-0-0 Do.				
	ToddyDate	Rs. 4-0-0 per tree.				
{	Toddy-Cocoauut	Rs. 6-8-0 per tree for 6 months.				
((i) Plain liquor	Rs. 20-0-0 per L. P. gallon.				
	(ii) Spiced liquor	Rs. 24-0-0 Do.				
	(iii) Spacial spiced liquor	Rs. 38-0-0 Do.				
Rajasthan	(iv) Opium	Rs. 300-0-0 per seer.				
, ,	(v) Ganja	Rs. 160-0-0 Do.				
Ì	(vi) Bhang	Rs, 180-0-0 per maund.				
((vi) thining	100, 100-0-0 per liketititi.				

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st April, 1950—contd.

State.	Item.	Rate.				
	Liquor — (a) Urban Area (b) Rural Area Ganja Rhang Opium	Rs. 16-0-0 per L, P. gallon. Rs. 14-3-0 Do. Rs. 100-0-0 per seer. Rs. 100-0-0 per maund. Rs. 180-0-0 per seet.				
Bhopal	(1) Country Spirit:— City and suburbs— (i) Dobara 25 U. P. (Plain) (ii) Spiced 25 U. P. (Plain) (iii) Spiced 25 U. P. (Plain) (iii) Rasi 60 U. P. (Plain) (iii) Rasi 60 U. P. (coloured) (ii) Rasi 60 U. P. (coloured) (2) Foreign Liquor (india made):— (a) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors. (b) Perfumed spirits (Perfumery) (c) Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirits:— (i) If entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested. (ii) If tested (except medicinal and tollet preparations containing spirit of Indian manufacture). (d) All other sorts of spirit, provided that no duty is loviable on denatured spirit manufactured in Indian Dominion or in any Indian State. (e) (i) Champaigne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 p. c. of proof spirit. (ii) All other sorts of wine not containing more than 42 p. c. of proof spirit. 3. Opium Ganja Bhaug	Rs. 22-8-0 Excise duty per P.G. Rs. 27-3-0 Do. Rs. 20-12-0 Do. Rs. 18-8-0 Do. Rs. 17-0-0 Do. Rs. 17-0-0 Do. Rs. 0-12-0 per Imp. gallan. Rs. 17-9-0 Dc Rs. 30-0-0 Dc Rs. 17-8-0 Dc, Rs. 21-14-0 Do. Rs. 4-8-0 Do. Rs. 4-8-0 Do. Rs. 6-4-0 per secr. Rs. 6-4-0 Do. Rs. 6-4-0 Do.				
Coorg	Country arrack Indian made Foreign Liquors Opium Ganja	Rs. 16-2-0 per gln. of 35 U.P. Rs. 35 per Imp. gln. of bottle. Rs. 195 per seer of 80 tolas. Rs. 110-13-0 per seer of 80 tolas.				
Delhi	Indian made Foreign Liquors . Indian made Foreign Liquor for Regimental Canteens. Indian made Rum for Regimental canteens Rectified Spirit Denatured Spirit Indian made Beer Country Spirit (plain) Country Spirit (ordinary spiced) Country Spirit (ordinary spiced) Oplum Bhang	Rs. 58-4-0 per L.P. gallon. Rs. 12-8-0 Do. Rs. 24-6-0 Do. Rs. 24-6-0 Do. Rs. 2 per bulk gallon. Re.1 Do. Rs. 21-4-0 per L.P. gallon. Rs. 22-8-0 Do. Rs. 27-8-0 Do. Rs. 160-0-0 per seer. Rs. 7-8-0 per quarter maund				
Himachal Pradesh . :	Country Liquor Plain Ordinary Spiced Special Spiced I.M.F.L. Beer	Rs. 16-4-0 per L.P. gallon. Rs. 17-8-0 Do. Rs. 22-8-0 Do. Rs. 56-4-0 Do. Re. 1-0-0 per bulk gallon.				

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st April, 1950—contd.

State.	Item.	Rete.
Kutch	Spirit Liquor Champagne and other liquors having 42% spirit. Other Liquors Beer cider and formented Liquors Duty charged as premium on optum during 1950-51. Denatured or methylated spirit Rectified spirit when imported for manufacture of tinctures and other medicinal preparations. Indian medicinal preparations containing Indian spirit (rectified) entered in a manner as to indicate that proof strength is not to be tested. Rectified spirits used in the manufacture of toilet preparations etc., entered in a manner as to indicate that proof strength is not to be tested. Rectified spirits used in the manufacture of toilet preparations, essences and medicinal preparation used for other than medical purposes, if not so entered.	Rs. 3-6-0 per Imp. gallon. Rs. 1-11-0 Do. Re. 0-9-0 Do. Rs. 11,200-0-0 per case of 4,800 tolas. Rs. 1-8-0 per gallon Hquid. Rs. 5-0-0 per imp. gallon. Rs. 8-12-0 per gallon liquid. Rs. 30-10-0 Do. Rs. 17-8-0 Do.
Manipur	Country made Liquors	Re. 0-8-0 per quart bottle.
Tripura	Oplum Ganja Ganja Bhang Cauntry Liquors Foreign Liquors	Rs. 434-11-0 per seer. Rs. 242-0-0 per seer (on all Bengal border shops). Rs. 128-6-0 per seer (on all Sylhet and Assam border shops). Rs. 34-0-0 per seer. Rs. 4-0-0 per 1. P gallon. Rs. 32-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
Vindhya Pradesh	Country spirit in Schagpur and Bandhogarh Tahsil and northern portion of Johlia and Kantur Rivers in Pushprajgarh Tahsil. Country spirit in rest of Madras system area in Vindhya Pradesh. Special Liquor Indian made Foreign Liquor Ganja Bhang Opium 1. Ale., Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented Liquors for consumption by:— 1. Troops receiving supplies through cantreen orgainsations:— (a) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more. (b) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. (c) In bottles containing less than 13½ but not less than 10 oz. (d) In bottle containing less than 6¾ oz. but not less than 5 oz. (e) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. (c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 20 oz. (c) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. (d) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. (d) In bottles containing less than 6½ but not less than 5 oz. (e) In other containing less than 6½ but not less than 5 oz. (e) In other containing less than	Rs. 10 per L.P. gallon excise duty. Rs. 15-0-0 per L.P. gallon Excise duty. Rs. 22-8-0 per L.P. gallon Excise duty. Rs. 40 per L.P. gallon Excise duty. Rs. 10 per seer issue price. Rs. 10 per seer issue price. Rs. 10 per seer issue price. Rs. 240 per seer issue price. Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. Re. 0-2-0 per standard bottle. Re. 0-1-0 Do. Re. 0-0-6 Do. Re. 1 per Imperial gallon. Rs. 1-2-0 per Imp. gallon. Re. 0-3-0 per standard bottle. Re. 0-1-8 Do. Re. 0-0-9 Do. Rs. 1-8-0 per Imperial gallon.

APPENDIX A.—RATES OF EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM AND OTHER DRUGS IN EACH STATE AS ON 1st APRIL, 1950—concld.

State,	Item.	Rate.				
	 2. Wines not containing more than 42 per cent of Proof spirit: (a) Champagne and other sparkling wine. (b) Sacramental wine. (c) Other sorts but excluding Ayurvedic and Unani preparations. 	Rs. 12 per Imperial gallon. Rs. 2-10-0 Do. Rs. 7-8-0 Do.				
Vindhya Pradesh	8. Spirit other than denatured spirit including wines containing more than 42 per cent proof spirit:— (a) Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum and other sorts of spirit not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit. (b) Liquors, Cordials, bittor mixtures and other preparations containing spirit not otherwise specified. (c) Articles given above in (a), (b) for consumption by Troops receiving supplies through Military canteen organisations. (d) Drugs and Medicines containing spirit (excluding Ayurvedic and Unani) preparations during the manufacture of which no spirit is added— (l) Medicinal preparations of undividable therapeutical value, (ii) Preparations specified in the list approved by the Government of India which might be used for purposes other than medicinal purposes. (e) Perfunce spirit and toilet preparations containing spirit. (f) Rectified spirit or absolute alcohol— Required for manufacturing medicines in bulk or supply to charitable dispensaries under the supervision of the State Government.	Rs. 40 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 40 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 12-8-0 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 5 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 10-8-0 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 10-8-0 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P. Rs. 5 per lmp. gallon of the strength of L.P.				

APPENDIX B .- CURRENCY.

The issue of the quaternary (Silver) Rupee was discontinued from the end of May 1946, and the new Pure Nickel Rupee coin was introduced in June 1947. The new Rupee coin is of the same weight as the quaternary Rupee coin (i.e., 180 grains troy), though slightly of a smaller diameter of 1·1 inch.

The Indian denominat	lons	are :-	-								
Pie .											=1/12 Anna.
Half-pice		•		•	٠			•			== Anna.
Pice	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	= 1 Anna.
Half Anna Anna	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	= 1/32 Rupee. = 1/16 Rupee.
2 annas	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	= 1/10 1vupee.
4 annas		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	:	Ċ	=1 Rupee.
8 annas			·			·	·	·	·		= 1 Rupee.
Rupea.											

¹ lakh -1,00,000 and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.
The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 1, 2, 5, 10 and 100 rupces.
The one 1 per note is treated as rupee coin.

APPENDIX C .- RATES OF INCOME-TAX AS ON 1ST APRIL, 1950.

PART I.

Rates of Income-tax.

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons, not being a case to which paragraph B or C of this Part applies—

				Rate.
1.	On the first Rs. 1,500 of total Income			Nil.
2.	On the next Rs. 3,500 of total income			Nine ples in the rupee.
3.	On the next Rs. 5,000 of total lucome	٠.		One anna and nine pies in the rupee.
4.	On the next Rs. 5,000 of total income			Three annas in the rupee.
5.	On the balance of total income			Four annas in the rupee.

Provided that-

- (i) no income-tax shall be payable on a total income which, before deduction of the allowance, if any, for earned income, does not exceed the limit specified below;
- (ii) the income-tax payable shall in no case exceed half the amount by which the total income (before deduction of the said allowance, if any, for earned income) exceeds the said limit;
- (iii) the income-tax payable on the total income as reduced by the allowance for earned income shall not exceed either—
 - (a) a sum bearing to half the amount by which the total income (before deduction of the allowance for earned income) exceeds the said limit the same proportion as such reduced total income bears to the unreduced total income, or
 - (b) the income-tax payable on the income so reduced at the rates herein specified,—

whichever is less.

The limit referred to in the above proviso shall be-

- (i) Rs. 7,200 in the case of every Hindu undivided family which satisfies as at the end of the previous year either of the following conditions, namely:—
 - (a) that it has at least two members entitled to a share on partition who are not less than 18 years of age; or
 - (b) that it has at least two members entitled to a share on partition neither of whom is a lineal descendant of the other and both of whom are not lineally descended from any other living member of the family; and
- (ii) Rs. 3,600 in every other case.
- B. In the case of every company—

Rate. . Four annas in the rupee.

APPENDIX C-contd.

Provided that in the case of a company which, in respect of its profits liable to tax under the Income-tax Act for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, has made the prescribed arrangements for the declaration and payment within the territory of India excluding the State of Jammu and Kashmir, of the dividends payable out of such profits, and has deducted super-tax from the dividends in accordance with the provisions of subsection (3D) or (3E) of section 18 of that Act—

(i) where the total income, as reduced by six and a half annas in the rupee and by the amount, if any, exempt from income-tax, exceeds the amount of any dividends (including dividends payable at a fixed rate) declared in respect of the whole or part of the previous year for the assessment for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, and no order has been made under subsection (1) of Section 23A of the Income-tax Act, a rebate shall be allowed at the rate of one anna per rupee on the amount of such excess:

(ii) where the amount of dividends referred to in clause (i) above exceeds the total income as reduced by six and a half annas in the rupee and by the amount, if any, exempt from income-tax, there shall be charged on the total income an additional incometax equal to the sum, if any, by which the aggregate amount of income-tax actually borne by such excess (hereinafter referred to as "the excess dividend") falls short of the amount calculated at the rate of five annas per rupee on the excess dividend.

For the purposes of the above proviso, the expression "dividend" shall have the meaning assigned to it in clause (6A) of Section 2 of the Incometax Act, but any distribution included in that expression, made during the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, shall be deemed to be a dividend declared in respect of the whole or part of the previous year.

For the purposes of clause (ii) of the above proviso, the aggregate amount of income-tax actually borne by the excess dividend shall be determined as follows :---

(i) the excess dividend shall be deemed to be out of the whole or such portion of the undistributed profits of one or more years immediately preceding the previous year as would be just sufficient to cover the amount of the excess dividend and as have not likewise been taken into account to cover an excess dividend of a preceding year;

(ii) such portion of the excess dividend as is deemed to be out of the undistributed profits of each of the said years shall be deemed to

have borne tax,-

(a) if an order has been made under sub-section (1) of section 23A of the Income-tax Act, in respect of the undistributed profits of that year, at the rate of five annas in the rupee, and

(b) in respect of any other year, at the rate applicable to the total income of the company, for that year reduced by the rate at which rebate, if any, was allowed on the undistributed profits.

C. In the case of every local authority and in every case in which, under the provisions of the Income-tax Act, income-tax is to be charged at the maximum rate--

APPENDIX C-contd.

PART II.

Rates of Super-tax.

A. In the case of every individual, Hindu undivided family, unregistered firm and other association of persons, not being a case to which any other paragraph of this part applies—

					Rate.
	1. On the first Rs. 25,000 of total income			•	Nil.
	2. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income				Three annas in the rupee.
	3. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income				Four annas in the rupee.
	4. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income				Six annas in the rupee.
	5. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income		10		Seven annas in the rupee.
	6. On the next Rs. 15,000 of total income		B		Seven and a half annas in the rupee.
	7. On the next Rs. 50,000 of total income		7:0		Eight annas in the rupee.
	8. On the balance of total income .				Eight and a half annas in the rupes.
В.	In the case of every local authori	ty:			
	On the whole of total income				Rate. Two and a half annas in the rupee.

C. In the case of an association of persons being a co-operative society (other than the Sanikatta Saltowners' Society in the State of Bombay) for the time being registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, 1912 or under any law of a State governing the registration of co-operative societies—

	1. On the first Rs. 25,000 of total inco	me			Nil.
	2. On the balance of total income		•		Two and a half annas in the rupee.
D.	In the case of every company	:			Rate
	On the whole of total income .				Four and a half annas in the rupee:

Provided that-

- (i) a rebate at the rate of three annas per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which—
 - (a) in respect of its profits liable to tax under the Income-tax Act for the year ending on the 31st day of March 1951, has made the prescribed arrangements for the declaration and payment in the territory of India excluding the State of Jammu and Kashmir of the di idend payable out of such profits and for the deduction of super-tax from dividends in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (3D) or (3E) of section 18 of that Act, and
 - (b) is a public company with total income not exceeding Rs. 25,000;
- (ii) a rebate at the rate of two annas per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which satisfies condition (a), but not condition (b), of the preceding clause; and

APPENDIX C-contd.

- (iii) a rebate at the rate of one anna per rupee of the total income shall be allowed in the case of any company which, not being entitled to a rebate under either of the preceding clauses, is—
 - (a) a public company whose shares were offered for sale in a recognised stock exchange at any time during the previous year, or
- (b) a company all of whose shares were held at the end of the previous year by one or more such public companies as aforesaid: Provided further that the super-tax payable by a company the total income of which exceeds Rs. 25,000 shall not exceed the aggregate of—
 - (a) the super-tax which would have been payable by the company if its total income had been Rs. 25,000 and
 - (b) half the amount by which its total income exceeds Rs. 25,000.

Explanation.—For the purposes of this paragraph of this Part, a company shall be deemed to be a public company only if it is neither a private company within the meaning of the Indian Companies Act, 1913, nor a company in which shares carrying more than fifty per cent of the total voting power were, at any time during the previous year, held or controlled by less than six persons.

APPENDIX C-concld.

Rates of Income-tax and Super-tax.

Statement showing in selected cases Tax payable and as a percentage of income on incomes ranging from Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 30,00,000.

	Tax at 19	49-50 rates	on Total inc	ome.	Tax at 1950-51 rates on Total income.						
fucome.	Wholly carned.	Per cent	Wholly unearned.	Per cent	Wholly carned.	Per cent	Wholly uncarned.	Per cent			
Rs.	Es.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.				
3,000 3,000 4,800 5,000 7,200 8,400 9,600 10,000	Nü 65 110 117 155 247 852 457 402	Nil 1.8 2.3 2.3 2.6 3.4 4.2 4.8	Nil 98 155 164 273 405 536 667 711	Nil 2:7 3:2 3:3 4:6 5:6 6:4 6:9 7:1	Nil Nil 110 117 155 247 352 457 402	Nil Nil 2:3 2:3 2:6 3:4 4:2 4:8	Nil Nil 155 164 273 405 536 667 711	Nil Nil 3:2 3:3 4:6 5:6 6:4 6:9 7:1			
12,000 13,200 14,000 15,000 16,800 18,000 20,000	667 833 1,043 1,148 1,463 1,673 2,117	5·6 6·3 7·2 7·7 8·7 9·3 10·6	1,148 1,411 1,673 1,805 2,367 2,742 3,367	9·8 10·7 11·6 12·0 14·1 15·2 16·8	667 816 996 1,086 1,356 1,536 1,898	5·0 6·2 6·0 7·2 8·1 8·5	1,086 1,311 1,536 1,648 2,098 2,398 2,898	0·0 9·9 10·7 11·0 12·5 13·3 14·5			
24,000	3,367	14·0	4,617	19·2	2,898	12·1	3,898	16·2			
25,000	3,680	14·7	4,930	19·7	3,148	12·6	4,148	16·6			
30,000	5,867	19·5	7,430	24·8	5,386	17·8	6,336	21·1			
36, 000	8,492	23.6	10,430	29-6	7,961	22·1	8,961	24·9			
40, 000	10,242	25.6	12,430	81-1	9,711	24·3	10,711	26·8			
42,000	11,242	26.8	13,617	32·4	10,711	25·5	11,711	27·9			
48,000	14,242	29.7	17,180	35·8	13,711	28·5	14,711	30·6			
55,000	17,742	32.3	21,336	38·8	17,211	31·3	18,211	30·1			
60,000	20,867	34·8	24,773	41.3	20,336	33·9	21,336	35·2			
66,000	24,617	37·3	28,898	43.8	24,086	36·5	25,086	38·0			
70,000	27,117	38·7	31,648	45.2	26,586	38·0	27,586	39·4			
72,000	28,492	39·8	33,148	46·0	27,961	38·8	28,961	40·2			
84,000	36,742	43·7	42,148	50·2	36,211	43·1	37,211	44·3			
85,000	37,430	44·0	42,898	50·5	36,898	43·4	37,898	44·6			
90,000	41,028	45-6	46,961	52·2	40,492	45·0	41,492	46·1			
96,000	45,336	47-2	51,836	54·0	44,805	46·7	45,805	47·7			
1,00,000	48,211	48-2	55,086	55·1	47,680	47·7	48,680	48·7			
1,50,000	85,711	57·1	98,836	65:9	85,180	56·8	86,180	57·5			
2,00,000	1,26,836	63·2	1,44,148	72:1	1,24,242	62·1	1,25,242	62·6			
2,50,000	1,66,961	66·8	1,89,461	75:8	1,63,305	65·3	1.64,305	65·7			
3,00,000	2,69,148	69·7	2,36,336	78:8	2,02,367	67·4	2,03,367	67·8			
8,50,000	2,51,336	71·8	2,83,211	80:9	2,41,430	69·0	2,42,430	69·3			
4,00,000	2,95,086	78-8	3,30,086	82·5	2,80,492	70·1	2,81,492	70·8			
5,00,000	3,82,586	76-5	4,23,836	84·8	3,58,717	71·7	3,59,617	71·9			
10,00,000	8,20,086	82-0	8,92,586	89·3	7,49,242	74·0	7,50,242	75·0			
20,00,000	16,95,086	84·8	18,30,086	91·5	15,30,492	76-5	15,81,492	76·6			
30,00,000	25,70,086	85·7	27,67,586	92·2	23,11,742	77:0	23,12,742	77·0			

N.B.—For Hindu undivided families, the amount of tax and percentages are also as shown above, except that such families are not liable to pay any tax, for 1949-50. If the income is not more than Bs. 5,000 and for 1950-51, if the income is not more than Rs. 7,200.

APPENDIX D .- NATIONAL INCOME.

Statistics for 1945-46 and 1946-47.

The concept of national income used is that of net domestic product at factor cost. Income from abroad has not been taken into account. The method adopted is to evaluate net output in the sector of primary production and net income in the sector of non-primary production.

The territories covered by the estimates are:

- (i) British India, consisting of the Indian Provinces as they were before Partition, and
- (ii) Indian Provinces, as they stood after Partition.

Statistics for 1948-49.

The inventory method is applied to as many sectors of the economy as possible, while for the remaining sectors the income method is applied. The total gives the net domestic product at factor cost, and by adjusting for income earned from abroad, the figure of national income for 1948-49 is derived.

This estimate pertains to the whole of the Indian Union (including the former Princely States integrated into the Indian Union).

APPENDIX D .-- NATIONAL INCOME-contd.

(In crores of Rupees.)

	British India	Indian Union Provinces		
-	1945-46	1945-46	1946-47	
NET PRIMARY PRODUCTION	2,795	2,009	2,398	
Net output of agriculture and animal husbandry	2,745	1,963	2,291	
Gross output of agriculture and animal husbandry Gross output of agriculture Food Non-food Gross output of animal husbandry Milk Meat, fish and egg By-products of slaughter Miscellaneous	3,790 3,120 2,140 980 670 518 119 30	2,708 2,240 1,559 681 468 361 83 22 2	3,066 2,545 2,002 543 521 404 90 24	
Deduct Seed and wastage Maintenance of cattle Repairs and depreciation of agricultural implements Interest on agricultural debt	1,045 245 714 50 36	745 177 501 40 27	775 207 501 40 27	
Net output of forest products	12	9	46	
Net output of mining	38	37	61	
NET NON-PRIMARY PRODUCTION	3,439	2,922	3,182	
Income assessed to tax	579	535	566	
From Government sources Service Pension Interest on securities	100 85 3 12	71 59 2 10	85 72 2 11	
From non-Government sources Execss profits charged to tax Less profits of mining companies All other incomes Less incomes of persons employed in mining industry	479 85 4 402 4	464 80 4 392 4	481 95 10 402 6	
Income not assessed to tax	2,860	2,387	2,616	
From Government sources Service Payment In Kind to military personnel Pension Interest on productive debt Net profits of Government-owned enterprises	508 343 54 15 22 69	358 238 36 11 20 58	343 233 32 11 16 51	
From non-Government sources House rent Interest on agricultural debt All other incomes Urban Factory labour Domestic service and other unskilled labour Industry, trade, private transport and profession Rural Cottage industry, trade and village profession	2,357 90 36 2,281 1,149 164 259 720 1,082	2,020 74 27 1,928 1,015 151 182 682 913 913	2,278 83 27 2,163 1,120 123 326 671 1,043	
TOTAL NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST (')	6,234	4,931	5,580	
PER CAPITA INCOME (IN RUPEES)	198	204	228	

⁽¹⁾ The figures represent not domestic product at factor cost produced within the territories of British India and the Indian Union Provinces as they stood before and after partition respectively. If the statistics of the gainfully employed be any guide the figures in respect of the latter territories will have to be raised by about a third to account for the Princely States integrated into the Indian Union.

APPENDIX D .- NATIONAL INCOME -contd.

(In 100 erores of Rupecs.)

										}	Indian Union(1
		-								-	1948-49
.—:	NET DOMESTIC	PRODUCT BY	IND	USTE	RIAL	oric	+1N	- -			
4	Agriculture .									.	41.5
Ä	Agriculture, anima	husbandry and	axeili	ary a	etiviti	es.					40.7
	Plantations, et Other than pla							*		:	0·7 40·0
	Forestry .		,								0.6
	Fishery .		,						*	- }	6.2
1	Lining, manufactu	ring and hand-tr	ades		•						28.0
	Mining Factory establish	mente.									0·9 2·9
	Small enterprise			:	:	:	:				8.6
,	Lummanan tennano	nt and communic	nation								27.0
•	Commerce, transpo Communications	(post, telegraph	and t	eleph	one)						27·9 0·9
	Railways Organised bankii									-	2.0
	Other commerce			:				:	:	: {	0·9 24·9
he	Services .				150			73		- }	23.3
	Professions and l	iberal arts .							:	:	3.2
	Government serv	ices (administrat	tiou)							.	4.0
me	stic Service . House property	1 1 1						4			1.1
										-	
1	Net domestic produ	ict at factor cost						,			97-9
.—1	NET DOMESTIC	PRODUCT BY	CHA	RACT	err (3F TC	NTEI	RPRI	SE		
8	mall enterprises (1	argely household	1) .							}	23.9
	larger enterprises Inclassified items				:	:				:	10·2 39·9
7	Vet domestic produ	ict						44		-	87.9
S	HARES OF GOVE	ERNMENT ANI) PRI	VAT	E SEC	TOR	SIN	NET	DOM:	es-	
7	Net output of Gove	rnment enternri	066							- 1	5.3
1	Vet output of Gove	rument adminis	tratio	n .			,				4.0
	Net output of prive						1			٠	23.7
1	Vet domestic produ	ict						,	*		57-8
]	NET NATIONAL (OUTPUT AT FA	сток	cos	T (OR	NAT	IONA	LIN	сомі	E)	للمائدية بحريد مساعد من ينسب مسيء اسية
1	Net domestic produ	et at factor cost								. 1	39-9
3	Net earned income Net national incom	from abroad	•		•						$\begin{array}{c} 0.1 \\ 27.1 \end{array}$
Ī	Net national incom	e per capita (in 1	upees) :	•	•	;	;	;		25·0
1	NET NATIONAL	PRODUCT AT	MAR	KET	PRI	 CES					
2	Net national produ	ct at factor cost									57.3
1	ndirect taxes inclu	ding miscellaneo	us fee	8						.	4.6
	ess subsidies .			•	•	•	•	•	•	.	0.7
1	let National produ	et at market pri	ces							. 1	91.7

APPENDIX E .- ELECTORAL STATISTICS.

Under the terms of the Indian Constitution there shall be a Parliament for the Union consisting of the President and two Houses to be known respectively as the Council of States and the House of the People. Similarly in each State, barring a few, there shall be elected legislature consisting of either one House known as the Legislative Assembly or two Houses known as the Legislative Council and the Legislative Assembly.

In the following tables an attempt has been made to bring out broadly the salient characteristics of the electorate in the country. For this the number of voters, constituencies and seats allotted for each State for the purpose of representation in the Parliament as also in the State Legislatures

have been given.

APPEDIX E: (i)—Number of Voters and Constituencies in each State.

In this table are shown the number of voters and constituencies in each State for the purpose of elections to the Legislative Assembly and the House of the People. The election to the House of the People and to the Legislative Assembly of every State shall be on the basis of adult suffrage; that is to say, every person who is a citizen of India and has attained the age of 21 years, if not otherwise disqualified, shall be entitled to be a voter at any such elections. For the purposes of election to the House of the People, the States have been grouped or formed into territorial constituencies and the number to be allotted for each such constituency has been determined so as to ensure that there shall be not less than one member from every 750,000 of the population and not more than one member from every 500,000 of the population.

The Legislative Assembly of each State is to be composed of members chosen by direct election on a scale of not more than one member for every 75,000 of the population. The total number of members in the Legislative Assembly of Part A & B States shall not in any case be more than 500 or less than 60. The strength of the Legislative Assembly or Electoral College in a Part C State will be determined under the provisions of the Government

of Part C States Act, 1951.

APPENDIX E: (ii)—Representation in Legislative Assemblies and the two Houses of Parliament.

In this table the seats allotted in the Legislative Assembly as also in the two Houses of Parliament for each State are given. While all the seats in the Legislative Assembly and the House of the People are to be filled by direct election, in case of the Council of States 12 seats are to be filled through nomination by the President and the rest through election by members of State Legislative Assemblies or Electoral Colleges, according to the quota allotted to each. The method of election in the State Assembly for choosing members for the Council of States will be on the basis of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote.

APPENDIX E: (iii)—Representation in Legislative Councils together with Constituencies for the purpose.

Representation in the Legislative Council of each State, where there is such a Council, will be confined to certain special interests like Local Bodies, University Graduates and Teachers, nominees of the Governor and elected representatives of the Legislative Assembly. This table shows the proposed strength of this Council in each State together with the number of constituencies for the purpose of elections.

APPENDIX E.—ELECTORAL STATISTICS—contd. (i)—Number of Voters and Constituencies in each State.

								Number of Constituencies.		
	Stat	es.					Number of Voters.	Legislative Assembly(1).	House of the People,	
PART 'A'.— Assam			,				4,018,067	94	10	
Bihar							20,389,520	276	44	
Bombay		,					16,723,381	268	37	
Madhya Pradesh							11,232,070	184	23	
Madras					,		27,017,652	309	62	
Oriesa							7,684,828	107	16	
Punjab , .							6,691,004	105	15	
Uttar Pradesh .					,		31,367,000	347	69	
West Bengal .							12,415,107	187	26	
				То	TAL		187,538,629	1,877	302	
PART 'B'						H	9,042,244	142	21	
Hyderabad . Jammu & Kashmir		•					0,0 +2,2 + +	242		
Machya Bharat	•	,			Ш		4,085,594	79	9	
Mysore	٠	1			•		3,986,005	80	9	
PEPSU	•		i				1,763,531	140	18	
Rajasthan .							7,627,152	50	4	
Saurashtra .	•						1,757,078	55	6	
Travancore-Cochin	•				'		4,205,740	97	11	
114vaneore-coenia	•					•	1,200,110			
				То	TAL		32,467,344	643	78	
PART 'C'.— Ajmer				,			328,789	24	2	
Coorg							96,881	18	1	
Bhopal	,						407,670	23	2	
Bilaspur							68,208	_	1	
Himchal Pradesh						.	521,428	28	2	
Delhi						. [737,927	42	3	
Kutch							288,344	30)	2	
Manipur						. }	304,921	30 \((1) \)		
Tripura						.	324,838	30		
Vindhya Pradesh						.	1,760,920	48	4	
				То	TAL	.	4,839,882	273	21	
		GI	RANL	тот	AL		174,845,855	2,793	401	

Electoral College in the case of Kutch, Manipur and Tripura.
 Provisional.

APPENDIX E.-ELECTORAL STATISTICS-contd.

(ii)-Representation in Legislative Assemblies and the two Houses of Parliament.

				Nun	Number of Seats Allotted.			
	States.			Legislative Assembly.(1)	House of the People.	Council of States.		
PART 'A'.— Assam Bihar Bombay Madhya Pradesh Madras Orissa. Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal				. 108 . 330 . 315 . 232 . 375 . 140 . 126 . 480 . 238	12 55 45 29 75 20 18 86 34	6 21 17 12 27 9 8 31		
			TOTAL	. 2,294	374	145		
PART 'B'.— Hyderabad Jaminu & Kashmir Madhya Bharat Mysore PEPSU Rajasthan Saurashtra Travancore-Cochin			TOTAL	. 175 . 99 . 99 . 160 . 60 . 60 . 108	25 6(a) 11 11 20 5 6 12	11 4 6 6 8 3 9 4 6		
PART 'C'.— Ajmer Coorg Bhopal Bliaspur Himachal Pradesh Delhi Kutch Manipur Tripura Vindhya Pradesh Andaman & Nicobar Part B Tribal areas	Íslands			30 24 30 30 36 48 30 30 30 60	21 12 21 13 44 22 25 26 6 1(a) 1(u)	}1 }1 }1 11 }1 11 11		
			TOTAL	. 318	25	10		
	(RANI	TOTAL	. 3,373	497	216(b)		

Electoral College in the case of Kutch, Manipur and Tripura.
 Nominated.
 Including 12 nominated by the President.

(iii)—Representation in Legislative Councils together with Constituencies for the purpose.

								Number of consti-		
	States.							Nomina- tion.	TOTAL.	for Direct Election.
PART 'A'.— Bihar Bombay Madras Punjab Uttar Pradesh West Bengal PART 'B'.— Mysore			To	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	:	36 36 36 19 36 25 19	24 24 24 23 13 24 17	12 12 12 12 8 12 9	72 72 72 72 40 72 51 40 40	12 33 13 6 10 14 11

(1) Confined to: (a) Local authorities.
 (b) University Graduates of three years standing.
 (c) Teachers of 3 years standing employed in Institutions not lower in standard than that of a Secondary School.
 (2) Election by Legislative Assembly from amongst non-members



INDEX

A		\mathbf{B} — $contd$.	
	PAGE,		PAGE.
Abscess of liver, Number treated,		Banks, Proportion of Cash to Liabilities	
Deaths Absorption of Small Coins	60, 62, 66	on Deposits Barley, Area of	445 512—513
Absorption of currency	413 413	Barley, Area of Barley, Price of Bar Gold, Price of, in Bombay	482
Absorption of currency Administrative, Judicial and Administration, General Expenditure Agriculture	139—235 249, 250 502—535	Bazar, bill rate	400 395
	502-535	Beri-Beri, Number treated, Deaths Bill rates	59, 61, 65 395
Agriculture, Area under Crops Agriculture, crops, yield of Principal	512—525 52 6 —529	Birth rates	50
Agriculture, crops, yield of Principal Agriculture, Area, Classification of	504 - 505	Birth rates and excess of Deaths over Births and vice versa	58
Agriculture, Area Surveyed and Assessed	530—585 504—505	Births, and Deaths. Abstract Statement of	
Agriculture, Area under Cultivation Agriculture, current failows	504—505 504—505	Bombay Development Scheme	51—52 245
Agriculture, Area under irrigation Agriculture, Crops under cultivation Agriculture, Expenditure Agriculture, Net Area Agriculture, Area Sown Agriculture, Revenue from Agriculture, Operations, Indian	506-511	Books, Number of published Breweries, Number and Production	137 623
Agriculture, Crops under cultivation	512—525 251, 252	Bright Sunshine, Abstract of hours	14 22
Agriculture, Net Area	504505 504505	Broadcasting Revenues, see Civil Administration.	
Agriculture, Area sown Agriculture, Revenue from	244	Broadcasting, Expenditure .	251, 252
Agriculture, Revenue from Air Lines Operations, Indian Aluminium sheets and circles, Imports	715		
of	763, 764	C	
Alcohol, Production of Animal Parasites, Number treated,	763, 764 651, 652	Call Money rates	395
Deaths	59, 61, 64 653	Cases Dorded in Counts Number of	144145
Apparel, Imports of	757, 758	Capital Transaction . Cash, Proportion of, to liabilities Cantal Appreciation of Tayestment	239, 241 445
Deaths Asbestos, Production of Apparel, Imports of Area and Population	23—37 25—28	Capital, Appreciation of Investment . Cash Balances .	409 888895
Artificial silk, I moorts of .	2b28	Caustle Soda, Production of Central Excise Duties, Receipts and	651
Audit, Expenditure on Average number of persons employed	773, 774 249, 250	Expenditure under	261-268
daily in the production of minerals,		Cheques cleared, Number and amount	446
Average daily number of workers	559	Chemicals, imports of Cholera, Deaths, Number treated	1654, 1682 59, 61, 63
Average daily number of workers employed by different Industries in Part "A" and "C" States		Chromite, Production of . Civil Administration, Capital Account	59, 61, 63 553
Average daily number of workers	562585	of	251, 252
Average daily number of workers employed by different Industries in Part "B" States	500 010	Civil Administration, Revenue from Administration of justice Jails and Convict Settlement.	244 244
Aviation, Civil	586610 714715	Jails and Convict Settlement.	244
Aviation, Expenditure	251, 252	Police	244 244
		Light Houses and Light Ships	244
		Education	244 244
В		Education Medical Public Health Agriculture Veterinary Co-operation Industrial Supplies	244 244
	000 041 404	Veterinary	244
	405	Co-operation Industrial Supplies Aviation Broadcasting	244 241
Balance of Payment Current Account	818822 820	Aviation	244
Balance of Payment—Capital Account Balance of Payment—Current Ac-	821		214 244
counts, Currency Area-wise Balance of Trade	822	Miscellaneous Departments . Civil Aviation .	244
counts, Currency Area-wise Balance of Trade Balance, Opening	817	Civil Cases, Decided in Courts	714, 715 144—145
Balances of Central and Provincial	38, 240, 403	Civil Judges Civil Works, Capital outlay on .	951 959
Government .	238—241 441		251, 252 251, 252
Bank Imperial, of India . Bank Reserve, of India, Liabilities and Assets of the Banking Depart-	431	Civil Works, Revenue Civil Works and Miscellaneous public	245
and Assets of the Banking Depart-	440	improvements Climate	245
Banking Capital, Progress of	440-444	Closing Balance, see Balance, Closing.	122
Banking and Loan Companies	48, 454, 458, 04, 468, 474,	Coal, Mining Companies	50, 455, 460, 65, 470, 475,
Banks	478, 483		480, 484
Banks, Exchange	438—446 441	Coal, Production of	552, 648 824—827
Banks, Co-operative, Indian Banks, Number and amount cheques	444	Coasting Trade Coasting Trade, Total Value of	825-827
cleared	446	Coffee, Exports of	825—827 522—523 776—777
Banks, Indian Joint Stock Banks, Progress of Banking Capital	442	Colleges	9186, 88
in India	440-444	100	0, 104—109, 114—131

896 INDEX

\mathbf{C} — $contd$.		\mathbf{D} —contd.
3 33,	PAGE.	PAGE.
Companies, Joint Stock; class, number		Diamonds, Production of
and capital of	447-486	Diarrhoea, Number treated, Deaths . 60, 62, 60
Constituencies, Voters and Consumption of Electricity	892 858—861	Digestive System, Diseases of, Number treated, Deaths 60, 62, 60
Contributions (See Revenue Ordinary)	246	Diseases 59—6 Dispensaries and Hospitals 55—56, 57—
Convicts, admitted, previously con-	226229	Dispensaries and Hospitals
victed Convicts, Age and Education	208-209	District and Local Boards, Income
Convicts, Nature and length of	214217	and Expenditure
Sentences Convicts, Number and Disposal of	210-213	Drainage Works Drugs, intoxicating, Number of shops 544—546 886—88
Convicts, Offences Committed and	010 001	Drugs and Medicines, imports of 759—76
Punishment Inflicted Convict Settlements, Jails and,	218221	Dyeing and Tanning Substances, 759-760, 77, Imports and Exports of -77
Partenue from	244	Dysentery, Deaths, Number treated . 59, 61, 6
Co-operation, Revenue, see Civil Ad-		Dyspepsia, Number treated, Deaths . 60, 62, 60
ministration. Co-operation Expenditure	251 - 252	
Co-operative Ranks, Uash Dalance	444	E
Co-operative Banks, Deposits and Loans held	444	
Co-operative Banks, Loans Outstand-	444	Ear, Diseases of, Number treated, Deaths
Co-operative Banks, Paid-up Capital	444	Ecclesiastical Expenditure 249, 25
Co-operative Banks, Reserve and	444	Education, of convicts
other funds. Co-operative Societies	487491	Education, Colleges, Schools and Education Colleges and Schools in Scholars, Number of Education, Colleges and Schools in
Co-operative. Number, membership		Scholars, Number of Education, Colleges and Schools in
and Financial Position of	488491 554	Rural Areas and number of Scholars
Copperore, Production of Corporation Tax, Receipts and ex-		i attending 191—13
	269270 243	Education, Examinations, Results of . 114-13 Education, Expenditure
Corporation Tax, Revenue Cotton, Area and Yield . 520-	-521, 527,	135
	529	Education, Expenditure on Rural . 13 Education, Expenditure on Rural by
Cotton, Cloth production in Indian	649	States
Mills Cotton, Exports of, plece-goods Cotton, Exports of rew Cotton, Exports of rew	783	Education, Receipts on account of see
Cotton, Exports of Twist and Yarn Cotton, Exports of Twist and Yarn	783 783	Receipts by Civil Administration. Education, Recognised Institutions
Cotton, Ginning and baling	3588,608	and Scholars, Number of 81-100
Cotton Mills, Spinning and Weaving .566	610 3573, 591	Education, Revenue from . 24 Education, Stages of Instruction for . 93—9
	-595	I Education Ilmenogenhand Institutions
Cotton Mills, Number, Capital, Looms	618619	and Scholars, Number of 81—10 Educational Institutions
and spindles Cotton Mills, Production, Yarn Spun	644	-13
Cotton Mills, Production, weven goods	645647 785, 786	Electoral Statistics
and spindles Cotton Mills, Production, Yarn Spun Cotton Mills, Production, woven goods Cotton, Re-exports of, piece-goods Cotton, Re-exports of, Twist and		Electricity Schemes
	785, 786 649	Electrical Statistics
Yarn Cotton, Textile, Productions of Cotton, Yarn Production in Indian		tion of
Mills Criminal Cases, Decided in Courts Criminal Judges Crown Representative, Payment to	144-145	Electricity, Installed Capacity 860—86 Embankment Works 542—54
Criminal Cases, Decided in Courts	148	Emigrants Proceeded to Various
Criminal Judges Crown Representative, Payment to Currency	249, 250	Countries, skilled and unskilled . 3
Currency Department, Expenditure	251	Emigrants, Returned to India, Number of
Currency Department, Expenditure Currency Department Receipts Charges and net profits Currency and Mint Currency Notes, Exports Currency Notes, Imports Currency Notes in Circulation Customs, Revenue Customs Revenue and Expenditure	414	Emigrants, skilled workers, Number
Charges and net pronts	, 251, 252	Examination Results Education 114-130
Currency Notes, Exports	739	Exchange Bank-Cash
Currency Notes, Imports	412	Exchange Bank—Deposits . 44 Exchange Bank—Paid-up capit 44
Customs, Revenue	242	Exchange, Coinage and Currency 391-41. Exchange Rate, Foreign 978
Customs Revenue and Expenditure .	200200	Exchange Rate, Foreign 978 Excise Duty 261-268, 878-88
_		Exchange Rate, Foreign Excise Duty Excise, Provincial Excise, Revenue 261—268, 878—88 244
\mathbf{D}		Excise Revenue and Expenditure 261-268
Deaths, and Births, Abstract State-		Expenditure, Civil Administration . 249, 230
ment of	51-52	Expenditure, Civil Defence 253, 254
Death Rates Death Rates, in rural and urban areas	50 53	Expenditure, Corporation Tax . 247, 248, 270
Dooth Ratio	54	Expenditure, Customs 247, 248, 259, 260
Total Samulainalities	366-379	Expenditure, Defence Services, effective,
Debt, District and Local Boards and Port Trust	388389	l see Defence Service Expenditure . 253, 254
Debt, Public, Net	239 $249, 250$	Expenditure, Defence Services non- effective, see Defence Service
Debt Services Defence Services, Expenditure	253, 254	Expenditure
Defence, Receipts	246 396	Expenditure, Direct Demand on Revenue 247—248
Deposit rates	อมก	

INDEX 897

\mathbf{E} — $contd$.		H	
	PAGE.		Page.
Boards 386 Expenditure, Motor Vehicles Tax 247 Expenditure, Municipalities 373—379, 386	7—250 7—248 1—352 3—389 7—248 —365,	Hardware, Imports of Hides and Skins, Exports of Hides and Skins, Prices of Hospitals and Dispensaries Hospitals, Mental Patients Houses, Area and Population Houses, Number of, in Indian Union Hundi Rates	761 778 428 55—62 70—78 25—28 25—28
Expenditure, Prisoners. in guarding and maintaining	0-231 390 7-248 9-250 7-248 7-254	Ilmenite, Production of Imperial Bank of India—Cash Imperial Bank of India—Cash Imperial Bank of India—Deposits Imperial Bank of India—Paid-up Capital Imperial Bank of India—Proportion of cash to liabilities Imports, see Trade. Income Tax Assessee	555 441 441 441 441 441 290—359
Expenditure, Roads, Municipal 378, 37 Expenditure, Salt, Capital Outlay 24 Expenditure, Taxes on Income other Expenditure, Selentific Departments 25 Exports, see Trade. Eye, Diseases of, Number treated, Deaths 59,	7—248 7—248 7—248 1—252 61, 65	Income tax: Classification of Demand Income Tax Demand, according to total Income and Assessees Income tax, Rates of Income tax and Super tax Demand according to class of Assessees Income, Grades of . 9	289—359 290—297 883—887 304—356 12—1027 386—386
\mathbf{F}	#35A	index Number of Prices	417
Factories, Holidays, convictions and accidents in Factory Employees, Average Annual Earning Factories, Enumeration of Famine Relief, Expenditure on	740 740 6-817 7-560 4-505 8-549 560 242 3-284	Index Number of Industrial Profits Index Number of Wholesale Prices Index Number of Wholesale Prices In India Index Number of Wholesale Prices In Galenta Index Number of Working class cost of Ilving Indian Oplum, see Oplum, Exports of Indian Stores Department, see Civil Administration Indigo, yield Industrial Development Industrial Disputes Industrial Labour Industrial Production, Interim Index Industrial Production and Disputes Industrial Production and Disputes Industrial Production and Disputes Industrial Production and Disputes Industrials, Selected, Production of Industries, Special Industries Expenditure Infant Mortality Rates	417 418—419 429—431 429—431 620—666 660—618 659—661 629—63 642—666 617—623 251—255
G		Inland Trade of India	828—851 72
Gold, Par, Prices of	-1163 403 411 739 739 0, 465, 0, 484 400 558 411 410 403	Institutions, Educational Insurance Insurance, Companies 448, 454, 468, 474, Insurance, Fire and Marine and miscellancous Insurance, Fostal Insurance, Fostal Insurance, Revenue Accounts Insurance, Indian Insurers, Assets of Insurance, Indian Insurers, Assets of New Life Business Insurance, Capital Insurance, Postal Insurance Funds	500—501 494 499—500 494—495 494—495 494 494 498
Gonorrhoea, Number treated, Deaths Government Stock, Indian Grants-in-aid from Central Govern-	398	Interest, Payment in London Interest, Receipts Interim Index of Industrial Produc-	40 2 286—287
ment	3—254 555	tion	650—661 886—881 57

\mathbf{I} — $contd$.		$ blue{J-contd}$.	
• 00,,,,,,	PAGE.	•	PAGE.
Iron, Imports of	765-766	Jute, Exports of raw	783
Iron-ore, Production of	556	Jute, Exports of manufactures of .	788 —784
Implementation	536—545 508—511	Jute, Milis, Capital, Loom, Spindles and Mill Consumption	620
Irrigation, Crops Irrigated	506-507	Jute, Presses	578583
Irrigation, Tanks	506-507		
Irrigation, Wells	506—507 247—250	v	
Irrigation, Principal Results of	537—541	K	
Irrigation, Crops irrigated Irrigation, Canals Irrigation, Tanks Irrigation, Wells Irrigation, Expenditure on Irrigation, Principal Results of Irrigation, Navigation Works, Results of Operations	542548	Kilo-watt Hours, Segregation of Elec-	
of Operations Irrigation, Navigation and Embank-	i	tricity	858 —859
	542-545	-	
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works, Capital		L	
Rypenditure on	5, 541, 544	Labour, Normal and Abnormal,	
Irrigation, Land Revenue due to	544	Number treated, Deaths Lac, Exports of Lac, Factories Land Customs Land Frontiers Trade Land Revenue and Expenditure Leather Exports	60, 62, 67
irrigation, Receipts, Working Expenses and net Revenue	541	Lac, Exports of	778 596, 600
and net Revenue	541-542	Land Customs	257-260
		Land Frontiers Trade	852856 276277
I to the second of		Leather, Exports of	779
3	0.40 0.50	Leather, Exports of . Legislative Assembly, Representation Legislative Council, Representation .	893
Jails, Expenditure	249—250 49	Letter, Postcard, Newspaper, Parcels	893
Jails, Expenditure Jails, Population of Joint Stock (Indian) Banks	442-443	and Packets	719
Joint Stock (Indian) Banks—Cash in	442	Life Assurance, General Statistics . Light Houses, Light Ships and,	494
Joint Stock (Indian) Banks—Deposits	442-443	Expenditure	249-250
Joint Stock (Indian) Banks-Paid-up	440 449	Light Houses, and Light Ships,	244
Joint Stock (Indian) Banks-Propor-	442443	Liquors, Imports of	866
tion of cash to Habilities	445	Liquors, Receipts	866—867 866—867
Joint Stock (Indian) Banks-Reserve	442-448 447-486	Light Houses, and Light Ships, Revenue from Liquors, Imports of Liquors, Receipts Liquors, Number of Drug Shops Liquors, Rate of Excise duty Liquors above	873882
Joint Stock Companies Joint Stock Companies in Part A and			866
Dart () Mining and all work	448-453	Liver, Diseases of, Number treated,	60
Joint Stock Companies in Part B States and at work	454-457	Deaths	361390
Toint Stock Companies, Newly	450 400	Local and District Boards, Income and	386389
Registered in Part A and C States	458-463	expenditure . Lubricants, Tax on Sales of	863
Joint Stock Companies, Newly Registered in Part B States Joint Stock Companies Liquidated in	464-467		
Joint Stock Companies Liquidated in	468473	M	
Part A and C States Joint Stock Companies, Liquidated in			
The at B States	474-477	Machine Tools, Production of	654 763764
Joint Stock Companies, Registered elsewhere in India but at work in		Machinery, Imports of Magistrates	141, 143
Part A and C States	478-482	Magnesite, Production of	556 59, 61,68
Part A and C States Joint Stock Companies, Registered elsewhere in India but at work in		Malaria, Number treated, Deaths Manganese-ore, Production of	555
Part b States	483-486	Manufacturing Industries, Summary .	629631
Judges Judicial Divisions, Number of Judicial Divisions, Number of Officers	140—143	Manufacturing Industries, Statistics of, by Industries	632-637
Judicial Divisions, Number of Officers	140143	Manufacturing Establishments accord-	400 400
	139-235	ing to Production, Capital employed Manufacturing Establishments accord-	638—689
Justice, Administration of, Revenue	244	ing to number of wage carners .	640641
Justice, Administration of, Expendi-	249250	Manufacturing Establishments by value of Products	642643
Justice, Administration of, Receipts, see	210200	Matches Production of	651
Baccinta by Civil Administration.		Medical Expenditure, Civil Adminis-	251, 252
Justice, Civil and Criminal, Number of cases decided	144145	Medical, Revenue from	244
Justice, Civil, Number and description	140 147	Mental Hospitals Mental Hospitals, Cause of Insanity	70-77
of Civil Suits Justice, Civil, Number and value of Civil Suits Convert results of Trial	146147	in the patients admitted into	73—77
Civil Suits	148149	Mental Hospitals, Number of Mental	70. 71
Justice, Civil, General results of Trial of Civil and Revenue cases in Courts		Patients in Mental Hospitals, Types of Insanity of	70—71
of Original Jurisdiction .	150153	Mantal Putlents in	7 2 82 6—8 27
Instice, Civil, Appellate Courts .	154-157	Merchandise, Private, Total Value of . Merchandise, Principal Articles of,	040-04/
Justice, Criminal, General results of	160~161	Exports	776—784
Instice. Criminal, General results of	169140	Merchandise, Principal Articles of, Re- exports of	785786
Appeals and Revisions Tuetice Criminal Nature of offences	162163	Merchandise, Re-Exports	800-806
reported and number of persons	184 105	Merchandise, Exports	89, 794—799 89, 787—793
tried, convicted and acquitted Justice, Criminal, punishments inflicted	164165 166169	Merchandise, Principal Articles,	
Jute, Area and Yield of 520	521, 529		757—775

M—contd.		P—contd.	
	PAGE.		PAGB.
Merchandise Marks Merchandise Marks Act, Detentions under the Indian	732—783 733	Passengers, by Unberthed Passenger- ships, on short voyages beyond the	
Metals, Imports of Meteorology, Normal and actual	764766	Province to Port in India Passengers, by Unberthed Passenger-	46-47
rainfall	2-4	I BRIDS, OR SHOFT VOVAGES beyond the	
rainfall Mica, Production of Mill Consumption, Jute. Mineral Production	557	Province to Port out of India Patents and Designs, Number of Appli-	47
Mineral Production	620 551559	eation and Income from fees	668670
Minerals, Production of, Persons em-	001008	Patients Patients, Number of Mental	6567
ployed Mint Mint, Coinages Mint, Expenditure See Currency	559	Fatients, Number of Mental Payments, Balance of Payments, Balance of Pensions, Commutation of Pensions, Expenditure	70—71 818—822
Mint, Coinages	245 1172—1175	Payments, Balance of	667670
Mint, Expenditure See Currency		Pensions, Commutation of Pensions, Expenditure	253, 254 253, 254
Dept. Expenditure, Mint, Revenue See Currency Dept.	* *	Pensions, Receipts in aid of Superan-	200, 401
receipt.		Rustion	245
Money Coins, Number and Value of Money Market Money rates in India Money Orders	406-409 395-396	Periodicals, Number of, published Petroleum, Production of .	187 554
Money rates in India	395-396	Petrol	862864
Money Orders Mortality, and Sickness of Prisoners	220225	Petrol Perol consumption in India Petrol, Monthly Sales for civilians	862
Motor cars, cycles, etc., Imports of, ride., under Vehicles	220-220	Poisoning, Cases of human and animal	862
Motor Spirits, Receipts from Tax on	720721	Polenne	6869
Daies OI	863	Police, Cognisable Crime Police, Equipment, discipline an	172-183
Motor Spirits, Central Govt. Revenue		management Police, Expenditure	194199
Motor Vehicles	864 690—695	Police, Expenditure Police, Military, Strength and Cost	249, 250
	695	Fonce, Non-Cognisable Crimes	200-201 182-191
Motor Vehicles, Taxes and fees, Revenue from Provincial Motor Vehicles, Taxed	694	Police, Principal Offences.	202203
Motor Vehicles, Taxed	691693	Police, Property stolen and recovered Police, Revenue from	192
Motor Vehicles, Taxed Municipalities, Population, Constitu- tion, etc., of	362-365	Police, Strength and Cost .	170-171
Municipalities, Expenditure	373-379	Population, Area and Houses	2528
Municipalities, Income Municipalities, Name of each contain-	366-372	Population, Towns . 25	5, 27, 30-34
ing population of 50,000 or above	380384	Population, Movement of Population, Estimated mid-year	38-47
		Population, of Municipalities See	20
N		Municipalities	
National Finance National Income Navigation Companies 448, 4 Navigation works	237288	Population, Number of females Population, Number of males	26, 28 26, 28 30—34 25, 27
National Income	888890	Population, Principal Towns	30-34
448, 4 468, 4	04, 408, 484,	Population, Principal Towns Population, Rural and Urban Population, Towns and Villages	30—34 25, 27
	542545	Foluntion, variation in, since 1921	25, 27 29
Nerves System, Deseases of, Number treated, Deaths	59	Port Trusts, constitution of Members, Income, Expenditure and Debt	960
Newspapers, Number of, published Notes, circulation in India	137	Ports and Pilotage, Expenditure	249, 250
Notes, Government Promissory, placed	412	Ports and Photage, Revenue from	244
for payment of Interest in London .	402	Post Office, Capital Account Ex-	724
Notes, India, Issue of, by denomina- tions	412	Post Office, general Statistics Post Office, Receipts and Charges Posts and Telegraphs Posts and Telegraphs	718
Number and Tonnage of vessels, etc.	704-710	Posts and Telegraphs	723 717731
0			
U		Postal Insurance, Post, war and Planning, Expenditure	18101313. 253, 254
Oil Cakes, Exports of	781	ing, Expenditure . Presses, See Printing Presses.	, -
Oils, Imports of Opening Balance, See Balance opening	767768	Prices, Current, Retail of essential	415-437
Operations of Indian Air Lines .	238240 715	Commodities	432-436
Opium	870-872	Commodities Price of Gold and Sliver Prices, Index numbers of	400
Oplum, Area and Production of Oplum, Revenue and Expenditure	872 275	I TINCES OF DIRECTORS WINGS OF INGIST	417, 419
Opium, Rate of Excise duty	873-882	Garment Stocks Prices of Silver	398
Oplum, Sold	870871	Prices, Wholesale, of Staple articles of	399
P		Printing Presses	420
Paper, Mills, Number, Capital and		Printing Presses and Publications	136—137
Production	622	Prisons, Condition of prisoners released Prisons, Distribution of prisoners	232238
Parliament, Houses of, Representation Passengers in Unberthed Passenger.	893	Prisons, Expenditure	204207 230 2 31
snips, Number of	48	Prisons, Nature and length of sentences of convicts	
Passenger by Unberthed Passenger- ships, Number of, carried on Long		Prisons, Number of Prisoners	214217 204207
Voyages	44	Prisons, Number and Disposal of convicts	
Passenger by Unberthed Passenger- ships, Number of, carried on Short	}	Prisons, Number and Prisoners pre-	210-213
Voyages .	44-45	viously convicted . Prisons, Offences	226229
		,	218-221
			58

\mathbf{P} — $concld$.	ı	\mathbf{R} — $contd$.
	PAGE.	PAGE.
Prisons, Age and Education of		Reserve Bank, Sterling Sales and
Prisoners Prisons, Sickness and Mortality	208 - 209	
among prisoners Prisons, Working of the Mark System	220225	Respiratory system, Diseases, of, Number treated, Deaths 60, 65
Production, Breweries	234= 235 623	nevenue, Amount Transferred to 102
Production, Cotton Mills, yarn Spun Production, Warm goods	644	Revenue, Ordinary General Statement 212 216
Production, Warm goods	645 647 622	Revenue, Corporation Tax
Production of Selected Industries	648656	Revenue, Customs 242 Revenue, Central and Provincial
Private Merchandise, Value of Export Private Merchandise, Value of	747752	Governments 238, 240
Re-export	753756	Revenue, Excise 243
Profits, Industrial, index numbers of Promissory Notes, Government	. 150 402	Revenue, Excise Provincial
Provident Funds Provincial Excise, Revenue and	850861	Revenue, from Motor Spirits 1767
	278279	Revenue, Receipts under Motor
Expenditure Public Debt Public Health, Expenditure Public Health, Revenue from Public Health and Vital Statistics Public Works, See Irrigation, Rail- ways, Civil Works	239, 241	Revenue, in India 372—483
Public Health, Revenue from	251, 252	Revenue, Railway
Public Health and Vital Statistics	4877	Revenue, Land 242
ways, Civil Works		Revenue, Opium Revenue, Posts and Telegraphs
Publication, Printing Presses and	136-137	Revenue, Dead Services 238, 240
	11/22	Revenue, Reserve Fund, Transfers to 253, 254 Revenue, Salt 630—637 Revenue, Stamps 242
R	HOME A	Revenue, Stamps 242
Radio-Telegrams	730	Revenue, Taxes on Income other than
Railborne Trade at Stations adjacent	73.67	Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism
to Land Frontier routes Railway, Tramway Companies	853—855 448—654	Number treated, Deaths 59, 61, 63 Rice, Area and Yield of
		Rice, Price of
Railways	671689	Roads Extra-Manicipal 697—702
Railways, Assisted Companies		Roads, (Municipal) Expenditure in-
Raliways, Accidents on Raliways, Assisted Companies Raliways, Capital at charge Raliways, Capital at charge Raliways, Expenditure on Raliways, Financial Results in respect	679684 672	Rice, Price of
Railways, Expenditure on	247248	Provinces from
of, (State)	685	Road fund, Central, Subventions from 702 Road fund, Central, Expenditure from 702
Railways, Goods, Quantity of and		Provinces from 702 Road fund, Central, Subventions from 702 Road fund, Central, Expenditure from 702 Road from Transport Scheme, Receipts from 245
earnings from, carried Railways, Gross Earnings , 677678	677678 679684	Rural Development, Expenditure . 251, 252
	687	C
Railways, Mileage open for Traffic .	672, 675, 676	S
Railways, Net Earnings	679684	Salt, Imports of , , 770
Railways, Passengers, Number of, conveyed	677678	Salt, Imports of 770 salt, Issues of 865 Salt, Manufactures of 865 Salt, Price of 865
Railways, Percentage of Working expenses to Gross Earnings	679684	Salt, Manufactures of
Railway Percentage of Net Earnings		Salt, Revenue and Expenditure . 865
to total capital at charge Railways, Revenue	679684 243	Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, Store S65 Sait, S67 Sait, S67 S68 S67 S68 S68 S69 S68 S69 S69 S69
Railways, Revenue Account of in-		Saltpetre, Production of
respect which Government is finan- cially responsible Railways, Rolling Stock	686	Savings Banks, Post Office
Railways, Rolling Stock Railways, Staff	674	Schools 81_86
Rallways, Statistics Summary	673 672676	Schools, Vocational 88-92, 104-109, 131-132
Railways, Statistics Summary Railways, Working Expenses	679684	Scientific Departments, Expenditure, See Expenditure, Civil Administration—
Rainfall, Monthly and Annual	5	Sea Customs—Exports 257—258
Rainfall, Actual Rainfall, Monthly and Annual Rainfall, Normal Rates and Taxes	2·-4 364372	See Expenditure, CVI Administration Sea Customs - Exports 257-258
Rates per head of Population	364365	Seeds, Area and Yield 516, 517, 527, 529
Receipts and expenditure under Central Excise Duties	262268	Seeds, Exports of 781, 782 Seed, Oil, Price of 418, 423
Receipts by Civil Administration .		Selected Industries, Production of 648-656
Receipts from Indian States Receipts by Miscellaneous Depart-	245	Shipping, Nationalities of Vessels
ments, See Receipt by Civil Adminis-		entered 706 Shipping, Nationalities of Vessels
tration. Registered, Trade Unions, Statistics	665	l cicarett 707
Registered by Industries	665666	Shipping, Vessels entered and cleared 704—705 Shipping, Total five of Principal ports 708—710 Sickness, and Mortality among
Registration, Number and Description of Documents and Value of Property		
transferred	158, 159	Prisoners 220—225 Ships, Registered in India 711
penditure 2	42, 247, 248	Ships, first Registered at Indian Forts 112-11.
Reserve Bank, Liabilities and Assets		Silk, Imports of Raw
of the Banking Department	440	

\mathbf{S} — $contd$.	$oldsymbol{T}\!\!-\!\!contd.$
PAGE.	PAGE.
Silk, Imports of Yarn, etc	Trade, Land Frontier 852-856
Silk, Imports of Yarn, etc. 771—772 Silk, Raw, Prices of 422 Silver, Coin and Bullion 410 Silver, Coinage 411 Silver, Exports of 739 Silver, Imports of 739 Silver, Prices of 399 Silver, Production 558 Silver, Purchases and Sales of 404—405 Silver, Received into the mints 411	Trade, with Nepal, Tibet, Sikkim and Bhutan 853—855
Silver, Colnage 411	Trade with Pakistan, Afghanistan and
Silver, Exports of	Trade, Land Frontier, Exports . 854—856
Silver, Prices of 399	I
Silver, Production 558	Trade, Sea-borne, Exports of
Silver, Purchases and Sales of	Merchandise, distingishing Principal countries of destinations, Value . 746—752
Suver, Redemption Reserve 403	Trade, Sea-borne, Exports of Principal
Silver, Sales of 403 Skin, Diseases of, Number treated,	articles of Merchandise, Quantity and Value
	Trade, Sca-borne, Imports from Prin-
Small-pox, Number treated, Deaths 59, 61, 64 Special Industries 617—623	cipal countries of consignment or destination . 741—746
Sovereign, Price of 400	Trade, Sea-borne, Foreign, Imports and
Stamps, Revenue and Expenditure . 280-282	Export variations in the quantum and price-level of the
Stationery and Printing, Expenditure	Trade, Sea-borne, Imports of Principal
Stationery and Printing (see Revenue, 253, 254	articles of Private Merchandise, Quantity and Value
ordinary) 945	Trade, Sea-borne, Re-exports, by
Steel, Imports of 763, 764 Sterling, Purchases and Sales of 401	Articles 785—786 Trade, Sea-bonre, Re-Exports, by
Stock, Indian Government, Prices of 398 Sugar, Prices of 418	Countries
Steel, Imports of 763, 764 Sterling, Purchases and Sales of 401 Stock, Indian tovernment, Prices of 398 Sugar, Prices of 418 Sugar, Production of 648 Sugar, Area and Yield of 518, 519, 526, 528 Sugar, Factories 574—577, 586—590, 604—607 Sugar, Imports of 574—577, 586—590, 604—607 Suthburfe Acid Production	Trade, Sea-borne, Treasure, Exports of 739, 813-816
Sugar, Area and Yield of . 518, 519, 526, 528	Trade, Sea-borne, Treasure, Imports of 739, 807-812
Sugar, Imports of 574—577, 586—590, 604—607	Trade, Unions . 664—666 Transaction, of Central and Provincial
Sulphuric Acid, Production 769-770 Super annuation, Expenditure 258, 254	
Super annuation, Expenditure	Treasure Imports of 739
Super Tax demand, Classification	Treasure, Exported 813-816
according to Income and Assesoc. 298-303 Super-tax grades, of Income . 299-303	Treasure, Imported 807—812 Treasure, Total Value of 826—827
Super-tax, Rates of	Tribal Areas
Super-tax, Rates of Super Tax Number of Assessing 298—359 Syphilis, Primary and Secondary,	Tribal Areas 251 -252 Tribes, Selected, Statistics of 35—37 Tubercle, of Lungs, Number treated,
Number treated, Deaths 59, 61, 64	Deaths
	Tubercular Diseases, Other than of Lungs, Number treated, Deaths 59, 61, 64
T	
Taxes, Rates of 364-372, 883-887	U
Taxes, on Income other than Corpo-	Ulcers, Number treated, Deaths Universities
ration Tay Paralete and Evanualitys.	Urban population
Tax, Super. See Super Tax . 883-887	V
Tax, Super. See Super Tax 883-887 Tax, Income 289-359 Taxer, Municipal Rates and Taxer, Municipal Rates and Taxer, Companies 450, 455, 460, 465, 470, 470, 470, 470, 470, 470, 470, 470	Vehicles, imports of 775 Veterinary, Revenue from 244 Veterinary, Expenditure 251 252 Vtal Statistics, Public Health and Yocational and other Schools 81-86, 88-92
Tea, Companies	Veterinary, Revenue from
Tea Symatte of	Vital Statistics, Public Health and . 48-77
Teachers 110-113	Vocational and other Schools . 81—86, 88—92 Votes and Constituencies, Number of . 892
Telegrams, Radio Telegrams, Working Expenses	TW
Telegraphs, Capital outlay	YV
Tea, Exports of 475, 484 Teachers 782 Teachers 110-113 Telegrams, Radio 730 Telegraphs, Working Expenses 730 Telegraph (applied outlay) 730 Telegraph lens 725 Telegraph offices 726 Telegraphs, Revenue 730 Telegraphs, Statistics 725-726 Telephone offices 728 Telephone lines 727	Wages—Annual average earnings of Factory employees
Telegraphs, Revenue 730	Wages—Tea Plantations, Mining
Telephone offices 725—726, 728, 729, 730	Tiniusti3
	Wheat, Exports of
	Wheat, Imports of
Temperatures, monthly 8o	Wool, Exports of Manufactures 784 Wool Exports of Raw 784
Textiles, Exports of 783, 784 Textiles, Imports of 771774 Textile, Re-Exports of 785786	Wool, Exports of Manufactures . 773, 774
	Wool, Imports of Raw
Tin, Exports of	Looms and spindles 621
Tobacco, Area and Yield . 822, 523, 529	Working class, Cost of living 429—431
Tobacco, Exports of 784 Tobacco, Imports of 773—774	Wrecks and Casualties, in Indian
Towns. Population of Chief 3024	Waters
Trade, Balance of 817 Trade, Coasting 824—827	Y
Trade, Inland 828-851	Yarn, Spun, Cotton . 644
Trade, Foreign 736—817 Trade, Inland, Certain principal arti-	Z
cles, movement of, by Rail and River 830—851	Zinc, Imports of
MCTPCM. 1 Cabbast	Sectt.—7-7-52—1,120.